

第2题 (1) $P(x)$: x 是点 $Q(x)$: x 在平面内 $G(x)$: x 是直线 $H(x, y)$: y 经过 x (x 在 y 上) $E(x, y)$: x, y 是同一点, $F(x, y)$: x, y 是同一条直线

$$(\forall x)(\forall y)(Q(x) \wedge P(x) \wedge Q(y) \wedge P(y) \wedge \neg E(x, y) \rightarrow (\exists z)(G(z) \wedge H(x, z) \wedge H(y, z) \wedge (\forall k)(G(k) \wedge H(x, k) \wedge H(y, k) \rightarrow F(z, k)))$$

(2) $P(x)$: x 是实数 $Q(x, y)$: x 和 y 可以比较大小

$$(\forall x)(\forall y)(P(x) \wedge P(y)) \rightarrow Q(x, y)$$

(3) $P(x)$: x 是人 $Q(x)$: x 是北京人 $G(x)$: x 在北京工作

$$(\exists x)(P(x) \wedge G(x) \wedge \neg Q(x))$$

(4) $P(x)$: x 是金属 $Q(x)$: x 是液体 $G(x, y)$: x 可以溶解在 y 中

$$(\forall x)(P(x) \rightarrow (\exists y)(Q(y) \wedge G(x, y)))$$

第3题 (1) 任意正整数都是有理数又是实数

(2) 任意正整数都是有理数但并非任意有理数都是正整数

第4题 (1) $(\forall x)(\exists y)(P(x, y) \rightarrow Q(x, y)) = (\exists y)(P(a, y) \rightarrow Q(a, y)) \wedge (\exists y)(P(b, y) \rightarrow Q(b, y)) \wedge (\exists y)(P(c, y) \rightarrow Q(c, y))$

$$= ((P(a, a) \rightarrow Q(a, a)) \vee (P(a, b) \rightarrow Q(a, b)) \vee (P(a, c) \rightarrow Q(a, c)))$$

$$\wedge ((P(b, a) \rightarrow Q(b, a)) \vee (P(b, b) \rightarrow Q(b, b)) \vee (P(b, c) \rightarrow Q(b, c)))$$

$$\wedge ((P(c, a) \rightarrow Q(c, a)) \vee (P(c, b) \rightarrow Q(c, b)) \vee (P(c, c) \rightarrow Q(c, c)))$$

$$(2) (\exists x)(\exists y)P(x, y) = (\exists y)P(a, y) \vee (\exists y)P(b, y) \vee (\exists y)P(c, y)$$

$$= (P(a, a) \vee P(a, b) \vee P(a, c)) \vee (P(b, a) \vee P(b, b) \vee P(b, c)) \vee (P(c, a) \vee P(c, b) \vee P(c, c))$$

$$(3) (\forall y)((\exists x)P(x, y) \rightarrow (\forall x)Q(x, y)) = ((\exists x)P(x, a) \rightarrow (\forall x)Q(x, a)) \wedge ((\exists x)P(x, b) \rightarrow (\forall x)Q(x, b)) \wedge ((\exists x)P(x, c) \rightarrow (\forall x)Q(x, c))$$

$$= ((P(a, a) \vee P(b, a) \vee P(c, a)) \rightarrow (Q(a, a) \wedge Q(b, a) \wedge Q(c, a)))$$

$$\wedge ((P(a, b) \vee P(b, b) \vee P(c, b)) \rightarrow (Q(a, b) \wedge Q(b, b) \wedge Q(c, b)))$$

$$\wedge ((P(a, c) \vee P(b, c) \vee P(c, c)) \rightarrow (Q(a, c) \wedge Q(b, c) \wedge Q(c, c)))$$