

GESIS Variable Reports

2023|06



International Social Survey Programme ISSP 2020 - Environment IV

Variable Report

Documentation release 2023/08/25

Related to the international dataset

GESIS Study No. ZA7650 Version 2.0.0, doi: 10.4232/1.14153

GESIS Survey Data Curation

GESIS-Variable Reports No. 2023|06

ISSP 2020 – Environment IV

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GESIS-Variable Reports

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Introduction and preliminary remarks

The **GESIS Variable Report Series** on the **International Social Survey Programme Studies** offers a comprehensive description of data on study and variable level. For each annual module, individual Variable Reports are provided for final data set versions.

The reports are structured into six chapters:

Chapter one gives a brief overview of the worldwide ISSP project as a whole.

Chapter two provides the description of the respective ISSP study including bibliographic information, abstract, and methodological specifications.

Chapter three contains information on study-related survey materials which are essential to understand the data properly, followed by general information about the structure of ISSP data sets, documentation standards and variable coding frames in **chapter four**.

Chapter five provides a short explanation of the variable documentation itself.

Chapter six contains the core variable documentation: the documentation of each variable including complete question texts with all answer categories of the Basic Questionnaire, partially enriched with archival remarks. In addition, Variable Reports offer cross-tabulations over countries for all substantial and most of the demographic variables. Archive, protocol and country-specific variables are usually shown by descriptive statistics or frequency distributions. All cross-tabulations, descriptive statistics and frequency distributions are based on unweighted data.

The data for the annual ISSP modules are collected by independent institutions in each country. The country data are integrated into one international data file, which is documented, distributed and long-term archived by the ISSP Archive, institutionally, GESIS' Dept. Survey Data Curation (SDC) in Cologne, Germany (<https://www.gesis.org/en/institute/departments/survey-data-curation>). In every second year between ISSP modules 1997 and 2017, data processing, integration and harmonization have predominantly been prepared by our colleagues at JDS/ ASEP in Spain (<http://www.jdsurvey.net>).

Data access

Data for statistical analysis along with information about these data can be searched and accessed via the GESIS Search (<https://search.gesis.org?lang=en>) or via the search function on the GESIS homepage (<https://www.gesis.org/en/home>).

The use and the results of GESIS Search are free of charge. The download of data sets requires registration.

Data anonymization

According to data regulations in participating countries, only anonymized data are made available. Each national team is responsible for carefully checking the data in this respect before the deposit.

Usage requirements

To provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about related research activities, all users of ISSP data are requested to send bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstracts to isspservice@gesis.org or if possible, please, directly send a copy of the publication to GESIS (GESIS-Leibniz-Institute for the Social Sciences, Dept. Survey Data Curation - ISSP, Unter Sachsenhausen 6-8, D-50667 Cologne, Germany). Please, also observe the general notes on the [terms of use](#).

Disclaimer

Neither the original collector of the data, nor GESIS, bears any responsibility for the use of ISSP data or any data analyses.

Citation of this Variable Report

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Request

Please, alert us to any errors or problems that you might notice in the data or the documentation. All comments and remarks are very much appreciated to enhance the quality of the data: isspservice@gesis.org

1 ISSP Series Description

1.1 Series name

The International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)

1.2 Series information

The ISSP is a cross-national collaboration program, which has been continuously conducting annual surveys on diverse social science topics since 1985. The topics for each ISSP survey are proposed by delegates from ISSP member countries. Then, a Basic Questionnaire is composed by a committee, elected by the General Assembly before it is pretested in various countries. Starting in 1984 with four founding nations - Australia, Germany, Great Britain and the United States, the ISSP meanwhile has grown up to almost 50 member countries covering various cultures around the globe.

ISSP Modules 1985 – 2026:

- Citizenship: 2004/ 2014/ 2023*
- Digital Societies: 2024
- Environment: 1993/ 2000/ 2010/ 2020
- Family and Changing Gender Roles: 1988/ 1994/ 2002/ 2012/ 2022
- Health and Health Care: 2011/ 2021
- Leisure Time and Sports: 2007
- National Identity: 1995/ 2003/ 2013/ 2023*
- Religion: 1991/ 1998/ 2008/ 2018
- Role of Government: 1985/ 1990/ 1996/ 2006/ 2016/ 2026
- Social Inequality: 1987/ 1992/ 1999/ 2009/ 2019
- Social Networks (no replications): 1986/ 2001/ 2017
- Work Orientations: 1989/ 1997/ 2005/ 2015/ 2025

*combined

All ISSP members agree

1. to jointly develop modules addressing important areas of social science,
2. to field the modules either as an individual survey or as supplements to the regular national surveys and
3. to make the data available to the social science community as quickly as possible.

As the surveys are designed for replication, they offer the possibility for cross-national and cross-time comparisons, creating the base for a vast range of substantive and methodological research. Since there is no external fund agency, ISSP members fund their own surveys. Beyond that, ISSP committee members fund ISSP central coordination, networking, development of source questionnaires, or methodological work.

For more information on the ISSP in general, its working principles, contact addresses of ISSP members and principal investigators, please, visit the ISSP website (<http://www.issp.org>).

2 Study Description – International Social Survey Programme 2020

2.1 Bibliographic information

2.1.1 GESIS study number

ZA7650

2.1.2 Title

International Social Survey Programme: Environment IV - ISSP 2020

2.1.3 Authoring Entity/ Principal Investigators

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2.1.4 Bibliographic citation

Publications based on ISSP data, which are made available through GESIS, should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations should appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

How to cite the data:

ISSP Research Group (2023): International Social Survey Programme: Environment IV - ISSP 2020. GESIS, Cologne. ZA7650 Data file Version 2.0.0, doi: 10.4232/1.14153.

2.2 Content

2.2.1 Abstract

The present study focuses on questions about the environment, climate change and environmental protection.

2.2.2 Topic classification

Most important issue and next most important issue for the country; agreement with different statements (private enterprise is the best way to solve economic problems, government's responsibility to reduce income differences between people with high incomes and those with low incomes, own country should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy, own country should limit immigration in order to protect the national way of life, international organizations are taking away too much power from the government); country's highest and next highest priority; amount of trust in people; trust in institutions (university research centres, the news media, business and industry, parliament); extent of personal concern about environmental issues; most important environmental problem for the country as a whole (air pollution, chemicals and pesticides, water shortage, water pollution, nuclear waste, domestic waste disposal, climate change, genetically modified foods, using up our natural resources); attitude towards climate change (the world's climate has not been changing, the world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes, the world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural processes and human activity, the world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity); rating of the impacts of climate change for the world as a whole and for the country; agreement with different statements (modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life, we worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today, almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment, people worry too much about human progress harming the environment, in order to protect the environment the country needs economic growth, economic growth always harms the environment); willingness to pay much higher prices and much higher taxes as well as to accept cuts in standard of living in order to protect the environment; willingness to accept a reduction in the size of the country's protected nature areas in order to open them up for economic development; attitude towards the environment and environmental protection (It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment, I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time, there are more important things to do in life than protect the environment, there is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same, many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated, I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment, environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life); assessment of the hazardousness of various factors potentially affecting the environment: air pollution caused by cars and by industry, from pesticides and chemicals used in farming, from water pollution, from a rise in the world's temperature caused by climate change (greenhouse effect), from the modification of genes of certain crops, and nuclear power stations; best way of getting national business and industry as well as people and their families to protect the environment (heavy fines for businesses/ for people that damage the environment, use the tax system to reward businesses that/ people who protect the environment, more information and education for businesses/ people about the advantages of protecting the environment); extent of pleasure being outside in nature; frequency of any leisure activities outside in nature in the last twelve months; number of trips by plane in the last twelve months; number of hours in a typical week spend in a car or another motor vehicle (not public transport); number of days in a typical week the respondent eats beef, lamb, or products that contain them; number of rooms in the apartment or house; frequency of special efforts to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers for recycling; frequency of avoiding buying certain products for environmental reasons; member of a group to preserve

environment; personal environmental political activities in the last five years (signed a petition about an environmental issue, given money to an environmental group, taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue); extent to which the neighbourhood was affected by air pollution, water pollution, and extreme weather events over the last twelve months.

Demography: Sex; year of birth; age; years of fulltime-schooling; country specific highest degree of education; ISCED 2011: highest completed degree of education (merged variable); ISCED 2011 simplified: highest completed degree of education; currently, formerly, or never in paid work; hours worked weekly; employment relationship; supervise other employees; number of other employees supervised; type of organization: for-profit vs. non-profit and public vs. private; occupation (ISCO/ ILO 2008); main employment status; living in steady partnership; trade union membership; country specific religious affiliation or denomination; groups of religious denominations (derived); attendance of religious services; Top-Bottom self-placement; if respondent voted in last general election; country specific party voted for in last general election; party the respondent voted for in last general election: left-right scale (derived); country specific ethnic group; size of household; number of adults in household; number of children above school entry age in household; number of children below school age in household; country specific personal income; country specific household income; legal partnership status; father's country of birth; mother's country of birth; place of living: urban – rural; country specific region.

Information about spouse/ partner: currently, formerly, or never in paid work; hours worked weekly; employment relationship; supervise other employees; occupation (ISCO/ ILO 2008); main employment status.

Additionally encoded: ID-number of respondent; Case substitution flag; date of interview (year, month, day); language of the interview; administrative mode of data collection; flag variable indicating partially completed interviews; weight; Country ISO 3166 Code; Country/ Sample ISO 3166 Code; Country/ Sample Prefix ISO 3166 Code - alphanumeric.

2.3 Geographic coverage

Austria (AT); Australia (AU); Switzerland (CH); China (CN); Germany (DE); Denmark (DK); Spain (ES); Finland (FI); France (FR); Croatia (HR); Hungary (HU); India (IN); Iceland (IS); Italy (IT); Japan (JP); Korea, Republic of (KR); Lithuania (LT); Norway (NO); New Zealand (NZ); Philippines (PH); Russian Federation (RU); Sweden (SE); Slovenia (SI); Slovakia (SK); Thailand (TH); Taiwan (TW); United States (US); South Africa (ZA)

2.4 Universe

Persons aged 18 years and older

Exception: Denmark (18-79), Finland (15-74), Norway (18-79), South Africa (from 16) and Sweden (18-85)

2.5 Selection Method

Probability Sample: Simple Random

Probability Sample: Multistage Sample

2.6 Fieldwork and sample sizes

Table: Participating countries (regions) and fieldwork information for ISSP 2020

Country (Region)	ISO	Fieldwork start/ end	Fieldwork Institute	Questionnaire-versions	Sample Size (n of cases)
Austria	AT	23.04.2021 - 16.08.2021	Institute for Empirical Research (IFES), Vienna, Austria	AT20	1261
Australia	AU	22.02.2021 - 09.06.2021	Australian Consortium for Political and Social Research Inc. (ACSPRI), Black Rock, Melbourne Victoria, Australia	AU20	1147
Switzerland	CH	21.02.2020 - 13.07.2020	FORS, c/o University of Lausanne, Switzerland	CH20	4280
China	CN	22.06.2021 - 30.09.2021	Not available	CN20	2741
Germany	DE	14.06.2021 - 18.08.2021	Kantar Public, Germany	DE20	1702
Denmark	DK	03.06.2020 - 06.09.2020	Statistics Denmark, Copenhagen, Denmark	DK20	1198
Spain	ES	13.03.2023 – 31.05.2023	Centro de Investigaciones Sociológicas (CIS), Madrid, Spain	ES20	2254
Finland	FI	21.09.2020 - 22.12.2020	Statistics Finland, Helsinki, Finland	FI20-fi FI20-se	1137
France	FR	29.04.2021 - 03.06.2021	Centre de Données Socio-Politiques (CDSP - Sciences Po Paris), France	FR20	1520
Croatia	HR	19.06.2021 - 18.07.2021	Valicon, Zagreb, Croatia	HR20	1000
Hungary	HU	15.10.2019 - 27.10.2019	TÁRKI Social Research Institute, Budapest, Hungary	HU20	1001
India	IN	08.02.2023 - 10.04.2023	CVoter Foundation, Noida, NCR, Uttar Pradesh, India	IN20-as IN20-bn IN20-en IN20-gu IN20-hi IN20-kn IN20-ml IN20-mr	1421

				IN20-or IN20-pa IN20-ta IN20-te	
Iceland	IS	15.12.20 - 28.05.21	Social Science Research Institute, University of Iceland, Reykjavík, Iceland	IS20-en IS20-is IS20-pl	1150
Italy	IT	23.09.2022 - 14.02.2023	BVA Doxa, Milan, Italy	IT20	1138
Japan	JP	28.10.2020 - 02.12.2020	Central Research Services, Tokyo, Japan	JP20	1491
Korea (South)	KR	30.08.2021 - 27.10.2021	Gallup Korea, Seoul, South Korea	KR20-en KR20-kr	1205
Lithuania	LT	04.11.2022 - 30.11.2022	VILMORUS, Vilnius, Lithuania	LT20	1200
Norway	NO	21.09.2020 - 10.01.2021	Respons Analyse AS, Bergen, Norway	NO20	1131
New Zealand	NZ	22.01.2021 - 30.06.2021	Centre of Methods and Policy Application in the Social Sciences (COMPASS), The University of Auckland, New Zealand	NZ20	993
Philippines	PH	27.09.2021 - 30.09.2021	Social Weather Stations, Quezon City, Philippines	PH20-bik PH20-ceb PH20-fil PH20-hil PH20-ilo PH20-mdh PH20-war	1500
Russian Federation	RU	22.04.2021 - 28.04.2021	Levada-Center, Moscow, Russia	RU20	1583
Sweden	SE	25.09.2020 - 03.12.2020	Institutet för kvalitetsindikatorer, Göteborg, Sweden	SE20	1921
Slovenia	SI	10.11.2020 - 31.01.2021	Public Opinion and Mass Communication Research Centre, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia	SI20	1102
Slovakia	SK	21.11.2021 - 25.04.2022	MEDIAN SK, s.r.o., Bratislava, Slovakia	SK20	1013
Thailand	TH	05.02.2021 – 06.09.2021	King Prajadhipok's Institute, Bangkok, Thailand	TH20	1498

Taiwan	TW	21.06.2020 - 05.01.2021	Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica, Taipei City, Taiwan	TW20	1822
United States	US	01.12.2020 - 03.05.2021	National Opinion Research Center (NORC) at the University of Chicago, Chicago, USA	US20-en US20-es	1847
South Africa	ZA	October 2020 – March 2021	Various companies that specialize in specific geographic areas	ZA20-af ZA20-en ZA20-tn ZA20-ts ZA20-ve ZA20-xh ZA20-zu	2844
	Σ	15.10.2019 - 31.05.2023			44100

2.7 Mode of data collection

Face-to-face interview: Paper-and-pencil (PAPI)

Face-to-face interview: Computer-assisted (CAPI/ CAMI)

Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

Telephone interview

3 Corresponding survey material

When dealing with international comparative data, data sets and documentation must be seen as two sides of the same coin. Even though ISSP members make huge efforts to produce comparable data in each country, there still remains a remarkable amount of country-specific peculiarities in the contributions to the final, international data set. These country-specific deviations from the standard either have to be harmonized if possible and definitely be documented, as they provide vital information for secondary analysts. Therefore, a set of procedures has been developed to take care for orderly technical preparation of national data sets and to allow for the systematic collection of required context information.

All corresponding survey materials are provided in English, only the national questionnaires are available in the national language(s) of each country.

3.1 Basic Questionnaire

The ISSP General Assembly concludes the design phase of an ISSP module after intensive discussions on the single items of the Basic Questionnaire roughly a year before the module is fielded. Two thirds of the module questions have to be replications from previous ISSP modules of the same subject. According to this, one third of the questions in each module are new. Subsequent to the mandatory module questions, some pre-selected optional questions can be added. Finally, ISSP member countries translate the British English Basic Questionnaire to their national language(s) as equivalently as possible.

Drafting group for the Basic Questionnaire on the Environment Module 2020:

- Austria (Convener): Markus Hadler, Markus Schweighart
- Chile
- Spain
- Sweden
- Taiwan
- And two experts: Malcom Fairbrother, Axel Franzen

3.2 Background Variables Standards and Documentation

Apart from the Basic Questionnaire, covering the substantial module variables, countries also have to collect responses on a defined set of ISSP Standard Background Variables, which predominantly contain demographic information. Since the ISSP often runs with larger national surveys, the background variables are mainly taken from these surveys. Thus, demographic issues cannot always be asked in a fixed form by all member countries, since they have to meet the demands of the national studies as well. As a result, the demographic variables for the ISSP need to be post-harmonized according to a developed set of common standards.

Over the past 30 years, the Background Variable Standard has constantly been improved:

The first set of background variables was established in 1985 with the first ISSP survey. Here countries agreed on collecting the same demographic information. This list of variables underwent a revision in 2001, now providing a coding frame for each background variable. It was valid until 2009.

In 2010 a new revision process of the ISSP Background Variables started. Beginning with the ISSP module 2010, this first revised version of the ISSP Background Variable Standard, concentrating mainly on variables containing work, occupational and partnership status information, came into effect. The second round of revisions, coming into effect in 2011, had its focus on the education variables, while the last change affected the variables measuring ethnicity, effective with the module 2013. Over the following years, several minor improvements came into effect. The current standard, and a basic history of changes are documented in Background Variable Guidelines which provide detailed information and instructions on the variables' measurement goals, coding frames, filters and possible question texts. Additionally, the recommended

question texts are summarized in a background variable Master Questionnaire.

Since 2004 countries have documented the post-harmonisation processes for each variable in a special documentation template provided by the Archive. This template, always adjusted to the current standard, offers detailed country-specific information on administration, derivation, and coding of the ISSP Background Variables.

All relevant background variable documents are available from the ISSP webpages at GESIS.

3.3 National Study Description/ Technical Report

The National Study Descriptions are provided by the countries and include information on sample sizes, field dates, modes of data collection, sampling procedures, response rates and weighting processes. Starting with ISSP 2018, the National Study Descriptions are replaced by the National Technical Reports which contain additional methodological information, cross-nationally compiled in the Study Monitoring Report.

3.4 Characteristics of National Population

These documents provide statistical data on the composition of national populations in terms of gender, age, education, and employment rates and, thereby, allow assessing the representativity of the national samples.

3.5 Where to find the survey materials and the data set of the ISSP Module of 2020 – Environment IV?

Via the GESIS Search function on the GESIS webpages:

https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA7650?lang=en

The following study-related survey materials are available for download:

Datasets (SPSS or STATA):

- the **integrated data file** ZA7650_v2.0.0

Questionnaires:

- the **Basic Questionnaire** of this module together with
- all **country questionnaires** in the respective local languages

Other documents:

- this **Codebook/ Variable Report**,
- the **National Technical Reports**,
- the **Characteristics of National Populations**,
- detailed **national documentation on phrasing and coding of the Background Variables**
- the **Study Monitoring Report** and
- the **Report on Questionnaire Development**

The GESIS Search provides the documentation of this integrated data file on variable-level along with search facilities.

Information on fixed errors and resolved problems for this and former data set versions can be found at the above link at GESIS Search under 'Version history' and 'Version changes'.

4 Data set structure and standards

ISSP data sets are processed and documented by GESIS SDC.

To uniquely identify a data set, each data set version has a unique Study No., a Version No., and a Digital Object Identifier (doi). The doi is linked to the Study Description, which is research- and retrievable via GESIS Search (<https://search.gesis.org?lang=en>). Metadata filled in the Study Description of ISSP 2020 data and associated with a doi are provided to the registration agency for social science data (da|ra).

The doi: 10.4232/1.14153 is assigned to the ISSP 2020 (v2.0.0).

4.1 Data set structure

Usually, the ISSP data sets are structured as follows:

1. Archive and Identification Variables

Administrative variables are used for identifying data sets, respondents, and countries (GESIS Study Number, GESIS Archive Version, Digital Object Identifier, Country Codes, ID Number of Respondent). The GESIS Archive Version variable includes the version and release date of the data set, composed as a string variable with three numbers (e.g. v1.0.0):

- The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases).
- The minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels).
- The third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

Country codes identify each case as belonging to one country. The country code variable, which was used according to a scheme leaning on international automobile identification codes at the beginning of the ISSP, was replaced by two country code variables based on the ISO Code 3166. One variable identifies countries as a whole, the other identifies possible subsamples, such as East and West Germany. The cross-tabulations shown in this Variable Report are based on a third, alphanumerical country code variable.

2. Substantial Variables

The substantial variables contain the mandatory module questions, often supplemented by optional questions.

Variable labels provide keywords based on the question text; these keywords are applied consistently if questions or question items are repeated over time. All substantial variables include the original question number of the Basic Questionnaire in the variable labels.

Generally, all variable names consist of the standard prefix “V” and the consecutive variable number.

ISSP 2015 is the first module in which numbering starts with the first substantial variable (v1= Q1). Before that time, numbering started with the archive variables followed by the substantial variables (V4, V5 or V6 = Q1).

3. ISSP Background Variables

In earlier ISSP modules, all variables are numbered consecutively, beginning with the archive variables and followed by substantial and background variables. The last variable of each data set usually is the variable on weighting. Later, the background variables started with V200 et seq. Currently, these variable numbers are expressed by mnemonics with max. 8 characters (SEX, AGE, ...).

4. Country-Specific Variables

Variables, which cannot be harmonized for various reasons, are usually presented as country-specific variables. As a rule, variable names of country-specific variables have country abbreviations as prefixes.

In some of the older ISSP studies, the principle of country-specific variables was not used. Instead, all country-specific information was integrated into one variable.

5. Protocol Variables

There are seven protocol variables in the latest ISSP modules. The variable “MODE” indicates the mode of data collection, while “SUBSCASE” indicates whether a respondent in the sample is an original case or a replacement for an originally selected respondent who was not available. The variables “DATEYR”, “DATEMO” and “DATEDY” provide information on the dates and periods of fielding.

ISSP surveys prior to 2010 do not include the three DATE variables for indicating the fielding date and ISSP surveys before 2007 do not contain the SUBSCASE variable.

Starting with ISSP 2019, two additional protocol variables have been added: “INTLANG” indicates the language in which an interview or questionnaire was conducted and the variable “PARTIALS” indicate partially completed interviews (see chapter 4.2).

6. Weight

The weight variable, if provided by the country, may include design and post-stratification weights. Please, consult the Technical Report for detailed information. The ISSP does not provide a population weight variable.

4.1.1 Deviating data set structure in ZA7650

Within the block of module variables, there are two notable deviations that result in two extra variables. The first one concerns China (Q4, CN_v10), the answer scale and the direction of the scale used from China differ from the ISSP standard. The second deviation concerns Slovenia (Q17b, SI_v49). In the Slovenian questionnaire, Q17b was collected as the number of hours spent in the car/ other motor vehicle in a typical DAY and not in a typical WEEK. As weekend days can differ considerably from weekdays, one cannot simply multiply the answers given for a day by seven to get the weekly figure. Data from these two countries are not comparable with data from the other countries that collected the data according to the ISSP standard.

4.2 Data preparation

On the basis of the Basic Questionnaire, covering the substantial variables, GESIS SDC provides a Standard Setup for each individual ISSP module, which defines the variable and value labels for module and background variables of the integrated data file. All country data sets should be processed and prepared to match the structure of the Standard Setup before the material is deposited to the ISSP Archive for integration and archiving.

After conducting the national surveys, all collaborators are supposed to deposit their data at GESIS SDC, where all the deposited data sets are prepared, integrated, and merged into one single international data set, which is finally published.

During the data preparation process, all national data sets are controlled for completeness, wild codes, for consistency of response patterns and question routing. Besides, all national data are checked for data duplicates. Decisions to delete cases, which are identified as falsified, are always made by the principal investigators.

Three test routines have been proven useful in detecting identical or similar records:

a) Test on the uniqueness of ID numbers

All national data are checked for non-unique ID's (CASEID). Non-unique ID's most likely occur due to data input or data processing errors. They are recoded into unique ID numbers.

b) Test on identical responses

In statistical terms, true cases with identical responses across all survey items are almost impossible. If two or more records are fully identical to each other, usually, one record is kept, and the other duplicated record(s) are deleted.

c) Test on similar responses

A third test, based on the substantial module variables of the data set, detects records that are suspiciously similar to one another (=Near-Duplicates). Pairs or clusters of such records are examined closely. In case the suspicion is not confirmed, these cases are kept and documented in the National Study Description/ National Technical Report of the corresponding country.

However, if two or more records show a high similarity due to a high number of missing answers, no record is deleted. Such cases are identified by our test on partial cases.

The flag variable "PARTIALS" distinguishes three degrees of completeness for a returned questionnaire or interview. A questionnaire/ an interview with...

1) less than 50% of valid answers is defined as *break-off* (encoded to code -1)

2) between 50 and 80% of valid answers is defined as *partial* interview (encoded to code 0)

3) more than 80% of valid answers is defined as *complete* interview (encoded to code 1).

In accordance with AAPOR standards, the count is based on module questions that respondents were asked according to the routing. The answers "Can't choose/ Don't know" are considered as valid answers.

The ISSP decided that from module 2019 on *break-off* cases won't be included in the data any longer.

Moreover, national derivation processes from source to target codes in the background variables are controlled. Missing values, especially due to filter instructions are checked and recoded, if necessary. Errors, which are discovered during these procedures, are corrected or documented in cooperation with principal investigators.

However, not all inconsistencies are errors. Some inconsistencies might be owed to irrational response behavior or may be a consequence of different modes of data collection in or across the participating countries during the fieldwork phase. Such inconsistencies are not eliminated during the data preparation process.

Complete machine-readable DDI-XML (see chapter 4.5) compliant documentation is created for all ISSP data sets by GESIS.

4.3 Coding frames

The variables of the module questions adopt the coding frame as specified in the Basic Questionnaire, except for multiple response questions.

GESIS adds “Not applicable” (NAP) codes for questions that have filters. NAP indicates that only a subsample and not all the respondents were asked. Also, in the case of country-specific variables, all other countries are coded NAP.

GESIS adds “Not available” (NAV) for variables that in single countries may not have been conducted for whatever reason.

4.3.1 Country-specific answer categories

ISSP data include some questions (variables) which have country-specific answer categories such as DEGREE OF EDUCATION, RESPONDENT’S INCOME, FAMILY INCOME, PARTY AFFILIATION - later PARTY VOTED LAST ELECTION, REGION and SIZE OF COMMUNITY (the latter until ISSP 2009).

For country-specific income variables with response categories, the data is recoded to midpoints of the categories.

Recently additionally provided as country-specific variables: RELIGION (since ISSP 2010), ETHNIC GROUP (since ISSP 2013).

For occupation, official international occupation codes are used. While in the first years of the ISSP many countries used country-specific occupation codes, ISCO 1988 has been established as a standard over the years. Starting with ISSP 2014, ISCO 1988 has been replaced by ISCO 2008.

The educational degree variable is available for each country as a national variable with national-specific values. To facilitate international comparisons, additionally, there is one harmonized variable using the country-specific information of all countries encoded to international standard classifications of education (ISCED 1997 for ISSP 2011– 2019/ ISCED 2011 starting with ISSP 2020).

4.3.2 Missing values

Missing value scheme (ISSP 1985-2018):

- 0: Not applicable (NAP), Not available (NAV)
- 7 (97, 997, 9997, ...): Refused
- 8 (98, 998, 9998, ...): Don’t know/ Can’t choose
- 9 (99, 999, 9999, ...): No answer

From ISSP 2019 on the coding is:

- 1 Not available (NAV)
- 4 Not applicable (NAP)
- 7 Refused
- 8 Don’t know/ Can’t choose
- 9 No answer

4.4 Weighting

Please note, that there is **no total population weight to be used for international comparison**. While all ISSP data sets contain a weighting variable, the weights in this variable do not incorporate a common weighting scheme that can be applied to all countries of the same ISSP module.

In the Study Description/Technical Report and/ or in the Background Variables Documentation of each country you will find more detailed information on the kind of weights that are provided. You can see whether

- a design weight
- weights to adjust for non-response bias or
- a combination of these both weights above or
- different weighting procedures

are applied. Provision of a design weight is mandatory for countries using household-based sampling methods, as these require compensation for the lower selection probabilities of persons in larger households. If no weight is provided, the variable “Weight” is coded to 1.0. Otherwise, the weighting factor is unequal 1.0 (but greater than 0).

For ISSP data we strongly recommend consulting the National Study Descriptions/ National Technical Reports for information on the weighting factor compositions and maybe even the Characteristics of National Population for more national context information. An initial overview of the national weighting procedures is provided in this Variable Report in chapter 6.

4.5 International documentation standard

The variable documentation is set up in accordance with the international metadata specifications for the social sciences, established by the Data Documentation Initiative <DDI>. The Variable Reports are based on the XML representation of DDI version 2. The documentation combines the exact wording and sequence of question components (question text, interviewer instruction, response categories, etc.) from the Basic Questionnaire with the variable description (variable name, values, and labels) of the data set. General remarks and comments referring to a certain variable are defined as variable notes. Notes mostly include additional information on country-specific deviations from the ISSP standard, information about data inconsistencies any specific characteristics.

5 Guidance on variable documentation

The variable documentation part of this Variable Report describes each variable in the data file including all relevant information for this variable, such as the single question components or further notes and statistical distributions. The variable documentation is set up by means of the GESIS Dataset Documentation Manager (DSDM) and in accordance with international metadata standards (DDI-Codebook/XML).

In general, the following abbreviations are used to indicate countries or (sub-national) areas. As far as applicable, the ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 country codes have been applied and coded accordingly in the alphanumeric sample identification variable “c_alphan”.

AT	Austria	JP	Japan
AU	Australia	KR	South Korea
CH	Switzerland	LT	Lithuania
CN	China	NO	Norway
DE	Germany	NZ	New Zealand
DK	Denmark	PH	Philippines
ES	Spain	RU	Russia
FI	Finland	SE	Sweden
FR	France	SI	Slovenia
HU	Hungary	SK	Slovakia
HR	Croatia	TH	Thailand
IN	India	TW	Taiwan
IS	Iceland	US	United States
IT	Italy	ZA	South Africa

The example below shows the information that appears in the variable documentation part of a Variable Report for a typical substantial variable. Results are usually broken down by country or presented as frequency counts in the case of country-specific variables. In the case of variables with long lists of coded “real” values (e.g. ISCO08/ SPISCO08) results are not shown or, if appropriate, reflected by descriptive indicators such as mean or median (e.g. AGE, country-specific variable RINC and INC). The descriptive parameters mean and/ or median are sometimes also presented, despite the fact, that an open answer scale was used (e.g. WRKHRS code 96 “96 hours or more”) to give an idea of the distribution of this variable across countries.

The complete question and answer texts are taken from the final Basic Questionnaire as provided. All deviations are documented in this Variable Report.

Since there is neither an international weighting factor nor a national weighting factor which would be comparable for all participating countries, all frequencies and tables are calculated from **unweighted data**.

Header with **DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER (DOI)** linked to the Study Description.

VARIABLE NAME (serial number assigned by the archive) + **VARIABLE LABEL** as defined in the data set.

QUESTION NUMBER and full **QUESTION TEXT** from the Basic Questionnaire, including interviewer instructions, if applicable. The numbers or letters that may appear together with the original question number reflect the item order or indicate if a question was asked only in a single country (country abbreviation).

CODE VALUES occurring in the data for this variable and complete **ANSWER TEXT** from the Basic Questionnaire. Abbreviations commonly used in the code definitions are DK (don't know), NA (no answer), NAP (not applicable) and NAV (not available).

DERIVATION information refers to the construction principle of derived variables.
NOTE delineates additional explanatory text or archive remarks on data processing and other issues relevant for the understanding or application of the variable.

CROSS-TABULATION: The absolute frequencies are based on unweighted data. The relative frequencies (row percent) refer to the valid cases (n valid sum), i.e. the total number of cases (n sum) reduced by the number of cases defined as missing data (M).
FREQUENCY COUNTS: For country-specific variables relative frequencies are calculated in- and excluding missing data (M), i.e. percent on basis of all cases (sum) and valid percent on basis of the valid cases.
DESCRIPTIVE PARAMETERS: For some interval-scaled variables descriptive parameters such as minimum, maximum, and (if appropriate) median and mean are given on basis of the valid cases.

ISSP 2008

GESIS Study No. 4950 (v2.2.0), <http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.11334>

V34 - Q17 Best describes beliefs about God

Q.17

Which best describes your beliefs about God?

1 I don't believe in God now and I never have

2 I don't believe in God now, but I used to

3 I believe in God now, but I didn't use to

4 I believe in God now and I always have

8 Can't choose

9 No answer

in Austria (AT):

0 Not available

Derivation: ...

Note: ...

V34 by C_ALPHAN, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	V34	0	1	2	3	4	8	9	N Sum	N Valid Sum
C_ALPHAN										
AT		M					M	M		
AU	1020								1020	
BE-VLG		295 (21.4)	308 (22.4)	76 (5.5)	697 (50.7)	303	39	1718	1376	
CH		215 (21.9)	269 (27.4)	15 (1.5)	484 (49.2)	263	17	1263	983	
CL		139 (13.1)	207 (19.4)	106 (10.0)	613 (57.6)	164		1229	1065	
CY		26 (1.8)	54 (3.7)	56 (3.8)	1343 (90.8)	7	19	1505	1479	
CZ		24 (2.8)	35 (4.1)	37 (4.3)	765 (88.9)	139		1000	861	
DE-E		732 (57.1)	142 (11.1)	68 (5.3)	340 (26.5)	178	52	1512	1282	
DE-W		311 (65.3)	66 (13.9)	30 (6.3)	69 (14.5)	43	5	524	476	
DK		109 (10.8)	160 (15.9)	96 (9.5)	641 (63.7)	155	21	1182	1006	
DO		487 (31.4)	228 (14.7)	106 (6.8)	732 (47.1)	422	29	2004	1553	
ES		77 (3.7)	39 (1.9)		1965 (94.4)	5		2086	2081	
FI		197 (9.0)	335 (15.4)	41 (1.9)	1607 (73.7)	130	63	2373	2180	
FR		167 (20.8)	126 (15.7)	45 (5.6)	463 (57.8)	335		1136	801	
GB-GBN		526 (26.3)	495 (24.8)	194 (9.7)	783 (39.2)	398	58	2454	1998	
GB-NIR		367 (23.9)	317 (20.7)	97 (6.3)	753 (49.1)	424	28	1986	1534	
HR		55 (5.7)	76 (7.8)	69 (7.1)	773 (79.4)	115	1	1089	973	
HU		79 (7.6)	35 (3.4)	35 (3.4)	888 (85.6)	160	4	1201	1037	
IE		235 (27.4)	117 (13.6)	127 (14.8)	380 (44.2)	117	34	1010	859	
IL (A)		63 (3.5)	130 (7.2)	148 (8.1)	1475 (81.2)	233		2049	1816	
IL (J)		2 (1.4)	1 (0.7)	137 (97.9)		1	6	147	140	
IT		103 (10.6)	51 (5.2)	83 (8.5)	736 (75.6)	42	31	1046	973	
JP		65 (6.3)	79 (7.7)	61 (5.9)	826 (80.1)	47		1078	1031	
KR		326 (42.4)	80 (10.4)	63 (8.2)	300 (39.0)	422	9	1200	769	
LV		506 (35.8)	205 (14.5)	310 (21.9)	393 (27.8)	94		1508	1414	
MX		315 (33.8)	52 (5.6)	180 (19.3)	386 (41.4)	136		1069	933	
NL		50 (4.0)	68 (5.4)	123 (9.7)	1021 (80.9)	95	114	1471	1262	
NO		476 (28.7)	342 (20.6)	58 (3.5)	785 (47.3)	263	27	1951	1661	
NZ		273 (33.1)	144 (17.5)	26 (3.2)	382 (46.3)	234	13	1072	825	
PH		200 (24.9)	119 (14.8)	78 (9.7)	405 (50.5)	194	31	1027	802	
PL		24 (2.0)	16 (1.3)	28 (2.4)	1119 (94.3)	10	3	1200	1187	
PT		25 (2.1)	68 (5.8)	52 (4.5)	1021 (87.6)	97		1263	1166	
RU		40 (4.1)	48 (5.0)	59 (6.1)	820 (84.8)	26	7	1000	967	
SE		106 (14.4)	17 (2.3)	186 (25.3)	427 (58.0)	279		1015	736	
SI		395 (44.7)	121 (13.7)	53 (6.0)	315 (35.6)	337	14	1235	884	
SK		203 (23.5)	120 (13.9)	30 (3.5)	510 (59.1)	133	69	1065	863	
TR		143 (14.2)	93 (9.2)	166 (16.4)	608 (60.2)	96	32	1138	1010	
TW		24 (1.7)	13 (0.9)	11 (0.8)	1381 (96.6)	24		1453	1429	
UA		280 (17.2)	61 (3.7)	184 (11.3)	1104 (67.8)	295	3	1927	1629	
US		174 (10.0)	26 (1.5)	427 (24.6)	1106 (63.8)	277	26	2036	1733	
UY		56 (4.2)	72 (5.4)	96 (7.3)	1099 (83.1)	30	12	1365	1323	
VE		85 (8.9)	74 (7.7)	79 (8.3)	717 (75.1)	55		1010	955	
ZA		10 (0.9)	12 (1.1)	29 (2.8)	1002 (95.2)	19	5	1077	1053	
N Sum		99 (3.1)	78 (2.5)	293 (9.2)	2703 (85.2)	94	25	3292	3173	
N Valid Sum		1020	8082	5100	4022	34074	6891	797	59986	51278

6 Variable documentation

(see next page)

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

studyno - GESIS Study Number

GESIS Study number ZA7650 for the ISSP 2020 on 'Environment IV'.

Study number of the data set producer and archiving number.

7650 GESIS Study Number ZA7650

studyno

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
7650	GESIS Study Number ZA7650		44100	100.0	100.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		44100		

Variable, Label
Question Text (Original Language)

version - GESIS Archive version
VERSION AND RELEASE DATE OF THE DATA SET

This variable identifies the GESIS archive version number of this data set and the corresponding release date, recorded as a string.

The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

version

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
2.0.0 (2023-08-25)			44100	100.0	100.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		44100		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

doi - Digital Object Identifier

Digital Object Identifier (DOI)

This variable holds the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for the data set at hand as registered via the DA|RA registration agency for economic and social science data. Each data set version (see the variable 'version') has a unique persistent DOI.

For direct access to the complete archive dissemination package for this study, including new data set versions, the DOI needs to be appended to the resolver service URL:

<https://doi.org/10.4232/1.14153>

In terms of good scientific practice, the DOI is an important element for the correct citation of a data set.

doi

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
doi:10.4232/1.14153			44100	100.0	100.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		44100		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

country - Country ISO 3166 Code (see c_sample for codes for the sample)

ISO Code of the Countries (three digit)

All countries are coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 country code.

36 AU-Australia
40 AT-Austria
156 CN-China
158 TW-Taiwan
191 HR-Croatia
208 DK-Denmark
246 FI-Finland
250 FR-France
276 DE-Germany
348 HU-Hungary
352 IS-Iceland
356 IN-India
380 IT-Italy
392 JP-Japan
410 KR-Korea (South)
440 LT-Lithuania
554 NZ-New Zealand
578 NO-Norway
608 PH-Philippines
643 RU-Russia
703 SK-Slovakia
705 SI-Slovenia
710 ZA-South Africa
724 ES-Spain
752 SE-Sweden
756 CH-Switzerland
764 TH-Thailand
840 US-United States

country

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
36	AU-Australia		1147	2.6	2.6
40	AT-Austria		1261	2.9	2.9
156	CN-China		2741	6.2	6.2
158	TW-Taiwan		1822	4.1	4.1
191	HR-Croatia		1000	2.3	2.3
208	DK-Denmark		1198	2.7	2.7
246	FI-Finland		1137	2.6	2.6
250	FR-France		1520	3.4	3.4
276	DE-Germany		1702	3.9	3.9
348	HU-Hungary		1001	2.3	2.3
352	IS-Iceland		1150	2.6	2.6
356	IN-India		1421	3.2	3.2
380	IT-Italy		1138	2.6	2.6
392	JP-Japan		1491	3.4	3.4
410	KR-Korea (South)		1205	2.7	2.7
440	LT-Lithuania		1200	2.7	2.7
554	NZ-New Zealand		993	2.3	2.3
578	NO-Norway		1131	2.6	2.6
608	PH-Philippines		1500	3.4	3.4
643	RU-Russia		1583	3.6	3.6
703	SK-Slovakia		1013	2.3	2.3
705	SI-Slovenia		1102	2.5	2.5
710	ZA-South Africa		2844	6.4	6.4
724	ES-Spain		2254	5.1	5.1
752	SE-Sweden		1921	4.4	4.4
756	CH-Switzerland		4280	9.7	9.7
764	TH-Thailand		1498	3.4	3.4
840	US-United States		1847	4.2	4.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		44100		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

c_sample - Country/ Sample ISO 3166 Code (see country for codes for whole nation states)

Country/ Sample (see the variable 'country' for codes for whole nation states).

To indicate the subsamples within the ISSP countries a code on the basis of ISO 3166 was constructed. For all countries without subsamples the three digit ISO 3166 Code (as in the variable 'country') was used.

For those with subsamples a five digit numeric code is used. The first three-digits are based on the original ISO code and indicate the country. The following two-digit numeric appendices (01, 02) indicate the subsamples.

36 AU-Australia
 40 AT-Austria
 156 CN-China
 158 TW-Taiwan
 191 HR-Croatia
 208 DK-Denmark
 246 FI-Finland
 250 FR-France
 348 HU-Hungary
 352 IS-Iceland
 356 IN-India
 380 IT-Italy
 392 JP-Japan
 410 KR-Korea (South)
 440 LT-Lithuania
 554 NZ-New Zealand
 578 NO-Norway
 608 PH-Philippines
 643 RU-Russia
 703 SK-Slovakia
 705 SI-Slovenia
 710 ZA-South Africa
 724 ES-Spain
 752 SE-Sweden
 756 CH-Switzerland
 764 TH-Thailand
 840 US-United States
 27601 DE-W-Germany-West
 27602 DE-E-Germany-East

c_sample

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
36	AU-Australia		1147	2.6	2.6
40	AT-Austria		1261	2.9	2.9
156	CN-China		2741	6.2	6.2
158	TW-Taiwan		1822	4.1	4.1
191	HR-Croatia		1000	2.3	2.3
208	DK-Denmark		1198	2.7	2.7
246	FI-Finland		1137	2.6	2.6
250	FR-France		1520	3.4	3.4
348	HU-Hungary		1001	2.3	2.3
352	IS-Iceland		1150	2.6	2.6
356	IN-India		1421	3.2	3.2
380	IT-Italy		1138	2.6	2.6
392	JP-Japan		1491	3.4	3.4
410	KR-Korea (South)		1205	2.7	2.7
440	LT-Lithuania		1200	2.7	2.7
554	NZ-New Zealand		993	2.3	2.3
578	NO-Norway		1131	2.6	2.6
608	PH-Philippines		1500	3.4	3.4
643	RU-Russia		1583	3.6	3.6
703	SK-Slovakia		1013	2.3	2.3
705	SI-Slovenia		1102	2.5	2.5
710	ZA-South Africa		2844	6.4	6.4
724	ES-Spain		2254	5.1	5.1
752	SE-Sweden		1921	4.4	4.4
756	CH-Switzerland		4280	9.7	9.7
764	TH-Thailand		1498	3.4	3.4
840	US-United States		1847	4.2	4.2
27601	DE-W-Germany-West		1153	2.6	2.6
27602	DE-E-Germany-East		549	1.2	1.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		44100		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

c_alphan - Country/ Sample Prefix ISO 3166 Code - alphanumeric

Sample Prefix ISO 3166 Code - Alphanumeric

ISO 3166 Country/ Sample Prefix

This alphanumeric country sample identification variable c_alphan includes country codes that are based on ISO 3166.

All countries are coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 country code, if available.

For examining subsamples from Germany (East/ West) the variable 'c_sample' can be used as a flag variable.

This alphanumeric sample identification variable c_alphan is used for the tables shown in the Variable Report:

AT = Austria

AU = Australia

CH = Switzerland

CN = China

DE = Germany

DK = Denmark

ES = Spain

FI = Finland

FR = France

HR = Croatia

HU = Hungary

IN = India

IS = Iceland

IT = Italy

JP = Japan

KR = Korea (South)

LT = Lithuania

NO = Norway

NZ = New Zealand

PH = Philippines

RU = Russia

SE = Sweden

SI = Slovenia

SK = Slovakia

TH = Thailand

TW = Taiwan

US = United Stated

ZA = South Africa

c_alphan

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
AT			1261	2.9	2.9
AU			1147	2.6	2.6
CH			4280	9.7	9.7
CN			2741	6.2	6.2
DE			1702	3.9	3.9
DK			1198	2.7	2.7
ES			2254	5.1	5.1
FI			1137	2.6	2.6
FR			1520	3.4	3.4
HR			1000	2.3	2.3
HU			1001	2.3	2.3
IN			1421	3.2	3.2
IS			1150	2.6	2.6
IT			1138	2.6	2.6
JP			1491	3.4	3.4
KR			1205	2.7	2.7
LT			1200	2.7	2.7
NO			1131	2.6	2.6
NZ			993	2.3	2.3
PH			1500	3.4	3.4
RU			1583	3.6	3.6
SE			1921	4.4	4.4
SI			1102	2.5	2.5
SK			1013	2.3	2.3
TH			1498	3.4	3.4
TW			1822	4.1	4.1
US			1847	4.2	4.2
ZA			2844	6.4	6.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		44100		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v1 - Q1a Most important issue for [R's COUNTRY] today?

Q1a

Which of these issues is the most important for [COUNTRY] today?

(Please tick one box only.)

- 9 No answer
- 8 Can't choose
- 1 Health care
- 2 Education
- 3 Crime
- 4 The environment
- 5 Immigration
- 6 The economy
- 7 Terrorism
- 8 Poverty
- 9 None of these

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: Answer option 6 'The economy' should capture all aspects of the economy rather than single issues such as unemployment or inflation.>

v1 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v1	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	N Sum
c_alphan													
	M	M											
AT		11	603 (48.2)	84 (6.7)		49 (3.9)	122 (9.8)	75 (6.0)	228 (18.2)	12 (1.0)	68 (5.4)	9 (0.7)	1261
AU	16	45	264 (24.3)	112 (10.3)		56 (5.2)	295 (27.2)	31 (2.9)	250 (23.0)	8 (0.7)	51 (4.7)	19 (1.7)	1147
CH	73	61	1455 (35.1)	474 (11.4)		48 (1.2)	1093 (26.4)	429 (10.3)	338 (8.2)	18 (0.4)	210 (5.1)	81 (2.0)	4280
CN		172	936 (36.4)	804 (31.3)		64 (2.5)	118 (4.6)	6 (0.2)	317 (12.3)	47 (1.8)	239 (9.3)	38 (1.5)	2741
DE	71	26	650 (40.5)	218 (13.6)		28 (1.7)	337 (21.0)	100 (6.2)	167 (10.4)	14 (0.9)	72 (4.5)	19 (1.2)	1702
DK	4	35	306 (26.4)	127 (11.0)		26 (2.2)	251 (21.7)	116 (10.0)	279 (24.1)	8 (0.7)	34 (2.9)	12 (1.0)	1198
ES	15	89	613 (28.5)	285 (13.3)		84 (3.9)	114 (5.3)	74 (3.4)	775 (36.0)	1 (0.0)	162 (7.5)	42 (2.0)	2254
FI	4	26	411 (37.1)	59 (5.3)		5 (0.5)	117 (10.6)	51 (4.6)	403 (36.4)	1 (0.1)	46 (4.2)	14 (1.3)	1137
FR	1	203	624 (47.4)	170 (12.9)		49 (3.7)	128 (9.7)	61 (4.6)	174 (13.2)	39 (3.0)	64 (4.9)	7 (0.5)	1520
HR		4	266 (26.7)	133 (13.4)		109 (10.9)	24 (2.4)	31 (3.1)	281 (28.2)	2 (0.2)	149 (15.0)	1 (0.1)	1000
HU	1	7	542 (54.6)	87 (8.8)		35 (3.5)	26 (2.6)	63 (6.3)	99 (10.0)	9 (0.9)	129 (13.0)	3 (0.3)	1001
IN		2	169 (11.9)	282 (19.9)		130 (9.2)	112 (7.9)	62 (4.4)	262 (18.5)	86 (6.1)	296 (20.9)	20 (1.4)	1421
IS	3	45	595 (54.0)	81 (7.4)		6 (0.5)	124 (11.3)	20 (1.8)	181 (16.4)		86 (7.8)	9 (0.8)	1150
IT		4	300 (26.5)	90 (7.9)		95 (8.4)	88 (7.8)	82 (7.2)	295 (26.0)	17 (1.5)	166 (14.6)	1 (0.1)	1138
JP	5	37	372 (25.7)	138 (9.5)		48 (3.3)	153 (10.6)	18 (1.2)	593 (40.9)	14 (1.0)	97 (6.7)	16 (1.1)	1491
KR		9	142 (11.9)	72 (6.0)		147 (12.3)	186 (15.6)	6 (0.5)	586 (49.0)	4 (0.3)	45 (3.8)	8 (0.7)	1205
LT		15	403 (34.0)	117 (9.9)		43 (3.6)	47 (4.0)	91 (7.7)	293 (24.7)		175 (14.8)	16 (1.4)	1200
NO	18	20	417 (38.2)	106 (9.7)		32 (2.9)	256 (23.4)	51 (4.7)	175 (16.0)	3 (0.3)	45 (4.1)	8 (0.7)	1131
NZ	10	22	289 (30.1)	100 (10.4)		28 (2.9)	138 (14.4)	32 (3.3)	224 (23.3)	1 (0.1)	138 (14.4)	11 (1.1)	993
PH		8	624 (41.8)	384 (25.7)		23 (1.5)	20 (1.3)	2 (0.1)	174 (11.7)	4 (0.3)	256 (17.2)	5 (0.3)	1500
RU		28	588 (37.8)	123 (7.9)		55 (3.5)	26 (1.7)	56 (3.6)	307 (19.7)	28 (1.8)	361 (23.2)	11 (0.7)	1583
SE	32	21	529 (28.3)	225 (12.0)		454 (24.3)	276 (14.8)	278 (14.9)	51 (2.7)	4 (0.2)	45 (2.4)	6 (0.3)	1921
SI	4	32	538 (50.5)	29 (2.7)		31 (2.9)	29 (2.7)	51 (4.8)	195 (18.3)	3 (0.3)	142 (13.3)	48 (4.5)	1102
SK		23	307 (31.0)	56 (5.7)		28 (2.8)	30 (3.0)	78 (7.9)	224 (22.6)	9 (0.9)	252 (25.5)	6 (0.6)	1013
TH		27	413 (28.1)	118 (8.0)		3 (0.2)	24 (1.6)	1 (0.1)	584 (39.7)	11 (0.7)	316 (21.5)	1 (0.1)	1498
TW	25	42	453 (25.8)	455 (25.9)		144 (8.2)	200 (11.4)	6 (0.3)	417 (23.8)	19 (1.1)	42 (2.4)	19 (1.1)	1822
US	2	189	539 (32.5)	212 (12.8)		52 (3.1)	222 (13.4)	65 (3.9)	357 (21.6)	49 (3.0)	95 (5.7)	65 (3.9)	1847
ZA		11	647 (22.8)	629 (22.2)		578 (20.4)	89 (3.1)	62 (2.2)	288 (10.2)	9 (0.3)	512 (18.1)	19 (0.7)	2844
N Sum	284	1214	13995	5770		2450	4645	1998	8517	420	4293	514	44100
N Valid Sum			13995	5770		2450	4645	1998	8517	420	4293	514	

	v1	N Valid Sum
c_alphan		
AT		1250
AU		1086
CH		4146
CN		2569
DE		1605
DK		1159
ES		2150
FI		1107
FR		1316
HR		996
HU		993
IN		1419
IS		1102
IT		1134
JP		1449
KR		1196
LT		1185
NO		1093
NZ		961
PH		1492
RU		1555
SE		1868
SI		1066
SK		990
TH		1471
TW		1755
US		1656
ZA		2833
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		42602

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v2 - Q1b Next most important issue for [R's COUNTRY] today?

[Q1a

Which of these issues is the most important for [COUNTRY] today?]

Q1b

Which is the next most important?

(Please tick one box only.)

- 9 No answer
- 8 Can't choose
- 7 Wrong answer behaviour
- 1 Health care
- 2 Education
- 3 Crime
- 4 The environment
- 5 Immigration
- 6 The economy
- 7 Terrorism
- 8 Poverty
- 9 None of these

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: Answer option 6 'The economy' should capture all aspects of the economy rather than single issues such as unemployment or inflation.>

For some countries, double mentions for v1 and v2 were found during data preparation. Depending on the mode of data collection used, this was possible, even if not intended. However, if the number of such cases for a country was around one per cent of the national sample, these were recoded to -9 'No answer' in v2 during data preparation. If the number of such cases was higher, these cases were recoded to -7 'Wrong answer behaviour' in v2. The answers 'None of these' (code 9) and 'Can't choose' (code -8) were excluded from this procedure in the case of same answers for v1 and v2.

v2 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v2	-9	-8	-7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	N Sum
c_alphan														
	M	M	M											
AT	3	16			222 (17.9)	163 (13.1)	94 (7.6)	166 (13.4)	105 (8.5)	322 (25.9)	34 (2.7)	123 (9.9)	13 (1.0)	1261
AU	20	45			276 (25.5)	229 (21.2)	87 (8.0)	170 (15.7)	45 (4.2)	156 (14.4)	18 (1.7)	87 (8.0)	14 (1.3)	1147
CH	81	83			944 (22.9)	694 (16.9)	129 (3.1)	899 (21.8)	481 (11.7)	532 (12.9)	49 (1.2)	306 (7.4)	82 (2.0)	4280
CN		221			752 (29.8)	946 (37.5)	85 (3.4)	186 (7.4)	9 (0.4)	288 (11.4)	20 (0.8)	202 (8.0)	32 (1.3)	2741
DE	87	16			267 (16.7)	319 (19.9)	90 (5.6)	360 (22.5)	135 (8.4)	261 (16.3)	24 (1.5)	135 (8.4)	8 (0.5)	1702
DK	65	3			278 (24.6)	216 (19.1)	76 (6.7)	176 (15.6)	74 (6.5)	228 (20.2)	22 (1.9)	50 (4.4)	10 (0.9)	1198
ES	164	20			641 (31.0)	416 (20.1)	123 (5.9)	140 (6.8)	105 (5.1)	396 (19.1)	8 (0.4)	210 (10.1)	31 (1.5)	2254
FI	15	28			326 (29.8)	198 (18.1)	34 (3.1)	164 (15.0)	58 (5.3)	241 (22.0)	4 (0.4)	54 (4.9)	15 (1.4)	1137
FR	100	224			204 (17.1)	222 (18.6)	99 (8.3)	202 (16.9)	47 (3.9)	244 (20.4)	82 (6.9)	94 (7.9)	2 (0.2)	1520
HR		8			266 (26.8)	140 (14.1)	97 (9.8)	45 (4.5)	34 (3.4)	235 (23.7)	8 (0.8)	164 (16.5)	3 (0.3)	1000
HU	11				211 (21.3)	133 (13.4)	102 (10.3)	71 (7.2)	97 (9.8)	112 (11.3)	27 (2.7)	232 (23.4)	5 (0.5)	1001
IN	1	25			197 (14.1)	297 (21.3)	154 (11.0)	136 (9.7)	107 (7.7)	207 (14.8)	90 (6.5)	195 (14.0)	12 (0.9)	1421
IS	5	38	76		278 (27.0)	202 (19.6)	13 (1.3)	146 (14.2)	38 (3.7)	249 (24.2)	2 (0.2)	94 (9.1)	9 (0.9)	1150
IT	6	7			201 (17.9)	102 (9.1)	162 (14.4)	110 (9.8)	94 (8.4)	231 (20.5)	13 (1.2)	210 (18.7)	2 (0.2)	1138
JP	21	56			310 (21.9)	235 (16.6)	79 (5.6)	195 (13.8)	12 (0.8)	333 (23.6)	13 (0.9)	127 (9.0)	110 (7.8)	1491
KR		24			164 (13.9)	91 (7.7)	201 (17.0)	281 (23.8)	26 (2.2)	290 (24.6)	11 (0.9)	110 (9.3)	7 (0.6)	1205
LT		33			269 (23.1)	120 (10.3)	74 (6.3)	84 (7.2)	129 (11.1)	237 (20.3)	13 (1.1)	221 (18.9)	20 (1.7)	1200
NO	28	28			265 (24.7)	181 (16.8)	76 (7.1)	217 (20.2)	54 (5.0)	168 (15.6)	16 (1.5)	87 (8.1)	11 (1.0)	1131
NZ	23	29			238 (25.3)	183 (19.4)	62 (6.6)	168 (17.9)	30 (3.2)	132 (14.0)	4 (0.4)	117 (12.4)	7 (0.7)	993
PH	4	14			390 (26.3)	611 (41.2)	50 (3.4)	42 (2.8)	4 (0.3)	189 (12.8)	7 (0.5)	183 (12.3)	6 (0.4)	1500
RU		31	29		337 (22.1)	267 (17.5)	113 (7.4)	84 (5.5)	57 (3.7)	265 (17.4)	45 (3.0)	340 (22.3)	15 (1.0)	1583
SE	26	19	40		400 (21.8)	346 (18.8)	415 (22.6)	253 (13.8)	249 (13.6)	87 (4.7)	13 (0.7)	66 (3.6)	7 (0.4)	1921
SI	19	17			216 (20.3)	82 (7.7)	55 (5.2)	72 (6.8)	73 (6.8)	299 (28.0)	8 (0.8)	160 (15.0)	101 (9.5)	1102
SK	23	14			240 (24.6)	100 (10.2)	67 (6.9)	64 (6.6)	101 (10.3)	180 (18.4)	12 (1.2)	207 (21.2)	5 (0.5)	1013
TH	1	36			356 (24.4)	155 (10.6)	35 (2.4)	65 (4.4)	4 (0.3)	437 (29.9)	20 (1.4)	353 (24.2)	36 (2.5)	1498
TW	33	76			347 (20.3)	407 (23.8)	126 (7.4)	356 (20.8)	15 (0.9)	388 (22.7)	9 (0.5)	50 (2.9)	15 (0.9)	1822
US	36	40			455 (25.7)	326 (18.4)	135 (7.6)	199 (11.2)	83 (4.7)	306 (17.3)	52 (2.9)	156 (8.8)	59 (3.3)	1847
ZA		11	226		566 (21.7)	565 (21.7)	482 (18.5)	142 (5.4)	101 (3.9)	325 (12.5)	17 (0.7)	398 (15.3)	11 (0.4)	2844
N Sum	772	1162	371		9616	7946	3315	5193	2367	7338	641	4731	648	44100
N Valid Sum					9616	7946	3315	5193	2367	7338	641	4731	648	

	v2	N Valid Sum
c_alphan		
AT		1242
AU		1082
CH		4116
CN		2520
DE		1599
DK		1130
ES		2070
FI		1094
FR		1196
HR		992
HU		990
IN		1395
IS		1031
IT		1125
JP		1414
KR		1181
LT		1167
NO		1075
NZ		941
PH		1482
RU		1523
SE		1836
SI		1066
SK		976
TH		1461
TW		1713
US		1771
ZA		2607
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		41795

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v3 - Q2a Solve economic problems: private enterprise

Q2

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q2a

Private enterprise is the best way to solve [COUNTRY'S] economic problems.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v3 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v3	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		68	225 (18.9)	407 (34.1)	291 (24.4)		198 (16.6)	72 (6.0)	1261	1193
AU	17	35	69 (6.3)	294 (26.8)	337 (30.8)		277 (25.3)	118 (10.8)	1147	1095
CH	31	291	414 (10.5)	1685 (42.6)	1147 (29.0)		578 (14.6)	134 (3.4)	4280	3958
CN		355	128 (5.4)	610 (25.6)	544 (22.8)		833 (34.9)	271 (11.4)	2741	2386
DE	33	182	138 (9.3)	565 (38.0)	367 (24.7)		339 (22.8)	78 (5.2)	1702	1487
DK	17	77	129 (11.7)	396 (35.9)	286 (25.9)		195 (17.7)	98 (8.9)	1198	1104
ES	20	189	234 (11.4)	406 (19.9)	686 (33.5)		460 (22.5)	259 (12.7)	2254	2045
FI	14	86	95 (9.2)	353 (34.0)	339 (32.7)		207 (20.0)	43 (4.1)	1137	1037
FR	5	66	96 (6.6)	421 (29.1)	584 (40.3)		238 (16.4)	110 (7.6)	1520	1449
HR		14	186 (18.9)	358 (36.3)	220 (22.3)		157 (15.9)	65 (6.6)	1000	986
HU		47	78 (8.2)	295 (30.9)	358 (37.5)		188 (19.7)	35 (3.7)	1001	954
IN		38	366 (26.5)	431 (31.2)	251 (18.1)		237 (17.1)	98 (7.1)	1421	1383
IS	14	68	77 (7.2)	222 (20.8)	390 (36.5)		253 (23.7)	126 (11.8)	1150	1068
IT	2	52	56 (5.2)	335 (30.9)	321 (29.6)		279 (25.7)	93 (8.6)	1138	1084
JP	14	94	23 (1.7)	120 (8.7)	610 (44.1)		339 (24.5)	291 (21.0)	1491	1383
KR		16	85 (7.1)	522 (43.9)	439 (36.9)		124 (10.4)	19 (1.6)	1205	1189
LT		99	93 (8.4)	327 (29.7)	401 (36.4)		219 (19.9)	61 (5.5)	1200	1101
NO	19	53	54 (5.1)	240 (22.7)	362 (34.2)		306 (28.9)	97 (9.2)	1131	1059
NZ	19	61	56 (6.1)	256 (28.0)	335 (36.7)		192 (21.0)	74 (8.1)	993	913
PH		17	177 (11.9)	651 (43.9)	360 (24.3)		266 (17.9)	29 (2.0)	1500	1483
RU		79	294 (19.5)	462 (30.7)	417 (27.7)		181 (12.0)	150 (10.0)	1583	1504
SE	42	152	154 (8.9)	436 (25.2)	711 (41.2)		315 (18.2)	111 (6.4)	1921	1727
SI	5	83	95 (9.4)	319 (31.5)	416 (41.0)		146 (14.4)	38 (3.7)	1102	1014
SK		44	169 (17.4)	239 (24.7)	304 (31.4)		190 (19.6)	67 (6.9)	1013	969
TH	14	181	102 (7.8)	465 (35.7)	368 (28.2)		336 (25.8)	32 (2.5)	1498	1303
TW	100	14	35 (2.0)	781 (45.7)	143 (8.4)		704 (41.2)	45 (2.6)	1822	1708
US	8	116	222 (12.9)	360 (20.9)	718 (41.7)		315 (18.3)	108 (6.3)	1847	1723
ZA		86	212 (7.7)	1189 (43.1)	773 (28.0)		464 (16.8)	120 (4.4)	2844	2758
N Sum	374	2663	4062	13145	12478		8536	2842	44100	
N Valid Sum			4062	13145	12478		8536	2842		41063

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v4 - Q2b Responsibility of government: reduce income differences

Q2

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q2b

It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v4 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v4	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		15	483 (38.8)	516 (41.4)	159 (12.8)		50 (4.0)	38 (3.0)	1261	1246
AU	15	15	218 (19.5)	373 (33.4)	163 (14.6)		266 (23.8)	97 (8.7)	1147	1117
CH	36	57	1105 (26.4)	1696 (40.5)	569 (13.6)		645 (15.4)	172 (4.1)	4280	4187
CN		158	534 (20.7)	1266 (49.0)	297 (11.5)		396 (15.3)	90 (3.5)	2741	2583
DE	24	38	454 (27.7)	733 (44.7)	180 (11.0)		220 (13.4)	53 (3.2)	1702	1640
DK	13	33	258 (22.4)	416 (36.1)	158 (13.7)		194 (16.8)	126 (10.9)	1198	1152
ES	49	111	564 (26.9)	716 (34.2)	376 (18.0)		290 (13.8)	148 (7.1)	2254	2094
FI	9	27	244 (22.2)	489 (44.4)	162 (14.7)		160 (14.5)	46 (4.2)	1137	1101
FR	6	21	297 (19.9)	668 (44.7)	309 (20.7)		164 (11.0)	55 (3.7)	1520	1493
HR		3	386 (38.7)	391 (39.2)	132 (13.2)		69 (6.9)	19 (1.9)	1000	997
HU		11	349 (35.3)	358 (36.2)	215 (21.7)		58 (5.9)	10 (1.0)	1001	990
IN		24	494 (35.4)	472 (33.8)	228 (16.3)		166 (11.9)	37 (2.6)	1421	1397
IS	7	15	297 (26.3)	480 (42.6)	196 (17.4)		104 (9.2)	51 (4.5)	1150	1128
IT	1	7	303 (26.8)	573 (50.7)	164 (14.5)		76 (6.7)	14 (1.2)	1138	1130
JP	15	76	323 (23.1)	463 (33.1)	443 (31.6)		102 (7.3)	69 (4.9)	1491	1400
KR		3	149 (12.4)	508 (42.3)	389 (32.4)		137 (11.4)	19 (1.6)	1205	1202
LT		27	407 (34.7)	538 (45.9)	151 (12.9)		64 (5.5)	13 (1.1)	1200	1173
NO	24	13	212 (19.4)	537 (49.1)	170 (15.5)		143 (13.1)	32 (2.9)	1131	1094
NZ	10	13	176 (18.1)	376 (38.8)	147 (15.2)		196 (20.2)	75 (7.7)	993	970
PH		21	128 (8.7)	515 (34.8)	356 (24.1)		425 (28.7)	55 (3.7)	1500	1479
RU		43	879 (57.1)	355 (23.1)	143 (9.3)		99 (6.4)	64 (4.2)	1583	1540
SE	28	59	389 (21.2)	757 (41.3)	414 (22.6)		201 (11.0)	73 (4.0)	1921	1834
SI	5	16	388 (35.9)	473 (43.8)	126 (11.7)		66 (6.1)	28 (2.6)	1102	1081
SK		20	431 (43.4)	322 (32.4)	153 (15.4)		36 (3.6)	51 (5.1)	1013	993
TH	4	95	388 (27.7)	737 (52.7)	160 (11.4)		102 (7.3)	12 (0.9)	1498	1399
TW	36	22	135 (7.7)	868 (49.2)	122 (6.9)		616 (34.9)	23 (1.3)	1822	1764
US	8	64	184 (10.4)	428 (24.1)	464 (26.1)		379 (21.4)	320 (18.0)	1847	1775
ZA		38	450 (16.0)	1345 (47.9)	620 (22.1)		326 (11.6)	65 (2.3)	2844	2806
N Sum	290	1045	10625	17369	7166		5750	1855	44100	
N Valid Sum			10625	17369	7166		5750	1855		42765

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v5 - Q2c [COUNTRY] should limit import of foreign products to protect national economy

Q2

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q2c

[COUNTRY] should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v5 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v5	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		24	257 (20.8)	358 (28.9)	270 (21.8)	257 (20.8)	95 (7.7)	1261	1237	
AU	15	12	284 (25.4)	463 (41.3)	173 (15.4)	169 (15.1)	31 (2.8)	1147	1120	
CH	22	43	642 (15.2)	1552 (36.8)	950 (22.5)	874 (20.7)	197 (4.7)	4280	4215	
CN		286	309 (12.6)	765 (31.2)	524 (21.3)	673 (27.4)	184 (7.5)	2741	2455	
DE	17	33	245 (14.8)	495 (30.0)	297 (18.0)	493 (29.8)	122 (7.4)	1702	1652	
DK	30	47	85 (7.6)	280 (25.0)	263 (23.5)	281 (25.1)	212 (18.9)	1198	1121	
ES	39	90	428 (20.1)	733 (34.5)	502 (23.6)	385 (18.1)	77 (3.6)	2254	2125	
FI	8	37	66 (6.0)	236 (21.6)	265 (24.3)	410 (37.5)	115 (10.5)	1137	1092	
FR	6	16	308 (20.6)	705 (47.1)	297 (19.8)	154 (10.3)	34 (2.3)	1520	1498	
HR		7	364 (36.7)	326 (32.8)	146 (14.7)	97 (9.8)	60 (6.0)	1000	993	
HU	1	30	104 (10.7)	337 (34.7)	333 (34.3)	159 (16.4)	37 (3.8)	1001	970	
IN		63	526 (38.7)	505 (37.2)	187 (13.8)	107 (7.9)	33 (2.4)	1421	1358	
IS	4	16	109 (9.6)	244 (21.6)	315 (27.9)	342 (30.3)	120 (10.6)	1150	1130	
IT	2	21	243 (21.8)	403 (36.1)	237 (21.3)	198 (17.8)	34 (3.0)	1138	1115	
JP	14	71	98 (7.0)	232 (16.5)	642 (45.7)	282 (20.1)	152 (10.8)	1491	1406	
KR		6	37 (3.1)	349 (29.1)	436 (36.4)	310 (25.9)	67 (5.6)	1205	1199	
LT		54	92 (8.0)	303 (26.4)	332 (29.0)	317 (27.7)	102 (8.9)	1200	1146	
NO	20	25	72 (6.6)	336 (30.9)	303 (27.9)	318 (29.3)	57 (5.2)	1131	1086	
NZ	13	19	91 (9.5)	315 (32.8)	226 (23.5)	273 (28.4)	56 (5.8)	993	961	
PH		11	318 (21.4)	725 (48.7)	228 (15.3)	194 (13.0)	24 (1.6)	1500	1489	
RU		38	516 (33.4)	343 (22.2)	270 (17.5)	237 (15.3)	179 (11.6)	1583	1545	
SE	38	91	156 (8.7)	557 (31.1)	554 (30.9)	383 (21.4)	142 (7.9)	1921	1792	
SI	5	18	234 (21.7)	371 (34.4)	242 (22.4)	173 (16.0)	59 (5.5)	1102	1079	
SK		18	229 (23.0)	281 (28.2)	215 (21.6)	151 (15.2)	119 (12.0)	1013	995	
TH	6	127	237 (17.4)	615 (45.1)	241 (17.7)	247 (18.1)	25 (1.8)	1498	1365	
TW	47	15	24 (1.4)	453 (25.7)	140 (8.0)	1052 (59.8)	91 (5.2)	1822	1760	
US	10	64	192 (10.8)	606 (34.2)	596 (33.6)	324 (18.3)	55 (3.1)	1847	1773	
ZA		45	372 (13.3)	1313 (46.9)	674 (24.1)	371 (13.3)	69 (2.5)	2844	2799	
N Sum	297	1327	6638	14201	9858	9231	2548	44100		
N Valid Sum			6638	14201	9858	9231	2548		42476	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v6 - Q2d [COUNTRY] should limit immigration to protect national way of life

Q2

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q2d

[COUNTRY] should limit immigration in order to protect our national way of life.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v6 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v6	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		25	311 (25.2)	381 (30.8)	254 (20.6)	206 (16.7)	84 (6.8)	1261	1236	
AU	15	10	188 (16.8)	297 (26.5)	166 (14.8)	282 (25.1)	189 (16.8)	1147	1122	
CH	17	42	711 (16.8)	1163 (27.6)	745 (17.6)	1027 (24.3)	575 (13.6)	4280	4221	
CN		308	333 (13.7)	810 (33.3)	552 (22.7)	597 (24.5)	141 (5.8)	2741	2433	
DE	16	39	342 (20.8)	431 (26.2)	222 (13.5)	368 (22.3)	284 (17.2)	1702	1647	
DK	33	30	252 (22.2)	263 (23.2)	145 (12.8)	205 (18.1)	270 (23.8)	1198	1135	
ES	29	72	369 (17.1)	462 (21.5)	444 (20.6)	559 (26.0)	319 (14.8)	2254	2153	
FI	8	19	170 (15.3)	196 (17.7)	219 (19.7)	299 (26.9)	226 (20.4)	1137	1110	
FR	3	19	288 (19.2)	372 (24.8)	322 (21.5)	313 (20.9)	203 (13.6)	1520	1498	
HR		10	248 (25.1)	310 (31.3)	201 (20.3)	161 (16.3)	70 (7.1)	1000	990	
HU	1	23	202 (20.7)	395 (40.4)	272 (27.8)	86 (8.8)	22 (2.3)	1001	977	
IN		50	492 (35.9)	463 (33.8)	248 (18.1)	145 (10.6)	23 (1.7)	1421	1371	
IS	9	13	117 (10.4)	176 (15.6)	229 (20.3)	329 (29.2)	277 (24.6)	1150	1128	
IT	3	9	179 (15.9)	360 (32.0)	266 (23.6)	248 (22.0)	73 (6.5)	1138	1126	
JP	18	84	211 (15.2)	341 (24.6)	485 (34.9)	232 (16.7)	120 (8.6)	1491	1389	
KR		12	34 (2.8)	312 (26.2)	503 (42.2)	284 (23.8)	60 (5.0)	1205	1193	
LT		62	163 (14.3)	457 (40.2)	293 (25.7)	179 (15.7)	46 (4.0)	1200	1138	
NO	26	21	127 (11.7)	250 (23.1)	183 (16.9)	341 (31.5)	183 (16.9)	1131	1084	
NZ	15	11	158 (16.3)	276 (28.5)	163 (16.9)	253 (26.2)	117 (12.1)	993	967	
PH		11	225 (15.1)	601 (40.4)	297 (19.9)	316 (21.2)	50 (3.4)	1500	1489	
RU		35	692 (44.7)	354 (22.9)	205 (13.2)	188 (12.1)	109 (7.0)	1583	1548	
SE	31	39	419 (22.6)	446 (24.1)	344 (18.6)	302 (16.3)	340 (18.4)	1921	1851	
SI	6	17	248 (23.0)	314 (29.1)	249 (23.1)	164 (15.2)	104 (9.6)	1102	1079	
SK		12	480 (48.0)	255 (25.5)	149 (14.9)	78 (7.8)	39 (3.9)	1013	1001	
TH	6	137	225 (16.6)	636 (46.9)	263 (19.4)	205 (15.1)	26 (1.9)	1498	1355	
TW	38	17	24 (1.4)	476 (26.9)	158 (8.9)	1039 (58.8)	70 (4.0)	1822	1767	
US	6	54	192 (10.7)	425 (23.8)	461 (25.8)	479 (26.8)	230 (12.9)	1847	1787	
ZA		38	507 (18.1)	1314 (46.8)	595 (21.2)	327 (11.7)	63 (2.2)	2844	2806	
N Sum	280	1219	7907	12536	8633	9212	4313	44100		
N Valid Sum			7907	12536	8633	9212	4313		42601	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v7 - Q2e International organizations are taking away too much power from the government

Q2

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q2e

International organizations are taking away too much power from the [COUNTRY NATIONALITY] government.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v7 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v7	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		132	237 (21.0)	275 (24.4)	238 (21.1)		281 (24.9)	98 (8.7)	1261	1129
AU	17	36	297 (27.1)	408 (37.3)	208 (19.0)		132 (12.1)	49 (4.5)	1147	1094
CH	23	337	465 (11.9)	1181 (30.1)	1019 (26.0)		938 (23.9)	317 (8.1)	4280	3920
CN		649	113 (5.4)	409 (19.6)	650 (31.1)		614 (29.3)	306 (14.6)	2741	2092
DE	20	211	192 (13.1)	388 (26.4)	306 (20.8)		420 (28.6)	165 (11.2)	1702	1471
DK	61	87	281 (26.8)	299 (28.5)	220 (21.0)		141 (13.4)	109 (10.4)	1198	1050
ES	36	344	220 (11.7)	528 (28.2)	700 (37.4)		351 (18.7)	75 (4.0)	2254	1874
FI	8	86	171 (16.4)	281 (26.9)	252 (24.2)		242 (23.2)	97 (9.3)	1137	1043
FR	8	72	176 (12.2)	486 (33.8)	432 (30.0)		261 (18.1)	85 (5.9)	1520	1440
HR		22	230 (23.5)	336 (34.4)	230 (23.5)		147 (15.0)	35 (3.6)	1000	978
HU		53	113 (11.9)	306 (32.3)	293 (30.9)		183 (19.3)	53 (5.6)	1001	948
IN		195	194 (15.8)	342 (27.9)	312 (25.4)		241 (19.7)	137 (11.2)	1421	1226
IS	22	87	89 (8.5)	185 (17.8)	386 (37.1)		263 (25.3)	118 (11.3)	1150	1041
IT	9	88	147 (14.1)	417 (40.1)	255 (24.5)		188 (18.1)	34 (3.3)	1138	1041
JP	20	392	106 (9.8)	249 (23.1)	617 (57.2)		69 (6.4)	38 (3.5)	1491	1079
KR		45	39 (3.4)	408 (35.2)	602 (51.9)		101 (8.7)	10 (0.9)	1205	1160
LT		172	155 (15.1)	366 (35.6)	354 (34.4)		133 (12.9)	20 (1.9)	1200	1028
NO	20	93	117 (11.5)	297 (29.2)	315 (30.9)		232 (22.8)	57 (5.6)	1131	1018
NZ	15	57	135 (14.7)	293 (31.8)	276 (30.0)		179 (19.4)	38 (4.1)	993	921
PH		26	106 (7.2)	410 (27.8)	399 (27.1)		483 (32.8)	76 (5.2)	1500	1474
RU		202	287 (20.8)	281 (20.3)	224 (16.2)		336 (24.3)	253 (18.3)	1583	1381
SE	47	261	159 (9.9)	450 (27.9)	550 (34.1)		340 (21.1)	114 (7.1)	1921	1613
SI	6	152	108 (11.4)	338 (35.8)	292 (30.9)		157 (16.6)	49 (5.2)	1102	944
SK		45	378 (39.0)	292 (30.2)	185 (19.1)		82 (8.5)	31 (3.2)	1013	968
TH	9	236	144 (11.5)	369 (29.4)	417 (33.3)		272 (21.7)	51 (4.1)	1498	1253
TW	329	20	47 (3.2)	759 (51.5)	121 (8.2)		521 (35.4)	25 (1.7)	1822	1473
US	14	110	172 (10.0)	369 (21.4)	610 (35.4)		442 (25.7)	130 (7.5)	1847	1723
ZA		90	384 (13.9)	1268 (46.0)	674 (24.5)		380 (13.8)	48 (1.7)	2844	2754
N Sum	664	4300	5262	11990	11137		8129	2618	44100	
N Valid Sum			5262	11990	11137		8129	2618		39136

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v8 - Q3a Highest priority in [R's COUNTRY]?

Q3a

Looking at the list below, please tick a box next to the one thing you think should be [COUNTRY'S] highest priority, the MOST important thing it should do.

(Please tick one box only.)

[COUNTRY] should ...

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Maintain order in the nation

2 Give people more say in government decisions

3 Fight rising prices

4 Protect freedom of speech

v8 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v8	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan									
	M	M							
AT		21	474 (38.2)	323 (26.0)	256 (20.6)	187 (15.1)	1261	1240	
AU	46	67	315 (30.5)	332 (32.1)	195 (18.9)	192 (18.6)	1147	1034	
CH	27	137	1723 (41.9)	533 (12.9)	1046 (25.4)	814 (19.8)	4280	4116	
CN		301	944 (38.7)	386 (15.8)	962 (39.4)	148 (6.1)	2741	2440	
DE	20	49	478 (29.3)	653 (40.0)	176 (10.8)	326 (20.0)	1702	1633	
DK	3	70	603 (53.6)	214 (19.0)	34 (3.0)	274 (24.4)	1198	1125	
ES	15	90	271 (12.6)	543 (25.3)	1171 (54.5)	164 (7.6)	2254	2149	
FI		83	400 (38.0)	314 (29.8)	125 (11.9)	215 (20.4)	1137	1054	
FR		161	627 (46.1)	384 (28.3)	183 (13.5)	165 (12.1)	1520	1359	
HR		25	201 (20.6)	307 (31.5)	399 (40.9)	68 (7.0)	1000	975	
HU	2	18	390 (39.8)	267 (27.2)	292 (29.8)	32 (3.3)	1001	981	
IN		31	423 (30.4)	371 (26.7)	498 (35.8)	98 (7.1)	1421	1390	
IS	12	68	229 (21.4)	332 (31.0)	400 (37.4)	109 (10.2)	1150	1070	
IT	4	10	199 (17.7)	205 (18.2)	621 (55.2)	99 (8.8)	1138	1124	
JP	4	97	429 (30.9)	593 (42.7)	271 (19.5)	97 (7.0)	1491	1390	
KR		17	387 (32.6)	145 (12.2)	595 (50.1)	61 (5.1)	1205	1188	
LT		11	173 (14.6)	409 (34.4)	524 (44.1)	83 (7.0)	1200	1189	
NO	5	38	555 (51.0)	196 (18.0)	50 (4.6)	287 (26.4)	1131	1088	
NZ	5	48	265 (28.2)	204 (21.7)	360 (38.3)	111 (11.8)	993	940	
PH		21	713 (48.2)	244 (16.5)	400 (27.0)	122 (8.2)	1500	1479	
RU		21	493 (31.6)	342 (21.9)	643 (41.2)	84 (5.4)	1583	1562	
SE	13	69	1227 (66.7)	207 (11.3)	39 (2.1)	366 (19.9)	1921	1839	
SI		32	259 (24.2)	518 (48.4)	165 (15.4)	128 (12.0)	1102	1070	
SK		34	202 (20.6)	232 (23.7)	368 (37.6)	177 (18.1)	1013	979	
TH	3	103	321 (23.1)	515 (37.0)	480 (34.5)	76 (5.5)	1498	1392	
TW	56	49	584 (34.0)	479 (27.9)	456 (26.6)	198 (11.5)	1822	1717	
US	11	245	506 (31.8)	612 (38.5)	136 (8.5)	337 (21.2)	1847	1591	
ZA		65	905 (32.6)	934 (33.6)	710 (25.5)	230 (8.3)	2844	2779	
N Sum	226	1981	14296	10794	11555	5248	44100		
N Valid Sum			14296	10794	11555	5248		41893	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v9 - Q3b Next highest priority in [R's COUNTRY]?

[Q3a

Looking at the list below, please tick a box next to the one thing you think should be [COUNTRY'S] highest priority, the most important thing it should do.]

Q3b

And which one do you think should be [COUNTRY'S] next highest priority, the SECOND most important thing it should do?

(Please tick one box only.)

[COUNTRY] should...

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-7 Wrong answer behaviour

1 Maintain order in the nation

2 Give people more say in government decisions

3 Fight rising prices

4 Protect freedom of speech

Note:

For some countries, double mentions for v8 and v9 were found during data preparation. Depending on the mode of data collection used, this was possible, even if not intended. However, if the number of such cases for a country was around one per cent of the national sample, these were recoded to -9 'No answer' in v9 during data preparation. If the number of such cases was higher, these cases were recoded to -7 'Wrong answer behaviour' in v9. The answer 'Can't choose' (code -8) was excluded from this procedure in the case of same answers for v8 and v9.

v9 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v9	-9	-8	-7	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M	M							
AT	16	41			213 (17.7)	278 (23.1)	400 (33.2)	313 (26.0)	1261	1204
AU	58	129			229 (23.9)	233 (24.3)	276 (28.8)	222 (23.1)	1147	960
CH	62	234			958 (24.0)	839 (21.1)	1053 (26.4)	1134 (28.5)	4280	3984
CN		442			688 (29.9)	629 (27.4)	717 (31.2)	265 (11.5)	2741	2299
DE	76	61			370 (23.6)	385 (24.6)	357 (22.8)	453 (28.9)	1702	1565
DK	79	60			289 (27.3)	273 (25.8)	99 (9.3)	398 (37.6)	1198	1059
ES	143	82			450 (22.2)	691 (34.1)	531 (26.2)	357 (17.6)	2254	2029
FI	14	121			253 (25.2)	259 (25.8)	204 (20.4)	286 (28.5)	1137	1002
FR	122	237			207 (17.8)	269 (23.2)	316 (27.2)	369 (31.8)	1520	1161
HR		28			211 (21.7)	266 (27.4)	298 (30.7)	197 (20.3)	1000	972
HU	25	8			275 (28.4)	197 (20.4)	353 (36.5)	143 (14.8)	1001	968
IN		106			311 (23.7)	446 (33.9)	335 (25.5)	223 (17.0)	1421	1315
IS	16	90	82		240 (24.9)	219 (22.8)	291 (30.2)	212 (22.0)	1150	962
IT	23	37			275 (25.5)	271 (25.1)	319 (29.6)	213 (19.8)	1138	1078
JP	35	197			303 (24.1)	321 (25.5)	395 (31.4)	240 (19.1)	1491	1259
KR		50			413 (35.8)	254 (22.0)	342 (29.6)	146 (12.6)	1205	1155
LT		48			195 (16.9)	392 (34.0)	420 (36.5)	145 (12.6)	1200	1152
NO	7	82	43		253 (25.3)	215 (21.5)	139 (13.9)	392 (39.2)	1131	999
NZ	12	102	20		222 (25.8)	261 (30.4)	230 (26.8)	146 (17.0)	993	859
PH		28	34		392 (27.3)	349 (24.3)	506 (35.2)	191 (13.3)	1500	1438
RU		40	61		474 (32.0)	353 (23.8)	485 (32.7)	170 (11.5)	1583	1482
SE	12	193	85		354 (21.7)	535 (32.8)	126 (7.7)	616 (37.8)	1921	1631
SI	18	63			228 (22.3)	236 (23.1)	250 (24.5)	307 (30.1)	1102	1021
SK	34	22			169 (17.7)	267 (27.9)	299 (31.2)	222 (23.2)	1013	957
TH	3	229			278 (22.0)	446 (35.2)	280 (22.1)	262 (20.7)	1498	1266
TW	70	74			455 (27.1)	513 (30.6)	441 (26.3)	269 (16.0)	1822	1678
US	48	90			440 (25.7)	450 (26.3)	358 (20.9)	461 (27.0)	1847	1709
ZA		60	546		626 (28.0)	698 (31.2)	656 (29.3)	258 (11.5)	2844	2238
N Sum	873	2954	871		9771	10545	10476	8610	44100	
N Valid Sum					9771	10545	10476	8610		39402

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v10 - Q4 Amount of trust in most people

Q4

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available: CN (Answer scale and direction of scale differ from ISSP standard)

1 1 You can't be too careful

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5 Most people can be trusted

Note:

/ CN: The data from China are not comparable with the data from the other countries, as China used a reversed answer scale in Q4 with only four response options. For China's data, see CN_v10.

v10 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v10	-9	-8	-1	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan											
	M	M	M								
AT		1			73 (5.8)	211 (16.7)	261 (20.7)	576 (45.7)	139 (11.0)	1261	1260
AU	40	16			181 (16.6)	120 (11.0)	298 (27.3)	293 (26.9)	199 (18.2)	1147	1091
CH	21	28			562 (13.3)	560 (13.2)	1314 (31.1)	1143 (27.0)	652 (15.4)	4280	4231
CN			2741							2741	
DE	3	15			242 (14.4)	315 (18.7)	596 (35.4)	368 (21.9)	163 (9.7)	1702	1684
DK	5	18			68 (5.8)	105 (8.9)	251 (21.4)	367 (31.2)	384 (32.7)	1198	1175
ES	15	83			376 (17.4)	340 (15.8)	929 (43.1)	343 (15.9)	168 (7.8)	2254	2156
FI	11	13			96 (8.6)	158 (14.2)	348 (31.3)	383 (34.4)	128 (11.5)	1137	1113
FR	1	13			378 (25.1)	273 (18.1)	400 (26.6)	281 (18.7)	174 (11.6)	1520	1506
HR		4			212 (21.3)	195 (19.6)	358 (35.9)	163 (16.4)	68 (6.8)	1000	996
HU	1	5			203 (20.4)	222 (22.3)	363 (36.5)	180 (18.1)	27 (2.7)	1001	995
IN		78			401 (29.9)	214 (15.9)	305 (22.7)	187 (13.9)	236 (17.6)	1421	1343
IS	3	11			48 (4.2)	94 (8.3)	231 (20.3)	331 (29.1)	432 (38.0)	1150	1136
IT	4	7			275 (24.4)	260 (23.1)	358 (31.8)	164 (14.6)	70 (6.2)	1138	1127
JP	4	21			215 (14.7)	441 (30.1)	523 (35.7)	257 (17.5)	30 (2.0)	1491	1466
KR		1			67 (5.6)	274 (22.8)	470 (39.0)	367 (30.5)	26 (2.2)	1205	1204
LT		10			175 (14.7)	274 (23.0)	442 (37.1)	237 (19.9)	62 (5.2)	1200	1190
NO	11	5			58 (5.2)	56 (5.0)	217 (19.5)	379 (34.0)	405 (36.3)	1131	1115
NZ	15	14			105 (10.9)	126 (13.1)	237 (24.6)	278 (28.8)	218 (22.6)	993	964
PH		10			761 (51.1)	204 (13.7)	265 (17.8)	153 (10.3)	107 (7.2)	1500	1490
RU		13			696 (44.3)	160 (10.2)	389 (24.8)	154 (9.8)	171 (10.9)	1583	1570
SE	33	16			187 (10.0)	226 (12.1)	484 (25.9)	599 (32.0)	376 (20.1)	1921	1872
SI	4	8			262 (24.0)	225 (20.6)	316 (29.0)	196 (18.0)	91 (8.3)	1102	1090
SK		16			397 (39.8)	235 (23.6)	230 (23.1)	97 (9.7)	38 (3.8)	1013	997
TH	1	56			315 (21.9)	182 (12.6)	440 (30.5)	379 (26.3)	125 (8.7)	1498	1441
TW	4	7			511 (28.2)	291 (16.1)	621 (34.3)	285 (15.7)	103 (5.7)	1822	1811
US	2	40			349 (19.3)	284 (15.7)	632 (35.0)	372 (20.6)	168 (9.3)	1847	1805
ZA		14			792 (28.0)	540 (19.1)	959 (33.9)	340 (12.0)	199 (7.0)	2844	2830
N Sum	178	523	2741		8005	6585	12237	8872	4959	44100	
N Valid Sum					8005	6585	12237	8872	4959		40658

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CN_v10 - Q4 - China - Amount of trust in most people

Q4

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-1 Not available: all other countries

1 People can almost always be trusted

2 People can often be trusted

3 You often have to treat people with caution

4 You almost always have to treat people with caution

Note:

/ CN: China used a reversed answer scale in Q4 with only four response options. Data from China were not merged into v10. An extra variable was created (CN_v10).

CN_v10 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	CN_v10	-1	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
	M							
AT		1261					1261	
AU		1147					1147	
CH		4280					4280	
CN		385 (14.0)	1430 (52.2)		730 (26.6)	196 (7.2)	2741	2741
DE		1702					1702	
DK		1198					1198	
ES		2254					2254	
FI		1137					1137	
FR		1520					1520	
HR		1000					1000	
HU		1001					1001	
IN		1421					1421	
IS		1150					1150	
IT		1138					1138	
JP		1491					1491	
KR		1205					1205	
LT		1200					1200	
NO		1131					1131	
NZ		993					993	
PH		1500					1500	
RU		1583					1583	
SE		1921					1921	
SI		1102					1102	
SK		1013					1013	
TH		1498					1498	
TW		1822					1822	
US		1847					1847	
ZA		2844					2844	
N Sum		41359	385	1430	730	196	44100	
N Valid Sum			385	1430	730	196		2741

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v11 - Q5a Trust in institutions: University research centres

Q5

On a scale of 0 to 10, how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions?

0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

(Please tick one box only.)

Q5a

University research centres

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

0 0 No trust at all

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Complete trust

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: University research centres include organized groups of researchers in universities or other similar scientific and higher education institutions.>

v11 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v11	-9	-8	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c_alphan													
	M	M											
AT		20	10 (0.8)	8 (0.6)	11 (0.9)		22 (1.8)	41 (3.3)	114 (9.2)	117 (9.4)	203 (16.4)	311 (25.1)	245 (19.7)
AU	49	38	31 (2.9)	21 (2.0)	17 (1.6)		31 (2.9)	30 (2.8)	150 (14.2)	63 (5.9)	154 (14.5)	299 (28.2)	196 (18.5)
CH	20	125	46 (1.1)	32 (0.8)	76 (1.8)		140 (3.4)	166 (4.0)	599 (14.5)	350 (8.5)	791 (19.1)	1101 (26.6)	481 (11.6)
CN		272	23 (0.9)	16 (0.6)	35 (1.4)		67 (2.7)	72 (2.9)	380 (15.4)	294 (11.9)	351 (14.2)	452 (18.3)	224 (9.1)
DE	9	64	20 (1.2)	10 (0.6)	24 (1.5)		63 (3.9)	60 (3.7)	181 (11.1)	111 (6.8)	266 (16.3)	478 (29.3)	234 (14.4)
DK	17	51	4 (0.4)	6 (0.5)	11 (1.0)		16 (1.4)	29 (2.6)	73 (6.5)	65 (5.8)	186 (16.5)	337 (29.8)	240 (21.2)
ES	24	149	62 (3.0)	10 (0.5)	42 (2.0)		55 (2.6)	70 (3.4)	277 (13.3)	181 (8.7)	357 (17.2)	483 (23.2)	226 (10.9)
FI	5	27	3 (0.3)	9 (0.8)	16 (1.4)		21 (1.9)	23 (2.1)	57 (5.2)	46 (4.2)	127 (11.5)	343 (31.0)	333 (30.1)
FR	29	58	20 (1.4)	30 (2.1)	60 (4.2)		75 (5.2)	76 (5.3)	202 (14.1)	147 (10.3)	274 (19.1)	297 (20.7)	153 (10.7)
HR		7	33 (3.3)	19 (1.9)	33 (3.3)		86 (8.7)	71 (7.2)	148 (14.9)	141 (14.2)	166 (16.7)	161 (16.2)	58 (5.8)
HU		22	24 (2.5)	21 (2.1)	71 (7.3)		120 (12.3)	109 (11.1)	155 (15.8)	112 (11.4)	106 (10.8)	124 (12.7)	45 (4.6)
IN		182	51 (4.1)	51 (4.1)	79 (6.4)		89 (7.2)	104 (8.4)	190 (15.3)	153 (12.3)	165 (13.3)	173 (14.0)	63 (5.1)
IS	15	47	8 (0.7)	5 (0.5)	9 (0.8)		14 (1.3)	15 (1.4)	70 (6.4)	62 (5.7)	148 (13.6)	298 (27.4)	261 (24.0)
IT	2	46	22 (2.0)	25 (2.3)	30 (2.8)		55 (5.0)	74 (6.8)	120 (11.0)	164 (15.0)	200 (18.3)	185 (17.0)	97 (8.9)
JP	1	155	18 (1.3)	14 (1.0)	38 (2.8)		64 (4.8)	72 (5.4)	298 (22.3)	173 (13.0)	293 (21.9)	255 (19.1)	71 (5.3)
KR		11	10 (0.8)	1 (0.1)	32 (2.7)		53 (4.4)	75 (6.3)	236 (19.8)	170 (14.2)	304 (25.5)	251 (21.0)	48 (4.0)
LT		59	8 (0.7)	7 (0.6)	14 (1.2)		43 (3.8)	41 (3.6)	198 (17.4)	117 (10.3)	214 (18.8)	247 (21.6)	170 (14.9)
NO	6	40	2 (0.2)	8 (0.7)	12 (1.1)		20 (1.8)	22 (2.0)	78 (7.2)	52 (4.8)	153 (14.1)	306 (28.2)	230 (21.2)
NZ	10	30	11 (1.2)	10 (1.0)	14 (1.5)		21 (2.2)	24 (2.5)	125 (13.1)	79 (8.3)	176 (18.5)	263 (27.6)	138 (14.5)
PH		69	57 (4.0)	51 (3.6)	57 (4.0)		94 (6.6)	112 (7.8)	360 (25.2)	139 (9.7)	141 (9.9)	129 (9.0)	63 (4.4)
RU		90	158 (10.6)	59 (4.0)	73 (4.9)		161 (10.8)	122 (8.2)	386 (25.9)	96 (6.4)	138 (9.2)	106 (7.1)	44 (2.9)
SE	38	107	17 (1.0)	9 (0.5)	13 (0.7)		29 (1.6)	31 (1.7)	131 (7.4)	95 (5.3)	249 (14.0)	533 (30.0)	384 (21.6)
SI	5	19	24 (2.2)	10 (0.9)	24 (2.2)		38 (3.5)	43 (4.0)	147 (13.6)	83 (7.7)	147 (13.6)	232 (21.5)	147 (13.6)
SK		27	99 (10.0)	21 (2.1)	46 (4.7)		54 (5.5)	77 (7.8)	160 (16.2)	118 (12.0)	136 (13.8)	96 (9.7)	61 (6.2)
TH	1	163	13 (1.0)	23 (1.7)	61 (4.6)		60 (4.5)	58 (4.3)	292 (21.9)	153 (11.5)	209 (15.7)	306 (22.9)	84 (6.3)
TW	209	22	37 (2.3)	14 (0.9)	18 (1.1)		56 (3.5)	43 (2.7)	368 (23.1)	160 (10.1)	267 (16.8)	385 (24.2)	130 (8.2)
US	5	76	57 (3.2)	22 (1.2)	64 (3.6)		83 (4.7)	91 (5.2)	377 (21.3)	150 (8.5)	277 (15.7)	342 (19.4)	206 (11.7)
ZA		118	132 (4.8)	63 (2.3)	126 (4.6)		195 (7.2)	266 (9.8)	722 (26.5)	276 (10.1)	258 (9.5)	272 (10.0)	134 (4.9)
N Sum	445	2094	1000	575	1106		1825	2017	6594	3867	6456	8765	4766
N Valid Sum			1000	575	1106		1825	2017	6594	3867	6456	8765	4766

	v11	10	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan				
AT		159 (12.8)	1261	1241
AU		68 (6.4)	1147	1060
CH		353 (8.5)	4280	4135
CN		555 (22.5)	2741	2469
DE		182 (11.2)	1702	1629
DK		163 (14.4)	1198	1130
ES		318 (15.3)	2254	2081
FI		127 (11.5)	1137	1105
FR		99 (6.9)	1520	1433
HR		77 (7.8)	1000	993
HU		92 (9.4)	1001	979
IN		121 (9.8)	1421	1239
IS		198 (18.2)	1150	1088
IT		118 (10.8)	1138	1090
JP		39 (2.9)	1491	1335
KR		14 (1.2)	1205	1194
LT		82 (7.2)	1200	1141
NO		202 (18.6)	1131	1085
NZ		92 (9.7)	993	953
PH		228 (15.9)	1500	1431
RU		150 (10.0)	1583	1493
SE		285 (16.0)	1921	1776
SI		183 (17.0)	1102	1078
SK		118 (12.0)	1013	986
TH		75 (5.6)	1498	1334
TW		113 (7.1)	1822	1591
US		97 (5.5)	1847	1766
ZA		282 (10.3)	2844	2726
N Sum		4590	44100	
N Valid Sum		4590		41561

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v12 - Q5b Trust in institutions: The news media

Q5

On a scale of 0 to 10, how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions?

0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

(Please tick one box only.)

Q5b

The news media

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

0 0 No trust at all

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Complete trust

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: The news media consists of the organizations producing TV, radio, magazines, and newspapers (including in their online forms), but not social media.>

v12 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v12		-9	-8	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	M	M												
AT		11		61 (4.9)	50 (4.0)		92 (7.4)	118 (9.4)	126 (10.1)	269 (21.5)	194 (15.5)	172 (13.8)	116 (9.3)	37 (3.0)
AU	44	8	136 (12.4)		101 (9.2)		143 (13.1)	140 (12.8)	115 (10.5)	216 (19.7)	108 (9.9)	74 (6.8)	40 (3.7)	16 (1.5)
CH	14	30	185 (4.4)		145 (3.4)		341 (8.1)	496 (11.7)	444 (10.5)	905 (21.4)	530 (12.5)	587 (13.9)	439 (10.4)	110 (2.6)
CN		183		35 (1.4)	24 (0.9)		74 (2.9)	154 (6.0)	185 (7.2)	567 (22.2)	346 (13.5)	344 (13.4)	327 (12.8)	164 (6.4)
DE	11	15	132 (7.9)		98 (5.8)		164 (9.8)	188 (11.2)	155 (9.2)	322 (19.2)	191 (11.4)	193 (11.5)	163 (9.7)	54 (3.2)
DK	11	21	29 (2.5)		35 (3.0)		80 (6.9)	107 (9.2)	111 (9.5)	235 (20.2)	202 (17.3)	179 (15.4)	126 (10.8)	44 (3.8)
ES	19	52	415 (19.0)		156 (7.1)		257 (11.8)	296 (13.6)	234 (10.7)	407 (18.6)	194 (8.9)	114 (5.2)	80 (3.7)	12 (0.5)
FI	5	8	16 (1.4)		26 (2.3)		44 (3.9)	64 (5.7)	76 (6.8)	148 (13.2)	155 (13.8)	223 (19.8)	247 (22.0)	107 (9.5)
FR	15	11	154 (10.3)		99 (6.6)		187 (12.5)	229 (15.3)	210 (14.1)	294 (19.7)	140 (9.4)	107 (7.2)	58 (3.9)	10 (0.7)
HR		1	82 (8.2)		50 (5.0)		113 (11.3)	141 (14.1)	106 (10.6)	183 (18.3)	114 (11.4)	107 (10.7)	72 (7.2)	26 (2.6)
HU		12	112 (11.3)		88 (8.9)		132 (13.3)	171 (17.3)	109 (11.0)	148 (15.0)	84 (8.5)	69 (7.0)	44 (4.4)	12 (1.2)
IN		100		31 (2.3)	61 (4.6)		134 (10.1)	66 (5.0)	101 (7.6)	241 (18.2)	160 (12.1)	122 (9.2)	204 (15.4)	91 (6.9)
IS	5	21	44 (3.9)		26 (2.3)		65 (5.8)	101 (9.0)	112 (10.0)	274 (24.4)	170 (15.1)	208 (18.5)	96 (8.5)	22 (2.0)
IT		3	68 (6.0)		58 (5.1)		74 (6.5)	131 (11.5)	192 (16.9)	219 (19.3)	207 (18.2)	113 (10.0)	49 (4.3)	13 (1.1)
JP	2	39	67 (4.6)		60 (4.1)		120 (8.3)	232 (16.0)	158 (10.9)	377 (26.0)	140 (9.7)	144 (9.9)	92 (6.3)	47 (3.2)
KR			15 (1.2)		25 (2.1)		64 (5.3)	94 (7.8)	126 (10.5)	292 (24.2)	245 (20.3)	208 (17.3)	114 (9.5)	15 (1.2)
LT		15	78 (6.6)		72 (6.1)		107 (9.0)	156 (13.2)	100 (8.4)	269 (22.7)	159 (13.4)	113 (9.5)	98 (8.3)	27 (2.3)
NO	9	9	20 (1.8)		27 (2.4)		48 (4.3)	94 (8.4)	99 (8.9)	210 (18.9)	168 (15.1)	196 (17.6)	155 (13.9)	70 (6.3)
NZ	13	8	75 (7.7)		48 (4.9)		97 (10.0)	103 (10.6)	102 (10.5)	224 (23.0)	116 (11.9)	120 (12.3)	62 (6.4)	10 (1.0)
PH		37	48 (3.3)		44 (3.0)		51 (3.5)	84 (5.7)	91 (6.2)	316 (21.6)	166 (11.3)	162 (11.1)	152 (10.4)	89 (6.1)
RU		25	263 (16.9)		115 (7.4)		152 (9.8)	184 (11.8)	119 (7.6)	374 (24.0)	89 (5.7)	95 (6.1)	57 (3.7)	25 (1.6)
SE	40	26	64 (3.5)		59 (3.2)		115 (6.2)	158 (8.5)	142 (7.7)	311 (16.8)	259 (14.0)	292 (15.7)	267 (14.4)	136 (7.3)
SI	5	5	102 (9.3)		64 (5.9)		85 (7.8)	132 (12.1)	116 (10.6)	209 (19.1)	116 (10.6)	126 (11.5)	96 (8.8)	26 (2.4)
SK		7	287 (28.5)		97 (9.6)		93 (9.2)	100 (9.9)	87 (8.6)	121 (12.0)	61 (6.1)	60 (6.0)	44 (4.4)	22 (2.2)
TH	1	128	36 (2.6)		18 (1.3)		58 (4.2)	77 (5.6)	101 (7.4)	360 (26.3)	204 (14.9)	159 (11.6)	198 (14.5)	130 (9.5)
TW	48	19	173 (9.9)		109 (6.2)		198 (11.3)	298 (17.0)	153 (8.7)	523 (29.8)	137 (7.8)	93 (5.3)	41 (2.3)	14 (0.8)
US	5	44	367 (20.4)		148 (8.2)		197 (11.0)	176 (9.8)	150 (8.3)	283 (15.7)	152 (8.5)	172 (9.6)	105 (5.8)	30 (1.7)
ZA		32	141 (5.0)		80 (2.8)		126 (4.5)	214 (7.6)	289 (10.3)	731 (26.0)	398 (14.2)	292 (10.4)	229 (8.1)	86 (3.1)
N Sum	247	870		3236	1983		3411	4504	4109	9028	5205	4844	3771	1445
N Valid Sum				3236	1983		3411	4504	4109	9028	5205	4844	3771	1445

	v12	10	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan				
AT		15 (1.2)	1261	1250
AU		6 (0.5)	1147	1095
CH		54 (1.3)	4280	4236
CN		338 (13.2)	2741	2558
DE		16 (1.0)	1702	1676
DK		18 (1.5)	1198	1166
ES		18 (0.8)	2254	2183
FI		18 (1.6)	1137	1124
FR		6 (0.4)	1520	1494
HR		5 (0.5)	1000	999
HU		20 (2.0)	1001	989
IN		110 (8.3)	1421	1321
IS		6 (0.5)	1150	1124
IT		11 (1.0)	1138	1135
JP		13 (0.9)	1491	1450
KR		7 (0.6)	1205	1205
LT		6 (0.5)	1200	1185
NO		26 (2.3)	1131	1113
NZ		15 (1.5)	993	972
PH		260 (17.8)	1500	1463
RU		85 (5.5)	1583	1558
SE		52 (2.8)	1921	1855
SI		20 (1.8)	1102	1092
SK		34 (3.4)	1013	1006
TH		28 (2.0)	1498	1369
TW		16 (0.9)	1822	1755
US		18 (1.0)	1847	1798
ZA		226 (8.0)	2844	2812
N Sum		1447	44100	
N Valid Sum		1447		42983

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v13 - Q5c Trust in institutions: Business and industry

Q5

On a scale of 0 to 10, how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions?

0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

(Please tick one box only.)

Q5c

Business and industry

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

0 0 No trust at all

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Complete trust

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: Business and industry refers to firms in all sectors of the economy.>

v13 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v13	-9	-8	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	M	M											
AT		33	16 (1.3)	18 (1.5)	51 (4.2)		87 (7.1)	120 (9.8)	285 (23.2)	190 (15.5)	240 (19.5)	138 (11.2)	52 (4.2)
AU	46	21	39 (3.6)	32 (3.0)	70 (6.5)		81 (7.5)	124 (11.5)	296 (27.4)	165 (15.3)	147 (13.6)	92 (8.5)	23 (2.1)
CH	8	73	194 (4.6)	150 (3.6)	311 (7.4)		479 (11.4)	569 (13.6)	989 (23.6)	561 (13.4)	547 (13.0)	314 (7.5)	52 (1.2)
CN		308	54 (2.2)	49 (2.0)	120 (4.9)		216 (8.9)	293 (12.0)	618 (25.4)	345 (14.2)	250 (10.3)	230 (9.5)	78 (3.2)
DE	12	73	56 (3.5)	57 (3.5)	135 (8.3)		210 (13.0)	177 (10.9)	385 (23.8)	207 (12.8)	195 (12.1)	141 (8.7)	32 (2.0)
DK	14	56	9 (0.8)	12 (1.1)	36 (3.2)		64 (5.7)	82 (7.3)	224 (19.9)	176 (15.6)	231 (20.5)	210 (18.6)	60 (5.3)
ES	17	120	87 (4.1)	39 (1.8)	86 (4.1)		149 (7.0)	147 (6.9)	505 (23.9)	322 (15.2)	363 (17.1)	268 (12.7)	64 (3.0)
FI	8	33	9 (0.8)	13 (1.2)	21 (1.9)		54 (4.9)	74 (6.8)	142 (13.0)	153 (14.0)	281 (25.6)	231 (21.1)	91 (8.3)
FR	12	27	70 (4.7)	89 (6.0)	156 (10.5)		209 (14.1)	220 (14.9)	398 (26.9)	183 (12.4)	101 (6.8)	39 (2.6)	13 (0.9)
HR		5	28 (2.8)	18 (1.8)	56 (5.6)		104 (10.5)	104 (10.5)	252 (25.3)	154 (15.5)	167 (16.8)	83 (8.3)	23 (2.3)
HU		16	30 (3.0)	37 (3.8)	84 (8.5)		136 (13.8)	143 (14.5)	183 (18.6)	120 (12.2)	131 (13.3)	72 (7.3)	17 (1.7)
IN		70	41 (3.0)	109 (8.1)	63 (4.7)		76 (5.6)	129 (9.5)	227 (16.8)	159 (11.8)	163 (12.1)	160 (11.8)	89 (6.6)
IS	9	30	27 (2.4)	28 (2.5)	40 (3.6)		106 (9.5)	126 (11.3)	275 (24.8)	172 (15.5)	201 (18.1)	100 (9.0)	24 (2.2)
IT	3	42	46 (4.2)	47 (4.3)	83 (7.6)		100 (9.1)	163 (14.9)	228 (20.9)	201 (18.4)	150 (13.7)	55 (5.0)	10 (0.9)
JP	6	112	20 (1.5)	26 (1.9)	36 (2.6)		129 (9.4)	146 (10.6)	476 (34.7)	214 (15.6)	185 (13.5)	106 (7.7)	23 (1.7)
KR		1	4 (0.3)	8 (0.7)	32 (2.7)		51 (4.2)	108 (9.0)	307 (25.5)	250 (20.8)	293 (24.3)	116 (9.6)	23 (1.9)
LT		44	15 (1.3)	23 (2.0)	49 (4.2)		97 (8.4)	110 (9.5)	288 (24.9)	180 (15.6)	202 (17.5)	138 (11.9)	47 (4.1)
NO	11	37	7 (0.6)	9 (0.8)	23 (2.1)		58 (5.4)	101 (9.3)	221 (20.4)	195 (18.0)	227 (21.0)	159 (14.7)	58 (5.4)
NZ	16	26	30 (3.2)	24 (2.5)	43 (4.5)		69 (7.3)	110 (11.6)	242 (25.4)	154 (16.2)	164 (17.2)	72 (7.6)	28 (2.9)
PH		50	39 (2.7)	37 (2.6)	52 (3.6)		80 (5.5)	104 (7.2)	354 (24.4)	132 (9.1)	196 (13.5)	164 (11.3)	80 (5.5)
RU		101	236 (15.9)	101 (6.8)	134 (9.0)		192 (13.0)	146 (9.9)	404 (27.3)	69 (4.7)	86 (5.8)	49 (3.3)	14 (0.9)
SE	50	90	48 (2.7)	57 (3.2)	104 (5.8)		172 (9.7)	219 (12.3)	388 (21.8)	264 (14.8)	253 (14.2)	179 (10.1)	69 (3.9)
SI	2	20	24 (2.2)	16 (1.5)	27 (2.5)		68 (6.3)	82 (7.6)	245 (22.7)	171 (15.8)	191 (17.7)	165 (15.3)	52 (4.8)
SK		29	124 (12.6)	35 (3.6)	55 (5.6)		72 (7.3)	90 (9.1)	179 (18.2)	108 (11.0)	131 (13.3)	86 (8.7)	33 (3.4)
TH	3	153	18 (1.3)	29 (2.2)	73 (5.4)		116 (8.6)	110 (8.2)	359 (26.8)	185 (13.8)	180 (13.4)	197 (14.7)	53 (3.9)
TW	106	22	51 (3.0)	32 (1.9)	64 (3.8)		156 (9.2)	138 (8.1)	609 (36.0)	254 (15.0)	232 (13.7)	113 (6.7)	19 (1.1)
US	6	59	67 (3.8)	45 (2.5)	132 (7.4)		217 (12.2)	243 (13.6)	564 (31.6)	205 (11.5)	192 (10.8)	80 (4.5)	15 (0.8)
ZA		54	134 (4.8)	56 (2.0)	120 (4.3)		198 (7.1)	332 (11.9)	772 (27.7)	411 (14.7)	314 (11.3)	205 (7.3)	79 (2.8)
N Sum	329	1705		1523	1196	2256	3746	4510	10415	5900	6013	3962	1221
N Valid Sum				1523	1196	2256	3746	4510	10415	5900	6013	3962	1221

	v13	10	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan				
AT		31 (2.5)	1261	1228
AU		11 (1.0)	1147	1080
CH		33 (0.8)	4280	4199
CN		180 (7.4)	2741	2433
DE		22 (1.4)	1702	1617
DK		24 (2.1)	1198	1128
ES		87 (4.1)	2254	2117
FI		27 (2.5)	1137	1096
FR		3 (0.2)	1520	1481
HR		6 (0.6)	1000	995
HU		32 (3.2)	1001	985
IN		135 (10.0)	1421	1351
IS		12 (1.1)	1150	1111
IT		10 (0.9)	1138	1093
JP		12 (0.9)	1491	1373
KR		12 (1.0)	1205	1204
LT		7 (0.6)	1200	1156
NO		25 (2.3)	1131	1083
NZ		15 (1.6)	993	951
PH		212 (14.6)	1500	1450
RU		51 (3.4)	1583	1482
SE		28 (1.6)	1921	1781
SI		39 (3.6)	1102	1080
SK		71 (7.2)	1013	984
TH		22 (1.6)	1498	1342
TW		26 (1.5)	1822	1694
US		22 (1.2)	1847	1782
ZA		169 (6.1)	2844	2790
N Sum		1324	44100	
N Valid Sum		1324		42066

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v14 - Q5d Trust in institutions: The [COUNTRY NATIONALITY PARLIAMENT]

Q5

On a scale of 0 to 10, how much do you personally trust each of the following institutions?

0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

(Please tick one box only.)

Q5d

The [COUNTRY NATIONALITY PARLIAMENT]

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

0 0 No trust at all

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Complete trust

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: Parliament refers to the national legislature, such as the German Bundestag, Israeli Knesset, U.S. Congress, Chinese National People's Congress, or British Parliament.>

v14 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

v14	-9	-8	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c_alphan												
	M	M										
AT		15	54 (4.3)	63 (5.1)	87 (7.0)	113 (9.1)	137 (11.0)	293 (23.5)	189 (15.2)	150 (12.0)	112 (9.0)	34 (2.7)
AU	46	17	99 (9.1)	59 (5.4)	86 (7.9)	98 (9.0)	101 (9.3)	204 (18.8)	127 (11.7)	147 (13.6)	98 (9.0)	37 (3.4)
CH	9	63	78 (1.9)	55 (1.3)	139 (3.3)	223 (5.3)	279 (6.6)	700 (16.6)	620 (14.7)	888 (21.1)	796 (18.9)	277 (6.6)
CN		128	9 (0.3)	5 (0.2)	11 (0.4)	13 (0.5)	20 (0.8)	121 (4.6)	86 (3.3)	155 (5.9)	319 (12.2)	385 (14.7)
DE	6	32	138 (8.3)	74 (4.4)	132 (7.9)	127 (7.6)	141 (8.5)	277 (16.6)	189 (11.4)	215 (12.9)	217 (13.0)	108 (6.5)
DK	29	20	33 (2.9)	28 (2.4)	53 (4.6)	79 (6.9)	82 (7.1)	176 (15.3)	159 (13.8)	208 (18.1)	192 (16.7)	105 (9.1)
ES	22	103	509 (23.9)	149 (7.0)	229 (10.8)	244 (11.5)	224 (10.5)	356 (16.7)	138 (6.5)	139 (6.5)	77 (3.6)	30 (1.4)
FI	6	20	43 (3.9)	36 (3.2)	50 (4.5)	71 (6.4)	100 (9.0)	124 (11.2)	153 (13.8)	214 (19.3)	216 (19.4)	87 (7.8)
FR	9	26	116 (7.8)	84 (5.7)	105 (7.1)	196 (13.2)	163 (11.0)	335 (22.6)	201 (13.5)	170 (11.4)	86 (5.8)	15 (1.0)
HR		5	257 (25.8)	132 (13.3)	165 (16.6)	138 (13.9)	83 (8.3)	96 (9.6)	54 (5.4)	32 (3.2)	21 (2.1)	9 (0.9)
HU		13	66 (6.7)	54 (5.5)	105 (10.6)	135 (13.7)	114 (11.5)	122 (12.3)	120 (12.1)	88 (8.9)	120 (12.1)	26 (2.6)
IN		82	39 (2.9)	37 (2.8)	76 (5.7)	89 (6.6)	128 (9.6)	232 (17.3)	148 (11.1)	172 (12.8)	153 (11.4)	71 (5.3)
IS	9	29	76 (6.8)	51 (4.6)	54 (4.9)	87 (7.8)	104 (9.4)	195 (17.5)	152 (13.7)	201 (18.1)	136 (12.2)	41 (3.7)
IT	5	4	134 (11.9)	74 (6.6)	98 (8.7)	115 (10.2)	133 (11.8)	207 (18.3)	179 (15.9)	120 (10.6)	47 (4.2)	12 (1.1)
JP	3	57	121 (8.5)	130 (9.1)	154 (10.8)	264 (18.4)	200 (14.0)	286 (20.0)	131 (9.2)	73 (5.1)	51 (3.6)	13 (0.9)
KR		2	94 (7.8)	131 (10.9)	187 (15.5)	170 (14.1)	148 (12.3)	229 (19.0)	132 (11.0)	79 (6.6)	22 (1.8)	6 (0.5)
LT		14	182 (15.3)	171 (14.4)	212 (17.9)	137 (11.6)	103 (8.7)	170 (14.3)	91 (7.7)	70 (5.9)	39 (3.3)	8 (0.7)
NO	9	25	28 (2.6)	21 (1.9)	33 (3.0)	41 (3.7)	48 (4.4)	141 (12.9)	116 (10.6)	181 (16.5)	231 (21.1)	171 (15.6)
NZ	13	12	37 (3.8)	31 (3.2)	39 (4.0)	58 (6.0)	69 (7.1)	161 (16.6)	155 (16.0)	178 (18.4)	127 (13.1)	78 (8.1)
PH		69	69 (4.8)	44 (3.1)	69 (4.8)	90 (6.3)	131 (9.2)	375 (26.2)	149 (10.4)	156 (10.9)	152 (10.6)	69 (4.8)
RU		34	395 (25.5)	165 (10.7)	135 (8.7)	165 (10.7)	96 (6.2)	258 (16.7)	58 (3.7)	74 (4.8)	59 (3.8)	45 (2.9)
SE	41	39	85 (4.6)	55 (3.0)	91 (4.9)	129 (7.0)	110 (6.0)	252 (13.7)	189 (10.3)	292 (15.9)	339 (18.4)	195 (10.6)
SI	4	10	235 (21.6)	103 (9.5)	141 (13.0)	150 (13.8)	99 (9.1)	168 (15.4)	82 (7.5)	52 (4.8)	38 (3.5)	11 (1.0)
SK		12	311 (31.1)	87 (8.7)	115 (11.5)	122 (12.2)	92 (9.2)	130 (13.0)	44 (4.4)	39 (3.9)	25 (2.5)	15 (1.5)
TH	7	153	187 (14.0)	90 (6.7)	161 (12.0)	135 (10.1)	125 (9.3)	258 (19.3)	82 (6.1)	116 (8.7)	125 (9.3)	41 (3.1)
TW	112	18	242 (14.3)	116 (6.9)	161 (9.5)	209 (12.4)	136 (8.0)	457 (27.0)	132 (7.8)	115 (6.8)	78 (4.6)	22 (1.3)
US	2	49	332 (18.5)	192 (10.7)	197 (11.0)	253 (14.1)	220 (12.2)	328 (18.3)	106 (5.9)	87 (4.8)	45 (2.5)	11 (0.6)
ZA		28	382 (13.6)	152 (5.4)	214 (7.6)	267 (9.5)	301 (10.7)	620 (22.0)	290 (10.3)	240 (8.5)	168 (6.0)	52 (1.8)
N Sum	332	1079	4351	2389	3299	3918	3687	7271	4272	4651	4089	1974
N Valid Sum			4351	2389	3299	3918	3687	7271	4272	4651	4089	1974

	v14	10	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan				
AT		14 (1.1)	1261	1246
AU		28 (2.6)	1147	1084
CH		153 (3.6)	4280	4208
CN		1489 (57.0)	2741	2613
DE		46 (2.8)	1702	1664
DK		34 (3.0)	1198	1149
ES		34 (1.6)	2254	2129
FI		17 (1.5)	1137	1111
FR		14 (0.9)	1520	1485
HR		8 (0.8)	1000	995
HU		38 (3.8)	1001	988
IN		194 (14.5)	1421	1339
IS		15 (1.3)	1150	1112
IT		10 (0.9)	1138	1129
JP		8 (0.6)	1491	1431
KR		5 (0.4)	1205	1203
LT		3 (0.3)	1200	1186
NO		86 (7.8)	1131	1097
NZ		35 (3.6)	993	968
PH		127 (8.9)	1500	1431
RU		99 (6.4)	1583	1549
SE		104 (5.6)	1921	1841
SI		9 (0.8)	1102	1088
SK		21 (2.1)	1013	1001
TH		18 (1.3)	1498	1338
TW		24 (1.4)	1822	1692
US		25 (1.4)	1847	1796
ZA		130 (4.6)	2844	2816
N Sum		2788	44100	
N Valid Sum		2788		42689

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v15 - Q6 How concerned in environmental issues?

Q6

Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues?

Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned.

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 1 Not at all concerned

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5 Very concerned

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: By 'concerned about' we mean being worried about environmental issues. 'Concern' should not imply involvement with environmental pressure groups.>

v15 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v15	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
		M	M							
AT			1	27 (2.1)	87 (6.9)	336 (26.7)	536 (42.5)	274 (21.7)	1261	1260
AU		38	5	32 (2.9)	74 (6.7)	196 (17.8)	281 (25.5)	521 (47.2)	1147	1104
CH		8	19	73 (1.7)	241 (5.7)	882 (20.7)	1446 (34.0)	1611 (37.9)	4280	4253
CN			19	94 (3.5)	287 (10.5)	649 (23.8)	1360 (50.0)	332 (12.2)	2741	2722
DE		2	8	36 (2.1)	93 (5.5)	381 (22.5)	578 (34.2)	604 (35.7)	1702	1692
DK		4	21	26 (2.2)	101 (8.6)	351 (29.9)	396 (33.8)	299 (25.5)	1198	1173
ES		13	31	46 (2.1)	81 (3.7)	297 (13.4)	592 (26.8)	1194 (54.0)	2254	2210
FI		17	6	37 (3.3)	102 (9.2)	264 (23.7)	446 (40.0)	265 (23.8)	1137	1114
FR		10	7	17 (1.1)	77 (5.1)	323 (21.5)	597 (39.7)	489 (32.5)	1520	1503
HR			5	24 (2.4)	71 (7.1)	331 (33.3)	312 (31.4)	257 (25.8)	1000	995
HU		1	8	18 (1.8)	63 (6.4)	353 (35.6)	366 (36.9)	192 (19.4)	1001	992
IN			49	85 (6.2)	122 (8.9)	210 (15.3)	349 (25.4)	606 (44.2)	1421	1372
IS		3	6	42 (3.7)	90 (7.9)	274 (24.0)	385 (33.7)	350 (30.7)	1150	1141
IT		1	5	21 (1.9)	75 (6.6)	232 (20.5)	267 (23.6)	537 (47.4)	1138	1132
JP		3	16	22 (1.5)	54 (3.7)	263 (17.9)	605 (41.1)	528 (35.9)	1491	1472
KR			3	10 (0.8)	71 (5.9)	339 (28.2)	580 (48.3)	202 (16.8)	1205	1202
LT			12	22 (1.9)	102 (8.6)	312 (26.3)	424 (35.7)	328 (27.6)	1200	1188
NO		10	9	37 (3.3)	79 (7.1)	330 (29.7)	388 (34.9)	278 (25.0)	1131	1112
NZ		42	5	21 (2.2)	39 (4.1)	154 (16.3)	292 (30.9)	440 (46.5)	993	946
PH			14	73 (4.9)	63 (4.2)	233 (15.7)	390 (26.2)	727 (48.9)	1500	1486
RU			12	102 (6.5)	60 (3.8)	309 (19.7)	338 (21.5)	762 (48.5)	1583	1571
SE		47	21	82 (4.4)	172 (9.3)	503 (27.1)	609 (32.9)	487 (26.3)	1921	1853
SI		4	2	18 (1.6)	30 (2.7)	165 (15.1)	323 (29.5)	560 (51.1)	1102	1096
SK			28	94 (9.5)	152 (15.4)	315 (32.0)	237 (24.1)	187 (19.0)	1013	985
TH		5	45	165 (11.4)	203 (14.0)	397 (27.4)	401 (27.7)	282 (19.5)	1498	1448
TW		4	4	32 (1.8)	62 (3.4)	533 (29.4)	649 (35.8)	538 (29.7)	1822	1814
US		5	41	81 (4.5)	141 (7.8)	416 (23.1)	432 (24.0)	731 (40.6)	1847	1801
ZA			48	218 (7.8)	233 (8.3)	984 (35.2)	562 (20.1)	799 (28.6)	2844	2796
N Sum		217	450	1555	3025	10332	14141	14380	44100	
N Valid Sum				1555	3025	10332	14141	14380		43433

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v16 - Q7 Most important environmental problem for [COUNTRY] as a whole?

Q7

Here is a list of some different environmental problems.

Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for [COUNTRY] as a whole?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Air pollution

2 Chemicals and pesticides

3 Water shortage

4 Water pollution

5 Nuclear waste

6 Domestic waste disposal

7 Climate change

8 Genetically modified foods

9 Using up our natural resources

10 None of these

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: Answer option 6 - Domestic waste disposal means disposal of household waste/ garbage: adjust wording to national language.>

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: Answer option 9 - 'Natural resources' can include both non-renewable sources such as coal or oil as well as other natural resources such as wood or water.>

v16 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v16	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	M											
AT		25	117 (9.5)	124 (10.0)		57 (4.6)	80 (6.5)	76 (6.1)	85 (6.9)	473 (38.3)	93 (7.5)	123 (10.0)	8 (0.6)
AU	48	56	29 (2.8)	53 (5.1)		254 (24.4)	40 (3.8)	18 (1.7)	110 (10.5)	402 (38.5)	29 (2.8)	98 (9.4)	10 (1.0)
CH	27	95	341 (8.2)	779 (18.7)		116 (2.8)	234 (5.6)	288 (6.9)	109 (2.6)	1362 (32.8)	204 (4.9)	659 (15.8)	66 (1.6)
CN		309	818 (33.6)	312 (12.8)		114 (4.7)	363 (14.9)	31 (1.3)	397 (16.3)	126 (5.2)	113 (4.6)	93 (3.8)	65 (2.7)
DE	35	45	111 (6.8)	162 (10.0)		134 (8.3)	72 (4.4)	107 (6.6)	45 (2.8)	697 (43.0)	82 (5.1)	196 (12.1)	16 (1.0)
DK	6	65	97 (8.6)	164 (14.6)		39 (3.5)	157 (13.9)	13 (1.2)	59 (5.2)	417 (37.0)	46 (4.1)	122 (10.8)	13 (1.2)
ES	11	83	121 (5.6)	85 (3.9)		811 (37.5)	73 (3.4)	24 (1.1)	55 (2.5)	649 (30.0)	64 (3.0)	238 (11.0)	40 (1.9)
FI	1	43	78 (7.1)	80 (7.3)		5 (0.5)	147 (13.4)	37 (3.4)	46 (4.2)	500 (45.7)	32 (2.9)	142 (13.0)	26 (2.4)
FR		154	138 (10.1)	310 (22.7)		97 (7.1)	58 (4.2)	82 (6.0)	75 (5.5)	365 (26.7)	50 (3.7)	185 (13.5)	6 (0.4)
HR		16	118 (12.0)	99 (10.1)		27 (2.7)	118 (12.0)	35 (3.6)	205 (20.8)	160 (16.3)	89 (9.0)	124 (12.6)	9 (0.9)
HU	2	11	181 (18.3)	126 (12.8)		61 (6.2)	89 (9.0)	57 (5.8)	82 (8.3)	262 (26.5)	55 (5.6)	66 (6.7)	9 (0.9)
IN		59	175 (12.8)	142 (10.4)		248 (18.2)	206 (15.1)	45 (3.3)	182 (13.4)	128 (9.4)	76 (5.6)	120 (8.8)	40 (2.9)
IS	5	59	160 (14.7)	69 (6.4)		2 (0.2)	19 (1.7)	10 (0.9)	145 (13.4)	468 (43.1)	24 (2.2)	151 (13.9)	38 (3.5)
IT		19	243 (21.7)	154 (13.8)		77 (6.9)	69 (6.2)	46 (4.1)	93 (8.3)	290 (25.9)	42 (3.8)	99 (8.8)	6 (0.5)
JP	3	36	81 (5.6)	35 (2.4)		11 (0.8)	29 (2.0)	369 (25.4)	97 (6.7)	717 (49.4)	25 (1.7)	70 (4.8)	18 (1.2)
KR		8	280 (23.4)	43 (3.6)		38 (3.2)	91 (7.6)	34 (2.8)	358 (29.9)	303 (25.3)	17 (1.4)	32 (2.7)	1 (0.1)
LT		67	190 (16.8)	146 (12.9)		16 (1.4)	61 (5.4)	49 (4.3)	162 (14.3)	241 (21.3)	144 (12.7)	94 (8.3)	30 (2.6)
NO	20	40	103 (9.6)	73 (6.8)		28 (2.6)	111 (10.4)	31 (2.9)	39 (3.6)	485 (45.3)	44 (4.1)	135 (12.6)	22 (2.1)
NZ	17	41	48 (5.1)	66 (7.1)		131 (14.0)	193 (20.6)	10 (1.1)	123 (13.2)	261 (27.9)	24 (2.6)	66 (7.1)	13 (1.4)
PH		33	339 (23.1)	52 (3.5)		72 (4.9)	66 (4.5)	59 (4.0)	289 (19.7)	411 (28.0)	15 (1.0)	151 (10.3)	13 (0.9)
RU		34	360 (23.2)	123 (7.9)		30 (1.9)	180 (11.6)	115 (7.4)	287 (18.5)	103 (6.6)	155 (10.0)	169 (10.9)	27 (1.7)
SE	41	74	140 (7.8)	166 (9.2)		102 (5.6)	289 (16.0)	44 (2.4)	57 (3.2)	660 (36.5)	57 (3.2)	250 (13.8)	41 (2.3)
SI	5	27	192 (17.9)	143 (13.4)		14 (1.3)	160 (15.0)	31 (2.9)	174 (16.3)	168 (15.7)	97 (9.1)	76 (7.1)	15 (1.4)
SK		75	149 (15.9)	149 (15.9)		33 (3.5)	106 (11.3)	53 (5.7)	96 (10.2)	70 (7.5)	105 (11.2)	159 (17.0)	18 (1.9)
TH		42	541 (37.2)	190 (13.0)		140 (9.6)	17 (1.2)	5 (0.3)	231 (15.9)	150 (10.3)	5 (0.3)	97 (6.7)	80 (5.5)
TW	32	82	859 (50.3)	101 (5.9)		60 (3.5)	129 (7.6)	81 (4.7)	136 (8.0)	185 (10.8)	47 (2.8)	99 (5.8)	11 (0.6)
US	7	214	140 (8.6)	139 (8.5)		75 (4.6)	130 (8.0)	38 (2.3)	87 (5.4)	638 (39.2)	112 (6.9)	174 (10.7)	93 (5.7)
ZA		55	546 (19.6)	85 (3.0)		893 (32.0)	422 (15.1)	82 (2.9)	218 (7.8)	260 (9.3)	55 (2.0)	101 (3.6)	127 (4.6)
N Sum	260	1867	6695	4170		3685	3709	1870	4042	10951	1901	4089	861
N Valid Sum			6695	4170		3685	3709	1870	4042	10951	1901	4089	861

	v16	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan			
AT		1261	1236
AU		1147	1043
CH		4280	4158
CN		2741	2432
DE		1702	1622
DK		1198	1127
ES		2254	2160
FI		1137	1093
FR		1520	1366
HR		1000	984
HU		1001	988
IN		1421	1362
IS		1150	1086
IT		1138	1119
JP		1491	1452
KR		1205	1197
LT		1200	1133
NO		1131	1071
NZ		993	935
PH		1500	1467
RU		1583	1549
SE		1921	1806
SI		1102	1070
SK		1013	938
TH		1498	1456
TW		1822	1708
US		1847	1626
ZA		2844	2789
N Sum		44100	
N Valid Sum			41973

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v17 - Q8 Opinion on climate change and potential causes?

Q8

There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

(Please tick one box only.)

(IF CODE 1: GO TO Q10)

(IF CODE 2-4,-8: GO TO Q9a)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

- 1 The world's climate has not been changing
- 2 The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes
- 3 The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural processes and human activity
- 4 The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity

v17 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v17	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan									
	M	M							
AT		15	13 (1.0)	84 (6.7)	468 (37.6)	681 (54.7)	1261	1246	
AU	48	19	41 (3.8)	120 (11.1)	399 (36.9)	520 (48.1)	1147	1080	
CH	30	52	14 (0.3)	208 (5.0)	1495 (35.6)	2481 (59.1)	4280	4198	
CN		404	131 (5.6)	326 (13.9)	1045 (44.7)	835 (35.7)	2741	2337	
DE	13	37	28 (1.7)	55 (3.3)	608 (36.8)	961 (58.2)	1702	1652	
DK	2	26	4 (0.3)	63 (5.4)	559 (47.8)	544 (46.5)	1198	1170	
ES	16	92	39 (1.8)	106 (4.9)	586 (27.3)	1415 (65.9)	2254	2146	
FI	1	8	12 (1.1)	51 (4.5)	341 (30.2)	724 (64.2)	1137	1128	
FR	15	26	22 (1.5)	50 (3.4)	468 (31.6)	939 (63.5)	1520	1479	
HR		17	18 (1.8)	64 (6.5)	487 (49.5)	414 (42.1)	1000	983	
HU	3	24	33 (3.4)	100 (10.3)	404 (41.5)	437 (44.9)	1001	974	
IN		130	98 (7.6)	303 (23.5)	372 (28.8)	518 (40.1)	1421	1291	
IS	8	29	3 (0.3)	54 (4.9)	393 (35.3)	663 (59.6)	1150	1113	
IT	1	17	10 (0.9)	69 (6.2)	522 (46.6)	519 (46.3)	1138	1120	
JP	23	61	11 (0.8)	47 (3.3)	590 (41.9)	759 (53.9)	1491	1407	
KR		10	8 (0.7)	202 (16.9)	511 (42.8)	474 (39.7)	1205	1195	
LT		64	17 (1.5)	98 (8.6)	505 (44.5)	516 (45.4)	1200	1136	
NO	7	24	8 (0.7)	106 (9.6)	312 (28.4)	674 (61.3)	1131	1100	
NZ	8	20	10 (1.0)	74 (7.7)	355 (36.8)	526 (54.5)	993	965	
PH		32	110 (7.5)	206 (14.0)	614 (41.8)	538 (36.6)	1500	1468	
RU		31	71 (4.6)	309 (19.9)	644 (41.5)	528 (34.0)	1583	1552	
SE	24	52	24 (1.3)	104 (5.6)	559 (30.3)	1158 (62.8)	1921	1845	
SI		18	4 (0.4)	42 (3.9)	417 (38.5)	621 (57.3)	1102	1084	
SK		55	20 (2.1)	132 (13.8)	504 (52.6)	302 (31.5)	1013	958	
TH	2	96	92 (6.6)	103 (7.4)	508 (36.3)	697 (49.8)	1498	1400	
TW	39	31	6 (0.3)	117 (6.7)	876 (50.0)	753 (43.0)	1822	1752	
US	6	89	35 (2.0)	237 (13.5)	631 (36.0)	849 (48.5)	1847	1752	
ZA		240	416 (16.0)	827 (31.8)	744 (28.6)	617 (23.7)	2844	2604	
N Sum	246	1719	1298	4257	15917	20663	44100		
N Valid Sum			1298	4257	15917	20663		42135	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v18 - Q9a Assessment of impacts on climate change for world?

Q9a

IF NOT CODE 1 IN Q8 'THE WORLD'S CLIMATE HAS NOT BEEN CHANGING'

On a scale from 0 to 10, how bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for the WORLD as a whole?

0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-4 NAP (Code 1 in v17)

0 0 Extremely bad

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Extremely good

Note:

/ CN: The Chinese questionnaire did not contain any filter instructions; the data were recoded afterwards to comply with the ISSP standard.

v18 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v18	-9	-8	-4	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
c_alphan													
	M	M	M										
AT		20	13	266 (21.7)	154 (12.5)	219 (17.8)		184 (15.0)	123 (10.0)	177 (14.4)	40 (3.3)	24 (2.0)	31 (2.5)
AU	39	34	27	280 (26.7)	106 (10.1)	139 (13.3)		154 (14.7)	81 (7.7)	173 (16.5)	43 (4.1)	30 (2.9)	20 (1.9)
CH	9	118	14	1038 (25.1)	464 (11.2)	744 (18.0)		699 (16.9)	382 (9.2)	545 (13.2)	108 (2.6)	60 (1.4)	53 (1.3)
CN		308	131	408 (17.7)	168 (7.3)	291 (12.6)		390 (16.9)	248 (10.8)	513 (22.3)	112 (4.9)	71 (3.1)	53 (2.3)
DE	14	42	28	368 (22.7)	224 (13.8)	339 (21.0)		279 (17.2)	142 (8.8)	193 (11.9)	28 (1.7)	22 (1.4)	16 (1.0)
DK	13	84	4	185 (16.9)	131 (11.9)	163 (14.9)		182 (16.6)	122 (11.1)	179 (16.3)	43 (3.9)	50 (4.6)	16 (1.5)
ES	15	74	39	866 (40.7)	216 (10.2)	306 (14.4)		220 (10.3)	147 (6.9)	206 (9.7)	46 (2.2)	45 (2.1)	39 (1.8)
FI	7	33	12	260 (24.0)	144 (13.3)	233 (21.5)		187 (17.2)	107 (9.9)	101 (9.3)	19 (1.8)	14 (1.3)	11 (1.0)
FR	1	22	22	379 (25.7)	208 (14.1)	277 (18.8)		267 (18.1)	124 (8.4)	153 (10.4)	33 (2.2)	18 (1.2)	10 (0.7)
HR		9	18	197 (20.2)	84 (8.6)	170 (17.5)		149 (15.3)	105 (10.8)	144 (14.8)	56 (5.8)	40 (4.1)	19 (2.0)
HU		13	33	188 (19.7)	100 (10.5)	167 (17.5)		151 (15.8)	107 (11.2)	123 (12.9)	49 (5.1)	39 (4.1)	18 (1.9)
IN		81	98	156 (12.6)	166 (13.4)	164 (13.2)		197 (15.9)	221 (17.8)	125 (10.1)	105 (8.5)	37 (3.0)	35 (2.8)
IS	4	25	3	312 (27.9)	119 (10.6)	179 (16.0)		184 (16.5)	80 (7.2)	142 (12.7)	28 (2.5)	34 (3.0)	16 (1.4)
IT	3	28	10	174 (15.9)	122 (11.1)	165 (15.0)		230 (21.0)	114 (10.4)	100 (9.1)	71 (6.5)	51 (4.6)	49 (4.5)
JP	11	55	11	266 (18.8)	215 (15.2)	266 (18.8)		343 (24.3)	110 (7.8)	101 (7.1)	16 (1.1)	30 (2.1)	32 (2.3)
KR		12	8	95 (8.0)	137 (11.6)	238 (20.1)		211 (17.8)	78 (6.6)	105 (8.9)	100 (8.4)	122 (10.3)	63 (5.3)
LT		53	17	90 (8.0)	83 (7.3)	191 (16.9)		227 (20.1)	170 (15.0)	213 (18.8)	56 (5.0)	46 (4.1)	38 (3.4)
NO	16	59	6	161 (15.3)	101 (9.6)	180 (17.1)		210 (20.0)	102 (9.7)	138 (13.1)	53 (5.0)	46 (4.4)	42 (4.0)
NZ	7	19	10	227 (23.7)	172 (18.0)	167 (17.5)		143 (14.9)	66 (6.9)	87 (9.1)	23 (2.4)	23 (2.4)	28 (2.9)
PH		31	110	261 (19.2)	125 (9.2)	122 (9.0)		121 (8.9)	81 (6.0)	258 (19.0)	96 (7.1)	88 (6.5)	96 (7.1)
RU		70	71	308 (21.4)	81 (5.6)	84 (5.8)		148 (10.3)	118 (8.2)	445 (30.9)	79 (5.5)	67 (4.6)	33 (2.3)
SE	36	81	24	366 (20.6)	215 (12.1)	365 (20.5)		298 (16.7)	178 (10.0)	219 (12.3)	59 (3.3)	35 (2.0)	27 (1.5)
SI	4	32	4	198 (18.6)	106 (10.0)	195 (18.4)		182 (17.1)	105 (9.9)	150 (14.1)	37 (3.5)	38 (3.6)	31 (2.9)
SK		101	20	117 (13.1)	64 (7.2)	119 (13.3)		113 (12.7)	133 (14.9)	193 (21.6)	76 (8.5)	55 (6.2)	15 (1.7)
TH	3	106	92	169 (13.0)	161 (12.4)	296 (22.8)		212 (16.3)	124 (9.6)	177 (13.6)	39 (3.0)	53 (4.1)	32 (2.5)
TW	65	22	6	590 (34.1)	184 (10.6)	266 (15.4)		302 (17.5)	104 (6.0)	184 (10.6)	36 (2.1)	37 (2.1)	18 (1.0)
US	8	82	35	423 (24.6)	136 (7.9)	243 (14.1)		236 (13.7)	183 (10.6)	344 (20.0)	56 (3.3)	43 (2.5)	19 (1.1)
ZA		107	416	368 (15.9)	135 (5.8)	207 (8.9)		222 (9.6)	276 (11.9)	570 (24.6)	205 (8.8)	128 (5.5)	82 (3.5)
N Sum	255	1721	1282	8716	4321	6495		6441	3931	6058	1712	1346	942
N Valid Sum				8716	4321	6495		6441	3931	6058	1712	1346	942

	v18	9	10	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
AT		6 (0.5)	4 (0.3)	1261	1228
AU		13 (1.2)	8 (0.8)	1147	1047
CH		18 (0.4)	28 (0.7)	4280	4139
CN		6 (0.3)	42 (1.8)	2741	2302
DE		1 (0.1)	6 (0.4)	1702	1618
DK		7 (0.6)	19 (1.7)	1198	1097
ES		16 (0.8)	19 (0.9)	2254	2126
FI		2 (0.2)	7 (0.6)	1137	1085
FR		3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	1520	1475
HR		4 (0.4)	5 (0.5)	1000	973
HU		6 (0.6)	7 (0.7)	1001	955
IN		18 (1.4)	18 (1.4)	1421	1242
IS		12 (1.1)	12 (1.1)	1150	1118
IT		21 (1.9)		1138	1097
JP		9 (0.6)	26 (1.8)	1491	1414
KR		19 (1.6)	17 (1.4)	1205	1185
LT		8 (0.7)	8 (0.7)	1200	1130
NO		7 (0.7)	10 (1.0)	1131	1050
NZ		8 (0.8)	13 (1.4)	993	957
PH		42 (3.1)	69 (5.1)	1500	1359
RU		17 (1.2)	62 (4.3)	1583	1442
SE		8 (0.4)	10 (0.6)	1921	1780
SI		7 (0.7)	13 (1.2)	1102	1062
SK		4 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	1013	892
TH		21 (1.6)	13 (1.0)	1498	1297
TW		3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	1822	1729
US		15 (0.9)	24 (1.4)	1847	1722
ZA		51 (2.2)	77 (3.3)	2844	2321
N Sum		352	528	44100	
N Valid Sum		352	528		40842

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v19 - Q9b Assessment of impacts on climate change for [COUNTRY]?

Q9b

IF NOT CODE 1 IN Q8 'THE WORLD'S CLIMATE HAS NOT BEEN CHANGING'

On a scale from 0 to 10, how bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for [COUNTRY]?

0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-4 NAP (Code 1 in v17)

0 0 Extremely bad

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

8 8

9 9

10 10 Extremely good

Note:

/ CN: The Chinese questionnaire did not contain any filter instructions; the data were recoded afterwards to comply with the ISSP standard.

v19 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v19	-9	-8	-4	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c_alphan														
	M	M	M											
AT		23	13	121 (9.9)	88 (7.2)		190 (15.5)	178 (14.5)	200 (16.3)	282 (23.0)	77 (6.3)	49 (4.0)	34 (2.8)	5 (0.4)
AU	37	37	28	259 (24.8)	99 (9.5)		140 (13.4)	135 (12.9)	109 (10.4)	169 (16.2)	47 (4.5)	34 (3.3)	30 (2.9)	8 (0.8)
CH	24	114	14	605 (14.7)	313 (7.6)		599 (14.5)	850 (20.6)	611 (14.8)	752 (18.2)	181 (4.4)	108 (2.6)	62 (1.5)	21 (0.5)
CN		293	131	380 (16.4)	167 (7.2)		302 (13.0)	401 (17.3)	241 (10.4)	516 (22.3)	112 (4.8)	78 (3.4)	53 (2.3)	16 (0.7)
DE	21	44	28	176 (10.9)	150 (9.3)		275 (17.1)	346 (21.5)	256 (15.9)	267 (16.6)	63 (3.9)	50 (3.1)	17 (1.1)	5 (0.3)
DK	27	78	4	84 (7.7)	65 (6.0)		115 (10.6)	206 (18.9)	176 (16.2)	246 (22.6)	87 (8.0)	57 (5.2)	31 (2.8)	10 (0.9)
ES	31	91	39	769 (36.7)	226 (10.8)		322 (15.4)	237 (11.3)	171 (8.2)	224 (10.7)	48 (2.3)	34 (1.6)	36 (1.7)	13 (0.6)
FI	2	41	12	128 (11.8)	82 (7.6)		142 (13.1)	194 (17.9)	175 (16.2)	204 (18.9)	76 (7.0)	48 (4.4)	26 (2.4)	5 (0.5)
FR	23	25	22	314 (21.7)	179 (12.3)		276 (19.0)	266 (18.3)	175 (12.1)	180 (12.4)	31 (2.1)	17 (1.2)	7 (0.5)	1 (0.1)
HR		6	18	157 (16.1)	67 (6.9)		145 (14.9)	178 (18.2)	126 (12.9)	180 (18.4)	65 (6.7)	32 (3.3)	16 (1.6)	6 (0.6)
HU		17	33	161 (16.9)	65 (6.8)		129 (13.6)	148 (15.6)	147 (15.5)	176 (18.5)	61 (6.4)	38 (4.0)	22 (2.3)	3 (0.3)
IN		87	98	134 (10.8)	122 (9.9)		209 (16.9)	225 (18.2)	199 (16.1)	164 (13.3)	73 (5.9)	42 (3.4)	27 (2.2)	22 (1.8)
IS	4	42	3	162 (14.7)	72 (6.5)		156 (14.2)	180 (16.3)	142 (12.9)	216 (19.6)	63 (5.7)	56 (5.1)	28 (2.5)	9 (0.8)
IT	2	26	10	174 (15.8)	112 (10.2)		162 (14.7)	204 (18.5)	148 (13.5)	101 (9.2)	72 (6.5)	70 (6.4)	41 (3.7)	12 (1.1)
JP	9	52	11	252 (17.8)	183 (12.9)		266 (18.7)	346 (24.4)	155 (10.9)	110 (7.8)	22 (1.6)	27 (1.9)	30 (2.1)	9 (0.6)
KR		11	8	76 (6.4)	111 (9.4)		202 (17.0)	257 (21.7)	103 (8.7)	152 (12.8)	102 (8.6)	104 (8.8)	59 (5.0)	9 (0.8)
LT		64	17	57 (5.1)	46 (4.1)		117 (10.5)	179 (16.0)	182 (16.3)	280 (25.0)	106 (9.5)	74 (6.6)	59 (5.3)	14 (1.3)
NO	16	51	6	74 (7.0)	64 (6.0)		95 (9.0)	195 (18.4)	179 (16.9)	235 (22.2)	84 (7.9)	66 (6.2)	46 (4.3)	10 (0.9)
NZ	12	15	10	157 (16.4)	139 (14.5)		139 (14.5)	168 (17.6)	91 (9.5)	133 (13.9)	38 (4.0)	36 (3.8)	28 (2.9)	12 (1.3)
PH		28	110	220 (16.2)	133 (9.8)		130 (9.5)	145 (10.6)	103 (7.6)	285 (20.9)	99 (7.3)	88 (6.5)	67 (4.9)	38 (2.8)
RU		80	71	253 (17.7)	76 (5.3)		66 (4.6)	156 (10.9)	110 (7.7)	450 (31.4)	82 (5.7)	94 (6.6)	56 (3.9)	15 (1.0)
SE	21	95	24	153 (8.6)	124 (7.0)		261 (14.7)	351 (19.7)	281 (15.8)	364 (20.4)	106 (6.0)	81 (4.5)	34 (1.9)	11 (0.6)
SI	18	37	4	113 (10.8)	84 (8.1)		145 (13.9)	208 (19.9)	154 (14.8)	195 (18.7)	57 (5.5)	35 (3.4)	37 (3.5)	8 (0.8)
SK		84	20	99 (10.9)	56 (6.2)		106 (11.7)	112 (12.3)	132 (14.5)	224 (24.6)	90 (9.9)	59 (6.5)	18 (2.0)	10 (1.1)
TH	3	114	92	154 (11.9)	136 (10.6)		284 (22.0)	231 (17.9)	164 (12.7)	141 (10.9)	73 (5.7)	32 (2.5)	37 (2.9)	22 (1.7)
TW	52	23	6	504 (28.9)	152 (8.7)		225 (12.9)	310 (17.8)	159 (9.1)	258 (14.8)	64 (3.7)	34 (2.0)	24 (1.4)	4 (0.2)
US	15	88	35	369 (21.6)	123 (7.2)		240 (14.0)	262 (15.3)	197 (11.5)	346 (20.2)	60 (3.5)	51 (3.0)	19 (1.1)	23 (1.3)
ZA		93	416	338 (14.5)	127 (5.4)		175 (7.5)	222 (9.5)	331 (14.2)	600 (25.7)	214 (9.2)	146 (6.3)	82 (3.5)	30 (1.3)
N Sum	317	1759	1283	6443	3361		5613	6890	5217	7450	2253	1640	1026	351
N Valid Sum				6443	3361		5613	6890	5217	7450	2253	1640	1026	351

	v19	10	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan				
AT		1 (0.1)	1261	1225
AU		15 (1.4)	1147	1045
CH		26 (0.6)	4280	4128
CN		51 (2.2)	2741	2317
DE		4 (0.2)	1702	1609
DK		12 (1.1)	1198	1089
ES		13 (0.6)	2254	2093
FI		2 (0.2)	1137	1082
FR		4 (0.3)	1520	1450
HR		4 (0.4)	1000	976
HU		1 (0.1)	1001	951
IN		19 (1.5)	1421	1236
IS		17 (1.5)	1150	1101
IT		4 (0.4)	1138	1100
JP		19 (1.3)	1491	1419
KR		11 (0.9)	1205	1186
LT		5 (0.4)	1200	1119
NO		10 (0.9)	1131	1058
NZ		15 (1.6)	993	956
PH		54 (4.0)	1500	1362
RU		74 (5.2)	1583	1432
SE		15 (0.8)	1921	1781
SI		7 (0.7)	1102	1043
SK		3 (0.3)	1013	909
TH		15 (1.2)	1498	1289
TW		7 (0.4)	1822	1741
US		19 (1.1)	1847	1709
ZA		70 (3.0)	2844	2335
N Sum		497	44100	
N Valid Sum		497		40741

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v20 - Q10a Science will solve environmental problems

Q10

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q10a

Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v20 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v20	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
		M	M							
AT			52	47 (3.9)	235 (19.4)	227 (18.8)	452 (37.4)	248 (20.5)	1261	1209
AU		45	22	25 (2.3)	145 (13.4)	284 (26.3)	452 (41.9)	174 (16.1)	1147	1080
CH		19	72	43 (1.0)	411 (9.8)	882 (21.1)	1767 (42.2)	1086 (25.9)	4280	4189
CN			257	230 (9.3)	1068 (43.0)	458 (18.4)	591 (23.8)	137 (5.5)	2741	2484
DE		54	80	37 (2.4)	296 (18.9)	291 (18.6)	730 (46.6)	214 (13.6)	1702	1568
DK		13	59	46 (4.1)	305 (27.1)	220 (19.5)	377 (33.5)	178 (15.8)	1198	1126
ES		11	145	46 (2.2)	191 (9.1)	574 (27.4)	919 (43.8)	368 (17.5)	2254	2098
FI		8	31	11 (1.0)	75 (6.8)	152 (13.8)	575 (52.4)	285 (26.0)	1137	1098
FR		6	27	7 (0.5)	126 (8.5)	274 (18.4)	610 (41.0)	470 (31.6)	1520	1487
HR			9	35 (3.5)	190 (19.2)	261 (26.3)	321 (32.4)	184 (18.6)	1000	991
HU			36	50 (5.2)	272 (28.2)	315 (32.6)	245 (25.4)	83 (8.6)	1001	965
IN			109	306 (23.3)	401 (30.6)	267 (20.4)	261 (19.9)	77 (5.9)	1421	1312
IS		6	32	24 (2.2)	133 (12.0)	303 (27.2)	449 (40.4)	203 (18.3)	1150	1112
IT		2	45	24 (2.2)	253 (23.2)	351 (32.2)	381 (34.9)	82 (7.5)	1138	1091
JP		13	75	8 (0.6)	45 (3.2)	310 (22.1)	460 (32.8)	580 (41.3)	1491	1403
KR			6	20 (1.7)	262 (21.9)	404 (33.7)	388 (32.4)	125 (10.4)	1205	1199
LT			104	27 (2.5)	234 (21.4)	371 (33.9)	375 (34.2)	89 (8.1)	1200	1096
NO		23	59	15 (1.4)	189 (18.0)	280 (26.7)	455 (43.4)	110 (10.5)	1131	1049
NZ		17	18	26 (2.7)	171 (17.8)	223 (23.3)	399 (41.6)	139 (14.5)	993	958
PH			37	110 (7.5)	602 (41.1)	481 (32.9)	242 (16.5)	28 (1.9)	1500	1463
RU			54	259 (16.9)	455 (29.8)	492 (32.2)	191 (12.5)	132 (8.6)	1583	1529
SE		38	79	21 (1.2)	138 (7.6)	478 (26.5)	703 (39.0)	464 (25.7)	1921	1804
SI		5	37	16 (1.5)	100 (9.4)	310 (29.2)	396 (37.4)	238 (22.5)	1102	1060
SK			21	93 (9.4)	199 (20.1)	276 (27.8)	257 (25.9)	167 (16.8)	1013	992
TH		1	113	146 (10.5)	630 (45.5)	314 (22.7)	257 (18.6)	37 (2.7)	1498	1384
TW		108	8	24 (1.4)	628 (36.8)	120 (7.0)	847 (49.6)	87 (5.1)	1822	1706
US		3	85	35 (2.0)	238 (13.5)	521 (29.6)	688 (39.1)	277 (15.7)	1847	1759
ZA			167	185 (6.9)	1060 (39.6)	884 (33.0)	413 (15.4)	135 (5.0)	2844	2677
N Sum		372	1839	1916	9052	10323	14201	6397	44100	
N Valid Sum				1916	9052	10323	14201	6397		41889

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v21 - Q10b Worry too much about environment and not enough about prices and jobs

Q10

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q10b

We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v21 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v21	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		21	53 (4.3)	212 (17.1)	334 (26.9)		444 (35.8)	197 (15.9)	1261	1240
AU	42	14	64 (5.9)	226 (20.7)	150 (13.7)		365 (33.5)	286 (26.2)	1147	1091
CH	26	53	239 (5.7)	881 (21.0)	1029 (24.5)		1379 (32.8)	673 (16.0)	4280	4201
CN		255	180 (7.2)	886 (35.6)	554 (22.3)		725 (29.2)	141 (5.7)	2741	2486
DE	47	30	105 (6.5)	361 (22.2)	267 (16.4)		598 (36.8)	294 (18.1)	1702	1625
DK	33	31	60 (5.3)	217 (19.1)	200 (17.6)		295 (26.0)	362 (31.9)	1198	1134
ES	39	90	338 (15.9)	507 (23.9)	487 (22.9)		578 (27.2)	215 (10.1)	2254	2125
FI	11	24	82 (7.4)	255 (23.1)	237 (21.5)		356 (32.3)	172 (15.6)	1137	1102
FR	9	24	43 (2.9)	238 (16.0)	336 (22.6)		458 (30.8)	412 (27.7)	1520	1487
HR		7	117 (11.8)	292 (29.4)	259 (26.1)		227 (22.9)	98 (9.9)	1000	993
HU	1	18	72 (7.3)	228 (23.2)	290 (29.5)		309 (31.5)	83 (8.5)	1001	982
IN		62	178 (13.1)	465 (34.2)	249 (18.3)		305 (22.4)	162 (11.9)	1421	1359
IS	9	18	54 (4.8)	210 (18.7)	267 (23.8)		389 (34.6)	203 (18.1)	1150	1123
IT	4	9	56 (5.0)	333 (29.6)	262 (23.3)		358 (31.8)	116 (10.3)	1138	1125
JP	18	88	37 (2.7)	110 (7.9)	507 (36.6)		390 (28.2)	341 (24.6)	1491	1385
KR		4	37 (3.1)	276 (23.0)	420 (35.0)		369 (30.7)	99 (8.2)	1205	1201
LT		40	80 (6.9)	339 (29.2)	333 (28.7)		345 (29.7)	63 (5.4)	1200	1160
NO	26	23	35 (3.2)	198 (18.3)	199 (18.4)		430 (39.7)	220 (20.3)	1131	1082
NZ	14	9	58 (6.0)	220 (22.7)	169 (17.4)		350 (36.1)	173 (17.8)	993	970
PH		25	155 (10.5)	575 (39.0)	351 (23.8)		342 (23.2)	52 (3.5)	1500	1475
RU		54	291 (19.0)	375 (24.5)	384 (25.1)		282 (18.4)	197 (12.9)	1583	1529
SE	43	56	55 (3.0)	229 (12.6)	427 (23.4)		612 (33.6)	499 (27.4)	1921	1822
SI	8	17	81 (7.5)	275 (25.5)	270 (25.1)		324 (30.1)	127 (11.8)	1102	1077
SK		19	163 (16.4)	306 (30.8)	277 (27.9)		143 (14.4)	105 (10.6)	1013	994
TH	2	102	109 (7.8)	593 (42.5)	364 (26.1)		287 (20.6)	41 (2.9)	1498	1394
TW	81	11	61 (3.5)	699 (40.4)	137 (7.9)		791 (45.7)	42 (2.4)	1822	1730
US	7	55	113 (6.3)	305 (17.1)	452 (25.3)		571 (32.0)	344 (19.3)	1847	1785
ZA		94	261 (9.5)	1042 (37.9)	811 (29.5)		506 (18.4)	130 (4.7)	2844	2750
N Sum	420	1253	3177	10853	10022		12528	5847	44100	
N Valid Sum			3177	10853	10022		12528	5847		42427

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v22 - Q10c Modern life harms the environment

Q10

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q10c

Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v22 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v22	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
		M	M							
AT			20	129 (10.4)	463 (37.3)	370 (29.8)	230 (18.5)	49 (3.9)	1261	1241
AU	35	11	85 (7.7)	485 (44.1)	220 (20.0)	256 (23.3)	55 (5.0)		1147	1101
CH	17	56	345 (8.2)	1811 (43.0)	1008 (24.0)	932 (22.2)	111 (2.6)		4280	4207
CN		181	70 (2.7)	412 (16.1)	353 (13.8)	1292 (50.5)	433 (16.9)		2741	2560
DE	49	40	172 (10.7)	628 (38.9)	318 (19.7)	437 (27.1)	58 (3.6)		1702	1613
DK	24	34	114 (10.0)	360 (31.6)	271 (23.8)	297 (26.1)	98 (8.6)		1198	1140
ES	32	70	370 (17.2)	989 (46.0)	405 (18.8)	334 (15.5)	54 (2.5)		2254	2152
FI	7	14	124 (11.1)	431 (38.6)	232 (20.8)	271 (24.3)	58 (5.2)		1137	1116
FR	8	21	156 (10.5)	707 (47.4)	341 (22.9)	250 (16.8)	37 (2.5)		1520	1491
HR		8	143 (14.4)	374 (37.7)	236 (23.8)	190 (19.2)	49 (4.9)		1000	992
HU	1	18	94 (9.6)	356 (36.3)	330 (33.6)	164 (16.7)	38 (3.9)		1001	982
IN		53	207 (15.1)	507 (37.1)	245 (17.9)	292 (21.3)	117 (8.6)		1421	1368
IS	9	21	66 (5.9)	365 (32.6)	333 (29.7)	309 (27.6)	47 (4.2)		1150	1120
IT		7	110 (9.7)	561 (49.6)	287 (25.4)	152 (13.4)	21 (1.9)		1138	1131
JP	19	78	95 (6.8)	393 (28.2)	657 (47.1)	182 (13.1)	67 (4.8)		1491	1394
KR		1	81 (6.7)	519 (43.1)	420 (34.9)	171 (14.2)	13 (1.1)		1205	1204
LT		38	97 (8.3)	468 (40.3)	306 (26.3)	271 (23.3)	20 (1.7)		1200	1162
NO	24	20	44 (4.0)	328 (30.2)	267 (24.6)	388 (35.7)	60 (5.5)		1131	1087
NZ	16	9	106 (11.0)	435 (44.9)	188 (19.4)	213 (22.0)	26 (2.7)		993	968
PH		15	108 (7.3)	576 (38.8)	353 (23.8)	401 (27.0)	47 (3.2)		1500	1485
RU		21	552 (35.3)	435 (27.8)	334 (21.4)	184 (11.8)	57 (3.6)		1583	1562
SE	29	64	166 (9.1)	769 (42.1)	507 (27.7)	316 (17.3)	70 (3.8)		1921	1828
SI	6	14	107 (9.9)	343 (31.7)	320 (29.6)	262 (24.2)	50 (4.6)		1102	1082
SK		24	205 (20.7)	424 (42.9)	248 (25.1)	84 (8.5)	28 (2.8)		1013	989
TH	4	82	310 (22.0)	743 (52.6)	220 (15.6)	117 (8.3)	22 (1.6)		1498	1412
TW	56	11	164 (9.3)	1175 (67.0)	99 (5.6)	312 (17.8)	5 (0.3)		1822	1755
US	9	49	134 (7.5)	635 (35.5)	517 (28.9)	450 (25.2)	53 (3.0)		1847	1789
ZA		82	273 (9.9)	1225 (44.4)	845 (30.6)	362 (13.1)	57 (2.1)		2844	2762
N Sum	345	1062		4627	16917	10230	9119	1800	44100	
N Valid Sum				4627	16917	10230	9119	1800		42693

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v23 - Q10d Worry too much about progress harming environment

Q10

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q10d

People worry too much about human progress harming the environment.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v23 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v23	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
		M	M							
AT			31	43 (3.5)	236 (19.2)	293 (23.8)	474 (38.5)	184 (15.0)	1261	1230
AU	47	14	42 (3.9)	216 (19.9)	188 (17.3)	405 (37.3)	235 (21.6)	1147	1086	
CH	23	83	143 (3.4)	995 (23.8)	772 (18.5)	1705 (40.8)	559 (13.4)	4280	4174	
CN		238	71 (2.8)	572 (22.9)	486 (19.4)	1113 (44.5)	261 (10.4)	2741	2503	
DE	47	50	61 (3.8)	375 (23.4)	262 (16.3)	703 (43.8)	204 (12.7)	1702	1605	
DK	44	50	61 (5.5)	238 (21.6)	247 (22.4)	313 (28.4)	245 (22.2)	1198	1104	
ES	42	87	122 (5.7)	441 (20.8)	401 (18.9)	902 (42.4)	259 (12.2)	2254	2125	
FI	14	27	47 (4.3)	172 (15.7)	200 (18.2)	456 (41.6)	221 (20.2)	1137	1096	
FR	10	28	35 (2.4)	264 (17.8)	334 (22.5)	553 (37.3)	296 (20.0)	1520	1482	
HR		4	31 (3.1)	230 (23.1)	248 (24.9)	358 (35.9)	129 (13.0)	1000	996	
HU	1	17	94 (9.6)	350 (35.6)	267 (27.2)	211 (21.5)	61 (6.2)	1001	983	
IN		56	174 (12.7)	532 (39.0)	221 (16.2)	388 (28.4)	50 (3.7)	1421	1365	
IS	6	35	38 (3.4)	209 (18.8)	314 (28.3)	407 (36.7)	141 (12.7)	1150	1109	
IT	3	18	26 (2.3)	277 (24.8)	277 (24.8)	426 (38.1)	111 (9.9)	1138	1117	
JP	20	77	38 (2.7)	136 (9.8)	477 (34.2)	440 (31.6)	303 (21.7)	1491	1394	
KR		5	28 (2.3)	310 (25.8)	505 (42.1)	312 (26.0)	45 (3.8)	1205	1200	
LT		50	32 (2.8)	237 (20.6)	373 (32.4)	419 (36.4)	89 (7.7)	1200	1150	
NO	32	36	32 (3.0)	218 (20.5)	252 (23.7)	416 (39.1)	145 (13.6)	1131	1063	
NZ	11	10	46 (4.7)	223 (22.9)	171 (17.6)	387 (39.8)	145 (14.9)	993	972	
PH		23	104 (7.0)	588 (39.8)	376 (25.5)	369 (25.0)	40 (2.7)	1500	1477	
RU		44	290 (18.8)	352 (22.9)	369 (24.0)	339 (22.0)	189 (12.3)	1583	1539	
SE	43	94	67 (3.8)	341 (19.1)	537 (30.1)	559 (31.3)	280 (15.7)	1921	1784	
SI	7	24	60 (5.6)	209 (19.5)	258 (24.1)	377 (35.2)	167 (15.6)	1102	1071	
SK		21	108 (10.9)	306 (30.8)	281 (28.3)	196 (19.8)	101 (10.2)	1013	992	
TH	3	122	119 (8.7)	570 (41.5)	378 (27.5)	273 (19.9)	33 (2.4)	1498	1373	
TW	90	5	65 (3.8)	928 (53.7)	123 (7.1)	589 (34.1)	22 (1.3)	1822	1727	
US	16	65	71 (4.0)	309 (17.5)	459 (26.0)	658 (37.3)	269 (15.2)	1847	1766	
ZA		85	213 (7.7)	1187 (43.0)	793 (28.7)	483 (17.5)	83 (3.0)	2844	2759	
N Sum	459	1399	2261	11021	9862	14231	4867	44100		
N Valid Sum			2261	11021	9862	14231	4867			42242

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v24 - Q10e [COUNTRY] needs economic growth to protect environment

Q10

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q10e

In order to protect the environment [COUNTRY] needs economic growth.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v24 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v24	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		72	71 (6.0)	321 (27.0)	367 (30.9)		315 (26.5)	115 (9.7)	1261	1189
AU	44	31	73 (6.8)	354 (33.0)	324 (30.2)		242 (22.6)	79 (7.4)	1147	1072
CH	22	226	116 (2.9)	623 (15.5)	1152 (28.6)		1572 (39.0)	569 (14.1)	4280	4032
CN		216	450 (17.8)	1279 (50.7)	426 (16.9)		309 (12.2)	61 (2.4)	2741	2525
DE	49	117	114 (7.4)	405 (26.4)	407 (26.5)		461 (30.0)	149 (9.7)	1702	1536
DK	86	113	136 (13.6)	333 (33.3)	258 (25.8)		169 (16.9)	103 (10.3)	1198	999
ES	40	169	277 (13.5)	636 (31.1)	502 (24.5)		518 (25.3)	112 (5.5)	2254	2045
FI	10	113	66 (6.5)	273 (26.9)	279 (27.5)		301 (29.7)	95 (9.4)	1137	1014
FR	13	63	68 (4.7)	444 (30.7)	469 (32.5)		314 (21.7)	149 (10.3)	1520	1444
HR		18	156 (15.9)	423 (43.1)	236 (24.0)		121 (12.3)	46 (4.7)	1000	982
HU	1	47	80 (8.4)	324 (34.0)	335 (35.2)		192 (20.1)	22 (2.3)	1001	953
IN		84	344 (25.7)	486 (36.4)	223 (16.7)		209 (15.6)	75 (5.6)	1421	1337
IS	18	80	50 (4.8)	223 (21.2)	379 (36.0)		279 (26.5)	121 (11.5)	1150	1052
IT	3	45	78 (7.2)	444 (40.7)	302 (27.7)		234 (21.5)	32 (2.9)	1138	1090
JP	17	119	226 (16.7)	467 (34.5)	528 (39.0)		87 (6.4)	47 (3.5)	1491	1355
KR		6	56 (4.7)	427 (35.6)	554 (46.2)		146 (12.2)	16 (1.3)	1205	1199
LT		102	76 (6.9)	468 (42.6)	356 (32.4)		170 (15.5)	28 (2.6)	1200	1098
NO	28	79	53 (5.2)	302 (29.5)	306 (29.9)		283 (27.6)	80 (7.8)	1131	1024
NZ	13	34	85 (9.0)	313 (33.1)	294 (31.1)		197 (20.8)	57 (6.0)	993	946
PH		9	276 (18.5)	872 (58.5)	252 (16.9)		79 (5.3)	12 (0.8)	1500	1491
RU		51	611 (39.9)	422 (27.5)	248 (16.2)		157 (10.2)	94 (6.1)	1583	1532
SE	49	198	124 (7.4)	631 (37.7)	575 (34.3)		248 (14.8)	96 (5.7)	1921	1674
SI	9	60	94 (9.1)	333 (32.2)	339 (32.8)		209 (20.2)	58 (5.6)	1102	1033
SK		33	161 (16.4)	388 (39.6)	324 (33.1)		81 (8.3)	26 (2.7)	1013	980
TH	2	103	297 (21.3)	686 (49.2)	221 (15.9)		147 (10.6)	42 (3.0)	1498	1393
TW	54	18	67 (3.8)	954 (54.5)	132 (7.5)		570 (32.6)	27 (1.5)	1822	1750
US	11	88	143 (8.2)	633 (36.2)	616 (35.2)		296 (16.9)	60 (3.4)	1847	1748
ZA		99	328 (11.9)	1300 (47.4)	739 (26.9)		333 (12.1)	45 (1.6)	2844	2745
N Sum	469	2393	4676	14764	11143		8239	2416	44100	
N Valid Sum			4676	14764	11143		8239	2416		41238

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v25 - Q10f Economic growth harms environment

Q10

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q10f

Economic growth always harms the environment.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v25 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v25	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		57	85 (7.1)	392 (32.6)	418 (34.7)		251 (20.8)	58 (4.8)	1261	1204
AU	47	42	15 (1.4)	143 (13.5)	333 (31.5)		452 (42.7)	115 (10.9)	1147	1058
CH	17	181	305 (7.5)	1276 (31.3)	1206 (29.5)		1120 (27.4)	175 (4.3)	4280	4082
CN		213	64 (2.5)	401 (15.9)	464 (18.4)		1201 (47.5)	398 (15.7)	2741	2528
DE	47	110	98 (6.3)	355 (23.0)	387 (25.0)		561 (36.3)	144 (9.3)	1702	1545
DK	154	93	50 (5.3)	145 (15.2)	227 (23.9)		301 (31.7)	228 (24.0)	1198	951
ES	31	141	79 (3.8)	349 (16.8)	575 (27.6)		879 (42.2)	200 (9.6)	2254	2082
FI	10	78	42 (4.0)	195 (18.6)	282 (26.9)		403 (38.4)	127 (12.1)	1137	1049
FR	10	39	84 (5.7)	469 (31.9)	481 (32.7)		376 (25.6)	61 (4.1)	1520	1471
HR		16	55 (5.6)	173 (17.6)	339 (34.5)		317 (32.2)	100 (10.2)	1000	984
HU		35	90 (9.3)	354 (36.6)	311 (32.2)		185 (19.2)	26 (2.7)	1001	966
IN		100	171 (12.9)	328 (24.8)	251 (19.0)		397 (30.1)	174 (13.2)	1421	1321
IS	23	79	29 (2.8)	88 (8.4)	359 (34.3)		430 (41.0)	142 (13.5)	1150	1048
IT	3	40	34 (3.1)	332 (30.3)	346 (31.6)		330 (30.1)	53 (4.8)	1138	1095
JP	18	110	110 (8.1)	319 (23.4)	650 (47.7)		184 (13.5)	100 (7.3)	1491	1363
KR		7	31 (2.6)	319 (26.6)	571 (47.7)		243 (20.3)	34 (2.8)	1205	1198
LT		103	66 (6.0)	312 (28.4)	388 (35.4)		299 (27.3)	32 (2.9)	1200	1097
NO	30	67	24 (2.3)	138 (13.3)	309 (29.9)		457 (44.2)	106 (10.3)	1131	1034
NZ	19	20	30 (3.1)	154 (16.1)	318 (33.3)		377 (39.5)	75 (7.9)	993	954
PH		25	101 (6.8)	438 (29.7)	418 (28.3)		460 (31.2)	58 (3.9)	1500	1475
RU		74	255 (16.9)	284 (18.8)	376 (24.9)		394 (26.1)	200 (13.3)	1583	1509
SE	48	199	51 (3.0)	179 (10.7)	620 (37.0)		574 (34.3)	250 (14.9)	1921	1674
SI	9	43	60 (5.7)	235 (22.4)	394 (37.5)		300 (28.6)	61 (5.8)	1102	1050
SK		39	126 (12.9)	403 (41.4)	305 (31.3)		110 (11.3)	30 (3.1)	1013	974
TH	3	98	374 (26.8)	643 (46.0)	191 (13.7)		145 (10.4)	44 (3.1)	1498	1397
TW	56	9	124 (7.1)	1092 (62.2)	106 (6.0)		424 (24.1)	11 (0.6)	1822	1757
US	9	73	30 (1.7)	157 (8.9)	617 (35.0)		816 (46.2)	145 (8.2)	1847	1765
ZA		102	176 (6.4)	971 (35.4)	877 (32.0)		606 (22.1)	112 (4.1)	2844	2742
N Sum	534	2193		2759	10644	12119	12592	3259	44100	
N Valid Sum				2759	10644	12119	12592	3259		41373

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v26 - Q11a Protect environment: pay much higher prices

Q11a

How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Very willing

2 Fairly willing

3 Neither willing nor unwilling

4 Fairly unwilling

5 Very unwilling

v26 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v26	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		11	68 (5.4)	341 (27.3)	339 (27.1)		300 (24.0)	202 (16.2)	1261	1250
AU	34	17	104 (9.5)	438 (40.0)	234 (21.4)		198 (18.1)	122 (11.1)	1147	1096
CH	15	73	442 (10.5)	1910 (45.6)	879 (21.0)		646 (15.4)	315 (7.5)	4280	4192
CN		105	246 (9.3)	1055 (40.0)	559 (21.2)		600 (22.8)	176 (6.7)	2741	2636
DE	21	30	122 (7.4)	628 (38.0)	361 (21.9)		385 (23.3)	155 (9.4)	1702	1651
DK	2	48	88 (7.7)	390 (34.0)	375 (32.7)		193 (16.8)	102 (8.9)	1198	1148
ES	15	130	50 (2.4)	361 (17.1)	612 (29.0)		650 (30.8)	436 (20.7)	2254	2109
FI	1	23	48 (4.3)	303 (27.2)	338 (30.4)		278 (25.0)	146 (13.1)	1137	1113
FR	3	33	88 (5.9)	545 (36.7)	447 (30.1)		255 (17.2)	149 (10.0)	1520	1484
HR		8	12 (1.2)	175 (17.6)	246 (24.8)		271 (27.3)	288 (29.0)	1000	992
HU		19	31 (3.2)	186 (18.9)	192 (19.6)		329 (33.5)	244 (24.8)	1001	982
IN		63	433 (31.9)	423 (31.1)	301 (22.2)		146 (10.8)	55 (4.1)	1421	1358
IS	12	23	65 (5.8)	428 (38.4)	313 (28.1)		184 (16.5)	125 (11.2)	1150	1115
IT		13	46 (4.1)	298 (26.5)	195 (17.3)		285 (25.3)	301 (26.8)	1138	1125
JP	3	22	41 (2.8)	662 (45.2)	414 (28.2)		249 (17.0)	100 (6.8)	1491	1466
KR		2	47 (3.9)	499 (41.5)	404 (33.6)		213 (17.7)	40 (3.3)	1205	1203
LT		76	11 (1.0)	135 (12.0)	360 (32.0)		328 (29.2)	290 (25.8)	1200	1124
NO	5	29	99 (9.0)	413 (37.6)	320 (29.2)		157 (14.3)	108 (9.8)	1131	1097
NZ	11	19	51 (5.3)	316 (32.8)	231 (24.0)		254 (26.4)	111 (11.5)	993	963
PH		24	80 (5.4)	326 (22.1)	250 (16.9)		328 (22.2)	492 (33.3)	1500	1476
RU		33	99 (6.4)	226 (14.6)	263 (17.0)		371 (23.9)	591 (38.1)	1583	1550
SE	34	41	100 (5.4)	652 (35.3)	501 (27.1)		399 (21.6)	194 (10.5)	1921	1846
SI	5	51	21 (2.0)	289 (27.6)	447 (42.7)		175 (16.7)	114 (10.9)	1102	1046
SK		19	25 (2.5)	105 (10.6)	169 (17.0)		207 (20.8)	488 (49.1)	1013	994
TH		92	40 (2.8)	257 (18.3)	248 (17.6)		563 (40.0)	298 (21.2)	1498	1406
TW	14	13	73 (4.1)	753 (41.9)	130 (7.2)		656 (36.5)	183 (10.2)	1822	1795
US	9	67	134 (7.6)	622 (35.1)	473 (26.7)		334 (18.9)	208 (11.7)	1847	1771
ZA		90	185 (6.7)	738 (26.8)	696 (25.3)		516 (18.7)	619 (22.5)	2844	2754
N Sum	184	1174	2849	13474	10297		9470	6652	44100	
N Valid Sum			2849	13474	10297		9470	6652		42742

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v27 - Q11b Protect environment: pay much higher taxes

Q11b

And how willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Very willing

2 Fairly willing

3 Neither willing nor unwilling

4 Fairly unwilling

5 Very unwilling

v27 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v27	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		15	37 (3.0)	275 (22.1)	351 (28.2)	317 (25.4)	266 (21.3)	1261	1246	
AU	37	15	82 (7.5)	324 (29.6)	232 (21.2)	247 (22.6)	210 (19.2)	1147	1095	
CH	27	72	187 (4.5)	1082 (25.9)	947 (22.7)	1085 (26.0)	880 (21.0)	4280	418	
CN		119	186 (7.1)	932 (35.5)	528 (20.1)	720 (27.5)	256 (9.8)	2741	2622	
DE	19	38	57 (3.5)	339 (20.6)	332 (20.2)	588 (35.7)	329 (20.0)	1702	1645	
DK	29	47	74 (6.6)	282 (25.1)	329 (29.3)	253 (22.5)	184 (16.4)	1198	1122	
ES	33	115	45 (2.1)	339 (16.1)	521 (24.7)	636 (30.2)	565 (26.8)	2254	2106	
FI	4	23	51 (4.6)	232 (20.9)	280 (25.2)	296 (26.7)	251 (22.6)	1137	1110	
FR	159	32	46 (3.5)	256 (19.3)	350 (26.3)	344 (25.9)	333 (25.1)	1520	1329	
HR		12	8 (0.8)	129 (13.1)	198 (20.0)	275 (27.8)	378 (38.3)	1000	988	
HU		28	16 (1.6)	106 (10.9)	158 (16.2)	360 (37.0)	333 (34.2)	1001	973	
IN		56	298 (21.8)	479 (35.1)	340 (24.9)	156 (11.4)	92 (6.7)	1421	1365	
IS	8	17	52 (4.6)	267 (23.7)	285 (25.3)	257 (22.8)	264 (23.5)	1150	1125	
IT	2	11	18 (1.6)	168 (14.9)	189 (16.8)	290 (25.8)	460 (40.9)	1138	1125	
JP	3	33	13 (0.9)	375 (25.8)	389 (26.7)	429 (29.5)	249 (17.1)	1491	1455	
KR		6	26 (2.2)	431 (35.9)	396 (33.0)	271 (22.6)	75 (6.3)	1205	1199	
LT		83	11 (1.0)	129 (11.5)	310 (27.8)	331 (29.6)	336 (30.1)	1200	1117	
NO	8	18	82 (7.4)	316 (28.6)	268 (24.3)	237 (21.4)	202 (18.3)	1131	1105	
NZ	12	18	60 (6.2)	248 (25.8)	199 (20.7)	260 (27.0)	196 (20.4)	993	963	
PH		23	76 (5.1)	245 (16.6)	243 (16.5)	334 (22.6)	579 (39.2)	1500	1477	
RU		27	59 (3.8)	131 (8.4)	154 (9.9)	387 (24.9)	825 (53.0)	1583	1556	
SE	33	47	106 (5.8)	473 (25.7)	441 (24.0)	452 (24.6)	369 (20.0)	1921	1841	
SI	15	45	12 (1.2)	183 (17.6)	397 (38.1)	220 (21.1)	230 (22.1)	1102	1042	
SK		16	20 (2.0)	99 (9.9)	150 (15.0)	211 (21.2)	517 (51.9)	1013	997	
TH	1	93	33 (2.4)	231 (16.5)	198 (14.1)	592 (42.2)	350 (24.9)	1498	1404	
TW	15	9	44 (2.4)	578 (32.1)	142 (7.9)	767 (42.7)	267 (14.8)	1822	1798	
US	17	61	128 (7.2)	477 (27.0)	432 (24.4)	361 (20.4)	371 (21.0)	1847	1769	
ZA		96	160 (5.8)	622 (22.6)	672 (24.5)	522 (19.0)	772 (28.1)	2844	2748	
N Sum	422	1175	1987	9748	9431	11198	10139	44100		
N Valid Sum			1987	9748	9431	11198	10139		42503	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v28 - Q11c Protect environment: cut your standard of living

Q11c

And how willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Very willing

2 Fairly willing

3 Neither willing nor unwilling

4 Fairly unwilling

5 Very unwilling

v28 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v28	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
		M	M							
AT		17	126 (10.1)	534 (42.9)	295 (23.7)		169 (13.6)	120 (9.6)	1261	1244
AU	32	11	86 (7.8)	387 (35.1)	225 (20.4)		240 (21.7)	166 (15.0)	1147	1104
CH	8	59	580 (13.8)	2326 (55.2)	731 (17.4)		397 (9.4)	179 (4.2)	4280	4213
CN		96	146 (5.5)	721 (27.3)	501 (18.9)		966 (36.5)	311 (11.8)	2741	2645
DE	11	31	163 (9.8)	791 (47.7)	327 (19.7)		267 (16.1)	112 (6.7)	1702	1660
DK	9	35	67 (5.8)	364 (31.5)	402 (34.8)		227 (19.7)	94 (8.1)	1198	1154
ES	29	122	60 (2.9)	522 (24.8)	599 (28.5)		490 (23.3)	432 (20.5)	2254	2103
FI	4	21	51 (4.6)	388 (34.9)	349 (31.4)		228 (20.5)	96 (8.6)	1137	1112
FR	28	29	70 (4.8)	502 (34.3)	425 (29.0)		279 (19.1)	187 (12.8)	1520	1463
HR		7	17 (1.7)	164 (16.5)	242 (24.4)		265 (26.7)	305 (30.7)	1000	993
HU	1	30	20 (2.1)	110 (11.3)	228 (23.5)		335 (34.5)	277 (28.6)	1001	970
IN		65	326 (24.0)	506 (37.3)	308 (22.7)		166 (12.2)	50 (3.7)	1421	1356
IS	6	22	59 (5.3)	363 (32.4)	319 (28.4)		222 (19.8)	159 (14.2)	1150	1122
IT	2	16	30 (2.7)	297 (26.5)	220 (19.6)		292 (26.1)	281 (25.1)	1138	1120
JP	3	32	28 (1.9)	455 (31.3)	325 (22.3)		451 (31.0)	197 (13.5)	1491	1456
KR		7	27 (2.3)	377 (31.5)	444 (37.1)		270 (22.5)	80 (6.7)	1205	1198
LT		64	18 (1.6)	115 (10.1)	354 (31.2)		328 (28.9)	321 (28.3)	1200	1136
NO	7	21	98 (8.9)	418 (37.9)	269 (24.4)		210 (19.0)	108 (9.8)	1131	1103
NZ	20	15	55 (5.7)	296 (30.9)	210 (21.9)		257 (26.8)	140 (14.6)	993	958
PH		29	130 (8.8)	351 (23.9)	336 (22.8)		295 (20.1)	359 (24.4)	1500	1471
RU		43	153 (9.9)	392 (25.5)	208 (13.5)		305 (19.8)	482 (31.3)	1583	1540
SE	19	48	159 (8.6)	688 (37.1)	487 (26.3)		328 (17.7)	192 (10.4)	1921	1854
SI	6	43	42 (4.0)	379 (36.0)	399 (37.9)		159 (15.1)	74 (7.0)	1102	1053
SK		14	32 (3.2)	128 (12.8)	197 (19.7)		198 (19.8)	444 (44.4)	1013	999
TH	2	95	57 (4.1)	278 (19.8)	246 (17.6)		505 (36.0)	315 (22.5)	1498	1401
TW	3	6	220 (12.1)	968 (53.4)	103 (5.7)		461 (25.4)	61 (3.4)	1822	1813
US	10	66	110 (6.2)	502 (28.3)	485 (27.4)		356 (20.1)	318 (18.0)	1847	1771
ZA		75	163 (5.9)	651 (23.5)	688 (24.8)		586 (21.2)	681 (24.6)	2844	2769
N Sum	200	1119	3093	13973	9922		9252	6541	44100	
N Valid Sum			3093	13973	9922		9252	6541		42781

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v29 - Q11d Protect environment: accept reduction of protected nature areas for economic development

Q11d

How willing would you be to accept a reduction in the size of [COUNTRY's] protected nature areas, in order to open them up for economic development?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Very willing

2 Fairly willing

3 Neither willing nor unwilling

4 Fairly unwilling

5 Very unwilling

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: Protected nature areas include parks and wildlife sanctuaries. Economic development refers to mining, farming, forestry, other sorts of resource extraction, house-building, road construction, or any other form of economic development that substantially transforms the land.>

v29 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v29	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		10	12 (1.0)	47 (3.8)	97 (7.8)	219 (17.5)	876 (70.0)	1261	1251	
AU	39	15	25 (2.3)	79 (7.2)	112 (10.2)	233 (21.3)	644 (58.9)	1147	1093	
CH	13	48	57 (1.4)	198 (4.7)	250 (5.9)	1168 (27.7)	2546 (60.3)	4280	4219	
CN		309	123 (5.1)	417 (17.1)	599 (24.6)	919 (37.8)	374 (15.4)	2741	2432	
DE	17	48	15 (0.9)	37 (2.3)	108 (6.6)	487 (29.7)	990 (60.5)	1702	1637	
DK	25	40	54 (4.8)	115 (10.2)	147 (13.0)	313 (27.6)	504 (44.5)	1198	1133	
ES	39	112	27 (1.3)	99 (4.7)	269 (12.8)	661 (31.4)	1047 (49.8)	2254	2103	
FI	3	48	22 (2.0)	53 (4.9)	127 (11.7)	259 (23.8)	625 (57.6)	1137	1086	
FR	66	25	7 (0.5)	36 (2.5)	99 (6.9)	368 (25.8)	919 (64.3)	1520	1429	
HR		28	27 (2.8)	173 (17.8)	245 (25.2)	199 (20.5)	328 (33.7)	1000	972	
HU	2	30	15 (1.5)	87 (9.0)	175 (18.1)	369 (38.1)	323 (33.3)	1001	969	
IN		79	183 (13.6)	421 (31.4)	311 (23.2)	202 (15.1)	225 (16.8)	1421	1342	
IS	14	50	44 (4.1)	105 (9.7)	217 (20.0)	310 (28.5)	410 (37.8)	1150	1086	
IT	2	40	17 (1.6)	96 (8.8)	157 (14.3)	291 (26.6)	535 (48.8)	1138	1096	
JP	5	39	13 (0.9)	181 (12.5)	240 (16.6)	598 (41.3)	415 (28.7)	1491	1447	
KR		11	27 (2.3)	311 (26.0)	402 (33.7)	337 (28.2)	117 (9.8)	1205	1194	
LT		116	21 (1.9)	81 (7.5)	255 (23.5)	293 (27.0)	434 (40.0)	1200	1084	
NO	9	25	18 (1.6)	127 (11.6)	158 (14.4)	352 (32.1)	442 (40.3)	1131	1097	
NZ	13	16	31 (3.2)	113 (11.7)	128 (13.3)	249 (25.8)	443 (46.0)	993	964	
PH		20	135 (9.1)	311 (21.0)	286 (19.3)	261 (17.6)	487 (32.9)	1500	1480	
RU		51	133 (8.7)	175 (11.4)	148 (9.7)	282 (18.4)	794 (51.8)	1583	1532	
SE	32	80	37 (2.0)	141 (7.8)	236 (13.0)	434 (24.0)	961 (53.1)	1921	1809	
SI	4	55	28 (2.7)	144 (13.8)	219 (21.0)	301 (28.9)	351 (33.7)	1102	1043	
SK		26	30 (3.0)	103 (10.4)	167 (16.9)	230 (23.3)	457 (46.3)	1013	987	
TH	1	109	30 (2.2)	180 (13.0)	191 (13.8)	550 (39.6)	437 (31.5)	1498	1388	
TW	83	17	47 (2.7)	350 (20.3)	73 (4.2)	742 (43.1)	510 (29.6)	1822	1722	
US	8	71	28 (1.6)	159 (9.0)	303 (17.1)	511 (28.9)	767 (43.4)	1847	1768	
ZA		108	213 (7.8)	696 (25.4)	862 (31.5)	477 (17.4)	488 (17.8)	2844	2736	
N Sum	375	1626	1419	5035	6581	11615	17449	44100		
N Valid Sum			1419	5035	6581	11615	17449		42099	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v30 - Q12a Too difficult to do much about environment

Q12

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12a

It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v30 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v30	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		4	37 (2.9)	226 (18.0)	213 (16.9)	492 (39.1)	289 (23.0)	1261	1257	
AU	34	13	27 (2.5)	191 (17.4)	166 (15.1)	567 (51.5)	149 (13.5)	1147	1100	
CH	7	55	72 (1.7)	491 (11.6)	663 (15.7)	1931 (45.8)	1061 (25.2)	4280	4218	
CN		117	183 (7.0)	820 (31.3)	273 (10.4)	1010 (38.5)	338 (12.9)	2741	2624	
DE	17	27	47 (2.8)	275 (16.6)	210 (12.7)	882 (53.2)	244 (14.7)	1702	1658	
DK	4	23	89 (7.6)	216 (18.4)	172 (14.7)	439 (37.5)	255 (21.8)	1198	1171	
ES	25	63	108 (5.0)	241 (11.1)	315 (14.5)	1020 (47.1)	482 (22.3)	2254	2166	
FI	6	9	39 (3.5)	108 (9.6)	134 (11.9)	532 (47.4)	309 (27.5)	1137	1122	
FR	7	10	34 (2.3)	255 (17.0)	283 (18.8)	642 (42.7)	289 (19.2)	1520	1503	
HR		2	55 (5.5)	216 (21.6)	184 (18.4)	353 (35.4)	190 (19.0)	1000	998	
HU	1	13	77 (7.8)	258 (26.1)	311 (31.5)	275 (27.9)	66 (6.7)	1001	987	
IN		54	549 (40.2)	382 (27.9)	226 (16.5)	145 (10.6)	65 (4.8)	1421	1367	
IS	5	10	44 (3.9)	137 (12.1)	242 (21.3)	515 (45.4)	197 (17.4)	1150	1135	
IT	1	4	36 (3.2)	226 (19.9)	219 (19.3)	498 (44.0)	154 (13.6)	1138	1133	
JP	13	66	124 (8.8)	244 (17.3)	381 (27.0)	416 (29.5)	247 (17.5)	1491	1412	
KR			36 (3.0)	408 (33.9)	449 (37.3)	279 (23.2)	33 (2.7)	1205	1205	
LT		38	103 (8.9)	480 (41.3)	287 (24.7)	255 (21.9)	37 (3.2)	1200	1162	
NO	13	8	25 (2.3)	140 (12.6)	133 (12.0)	584 (52.6)	228 (20.5)	1131	1110	
NZ	8	6	36 (3.7)	184 (18.8)	167 (17.1)	482 (49.2)	110 (11.2)	993	979	
PH		23	92 (6.2)	513 (34.7)	308 (20.9)	505 (34.2)	59 (4.0)	1500	1477	
RU		26	324 (20.8)	346 (22.2)	359 (23.1)	305 (19.6)	223 (14.3)	1583	1557	
SE	31	48	59 (3.2)	346 (18.8)	440 (23.9)	735 (39.9)	262 (14.2)	1921	1842	
SI	5	10	58 (5.3)	207 (19.0)	184 (16.9)	439 (40.4)	199 (18.3)	1102	1087	
SK		12	84 (8.4)	269 (26.9)	275 (27.5)	213 (21.3)	160 (16.0)	1013	1001	
TH		134	48 (3.5)	396 (29.0)	479 (35.1)	376 (27.6)	65 (4.8)	1498	1364	
TW	16	3	19 (1.1)	314 (17.4)	117 (6.5)	1227 (68.1)	126 (7.0)	1822	1803	
US	6	60	62 (3.5)	305 (17.1)	474 (26.6)	754 (42.3)	186 (10.4)	1847	1781	
ZA		64	261 (9.4)	1127 (40.5)	734 (26.4)	520 (18.7)	138 (5.0)	2844	2780	
N Sum	199	902	2728	9321	8398	16391	6161	44100		
N Valid Sum			2728	9321	8398	16391	6161		42999	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v31 - Q12b I do what is right, even when it costs more money and time

Q12

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12b

I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v31 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v31	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		8	179 (14.3)	637 (50.8)	280 (22.3)		139 (11.1)	18 (1.4)	1261	1253
AU	32	14	61 (5.5)	653 (59.3)	280 (25.4)		96 (8.7)	11 (1.0)	1147	1101
CH	15	66	392 (9.3)	2307 (54.9)	1114 (26.5)		340 (8.1)	46 (1.1)	4280	4199
CN		104	329 (12.5)	1216 (46.1)	559 (21.2)		455 (17.3)	78 (3.0)	2741	2637
DE	20	40	99 (6.0)	880 (53.6)	411 (25.0)		208 (12.7)	44 (2.7)	1702	1642
DK	10	29	106 (9.1)	548 (47.3)	299 (25.8)		172 (14.8)	34 (2.9)	1198	1159
ES	32	116	144 (6.8)	1023 (48.6)	603 (28.6)		256 (12.2)	80 (3.8)	2254	2106
FI	7	19	55 (5.0)	494 (44.5)	356 (32.0)		167 (15.0)	39 (3.5)	1137	1111
FR	9	24	121 (8.1)	778 (52.3)	398 (26.8)		157 (10.6)	33 (2.2)	1520	1487
HR		13	44 (4.5)	341 (34.5)	295 (29.9)		210 (21.3)	97 (9.8)	1000	987
HU		15	122 (12.4)	398 (40.4)	352 (35.7)		98 (9.9)	16 (1.6)	1001	986
IN		58	296 (21.7)	564 (41.4)	287 (21.1)		166 (12.2)	50 (3.7)	1421	1363
IS	12	19	79 (7.1)	536 (47.9)	388 (34.7)		99 (8.8)	17 (1.5)	1150	1119
IT	6	5	86 (7.6)	615 (54.6)	283 (25.1)		122 (10.8)	21 (1.9)	1138	1127
JP	13	60	104 (7.3)	566 (39.9)	604 (42.6)		99 (7.0)	45 (3.2)	1491	1418
KR			41 (3.4)	539 (44.7)	476 (39.5)		140 (11.6)	9 (0.7)	1205	1205
LT		54	47 (4.1)	453 (39.5)	426 (37.2)		182 (15.9)	38 (3.3)	1200	1146
NO	17	17	38 (3.5)	476 (43.4)	438 (39.9)		133 (12.1)	12 (1.1)	1131	1097
NZ	11	10	66 (6.8)	519 (53.4)	272 (28.0)		107 (11.0)	8 (0.8)	993	972
PH		20	93 (6.3)	655 (44.3)	401 (27.1)		298 (20.1)	33 (2.2)	1500	1480
RU		25	363 (23.3)	465 (29.8)	379 (24.3)		228 (14.6)	123 (7.9)	1583	1558
SE	28	42	98 (5.3)	835 (45.1)	727 (39.3)		162 (8.8)	29 (1.6)	1921	1851
SI	7	14	95 (8.8)	629 (58.2)	280 (25.9)		62 (5.7)	15 (1.4)	1102	1081
SK		9	134 (13.3)	400 (39.8)	330 (32.9)		106 (10.6)	34 (3.4)	1013	1004
TH		147	72 (5.3)	390 (28.9)	475 (35.2)		343 (25.4)	71 (5.3)	1498	1351
TW	16	7	168 (9.3)	1381 (76.8)	113 (6.3)		133 (7.4)	4 (0.2)	1822	1799
US	4	62	123 (6.9)	868 (48.7)	602 (33.8)		161 (9.0)	27 (1.5)	1847	1781
ZA		70	215 (7.8)	1053 (38.0)	834 (30.1)		521 (18.8)	151 (5.4)	2844	2774
N Sum	239	1067	3770	20219	12262		5360	1183	44100	
N Valid Sum			3770	20219	12262		5360	1183		42794

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v32 - Q12c There are more important things than protect environment

Q12

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12c

There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: This is an idiom which means in British English that the person has higher priorities in life than environmentally friendly behaviour.>

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v32 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v32	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		21	34 (2.7)	162 (13.1)	356 (28.7)		447 (36.0)	241 (19.4)	1261	1240
AU	38	11	23 (2.1)	107 (9.7)	234 (21.3)		468 (42.6)	266 (24.2)	1147	1098
CH	11	46	86 (2.0)	499 (11.8)	1101 (26.1)		1684 (39.9)	853 (20.2)	4280	4223
CN		147	371 (14.3)	1332 (51.3)	479 (18.5)		337 (13.0)	75 (2.9)	2741	2594
DE	21	24	30 (1.8)	158 (9.5)	319 (19.3)		672 (40.6)	478 (28.8)	1702	1657
DK	20	18	41 (3.5)	160 (13.8)	291 (25.1)		423 (36.5)	245 (21.1)	1198	1160
ES	40	84	153 (7.2)	502 (23.6)	693 (32.5)		585 (27.5)	197 (9.2)	2254	2130
FI	10	9	64 (5.7)	247 (22.1)	370 (33.1)		314 (28.1)	123 (11.0)	1137	1118
FR	11	17	25 (1.7)	105 (7.0)	359 (24.1)		567 (38.0)	436 (29.2)	1520	1492
HR		9	116 (11.7)	360 (36.3)	320 (32.3)		138 (13.9)	57 (5.8)	1000	991
HU	1	28	49 (5.0)	189 (19.4)	407 (41.9)		266 (27.4)	61 (6.3)	1001	972
IN		97	346 (26.1)	426 (32.2)	250 (18.9)		248 (18.7)	54 (4.1)	1421	1324
IS	13	20	26 (2.3)	158 (14.1)	358 (32.1)		418 (37.4)	157 (14.1)	1150	1117
IT	2	9	28 (2.5)	185 (16.4)	306 (27.2)		425 (37.7)	183 (16.2)	1138	1127
JP	16	78	104 (7.4)	204 (14.6)	642 (46.0)		273 (19.5)	174 (12.5)	1491	1397
KR		1	49 (4.1)	466 (38.7)	527 (43.8)		158 (13.1)	4 (0.3)	1205	1204
LT		27	90 (7.7)	398 (33.9)	446 (38.0)		207 (17.6)	32 (2.7)	1200	1173
NO	14	6	14 (1.3)	119 (10.7)	332 (29.9)		449 (40.4)	197 (17.7)	1131	1111
NZ	13	11	26 (2.7)	111 (11.5)	226 (23.3)		416 (42.9)	190 (19.6)	993	969
PH		11	114 (7.7)	524 (35.2)	362 (24.3)		455 (30.6)	34 (2.3)	1500	1489
RU		29	292 (18.8)	371 (23.9)	405 (26.1)		301 (19.4)	185 (11.9)	1583	1554
SE	38	40	33 (1.8)	168 (9.1)	476 (25.8)		722 (39.2)	444 (24.1)	1921	1843
SI	7	16	31 (2.9)	171 (15.8)	332 (30.8)		400 (37.1)	145 (13.4)	1102	1079
SK		7	106 (10.5)	356 (35.4)	318 (31.6)		157 (15.6)	69 (6.9)	1013	1006
TH		111	143 (10.3)	515 (37.1)	419 (30.2)		273 (19.7)	37 (2.7)	1498	1387
TW	35	11	76 (4.3)	1147 (64.6)	170 (9.6)		376 (21.2)	7 (0.4)	1822	1776
US	2	57	54 (3.0)	262 (14.7)	553 (30.9)		664 (37.1)	255 (14.3)	1847	1788
ZA		60	173 (6.2)	925 (33.2)	846 (30.4)		684 (24.6)	156 (5.6)	2844	2784
N Sum	292	1005	2697	10327	11897		12527	5355	44100	
N Valid Sum			2697	10327	11897		12527	5355		42803

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v33 - Q12d No point unless others do the same

Q12

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12d

There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v33 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v33	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		9	62 (5.0)	186 (14.9)	188 (15.0)	440 (35.1)	376 (30.0)	1261	1252	
AU	34	6	56 (5.1)	227 (20.5)	142 (12.8)	495 (44.7)	187 (16.9)	1147	1107	
CH	13	31	314 (7.4)	771 (18.2)	456 (10.8)	1799 (42.5)	896 (21.2)	4280	4236	
CN		101	423 (16.0)	1142 (43.3)	294 (11.1)	579 (21.9)	202 (7.7)	2741	2640	
DE	16	26	102 (6.1)	219 (13.2)	158 (9.5)	728 (43.9)	453 (27.3)	1702	1660	
DK	28	15	136 (11.8)	224 (19.4)	144 (12.5)	328 (28.4)	323 (28.0)	1198	1155	
ES	24	63	228 (10.5)	554 (25.6)	295 (13.6)	794 (36.6)	296 (13.7)	2254	2167	
FI	8	12	35 (3.1)	104 (9.3)	143 (12.8)	530 (47.4)	305 (27.3)	1137	1117	
FR	13	10	101 (6.7)	390 (26.1)	221 (14.8)	470 (31.4)	315 (21.0)	1520	1497	
HR		5	72 (7.2)	176 (17.7)	171 (17.2)	339 (34.1)	237 (23.8)	1000	995	
HU	3	20	38 (3.9)	138 (14.1)	267 (27.3)	365 (37.3)	170 (17.4)	1001	978	
IN		70	304 (22.5)	539 (39.9)	233 (17.2)	227 (16.8)	48 (3.6)	1421	1351	
IS	11	12	51 (4.5)	168 (14.9)	163 (14.5)	500 (44.4)	245 (21.7)	1150	1127	
IT	2	5	75 (6.6)	256 (22.6)	165 (14.6)	464 (41.0)	171 (15.1)	1138	1131	
JP	12	43	359 (25.0)	512 (35.7)	251 (17.5)	211 (14.7)	103 (7.2)	1491	1436	
KR			69 (5.7)	373 (31.0)	442 (36.7)	280 (23.2)	41 (3.4)	1205	1205	
LT		35	43 (3.7)	178 (15.3)	296 (25.4)	527 (45.2)	121 (10.4)	1200	1165	
NO	12	5	36 (3.2)	153 (13.7)	161 (14.5)	541 (48.6)	223 (20.0)	1131	1114	
NZ	8	6	67 (6.8)	199 (20.3)	134 (13.7)	431 (44.0)	148 (15.1)	993	979	
PH		12	197 (13.2)	713 (47.9)	265 (17.8)	287 (19.3)	26 (1.7)	1500	1488	
RU		29	155 (10.0)	198 (12.7)	220 (14.2)	480 (30.9)	501 (32.2)	1583	1554	
SE	31	42	92 (5.0)	252 (13.6)	318 (17.2)	725 (39.2)	461 (24.9)	1921	1848	
SI	6	6	88 (8.1)	169 (15.5)	143 (13.1)	454 (41.7)	236 (21.7)	1102	1090	
SK		7	60 (6.0)	241 (24.0)	239 (23.8)	231 (23.0)	235 (23.4)	1013	1006	
TH		114	63 (4.6)	381 (27.5)	460 (33.2)	410 (29.6)	70 (5.1)	1498	1384	
TW	5	1	380 (20.9)	1016 (55.9)	31 (1.7)	354 (19.5)	35 (1.9)	1822	1816	
US	7	49	67 (3.7)	257 (14.3)	376 (21.0)	826 (46.1)	265 (14.8)	1847	1791	
ZA		72	261 (9.4)	1003 (36.2)	774 (27.9)	593 (21.4)	141 (5.1)	2844	2772	
N Sum	233	806	3934	10739	7150	14408	6830	44100		
N Valid Sum			3934	10739	7150	14408	6830		43061	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v34 - Q12e Many claims about environment exaggerated

Q12

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12e

Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v34 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v34	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
		M	M							
AT			27	43 (3.5)	201 (16.3)	218 (17.7)	433 (35.1)	339 (27.5)	1261	1234
AU		36	17	86 (7.9)	171 (15.6)	173 (15.8)	341 (31.2)	323 (29.5)	1147	1094
CH		8	132	127 (3.1)	673 (16.3)	748 (18.1)	1698 (41.0)	894 (21.6)	4280	4140
CN			207	95 (3.7)	506 (20.0)	447 (17.6)	1140 (45.0)	346 (13.7)	2741	2534
DE		22	62	46 (2.8)	215 (13.3)	187 (11.6)	722 (44.6)	448 (27.7)	1702	1618
DK		63	59	67 (6.2)	175 (16.3)	214 (19.9)	343 (31.9)	277 (25.7)	1198	1076
ES		33	107	123 (5.8)	317 (15.0)	366 (17.3)	897 (42.4)	411 (19.4)	2254	2114
FI		9	47	51 (4.7)	115 (10.6)	178 (16.5)	447 (41.4)	290 (26.8)	1137	1081
FR		12	32	24 (1.6)	198 (13.4)	331 (22.4)	517 (35.0)	406 (27.5)	1520	1476
HR			10	33 (3.3)	186 (18.8)	244 (24.6)	382 (38.6)	145 (14.6)	1000	990
HU		2	29	29 (3.0)	185 (19.1)	285 (29.4)	358 (36.9)	113 (11.6)	1001	970
IN			163	203 (16.1)	275 (21.9)	327 (26.0)	307 (24.4)	146 (11.6)	1421	1258
IS		13	35	52 (4.7)	195 (17.7)	279 (25.3)	381 (34.6)	195 (17.7)	1150	1102
IT		4	18	35 (3.1)	226 (20.3)	232 (20.8)	438 (39.2)	185 (16.6)	1138	1116
JP		18	101	45 (3.3)	123 (9.0)	487 (35.5)	406 (29.6)	311 (22.7)	1491	1372
KR			7	13 (1.1)	252 (21.0)	496 (41.4)	354 (29.5)	83 (6.9)	1205	1198
LT			113	67 (6.2)	226 (20.8)	336 (30.9)	399 (36.7)	59 (5.4)	1200	1087
NO		11	53	50 (4.7)	180 (16.9)	208 (19.5)	394 (36.9)	235 (22.0)	1131	1067
NZ		15	21	52 (5.4)	127 (13.3)	180 (18.8)	355 (37.1)	243 (25.4)	993	957
PH			24	117 (7.9)	674 (45.7)	425 (28.8)	233 (15.8)	27 (1.8)	1500	1476
RU			59	189 (12.4)	350 (23.0)	288 (18.9)	378 (24.8)	319 (20.9)	1583	1524
SE		36	108	63 (3.5)	211 (11.9)	338 (19.0)	567 (31.9)	598 (33.7)	1921	1777
SI		6	30	22 (2.1)	127 (11.9)	239 (22.4)	459 (43.1)	219 (20.5)	1102	1066
SK			22	106 (10.7)	315 (31.8)	248 (25.0)	216 (21.8)	106 (10.7)	1013	991
TH		2	157	45 (3.4)	296 (22.1)	497 (37.1)	414 (30.9)	87 (6.5)	1498	1339
TW		93	16	44 (2.6)	667 (38.9)	118 (6.9)	827 (48.3)	57 (3.3)	1822	1713
US		6	64	106 (6.0)	282 (15.9)	354 (19.9)	604 (34.0)	431 (24.3)	1847	1777
ZA			110	154 (5.6)	830 (30.4)	884 (32.3)	690 (25.2)	176 (6.4)	2844	2734
N Sum		389	1830	2087	8298	9327	14700	7469	44100	
N Valid Sum				2087	8298	9327	14700	7469		41881

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v35 - Q12f Hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment

Q12

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12f

I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v35 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v35	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		32	33 (2.7)	198 (16.1)	260 (21.2)	450 (36.6)	288 (23.4)	1261	1229	
AU	36	14	30 (2.7)	252 (23.0)	272 (24.8)	429 (39.1)	114 (10.4)	1147	1097	
CH	14	90	93 (2.2)	1025 (24.5)	797 (19.1)	1797 (43.0)	464 (11.1)	4280	4176	
CN		224	161 (6.4)	849 (33.7)	568 (22.6)	745 (29.6)	194 (7.7)	2741	2517	
DE	18	94	35 (2.2)	342 (21.5)	321 (20.2)	666 (41.9)	226 (14.2)	1702	1590	
DK	114	38	74 (7.1)	334 (31.9)	256 (24.5)	261 (25.0)	121 (11.6)	1198	1046	
ES	36	149	55 (2.7)	378 (18.3)	460 (22.2)	973 (47.0)	203 (9.8)	2254	2069	
FI	7	40	16 (1.5)	170 (15.6)	236 (21.7)	504 (46.2)	164 (15.0)	1137	1090	
FR	13	20	28 (1.9)	427 (28.7)	347 (23.3)	524 (35.2)	161 (10.8)	1520	1487	
HR		8	47 (4.7)	224 (22.6)	213 (21.5)	348 (35.1)	160 (16.1)	1000	992	
HU	1	23	38 (3.9)	186 (19.0)	300 (30.7)	342 (35.0)	111 (11.4)	1001	977	
IN		96	248 (18.7)	412 (31.1)	290 (21.9)	303 (22.9)	72 (5.4)	1421	1325	
IS	9	22	19 (1.7)	222 (19.8)	299 (26.7)	460 (41.1)	119 (10.6)	1150	1119	
IT	5	20	20 (1.8)	240 (21.6)	268 (24.1)	467 (42.0)	118 (10.6)	1138	1113	
JP	12	114	128 (9.4)	373 (27.3)	578 (42.3)	213 (15.6)	73 (5.3)	1491	1365	
KR		7	17 (1.4)	302 (25.2)	566 (47.2)	281 (23.5)	32 (2.7)	1205	1198	
LT		66	20 (1.8)	220 (19.4)	355 (31.3)	441 (38.9)	98 (8.6)	1200	1134	
NO	16	22	35 (3.2)	330 (30.2)	267 (24.4)	378 (34.6)	83 (7.6)	1131	1093	
NZ	13	14	26 (2.7)	258 (26.7)	238 (24.6)	358 (37.1)	86 (8.9)	993	966	
PH		25	61 (4.1)	571 (38.7)	472 (32.0)	345 (23.4)	26 (1.8)	1500	1475	
RU		115	200 (13.6)	308 (21.0)	394 (26.8)	297 (20.2)	269 (18.3)	1583	1468	
SE	33	77	39 (2.2)	445 (24.6)	597 (33.0)	527 (29.1)	203 (11.2)	1921	1811	
SI	8	41	14 (1.3)	182 (17.3)	286 (27.2)	436 (41.4)	135 (12.8)	1102	1053	
SK		23	58 (5.9)	200 (20.2)	318 (32.1)	254 (25.7)	160 (16.2)	1013	990	
TH		168	61 (4.6)	413 (31.1)	417 (31.4)	356 (26.8)	83 (6.2)	1498	1330	
TW	46	4	23 (1.3)	675 (38.1)	104 (5.9)	928 (52.4)	42 (2.4)	1822	1772	
US	12	68	32 (1.8)	392 (22.2)	542 (30.7)	690 (39.0)	111 (6.3)	1847	1767	
ZA		73	176 (6.4)	1007 (36.3)	856 (30.9)	604 (21.8)	128 (4.6)	2844	2771	
N Sum	393	1687	1787	10935	10877	14377	4044	44100		
N Valid Sum			1787	10935	10877	14377	4044		42020	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v36 - Q12g Environmental problems have direct effect on everyday life

Q12

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q12g

Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life.

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Agree strongly

2 Agree

3 Neither agree nor disagree

4 Disagree

5 Disagree strongly

Note:

/ CN: A reversed answer scale was used; answers have been recoded before the data deposit to meet the ISSP standard.

v36 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v36	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		30	67 (5.4)	367 (29.8)	312 (25.3)	346 (28.1)	139 (11.3)	1261	1231	
AU	30	15	77 (7.0)	357 (32.4)	329 (29.9)	277 (25.1)	62 (5.6)	1147	1102	
CH	11	110	332 (8.0)	1624 (39.0)	1137 (27.3)	876 (21.1)	190 (4.6)	4280	4155	
CN		108	340 (12.9)	1050 (39.9)	354 (13.4)	652 (24.8)	237 (9.0)	2741	2633	
DE	19	106	81 (5.1)	562 (35.6)	384 (24.4)	434 (27.5)	116 (7.4)	1702	1577	
DK	165	65	54 (5.6)	164 (16.9)	272 (28.1)	263 (27.2)	215 (22.2)	1198	968	
ES	31	125	268 (12.8)	968 (46.1)	504 (24.0)	285 (13.6)	73 (3.5)	2254	2098	
FI	6	59	44 (4.1)	217 (20.2)	315 (29.4)	368 (34.3)	128 (11.9)	1137	1072	
FR	14	28	109 (7.4)	573 (38.8)	439 (29.7)	286 (19.4)	71 (4.8)	1520	1478	
HR		9	49 (4.9)	296 (29.9)	283 (28.6)	249 (25.1)	114 (11.5)	1000	991	
HU		25	91 (9.3)	308 (31.6)	368 (37.7)	172 (17.6)	37 (3.8)	1001	976	
IN		95	492 (37.1)	484 (36.5)	154 (11.6)	120 (9.0)	76 (5.7)	1421	1326	
IS	12	41	39 (3.6)	228 (20.8)	379 (34.5)	344 (31.4)	107 (9.8)	1150	1097	
IT	4	21	78 (7.0)	534 (48.0)	287 (25.8)	174 (15.6)	40 (3.6)	1138	1113	
JP	11	135	172 (12.8)	447 (33.2)	570 (42.4)	106 (7.9)	50 (3.7)	1491	1345	
KR		2	84 (7.0)	473 (39.3)	531 (44.1)	101 (8.4)	14 (1.2)	1205	1203	
LT		69	28 (2.5)	383 (33.9)	423 (37.4)	259 (22.9)	38 (3.4)	1200	1131	
NO	14	43	31 (2.9)	237 (22.1)	318 (29.6)	382 (35.6)	106 (9.9)	1131	1074	
NZ	11	15	76 (7.9)	335 (34.6)	272 (28.1)	247 (25.5)	37 (3.8)	993	967	
PH		12	188 (12.6)	749 (50.3)	338 (22.7)	199 (13.4)	14 (0.9)	1500	1488	
RU		48	295 (19.2)	300 (19.5)	330 (21.5)	358 (23.3)	252 (16.4)	1583	1535	
SE	34	137	70 (4.0)	369 (21.1)	724 (41.4)	397 (22.7)	190 (10.9)	1921	1750	
SI	3	33	70 (6.6)	397 (37.2)	386 (36.2)	166 (15.6)	47 (4.4)	1102	1066	
SK		14	121 (12.1)	276 (27.6)	329 (32.9)	196 (19.6)	77 (7.7)	1013	999	
TH	1	121	231 (16.8)	515 (37.4)	413 (30.0)	174 (12.6)	43 (3.1)	1498	1376	
TW	23	4	204 (11.4)	1279 (71.3)	73 (4.1)	232 (12.9)	7 (0.4)	1822	1795	
US	14	65	132 (7.5)	607 (34.3)	542 (30.7)	423 (23.9)	64 (3.6)	1847	1768	
ZA		57	233 (8.4)	1216 (43.6)	798 (28.6)	435 (15.6)	105 (3.8)	2844	2787	
N Sum	403	1592	4056	15315	11564	8521	2649	44100		
N Valid Sum			4056	15315	11564	8521	2649		42105	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v37 - Q13a Air pollution caused by cars is (dangerous/ not dangerous) for environment

Q13a

In general, do you think that air pollution caused by cars is ...

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Extremely dangerous for the environment

2 Very dangerous

3 Somewhat dangerous

4 Not very dangerous

5 Not dangerous at all for the environment

v37 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v37	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		3	178 (14.1)	561 (44.6)	403 (32.0)		101 (8.0)	15 (1.2)	1261	1258
AU	32	14	124 (11.3)	305 (27.7)	565 (51.3)		100 (9.1)	7 (0.6)	1147	1101
CH	17	47	321 (7.6)	1110 (26.3)	2256 (53.5)		487 (11.6)	42 (1.0)	4280	4216
CN		130	426 (16.3)	987 (37.8)	1029 (39.4)		137 (5.2)	32 (1.2)	2741	2611
DE	23	22	157 (9.5)	622 (37.5)	701 (42.3)		156 (9.4)	21 (1.3)	1702	1657
DK	4	37	89 (7.7)	311 (26.9)	603 (52.1)		151 (13.1)	3 (0.3)	1198	1157
ES	20	69	323 (14.9)	954 (44.1)	706 (32.6)		139 (6.4)	43 (2.0)	2254	2165
FI	12	18	34 (3.1)	221 (20.0)	572 (51.7)		253 (22.9)	27 (2.4)	1137	1107
FR	1	29	157 (10.5)	415 (27.9)	756 (50.7)		152 (10.2)	10 (0.7)	1520	1490
HR		4	212 (21.3)	306 (30.7)	383 (38.5)		85 (8.5)	10 (1.0)	1000	996
HU	1	11	211 (21.3)	402 (40.6)	337 (34.1)		34 (3.4)	5 (0.5)	1001	989
IN		52	468 (34.2)	310 (22.6)	374 (27.3)		183 (13.4)	34 (2.5)	1421	1369
IS	7	18	172 (15.3)	388 (34.5)	451 (40.1)		105 (9.3)	9 (0.8)	1150	1125
IT		9	181 (16.0)	411 (36.4)	469 (41.5)		66 (5.8)	2 (0.2)	1138	1129
JP	4	29	201 (13.8)	591 (40.5)	612 (42.0)		48 (3.3)	6 (0.4)	1491	1458
KR		2	156 (13.0)	523 (43.5)	485 (40.3)		38 (3.2)	1 (0.1)	1205	1203
LT		13	128 (10.8)	486 (40.9)	493 (41.5)		76 (6.4)	4 (0.3)	1200	1187
NO	6	11	65 (5.8)	280 (25.1)	576 (51.7)		175 (15.7)	18 (1.6)	1131	1114
NZ	16	6	126 (13.0)	354 (36.5)	425 (43.8)		58 (6.0)	8 (0.8)	993	971
PH		5	679 (45.4)	545 (36.5)	221 (14.8)		35 (2.3)	15 (1.0)	1500	1495
RU		10	528 (33.6)	536 (34.1)	411 (26.1)		79 (5.0)	19 (1.2)	1583	1573
SE	15	38	164 (8.8)	641 (34.3)	861 (46.1)		188 (10.1)	14 (0.7)	1921	1868
SI	3	10	115 (10.6)	362 (33.2)	535 (49.1)		70 (6.4)	7 (0.6)	1102	1089
SK		22	226 (22.8)	390 (39.4)	289 (29.2)		62 (6.3)	24 (2.4)	1013	991
TH	1	20	425 (28.8)	660 (44.7)	348 (23.6)		38 (2.6)	6 (0.4)	1498	1477
TW	19	3	153 (8.5)	699 (38.8)	832 (46.2)		110 (6.1)	6 (0.3)	1822	1800
US	11	59	231 (13.0)	559 (31.5)	814 (45.8)		151 (8.5)	22 (1.2)	1847	1777
ZA		77	624 (22.6)	974 (35.2)	796 (28.8)		310 (11.2)	63 (2.3)	2844	2767
N Sum	192	768	6874	14903	17303		3587	473	44100	
N Valid Sum			6874	14903	17303		3587	473		43140

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v38 - Q13b Air pollution caused by industry is (dangerous/ not dangerous) for environment

Q13b

In general, do you think that air pollution caused by industry is ...

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Extremely dangerous for the environment

2 Very dangerous

3 Somewhat dangerous

4 Not very dangerous

5 Not dangerous at all for the environment

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: 'Industry' refers to large-scale industry, but avoid using the adjective in the translation.>

v38 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v38	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		3	538 (42.8)	494 (39.3)	187 (14.9)	37 (2.9)		2 (0.2)	1261	1258
AU	33	13	270 (24.5)	440 (40.0)	351 (31.9)	37 (3.4)		3 (0.3)	1147	1101
CH	23	43	932 (22.1)	1765 (41.9)	1385 (32.9)	126 (3.0)		6 (0.1)	4280	4214
CN		113	701 (26.7)	1266 (48.2)	570 (21.7)	71 (2.7)		20 (0.8)	2741	2628
DE	18	14	541 (32.4)	890 (53.3)	207 (12.4)	28 (1.7)		4 (0.2)	1702	1670
DK	21	34	203 (17.8)	398 (34.8)	473 (41.4)	65 (5.7)		4 (0.3)	1198	1143
ES	41	64	571 (26.6)	1031 (48.0)	475 (22.1)	60 (2.8)		12 (0.6)	2254	2149
FI	11	16	195 (17.6)	460 (41.4)	383 (34.5)	66 (5.9)		6 (0.5)	1137	1110
FR	156	13	360 (26.6)	565 (41.8)	407 (30.1)	19 (1.4)			1520	1351
HR		3	365 (36.6)	402 (40.3)	191 (19.2)	31 (3.1)		8 (0.8)	1000	997
HU	1	9	400 (40.4)	360 (36.3)	193 (19.5)	31 (3.1)		7 (0.7)	1001	991
IN		69	454 (33.6)	401 (29.7)	353 (26.1)	106 (7.8)		38 (2.8)	1421	1352
IS	11	22	334 (29.9)	430 (38.5)	319 (28.6)	33 (3.0)		1 (0.1)	1150	1117
IT	1	7	340 (30.1)	466 (41.2)	296 (26.2)	27 (2.4)		1 (0.1)	1138	1130
JP	5	24	292 (20.0)	740 (50.6)	399 (27.3)	29 (2.0)		2 (0.1)	1491	1462
KR		1	314 (26.1)	610 (50.7)	249 (20.7)	31 (2.6)			1205	1204
LT		13	363 (30.6)	599 (50.5)	196 (16.5)	28 (2.4)		1 (0.1)	1200	1187
NO	8	10	177 (15.9)	416 (37.4)	458 (41.2)	59 (5.3)		3 (0.3)	1131	1113
NZ	20	7	289 (29.9)	427 (44.2)	231 (23.9)	15 (1.6)		4 (0.4)	993	966
PH		5	627 (41.9)	577 (38.6)	232 (15.5)	42 (2.8)		17 (1.1)	1500	1495
RU		10	874 (55.6)	513 (32.6)	159 (10.1)	23 (1.5)		4 (0.3)	1583	1573
SE	13	49	371 (20.0)	831 (44.7)	572 (30.8)	83 (4.5)		2 (0.1)	1921	1859
SI	10	7	289 (26.6)	546 (50.3)	230 (21.2)	18 (1.7)		2 (0.2)	1102	1085
SK		21	341 (34.4)	451 (45.5)	152 (15.3)	32 (3.2)		16 (1.6)	1013	992
TH	1	22	596 (40.4)	664 (45.0)	193 (13.1)	18 (1.2)		4 (0.3)	1498	1475
TW	13	2	664 (36.7)	913 (50.5)	217 (12.0)	12 (0.7)		1 (0.1)	1822	1807
US	12	57	460 (25.9)	688 (38.7)	557 (31.3)	63 (3.5)		10 (0.6)	1847	1778
ZA		66	869 (31.3)	1034 (37.2)	666 (24.0)	173 (6.2)		36 (1.3)	2844	2778
N Sum	398	717	12730	18377	10301	1363		214	44100	
N Valid Sum			12730	18377	10301	1363		214		42985

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v39 - Q13c Pesticides used in farming are (dangerous/ not dangerous) for environment

Q13c

And do you think that pesticides and chemicals used in farming are ...

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Extremely dangerous for the environment

2 Very dangerous

3 Somewhat dangerous

4 Not very dangerous

5 Not dangerous at all for the environment

v39 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v39	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		9	415 (33.1)	546 (43.6)	223 (17.8)		61 (4.9)	7 (0.6)	1261	1252
AU	29	18	231 (21.0)	378 (34.4)	395 (35.9)		86 (7.8)	10 (0.9)	1147	1100
CH	13	57	1254 (29.8)	1542 (36.6)	1170 (27.8)		222 (5.3)	22 (0.5)	4280	4210
CN		76	336 (12.6)	825 (31.0)	1166 (43.8)		284 (10.7)	54 (2.0)	2741	2665
DE	19	28	566 (34.2)	718 (43.4)	305 (18.4)		62 (3.7)	4 (0.2)	1702	1655
DK	13	40	210 (18.3)	403 (35.2)	393 (34.3)		128 (11.2)	11 (1.0)	1198	1145
ES	23	88	512 (23.9)	916 (42.7)	604 (28.2)		89 (4.2)	22 (1.0)	2254	2143
FI	13	39	114 (10.5)	352 (32.4)	462 (42.6)		143 (13.2)	14 (1.3)	1137	1085
FR	8	13	588 (39.2)	529 (35.3)	330 (22.0)		46 (3.1)	6 (0.4)	1520	1499
HR		5	375 (37.7)	331 (33.3)	226 (22.7)		57 (5.7)	6 (0.6)	1000	995
HU	1	9	309 (31.2)	353 (35.6)	260 (26.2)		63 (6.4)	6 (0.6)	1001	991
IN		75	421 (31.3)	369 (27.4)	362 (26.9)		151 (11.2)	43 (3.2)	1421	1346
IS	11	65	230 (21.4)	382 (35.6)	375 (34.9)		80 (7.4)	7 (0.7)	1150	1074
IT	2	16	354 (31.6)	436 (38.9)	293 (26.2)		34 (3.0)	3 (0.3)	1138	1120
JP	4	53	150 (10.5)	402 (28.0)	671 (46.8)		201 (14.0)	10 (0.7)	1491	1434
KR			261 (21.7)	590 (49.0)	308 (25.6)		44 (3.7)	2 (0.2)	1205	1205
LT		16	379 (32.0)	541 (45.7)	231 (19.5)		30 (2.5)	3 (0.3)	1200	1184
NO	5	47	134 (12.4)	287 (26.6)	519 (48.1)		134 (12.4)	5 (0.5)	1131	1079
NZ	22	14	210 (21.9)	357 (37.3)	325 (34.0)		54 (5.6)	11 (1.1)	993	957
PH		10	359 (24.1)	502 (33.7)	464 (31.1)		147 (9.9)	18 (1.2)	1500	1490
RU		20	769 (49.2)	450 (28.8)	272 (17.4)		53 (3.4)	19 (1.2)	1583	1563
SE	11	62	321 (17.4)	685 (37.1)	671 (36.3)		160 (8.7)	11 (0.6)	1921	1848
SI	3	11	382 (35.1)	476 (43.8)	201 (18.5)		23 (2.1)	6 (0.6)	1102	1088
SK		21	428 (43.1)	373 (37.6)	147 (14.8)		27 (2.7)	17 (1.7)	1013	992
TH	4	21	476 (32.3)	694 (47.1)	264 (17.9)		37 (2.5)	2 (0.1)	1498	1473
TW	22	2	417 (23.2)	835 (46.4)	460 (25.6)		73 (4.1)	13 (0.7)	1822	1798
US	15	60	418 (23.6)	578 (32.6)	667 (37.6)		97 (5.5)	12 (0.7)	1847	1772
ZA		96	603 (21.9)	963 (35.0)	809 (29.4)		291 (10.6)	82 (3.0)	2844	2748
N Sum	218	971	11222	15813	12573		2877	426	44100	
N Valid Sum			11222	15813	12573		2877	426		42911

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v40 - Q13d Pollution of rivers is (dangerous/ not dangerous) for environment

Q13d

And do you think that pollution of COUNTRY'S rivers, lakes and streams is ...

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Extremely dangerous for the environment

2 Very dangerous

3 Somewhat dangerous

4 Not very dangerous

5 Not dangerous at all for the environment

v40 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v40	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		10	354 (28.3)	467 (37.3)	293 (23.4)		115 (9.2)	22 (1.8)	1261	1251
AU	30	18	385 (35.0)	419 (38.1)	235 (21.4)		54 (4.9)	6 (0.5)	1147	1099
CH	19	64	1037 (24.7)	1427 (34.0)	1195 (28.5)		485 (11.6)	53 (1.3)	4280	4197
CN		246	311 (12.5)	785 (31.5)	989 (39.6)		332 (13.3)	78 (3.1)	2741	2495
DE	20	23	547 (33.0)	762 (45.9)	295 (17.8)		51 (3.1)	4 (0.2)	1702	1659
DK	29	45	214 (19.0)	404 (35.9)	418 (37.2)		82 (7.3)	6 (0.5)	1198	1124
ES	23	86	774 (36.1)	934 (43.5)	361 (16.8)		64 (3.0)	12 (0.6)	2254	2145
FI	12	24	225 (20.4)	412 (37.4)	379 (34.4)		77 (7.0)	8 (0.7)	1137	1101
FR	56	25	487 (33.8)	489 (34.0)	393 (27.3)		67 (4.7)	3 (0.2)	1520	1439
HR		2	423 (42.4)	311 (31.2)	209 (20.9)		47 (4.7)	8 (0.8)	1000	998
HU		9	179 (18.0)	353 (35.6)	327 (33.0)		117 (11.8)	16 (1.6)	1001	992
IN		67	453 (33.5)	351 (25.9)	320 (23.6)		142 (10.5)	88 (6.5)	1421	1354
IS	22	84	186 (17.8)	255 (24.4)	289 (27.7)		255 (24.4)	59 (5.7)	1150	1044
IT		12	365 (32.4)	444 (39.4)	286 (25.4)		30 (2.7)	1 (0.1)	1138	1126
JP	8	36	230 (15.9)	606 (41.9)	509 (35.2)		94 (6.5)	8 (0.6)	1491	1447
KR			203 (16.8)	503 (41.7)	433 (35.9)		63 (5.2)	3 (0.2)	1205	1205
LT		19	185 (15.7)	549 (46.5)	355 (30.1)		76 (6.4)	16 (1.4)	1200	1181
NO	5	55	157 (14.7)	332 (31.0)	466 (43.5)		103 (9.6)	13 (1.2)	1131	1071
NZ	22	6	311 (32.2)	412 (42.7)	203 (21.0)		31 (3.2)	8 (0.8)	993	965
PH		17	477 (32.2)	544 (36.7)	334 (22.5)		102 (6.9)	26 (1.8)	1500	1483
RU		12	996 (63.4)	413 (26.3)	141 (9.0)		20 (1.3)	1 (0.1)	1583	1571
SE	14	59	417 (22.6)	796 (43.1)	524 (28.4)		108 (5.8)	3 (0.2)	1921	1848
SI	3	10	359 (33.0)	469 (43.1)	218 (20.0)		38 (3.5)	5 (0.5)	1102	1089
SK		12	450 (45.0)	381 (38.1)	126 (12.6)		36 (3.6)	8 (0.8)	1013	1001
TH	2	40	362 (24.9)	555 (38.1)	428 (29.4)		98 (6.7)	13 (0.9)	1498	1456
TW	42	8	369 (20.8)	932 (52.6)	423 (23.9)		43 (2.4)	5 (0.3)	1822	1772
US	16	52	590 (33.2)	691 (38.8)	442 (24.8)		51 (2.9)	5 (0.3)	1847	1779
ZA		79	768 (27.8)	1047 (37.9)	665 (24.1)		227 (8.2)	58 (2.1)	2844	2765
N Sum	323	1120	11814	16043	11256		3008	536	44100	
N Valid Sum			11814	16043	11256		3008	536		42657

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v41 - Q13e A rise in world's temperature is (dangerous/ not dangerous) for environment

Q13e

In general, do you think that a rise in the world's temperature caused by climate change is ...

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Extremely dangerous for the environment

2 Very dangerous

3 Somewhat dangerous

4 Not very dangerous

5 Not dangerous at all for the environment

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: In a change from Environment I (ISSP 1993)/Environment II (ISSP 2000) this question now talks about 'climate change' rather than the greenhouse effect/ global warming. All countries should translate this question to refer to 'climate change' (or the nearest equivalent) even if they previously used a different term.>

v41 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v41	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		13	569 (45.6)	421 (33.7)	184 (14.7)		65 (5.2)	9 (0.7)	1261	1248
AU	33	41	379 (35.3)	294 (27.4)	273 (25.4)		96 (8.9)	31 (2.9)	1147	1073
CH	20	80	1219 (29.2)	1518 (36.3)	1198 (28.7)		203 (4.9)	42 (1.0)	4280	4180
CN		298	295 (12.1)	815 (33.4)	1093 (44.7)		198 (8.1)	42 (1.7)	2741	2443
DE	21	47	733 (44.9)	591 (36.2)	238 (14.6)		57 (3.5)	15 (0.9)	1702	1634
DK	2	90	274 (24.8)	321 (29.0)	360 (32.5)		144 (13.0)	7 (0.6)	1198	1106
ES	28	83	846 (39.5)	866 (40.4)	337 (15.7)		65 (3.0)	29 (1.4)	2254	2143
FI	13	28	371 (33.9)	381 (34.8)	251 (22.9)		76 (6.9)	17 (1.6)	1137	1096
FR	13	41	408 (27.8)	496 (33.8)	477 (32.5)		79 (5.4)	6 (0.4)	1520	1466
HR		4	347 (34.8)	359 (36.0)	236 (23.7)		42 (4.2)	12 (1.2)	1000	996
HU	1	18	187 (19.0)	396 (40.3)	313 (31.9)		74 (7.5)	12 (1.2)	1001	982
IN		84	426 (31.9)	406 (30.4)	345 (25.8)		116 (8.7)	44 (3.3)	1421	1337
IS	13	46	378 (34.6)	347 (31.8)	282 (25.8)		75 (6.9)	9 (0.8)	1150	1091
IT		21	321 (28.7)	417 (37.3)	315 (28.2)		61 (5.5)	3 (0.3)	1138	1117
JP	9	30	526 (36.2)	587 (40.4)	278 (19.1)		48 (3.3)	13 (0.9)	1491	1452
KR		3	436 (36.3)	428 (35.6)	295 (24.5)		43 (3.6)		1205	1202
LT		40	270 (23.3)	491 (42.3)	300 (25.9)		88 (7.6)	11 (0.9)	1200	1160
NO	5	54	284 (26.5)	353 (32.9)	301 (28.1)		109 (10.2)	25 (2.3)	1131	1072
NZ	20	12	349 (36.3)	331 (34.4)	209 (21.7)		57 (5.9)	15 (1.6)	993	961
PH		23	569 (38.5)	500 (33.9)	335 (22.7)		64 (4.3)	9 (0.6)	1500	1477
RU		63	470 (30.9)	415 (27.3)	433 (28.5)		142 (9.3)	60 (3.9)	1583	1520
SE	15	81	586 (32.1)	610 (33.4)	481 (26.4)		123 (6.7)	25 (1.4)	1921	1825
SI	4	37	309 (29.1)	482 (45.4)	231 (21.8)		36 (3.4)	3 (0.3)	1102	1061
SK		36	285 (29.2)	343 (35.1)	262 (26.8)		73 (7.5)	14 (1.4)	1013	977
TH	1	78	416 (29.3)	524 (36.9)	375 (26.4)		90 (6.3)	14 (1.0)	1498	1419
TW	51	10	594 (33.7)	866 (49.2)	279 (15.8)		16 (0.9)	6 (0.3)	1822	1761
US	16	98	527 (30.4)	501 (28.9)	493 (28.4)		166 (9.6)	46 (2.7)	1847	1733
ZA		109	670 (24.5)	1027 (37.6)	737 (26.9)		234 (8.6)	67 (2.4)	2844	2735
N Sum	265	1568	13044	15086	10911		2640	586	44100	
N Valid Sum			13044	15086	10911		2640	586		42267

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v42 - Q13f Modifying genes of certain crops is (dangerous/ not dangerous) for environment

Q13f

And do you think that modifying the genes of certain crops is ...

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Extremely dangerous for the environment

2 Very dangerous

3 Somewhat dangerous

4 Not very dangerous

5 Not dangerous at all for the environment

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: 'Modifying the genes' refers to actual alteration of a crop's genetic structure.>

v42 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v42	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
		M	M							
AT		30	465 (37.8)	471 (38.3)	199 (16.2)		84 (6.8)	12 (1.0)	1261	1231
AU	35	96	130 (12.8)	196 (19.3)	379 (37.3)		244 (24.0)	67 (6.6)	1147	1016
CH	23	289	720 (18.1)	1199 (30.2)	1373 (34.6)		589 (14.8)	87 (2.2)	4280	3968
CN		728	204 (10.1)	453 (22.5)	833 (41.4)		430 (21.4)	93 (4.6)	2741	2013
DE	20	141	348 (22.6)	495 (32.1)	437 (28.4)		220 (14.3)	41 (2.7)	1702	1541
DK	25	211	83 (8.6)	195 (20.3)	307 (31.9)		321 (33.4)	56 (5.8)	1198	962
ES	39	291	282 (14.7)	660 (34.3)	658 (34.2)		237 (12.3)	87 (4.5)	2254	1924
FI	14	157	130 (13.5)	207 (21.4)	316 (32.7)		260 (26.9)	53 (5.5)	1137	966
FR	40	90	314 (22.6)	450 (32.4)	452 (32.5)		151 (10.9)	23 (1.7)	1520	1390
HR		22	292 (29.9)	296 (30.3)	274 (28.0)		92 (9.4)	24 (2.5)	1000	978
HU	1	38	261 (27.1)	339 (35.2)	282 (29.3)		67 (7.0)	13 (1.4)	1001	962
IN		137	326 (25.4)	252 (19.6)	387 (30.1)		211 (16.4)	108 (8.4)	1421	1284
IS	43	273	71 (8.5)	147 (17.6)	256 (30.7)		280 (33.6)	80 (9.6)	1150	834
IT	2	87	210 (20.0)	330 (31.5)	352 (33.6)		125 (11.9)	32 (3.1)	1138	1049
JP	9	188	182 (14.1)	375 (29.0)	499 (38.6)		210 (16.2)	28 (2.2)	1491	1294
KR		14	197 (16.5)	511 (42.9)	406 (34.1)		70 (5.9)	7 (0.6)	1205	1191
LT		154	208 (19.9)	457 (43.7)	304 (29.1)		63 (6.0)	14 (1.3)	1200	1046
NO	6	162	76 (7.9)	207 (21.5)	343 (35.6)		289 (30.0)	48 (5.0)	1131	963
NZ	24	59	137 (15.1)	191 (21.0)	302 (33.2)		207 (22.7)	73 (8.0)	993	910
PH		66	233 (16.2)	381 (26.6)	562 (39.2)		209 (14.6)	49 (3.4)	1500	1434
RU		74	726 (48.1)	338 (22.4)	285 (18.9)		104 (6.9)	56 (3.7)	1583	1509
SE	17	322	183 (11.6)	357 (22.6)	558 (35.3)		418 (26.4)	66 (4.2)	1921	1582
SI	6	47	277 (26.4)	395 (37.7)	268 (25.5)		97 (9.2)	12 (1.1)	1102	1049
SK		34	389 (39.7)	350 (35.8)	191 (19.5)		35 (3.6)	14 (1.4)	1013	979
TH	1	130	189 (13.8)	340 (24.9)	426 (31.2)		293 (21.4)	119 (8.7)	1498	1367
TW	198	15	189 (11.7)	588 (36.5)	619 (38.5)		180 (11.2)	33 (2.1)	1822	1609
US	23	169	198 (12.0)	367 (22.2)	649 (39.2)		355 (21.5)	86 (5.2)	1847	1655
ZA		147	436 (16.2)	921 (34.1)	869 (32.2)		371 (13.8)	100 (3.7)	2844	2697
N Sum	526	4171	7456	11468	12786		6212	1481	44100	
N Valid Sum			7456	11468	12786		6212	1481		39403

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v43 - Q13g Nuclear power stations are (dangerous/ not dangerous) for environment

Q13g

And do you think that nuclear power stations are ...

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Extremely dangerous for the environment

2 Very dangerous

3 Somewhat dangerous

4 Not very dangerous

5 Not dangerous at all for the environment

v43 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v43	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		11	792 (63.4)	294 (23.5)	119 (9.5)		38 (3.0)	7 (0.6)	1261	1250
AU	36	56	257 (24.4)	189 (17.9)	305 (28.9)		221 (20.9)	83 (7.9)	1147	1055
CH	16	94	1149 (27.6)	1022 (24.5)	1253 (30.0)		609 (14.6)	137 (3.3)	4280	4170
CN		570	464 (21.4)	611 (28.1)	696 (32.1)		321 (14.8)	79 (3.6)	2741	2171
DE	17	65	678 (41.9)	430 (26.5)	267 (16.5)		186 (11.5)	59 (3.6)	1702	1620
DK	80	90	277 (26.9)	207 (20.1)	210 (20.4)		250 (24.3)	84 (8.2)	1198	1028
ES	31	115	652 (30.9)	640 (30.4)	462 (21.9)		240 (11.4)	114 (5.4)	2254	2108
FI	14	65	183 (17.3)	179 (16.9)	276 (26.1)		312 (29.5)	108 (10.2)	1137	1058
FR	29	69	253 (17.8)	271 (19.1)	492 (34.6)		358 (25.2)	48 (3.4)	1520	1422
HR		18	396 (40.3)	263 (26.8)	230 (23.4)		71 (7.2)	22 (2.2)	1000	982
HU	1	21	281 (28.7)	320 (32.7)	241 (24.6)		114 (11.6)	23 (2.3)	1001	979
IN		151	437 (34.4)	339 (26.7)	263 (20.7)		118 (9.3)	113 (8.9)	1421	1270
IS	24	72	454 (43.1)	249 (23.6)	176 (16.7)		159 (15.1)	16 (1.5)	1150	1054
IT	2	73	312 (29.4)	299 (28.1)	258 (24.3)		152 (14.3)	42 (4.0)	1138	1063
JP	4	79	473 (33.6)	403 (28.6)	370 (26.3)		139 (9.9)	23 (1.6)	1491	1408
KR		16	218 (18.3)	413 (34.7)	414 (34.8)		121 (10.2)	23 (1.9)	1205	1189
LT		79	317 (28.3)	419 (37.4)	246 (21.9)		101 (9.0)	38 (3.4)	1200	1121
NO	4	84	247 (23.7)	265 (25.4)	235 (22.5)		206 (19.8)	90 (8.6)	1131	1043
NZ	18	36	395 (42.1)	199 (21.2)	187 (19.9)		127 (13.5)	31 (3.3)	993	939
PH		28	663 (45.0)	465 (31.6)	259 (17.6)		66 (4.5)	19 (1.3)	1500	1472
RU		53	620 (40.5)	302 (19.7)	350 (22.9)		162 (10.6)	96 (6.3)	1583	1530
SE	18	126	263 (14.8)	283 (15.9)	442 (24.9)		591 (33.3)	198 (11.1)	1921	1777
SI	1	35	260 (24.4)	267 (25.0)	321 (30.1)		174 (16.3)	44 (4.1)	1102	1066
SK		43	243 (25.1)	278 (28.7)	229 (23.6)		163 (16.8)	57 (5.9)	1013	970
TH	1	107	615 (44.2)	464 (33.4)	213 (15.3)		70 (5.0)	28 (2.0)	1498	1390
TW	144	21	376 (22.7)	512 (30.9)	515 (31.1)		218 (13.2)	36 (2.2)	1822	1657
US	16	88	309 (17.7)	386 (22.1)	631 (36.2)		328 (18.8)	89 (5.1)	1847	1743
ZA		175	755 (28.3)	889 (33.3)	688 (25.8)		280 (10.5)	57 (2.1)	2844	2669
N Sum	456	2440	12339	10858	10348		5895	1764	44100	
N Valid Sum			12339	10858	10348		5895	1764		41204

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v44 - Q14a Best way: getting business and industry to protect environment

Q14a

Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in [COUNTRY] to protect the environment?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment

2 Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment

3 More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: 'Business and industry' refers to large-scale business and industry, but avoid using the adjective in the translation.>

v44 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v44	-9	-8	1	2	3	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
		M	M					
AT			41	488 (40.0)	565 (46.3)	167 (13.7)	1261	1220
AU		35	49	435 (40.9)	389 (36.6)	239 (22.5)	1147	1063
CH		23	159	1144 (27.9)	2255 (55.0)	699 (17.1)	4280	4098
CN			337	1080 (44.9)	489 (20.3)	835 (34.7)	2741	2404
DE		31	47	706 (43.5)	731 (45.0)	187 (11.5)	1702	1624
DK		2	54	325 (28.5)	459 (40.2)	358 (31.3)	1198	1142
ES		28	125	632 (30.1)	826 (39.3)	643 (30.6)	2254	2101
FI		9	30	301 (27.4)	555 (50.5)	242 (22.0)	1137	1098
FR		21	51	597 (41.2)	510 (35.2)	341 (23.5)	1520	1448
HR			27	524 (53.9)	267 (27.4)	182 (18.7)	1000	973
HU		1	63	466 (49.7)	323 (34.5)	148 (15.8)	1001	937
IN			132	482 (37.4)	374 (29.0)	433 (33.6)	1421	1289
IS		31	46	339 (31.6)	452 (42.1)	282 (26.3)	1150	1073
IT		1	49	419 (38.5)	451 (41.5)	218 (20.0)	1138	1088
JP		3	106	280 (20.3)	627 (45.4)	475 (34.4)	1491	1382
KR			18	589 (49.6)	411 (34.6)	187 (15.8)	1205	1187
LT			103	315 (28.7)	537 (49.0)	245 (22.3)	1200	1097
NO		8	41	253 (23.4)	514 (47.5)	315 (29.1)	1131	1082
NZ		12	36	387 (41.0)	321 (34.0)	237 (25.1)	993	945
PH			44	556 (38.2)	328 (22.5)	572 (39.3)	1500	1456
RU			75	736 (48.8)	560 (37.1)	212 (14.1)	1583	1508
SE		25	78	566 (31.1)	824 (45.3)	428 (23.5)	1921	1818
SI		2	21	322 (29.8)	539 (50.0)	218 (20.2)	1102	1079
SK			67	436 (46.1)	318 (33.6)	192 (20.3)	1013	946
TH		3	187	672 (51.4)	359 (27.4)	277 (21.2)	1498	1308
TW		42	54	759 (44.0)	421 (24.4)	546 (31.6)	1822	1726
US		18	186	623 (37.9)	683 (41.6)	337 (20.5)	1847	1643
ZA			150	1136 (42.2)	821 (30.5)	737 (27.4)	2844	2694
N Sum		295	2376	15568	15909	9952	44100	
N Valid Sum				15568	15909	9952		41429

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v45 - Q14b Best way: getting people and their families to protect environment

Q14b

Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in [COUNTRY] to protect the environment?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Heavy fines for people who damage the environment

2 Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment

3 More information and education for people about the advantages of protecting the environment

v45 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v45	-9	-8	1	2	3	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
		M	M					
AT		31	247 (20.1)	493 (40.1)	490 (39.8)		1261	1230
AU	41	54	200 (19.0)	354 (33.7)	498 (47.3)		1147	1052
CH	30	135	531 (12.9)	2108 (51.2)	1476 (35.9)		4280	4115
CN		282	630 (25.6)	577 (23.5)	1252 (50.9)		2741	2459
DE	23	49	311 (19.1)	822 (50.4)	497 (30.5)		1702	1630
DK	14	42	131 (11.5)	382 (33.5)	629 (55.1)		1198	1142
ES	41	95	265 (12.5)	721 (34.0)	1132 (53.4)		2254	2118
FI	7	51	109 (10.1)	452 (41.9)	518 (48.0)		1137	1079
FR	49	44	295 (20.7)	417 (29.2)	715 (50.1)		1520	1427
HR		20	391 (39.9)	322 (32.9)	267 (27.2)		1000	980
HU	7	60	338 (36.2)	311 (33.3)	285 (30.5)		1001	934
IN		107	470 (35.8)	446 (33.9)	398 (30.3)		1421	1314
IS	34	33	99 (9.1)	407 (37.6)	577 (53.3)		1150	1083
IT	5	31	306 (27.8)	363 (32.9)	433 (39.3)		1138	1102
JP	2	91	204 (14.6)	445 (31.8)	749 (53.6)		1491	1398
KR		18	564 (47.5)	361 (30.4)	262 (22.1)		1205	1187
LT		71	233 (20.6)	364 (32.2)	532 (47.1)		1200	1129
NO	4	39	133 (12.2)	432 (39.7)	523 (48.1)		1131	1088
NZ	7	29	162 (16.9)	278 (29.0)	517 (54.0)		993	957
PH		57	306 (21.2)	371 (25.7)	766 (53.1)		1500	1443
RU		59	611 (40.1)	549 (36.0)	364 (23.9)		1583	1524
SE	25	88	307 (17.0)	610 (33.7)	891 (49.3)		1921	1808
SI	5	14	245 (22.6)	451 (41.6)	387 (35.7)		1102	1083
SK		49	372 (38.6)	353 (36.6)	239 (24.8)		1013	964
TH	3	215	262 (20.5)	248 (19.4)	770 (60.2)		1498	1280
TW	34	31	633 (36.0)	329 (18.7)	795 (45.2)		1822	1757
US	26	132	228 (13.5)	727 (43.0)	734 (43.5)		1847	1689
ZA		138	935 (34.6)	822 (30.4)	949 (35.1)		2844	2706
N Sum	357	2065	9518	14515	17645		44100	
N Valid Sum			9518	14515	17645			41678

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v46 - Q15 Extent of pleasure being outside in nature?

Q15

How much, if at all, do you enjoy being outside in nature?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Not at all

2 To a small extent

3 To some extent

4 To a great extent

5 To a very great extent

v46 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v46	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
		M	M							
AT				1 (0.1)	34 (2.7)	161 (12.8)	613 (48.6)	452 (35.8)	1261	1261
AU	24	4		6 (0.5)	19 (1.7)	148 (13.2)	443 (39.6)	503 (45.0)	1147	1119
CH	11	20		20 (0.5)	33 (0.8)	387 (9.1)	1844 (43.4)	1965 (46.2)	4280	4249
CN		76		255 (9.6)	522 (19.6)	640 (24.0)	774 (29.0)	474 (17.8)	2741	2665
DE	7	7		1 (0.1)	9 (0.5)	82 (4.9)	771 (45.7)	825 (48.9)	1702	1688
DK	3	11		2 (0.2)	12 (1.0)	90 (7.6)	303 (25.6)	777 (65.6)	1198	1184
ES	14	38		11 (0.5)	67 (3.0)	208 (9.4)	652 (29.6)	1264 (57.4)	2254	2202
FI	4	3		4 (0.4)	15 (1.3)	121 (10.7)	317 (28.1)	673 (59.6)	1137	1130
FR	17	19		2 (0.1)	15 (1.0)	210 (14.2)	535 (36.1)	722 (48.7)	1520	1484
HR		2		11 (1.1)	81 (8.1)	238 (23.8)	333 (33.4)	335 (33.6)	1000	998
HU	1	6		7 (0.7)	98 (9.9)	334 (33.6)	343 (34.5)	212 (21.3)	1001	994
IN		38		177 (12.8)	265 (19.2)	241 (17.4)	418 (30.2)	282 (20.4)	1421	1383
IS	22	9		4 (0.4)	9 (0.8)	120 (10.7)	322 (28.8)	664 (59.3)	1150	1119
IT	3	8		6 (0.5)	36 (3.2)	182 (16.1)	382 (33.9)	521 (46.2)	1138	1127
JP	4	14		25 (1.7)	189 (12.8)	586 (39.8)	414 (28.1)	259 (17.6)	1491	1473
KR		6		70 (5.8)	445 (37.1)	486 (40.5)	164 (13.7)	34 (2.8)	1205	1199
LT		13		1 (0.1)	53 (4.5)	273 (23.0)	542 (45.7)	318 (26.8)	1200	1187
NO	3	1		3 (0.3)	16 (1.4)	142 (12.6)	411 (36.5)	555 (49.2)	1131	1127
NZ		2		9 (0.9)	14 (1.4)	164 (16.5)	399 (40.3)	405 (40.9)	993	991
PH		29		168 (11.4)	354 (24.1)	498 (33.9)	297 (20.2)	154 (10.5)	1500	1471
RU		7		17 (1.1)	28 (1.8)	232 (14.7)	306 (19.4)	993 (63.0)	1583	1576
SE	20	20		12 (0.6)	73 (3.9)	377 (20.0)	724 (38.5)	695 (36.9)	1921	1881
SI	1			1 (0.1)	8 (0.7)	61 (5.5)	190 (17.3)	841 (76.4)	1102	1101
SK		17		14 (1.4)	169 (17.0)	343 (34.4)	345 (34.6)	125 (12.6)	1013	996
TH	9	132		16 (1.2)	117 (8.6)	370 (27.3)	604 (44.5)	250 (18.4)	1498	1357
TW	1			109 (6.0)	272 (14.9)	492 (27.0)	471 (25.9)	477 (26.2)	1822	1821
US	14	42		11 (0.6)	61 (3.4)	380 (21.2)	679 (37.9)	660 (36.9)	1847	1791
ZA		61		289 (10.4)	529 (19.0)	890 (32.0)	632 (22.7)	443 (15.9)	2844	2783
N Sum	158	585		1252	3543	8456	14228	15878	44100	
N Valid Sum				1252	3543	8456	14228	15878		43357

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v47 - Q16 Last 12 months: how often engaged in leisure activities outside in nature?

Q16

In the last twelve months how often, if at all, have you engaged in any leisure activities outside in nature, such as hiking, bird watching, swimming, skiing, other outdoor activities or just relaxing?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Daily

2 Several times a week

3 Several times a month

4 Several times a year

5 Never

v47 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v47	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
		M	M							
AT			1	317 (25.2)	508 (40.3)	359 (28.5)	65 (5.2)	11 (0.9)	1261	1260
AU	23	14	324 (29.2)	370 (33.3)	244 (22.0)	141 (12.7)	31 (2.8)		1147	1110
CH	17	26	881 (20.8)	2032 (48.0)	1054 (24.9)	246 (5.8)	24 (0.6)		4280	4237
CN		35	266 (9.8)	256 (9.5)	464 (17.1)	867 (32.0)	853 (31.5)		2741	2706
DE	9	29	440 (26.4)	701 (42.1)	373 (22.4)	111 (6.7)	39 (2.3)		1702	1664
DK	19	19	396 (34.1)	444 (38.3)	223 (19.2)	84 (7.2)	13 (1.1)		1198	1160
ES	15	49	416 (19.0)	551 (25.2)	656 (30.0)	481 (22.0)	86 (3.9)		2254	2190
FI	6	5	238 (21.1)	465 (41.3)	299 (26.6)	110 (9.8)	14 (1.2)		1137	1126
FR	1	18	354 (23.6)	500 (33.3)	387 (25.8)	196 (13.1)	64 (4.3)		1520	1501
HR		4	116 (11.6)	240 (24.1)	345 (34.6)	243 (24.4)	52 (5.2)		1000	996
HU		10	58 (5.9)	210 (21.2)	377 (38.0)	280 (28.3)	66 (6.7)		1001	991
IN		83	124 (9.3)	178 (13.3)	245 (18.3)	388 (29.0)	403 (30.1)		1421	1338
IS	25	8	188 (16.8)	448 (40.1)	309 (27.7)	156 (14.0)	16 (1.4)		1150	1117
IT	4	6	132 (11.7)	276 (24.5)	354 (31.4)	242 (21.5)	124 (11.0)		1138	1128
JP	4	17	40 (2.7)	76 (5.2)	267 (18.2)	569 (38.7)	518 (35.2)		1491	1470
KR		9	37 (3.1)	144 (12.0)	387 (32.4)	444 (37.1)	184 (15.4)		1205	1196
LT		18	367 (31.0)	372 (31.5)	318 (26.9)	108 (9.1)	17 (1.4)		1200	1182
NO	4	8	157 (14.0)	482 (43.1)	322 (28.8)	138 (12.3)	20 (1.8)		1131	1119
NZ	1	10	196 (20.0)	345 (35.1)	244 (24.8)	168 (17.1)	29 (3.0)		993	982
PH		35	50 (3.4)	147 (10.0)	203 (13.9)	512 (34.9)	553 (37.7)		1500	1465
RU		8	148 (9.4)	305 (19.4)	442 (28.1)	457 (29.0)	223 (14.2)		1583	1575
SE	23	28	339 (18.1)	716 (38.3)	496 (26.5)	280 (15.0)	39 (2.1)		1921	1870
SI		6	347 (31.7)	496 (45.3)	172 (15.7)	62 (5.7)	19 (1.7)		1102	1096
SK		16	67 (6.7)	262 (26.3)	394 (39.5)	244 (24.5)	30 (3.0)		1013	997
TH	1	71	116 (8.1)	144 (10.1)	215 (15.1)	473 (33.2)	478 (33.5)		1498	1426
TW	2	2	40 (2.2)	162 (8.9)	505 (27.8)	841 (46.3)	270 (14.9)		1822	1818
US	21	52	328 (18.5)	530 (29.9)	475 (26.8)	356 (20.1)	85 (4.8)		1847	1774
ZA		74	191 (6.9)	379 (13.7)	479 (17.3)	630 (22.7)	1091 (39.4)		2844	2770
N Sum	175	661	6673	11739	10608	8892	5352		44100	
N Valid Sum			6673	11739	10608	8892	5352			43264

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v48 - Q17a Last 12 months: number of trips by plane?

Q17a

In the last twelve months, how many trips did you make by plane?

Count outward and return journeys, including transfers, as one trip.

_____ trips

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

0 No trips

1000 1000 trips

Note:

/ AU: Answer option 'Don't know' was not offered in the Australian questionnaire.

/ US: 'Don't know' was not made available to respondents on this item, only skipping the item, which conflates both 'Don't know' and 'No answer'.

v48

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1008	2.3	
-8	Don't know	M	1146	2.6	
0	No trips		31151	70.6	74.3
1			4419	10.0	10.5
2			3059	6.9	7.3
3			849	1.9	2.0
4			965	2.2	2.3
5			321	0.7	0.8
6			393	0.9	0.9
7			70	0.2	0.2
8			182	0.4	0.4
9			21	0.0	0.1
10			196	0.4	0.5
11			14	0.0	0.0
12			81	0.2	0.2
13			7	0.0	0.0
14			9	0.0	0.0
15			36	0.1	0.1
16			15	0.0	0.0
17			4	0.0	0.0
18			8	0.0	0.0
19			1	0.0	0.0
20			52	0.1	0.1
22			2	0.0	0.0
23			1	0.0	0.0
24			9	0.0	0.0
25			8	0.0	0.0
27			2	0.0	0.0
28			1	0.0	0.0
30			23	0.1	0.1
33			1	0.0	0.0
34			1	0.0	0.0
35			2	0.0	0.0
36			1	0.0	0.0
38			1	0.0	0.0
39			1	0.0	0.0
40			13	0.0	0.0
42			2	0.0	0.0
45			2	0.0	0.0
50			5	0.0	0.0
55			1	0.0	0.0
60			3	0.0	0.0
70			1	0.0	0.0
80			3	0.0	0.0
99			1	0.0	0.0
100			1	0.0	0.0
120			1	0.0	0.0
150			2	0.0	0.0
180			1	0.0	0.0
200			1	0.0	0.0
320			1	0.0	0.0
658			1	0.0	0.0
1000	1000 trips		1	0.0	0.0

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		41946		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v49 - Q17b Typical week: number of hours spend in car/ another motor vehicle?

Q17b

In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend in a car or another motor vehicle, including motorcycles, trucks, and vans, but not counting public transport?

Do not include shared rides in buses, minibuses, and collective taxis.

_____ hours

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-1 Not available (SI)

0 No hour

1 One hour a week incl. one hour or less (but more than 0)

168 168 hours a week

Note:

When preparing the data, any numbers with decimal places were rounded to even numbers. Numbers greater than 0 and up to under 1.5 were (re)coded to code 1 '1 hour a week incl. one hour or less (but more than 0 hours)'.

/ AU: Answer option 'Don't know' was not offered in the Australian questionnaire.

/ SI: The data from Slovenia are not comparable with the data from the other countries, as Q17b in Slovenia mistakenly asked for hours in a typical WEEKDAY instead of hours in a typical week. For Slovenia's data, see SI_v49.

/ US: 'Don't know' was not made available to respondents on this item, only skipping the item, which conflates both 'Don't know' and 'No answer'.

v49

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	764	1.7	
-8	Don't know	M	2558	5.8	
-1	Not available (SI)	M	1102	2.5	
0	No hour		7730	17.5	19.5
1	One hour a week incl. one hour or less (but more than 0)		5292	12.0	13.3
2			5848	13.3	14.7
3			3942	8.9	9.9
4			2685	6.1	6.8
5			3035	6.9	7.6
6			1717	3.9	4.3
7			1642	3.7	4.1
8			1093	2.5	2.8
9			266	0.6	0.7
10			2153	4.9	5.4
11			96	0.2	0.2
12			615	1.4	1.6
13			72	0.2	0.2
14			510	1.2	1.3
15			604	1.4	1.5
16			109	0.2	0.3
17			20	0.0	0.1
18			95	0.2	0.2
19			12	0.0	0.0
20			656	1.5	1.7
21			127	0.3	0.3
22			15	0.0	0.0
23			11	0.0	0.0
24			71	0.2	0.2
25			155	0.4	0.4
26			7	0.0	0.0
27			6	0.0	0.0
28			67	0.2	0.2
30			282	0.6	0.7
32			7	0.0	0.0
33			1	0.0	0.0
34			3	0.0	0.0
35			85	0.2	0.2
36			17	0.0	0.0
37			3	0.0	0.0
38			6	0.0	0.0
39			3	0.0	0.0
40			169	0.4	0.4
42			16	0.0	0.0
43			1	0.0	0.0
44			2	0.0	0.0
45			38	0.1	0.1
46			1	0.0	0.0
47			2	0.0	0.0
48			30	0.1	0.1
49			4	0.0	0.0
50			104	0.2	0.3
52			4	0.0	0.0
54			4	0.0	0.0

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
55			9	0.0	0.0
56			21	0.0	0.1
57			2	0.0	0.0
58			2	0.0	0.0
60			60	0.1	0.2
62			2	0.0	0.0
63			2	0.0	0.0
64			2	0.0	0.0
65			4	0.0	0.0
70			37	0.1	0.1
72			11	0.0	0.0
74			1	0.0	0.0
75			5	0.0	0.0
78			2	0.0	0.0
80			20	0.0	0.1
84			5	0.0	0.0
85			2	0.0	0.0
90			8	0.0	0.0
96			3	0.0	0.0
98			8	0.0	0.0
99			3	0.0	0.0
100			21	0.0	0.1
105			1	0.0	0.0
110			1	0.0	0.0
120			5	0.0	0.0
130			1	0.0	0.0
140			1	0.0	0.0
145			1	0.0	0.0
160			1	0.0	0.0
162			1	0.0	0.0
168	168 hours a week		1	0.0	0.0
Sum			44100	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			39676		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_v49 - Q17b - Slovenia - Typical day: number of hours spend in car/ another motor vehicle?

Q17b

In a typical WEEKDAY, about how many hours do you spend in a car or another motor vehicle, including motorcycles, trucks, and vans, but not counting public transport?

Do not include shared rides in buses, minibuses, and collective taxis.

_____ hours

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-1 Not available: all other countries

0 No hour

1 One hour a day incl. one hour or less (but more than 0)

20 Twenty hours a day

Note:

/ SI: In Slovenia, the question mistakenly asked for hours in a typical WEEKDAY instead of hours in a typical week. Data from Slovenia were not merged into v49. An extra variable was created (SI_v49).

SI_v49 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SI_v49	-9	-8	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
c_alphan														
	M	M	M											
AT			1261											
AU			1147											
CH			4280											
CN			2741											
DE			1702											
DK			1198											
ES			2254											
FI			1137											
FR			1520											
HR			1000											
HU			1001											
IN			1421											
IS			1150											
IT			1138											
JP			1491											
KR			1205											
LT			1200											
NO			1131											
NZ			993											
PH			1500											
RU			1583											
SE			1921											
SI	24	41		187 (18.0)	545 (52.6)	152 (14.7)	43 (4.1)	23 (2.2)	25 (2.4)	12 (1.2)	7 (0.7)	5 (0.5)	4 (0.4)	19 (1.8)
SK			1013											
TH			1498											
TW			1822											
US			1847											
ZA			2844											
N Sum	24	41	42998	187	545	152	43	23	25	12	7	5	4	19
N Valid Sum				187	545	152	43	23	25	12	7	5	4	19

	SI_v49	11	12	14	15	16	17	20	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
AT									1261	
AU									1147	
CH									4280	
CN									2741	
DE									1702	
DK									1198	
ES									2254	
FI									1137	
FR									1520	
HR									1000	
HU									1001	
IN									1421	
IS									1150	
IT									1138	
JP									1491	
KR									1205	
LT									1200	
NO									1131	
NZ									993	
PH									1500	
RU									1583	
SE									1921	
SI		1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.5)	1102	1037
SK									1013	
TH									1498	
TW									1822	
US									1847	
ZA									2844	
N Sum		1	2	2	3	1	1	5	44100	
N Valid Sum		1	2	2	3	1	1	5		1037

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v50 - Q17c Typical week: number of days that you eat beef/ lamb?

Q17c

In a typical week, on how many days do you eat beef, lamb, or products that contain them?

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

-4 IN: NAP (vegetarian)

-1 Not available (DK)

0 0

1 1

2 2

3 3

4 4

5 5

6 6

7 7

Note:

/ DK: No data are available for Denmark, as this question was overlooked in the translation phase.

/ IN: Code -4 'NAP' was added for India, as the proportion of vegetarians in India is estimated at about 40 %.

v50 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v50	-9	-8	-4	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	N Sum
	M	M	M	M										
AT		34				233 (19.0)	326 (26.6)	236 (19.2)	209 (17.0)	118 (9.6)	67 (5.5)	25 (2.0)	13 (1.1)	1261
AU	26	10				96 (8.6)	128 (11.5)	196 (17.6)	260 (23.4)	173 (15.6)	104 (9.4)	66 (5.9)	88 (7.9)	1147
CH	33	34				552 (13.1)	1089 (25.8)	988 (23.5)	731 (17.4)	381 (9.0)	237 (5.6)	129 (3.1)	106 (2.5)	4280
CN	10	150				1145 (44.4)	601 (23.3)	375 (14.5)	204 (7.9)	77 (3.0)	78 (3.0)	12 (0.5)	89 (3.4)	2741
DE	17	42				359 (21.9)	527 (32.1)	295 (18.0)	218 (13.3)	106 (6.5)	73 (4.4)	33 (2.0)	32 (1.9)	1702
DK					1198									1198
ES	23	50				399 (18.3)	680 (31.2)	465 (21.3)	310 (14.2)	183 (8.4)	86 (3.9)	16 (0.7)	42 (1.9)	2254
FI	7	12				169 (15.1)	222 (19.9)	232 (20.8)	202 (18.1)	125 (11.2)	87 (7.8)	33 (3.0)	48 (4.3)	1137
FR	1	13				163 (10.8)	433 (28.8)	386 (25.6)	259 (17.2)	127 (8.4)	74 (4.9)	31 (2.1)	33 (2.2)	1520
HR		34				148 (15.3)	251 (26.0)	213 (22.0)	137 (14.2)	100 (10.4)	75 (7.8)	22 (2.3)	20 (2.1)	1000
HU	10	36				653 (68.4)	182 (19.1)	52 (5.4)	14 (1.5)	17 (1.8)	24 (2.5)	11 (1.2)	2 (0.2)	1001
IN		97	597			205 (28.2)	175 (24.1)	141 (19.4)	86 (11.8)	68 (9.4)	20 (2.8)	8 (1.1)	24 (3.3)	1421
IS	31	11				86 (7.8)	158 (14.3)	242 (21.8)	235 (21.2)	159 (14.4)	133 (12.0)	55 (5.0)	40 (3.6)	1150
IT		8				70 (6.2)	204 (18.1)	350 (31.0)	289 (25.6)	122 (10.8)	55 (4.9)	25 (2.2)	15 (1.3)	1138
JP	2	90				164 (11.7)	353 (25.2)	303 (21.7)	283 (20.2)	119 (8.5)	90 (6.4)	39 (2.8)	48 (3.4)	1491
KR		33				185 (15.8)	408 (34.8)	309 (26.4)	166 (14.2)	55 (4.7)	34 (2.9)	8 (0.7)	7 (0.6)	1205
LT		93				585 (52.8)	290 (26.2)	133 (12.0)	50 (4.5)	31 (2.8)	7 (0.6)	6 (0.5)	5 (0.5)	1200
NO	7	11				89 (8.0)	203 (18.2)	253 (22.7)	249 (22.4)	160 (14.4)	93 (8.4)	34 (3.1)	32 (2.9)	1131
NZ	6	7				98 (10.0)	105 (10.7)	178 (18.2)	202 (20.6)	147 (15.0)	110 (11.2)	52 (5.3)	88 (9.0)	993
PH		32				435 (29.6)	650 (44.3)	231 (15.7)	112 (7.6)	17 (1.2)	9 (0.6)	4 (0.3)	10 (0.7)	1500
RU		59				555 (36.4)	226 (14.8)	224 (14.7)	170 (11.2)	73 (4.8)	67 (4.4)	12 (0.8)	197 (12.9)	1583
SE	26	29				265 (14.2)	426 (22.8)	465 (24.9)	313 (16.8)	191 (10.2)	109 (5.8)	49 (2.6)	48 (2.6)	1921
SI	1	14				190 (17.5)	448 (41.2)	206 (19.0)	131 (12.1)	62 (5.7)	21 (1.9)	12 (1.1)	17 (1.6)	1102
SK		65				449 (47.4)	269 (28.4)	104 (11.0)	75 (7.9)	29 (3.1)	16 (1.7)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	1013
TH	7	101				517 (37.2)	216 (15.5)	169 (12.2)	176 (12.7)	165 (11.9)	97 (7.0)	27 (1.9)	23 (1.7)	1498
TW	1	88				1023 (59.0)	341 (19.7)	194 (11.2)	80 (4.6)	36 (2.1)	28 (1.6)	5 (0.3)	26 (1.5)	1822
US	18	34				214 (11.9)	315 (17.5)	365 (20.3)	342 (19.1)	206 (11.5)	163 (9.1)	67 (3.7)	123 (6.9)	1847
ZA		46				314 (11.2)	432 (15.4)	523 (18.7)	630 (22.5)	451 (16.1)	235 (8.4)	74 (2.6)	139 (5.0)	2844
N Sum	226	1233	597	1198		9361	9658	7828	6133	3498	2192	858	1318	44100
N Valid Sum						9361	9658	7828	6133	3498	2192	858	1318	

	v50	N Valid Sum
c_alphan		
AT		1227
AU		1111
CH		4213
CN		2581
DE		1643
DK		
ES		2181
FI		1118
FR		1506
HR		966
HU		955
IN		727
IS		1108
IT		1130
JP		1399
KR		1172
LT		1107
NO		1113
NZ		980
PH		1468
RU		1524
SE		1866
SI		1087
SK		948
TH		1390
TW		1733
US		1795
ZA		2798
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		40846

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v51 - Q18 Number of rooms in your home?

Q18

How many rooms are there in your home (apartment or house)?

Do not count any separate kitchens, bathrooms, garages, balconies, hallways or cupboards.

_____ rooms

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

1 One room

30 Thirty rooms

Note:

/ AU: Answer option 'Don't know' was not offered in the Australian questionnaire.

/ CH: Several respondents answered with additional ½ rooms (as we usually denominate the apartment in adding this half room for the kitchen and because the respondents likely did not read the question until the end). The answers were rounded at the complete number of rooms.

/ FR: According to statistical information, the proportion of 1 to 2-rooms is 18%.

/ NO: 'Don't know' option was not included in the questionnaire. Compared to statistical information, it looks like the reported numbers of rooms per home are too high on average. One possible reason for this could be that some respondents overlooked the hint that bathrooms and kitchens should not be taken into account.

/ US: 'Don't know' was not made available to respondents on this item, only skipping the item, which conflates both 'Don't know' and 'No answer'.

v51 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v51	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	M	M											
AT		25	50 (4.0)	236 (19.1)	388 (31.4)	266 (21.5)		167 (13.5)	80 (6.5)	21 (1.7)	19 (1.5)	4 (0.3)	3 (0.2)
AU	32		20 (1.8)	58 (5.2)	142 (12.7)	168 (15.1)		172 (15.4)	162 (14.5)	125 (11.2)	113 (10.1)	51 (4.6)	56 (5.0)
CH	97	35	93 (2.2)	399 (9.6)	955 (23.0)	1259 (30.4)		852 (20.5)	355 (8.6)	140 (3.4)	48 (1.2)	20 (0.5)	16 (0.4)
CN	20	24	140 (5.2)	654 (24.2)	874 (32.4)	497 (18.4)		215 (8.0)	163 (6.0)	36 (1.3)	54 (2.0)	22 (0.8)	21 (0.8)
DE	18	13	48 (2.9)	237 (14.2)	494 (29.6)	399 (23.9)		262 (15.7)	123 (7.4)	63 (3.8)	29 (1.7)	4 (0.2)	6 (0.4)
DK	14	17	35 (3.0)	149 (12.8)	306 (26.2)	333 (28.5)		171 (14.7)	93 (8.0)	47 (4.0)	16 (1.4)	9 (0.8)	5 (0.4)
ES	35	54	71 (3.3)	283 (13.1)	930 (43.0)	585 (27.0)		193 (8.9)	52 (2.4)	25 (1.2)	15 (0.7)	6 (0.3)	2 (0.1)
FI	11	10	91 (8.2)	241 (21.6)	244 (21.9)	255 (22.8)		162 (14.5)	69 (6.2)	29 (2.6)	13 (1.2)	5 (0.4)	2 (0.2)
FR	27	14	24 (1.6)	99 (6.7)	288 (19.5)	363 (24.5)		358 (24.2)	211 (14.3)	75 (5.1)	37 (2.5)	11 (0.7)	8 (0.5)
HR		8	71 (7.2)	299 (30.1)	345 (34.8)	165 (16.6)		69 (7.0)	27 (2.7)	8 (0.8)	4 (0.4)		3 (0.3)
HU	11		47 (4.7)	456 (46.1)	392 (39.6)	76 (7.7)		17 (1.7)	2 (0.2)				
IN	3	42	168 (12.2)	409 (29.7)	349 (25.4)	281 (20.4)		97 (7.0)	32 (2.3)	11 (0.8)	5 (0.4)	16 (1.2)	7 (0.5)
IS	45	6	45 (4.1)	158 (14.4)	289 (26.3)	335 (30.5)		144 (13.1)	84 (7.6)	23 (2.1)	11 (1.0)	4 (0.4)	6 (0.5)
IT	46	6	30 (2.8)	185 (17.0)	448 (41.3)	287 (26.4)		85 (7.8)	33 (3.0)	8 (0.7)	4 (0.4)		5 (0.5)
JP	9	30	40 (2.8)	62 (4.3)	182 (12.5)	308 (21.2)		356 (24.5)	227 (15.6)	115 (7.9)	80 (5.5)	37 (2.5)	22 (1.5)
KR		6	95 (7.9)	331 (27.6)	715 (59.6)	54 (4.5)		2 (0.2)			1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)
LT		8	141 (11.8)	452 (37.9)	373 (31.3)	166 (13.9)		47 (3.9)	11 (0.9)	2 (0.2)			
NO	15		36 (3.2)	71 (6.4)	210 (18.8)	197 (17.7)		197 (17.7)	135 (12.1)	87 (7.8)	76 (6.8)	32 (2.9)	27 (2.4)
NZ	9	22	24 (2.5)	82 (8.5)	207 (21.5)	196 (20.4)		157 (16.3)	112 (11.6)	85 (8.8)	43 (4.5)	30 (3.1)	17 (1.8)
PH		1	650 (43.4)	552 (36.8)	220 (14.7)	57 (3.8)		12 (0.8)	8 (0.5)				
RU		10	350 (22.3)	624 (39.7)	463 (29.4)	97 (6.2)		29 (1.8)	5 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		
SE	31	18	89 (4.8)	317 (16.9)	414 (22.1)	409 (21.8)		334 (17.8)	184 (9.8)	75 (4.0)	20 (1.1)	12 (0.6)	10 (0.5)
SI	7	14	80 (7.4)	234 (21.6)	324 (30.0)	202 (18.7)		112 (10.4)	50 (4.6)	33 (3.1)	20 (1.9)	9 (0.8)	7 (0.6)
SK		10	21 (2.1)	145 (14.5)	521 (51.9)	245 (24.4)		58 (5.8)	8 (0.8)	4 (0.4)		1 (0.1)	
TH	8	83	154 (10.9)	411 (29.2)	315 (22.4)	284 (20.2)		185 (13.1)	42 (3.0)	7 (0.5)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)
TW	3		43 (2.4)	74 (4.1)	234 (12.9)	481 (26.4)		483 (26.6)	278 (15.3)	112 (6.2)	66 (3.6)	22 (1.2)	10 (0.5)
US	36		86 (4.7)	188 (10.4)	270 (14.9)	221 (12.2)		259 (14.3)	235 (13.0)	165 (9.1)	156 (8.6)	89 (4.9)	63 (3.5)
ZA		96	332 (12.1)	751 (27.3)	747 (27.2)	460 (16.7)		279 (10.2)	104 (3.8)	39 (1.4)		18 (0.7)	10 (0.4)
N Sum	477	552		3074	8157	11639	8646	5474	2885	1339	834	403	311
N Valid Sum				3074	8157	11639	8646	5474	2885	1339	834	403	311

	v51	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	22	23	24	26	30	N Sum
c_alphan																	
AT				1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)										1261
AU		22 (2.0)	16 (1.4)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)				1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1147
CH		4 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)		1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)										4280
CN		4 (0.1)	8 (0.3)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)			2 (0.1)		1 (0.0)		1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			2741
DE		2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)													1702
DK			2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)													1198
ES		2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)														2254
FI		2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)				1 (0.1)										1137
FR		3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)														1520
HR		1 (0.1)															1000
HU																	1001
IN							1 (0.1)										1421
IS																	1150
IT			1 (0.1)														1138
JP		9 (0.6)	10 (0.7)	2 (0.1)		1 (0.1)					1 (0.1)						1491
KR																	1205
LT																	1200
NO		10 (0.9)	21 (1.9)	5 (0.4)	5 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)						1131
NZ		7 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)													993
PH																	1500
RU																	1583
SE		1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)						1 (0.1)					1921
SI		1 (0.1)	4 (0.4)		2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)											1102
SK																	1013
TH														1 (0.1)			1498
TW		7 (0.4)	7 (0.4)		1 (0.1)									1 (0.1)			1822
US		24 (1.3)	28 (1.5)	10 (0.6)	9 (0.5)	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)		1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)						1847
ZA		3 (0.1)	4 (0.1)		1 (0.0)												2844
N Sum		102	116	26	23	15	8	2	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	1	44100
N Valid Sum		102	116	26	23	15	8	2	4	1	5	1	1	3	1	1	

	v51	N Valid Sum
c_alphan		
AT		1236
AU		1115
CH		4148
CN		2697
DE		1671
DK		1167
ES		2165
FI		1116
FR		1479
HR		992
HU		990
IN		1376
IS		1099
IT		1086
JP		1452
KR		1199
LT		1192
NO		1116
NZ		962
PH		1499
RU		1573
SE		1872
SI		1081
SK		1003
TH		1407
TW		1819
US		1811
ZA		2748
N Sum		
N Valid Sum		43071

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v52 - Q19a How often effort to sort glass and so on for recycling?

Q19a

How often do you make a special effort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer; AT: Can't choose

-4 Recycling not available where I live

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Never

Note:

/ AT: The answer option 'Recycling not available where I live' was not offered in the questionnaire.

/ SK: The answer option 'Recycling not available where I live' was not provided, since everybody can recycle at least some of the items mentioned in the question. Moreover, since 2022 (while still in the field with the survey) a mandatory 'pfand' system has been introduced for all plastic bottles.

v52 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v52	-9	-4	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan									
		M	M						
AT	4			946 (75.3)	241 (19.2)	63 (5.0)	7 (0.6)	1261	1257
AU	23	22		874 (79.3)	155 (14.1)	57 (5.2)	16 (1.5)	1147	1102
CH	29	9		3530 (83.2)	598 (14.1)	96 (2.3)	18 (0.4)	4280	4242
CN		222		540 (21.4)	634 (25.2)	774 (30.7)	571 (22.7)	2741	2519
DE	9	4		1378 (81.6)	258 (15.3)	44 (2.6)	9 (0.5)	1702	1689
DK	3	11		834 (70.4)	245 (20.7)	88 (7.4)	17 (1.4)	1198	1184
ES	16	23		1386 (62.6)	405 (18.3)	289 (13.0)	135 (6.1)	2254	2215
FI	9	6		815 (72.6)	226 (20.1)	65 (5.8)	16 (1.4)	1137	1122
FR	2	4		1321 (87.3)	128 (8.5)	48 (3.2)	17 (1.1)	1520	1514
HR		18		361 (36.8)	308 (31.4)	264 (26.9)	49 (5.0)	1000	982
HU	9	27		426 (44.1)	335 (34.7)	164 (17.0)	40 (4.1)	1001	965
IN		134		199 (15.5)	342 (26.6)	467 (36.3)	279 (21.7)	1421	1287
IS	31	6		834 (74.9)	225 (20.2)	45 (4.0)	9 (0.8)	1150	1113
IT		8		932 (82.5)	144 (12.7)	34 (3.0)	20 (1.8)	1138	1130
JP	10	5		988 (66.9)	380 (25.7)	98 (6.6)	10 (0.7)	1491	1476
KR		6		562 (46.9)	407 (33.9)	212 (17.7)	18 (1.5)	1205	1199
LT		11		565 (47.5)	352 (29.6)	230 (19.3)	42 (3.5)	1200	1189
NO	1	5		839 (74.6)	229 (20.4)	49 (4.4)	8 (0.7)	1131	1125
NZ	1	5		732 (74.2)	165 (16.7)	75 (7.6)	15 (1.5)	993	987
PH		11		477 (32.0)	418 (28.1)	487 (32.7)	107 (7.2)	1500	1489
RU	4	407		242 (20.6)	148 (12.6)	318 (27.1)	464 (39.6)	1583	1172
SE	32	17		1435 (76.7)	350 (18.7)	76 (4.1)	11 (0.6)	1921	1872
SI		3		874 (79.5)	183 (16.7)	37 (3.4)	5 (0.5)	1102	1099
SK				558 (55.1)	294 (29.0)	141 (13.9)	20 (2.0)	1013	1013
TH		22		200 (13.6)	422 (28.6)	637 (43.2)	217 (14.7)	1498	1476
TW		4		1223 (67.3)	436 (24.0)	115 (6.3)	44 (2.4)	1822	1818
US	18	130		1005 (59.2)	278 (16.4)	218 (12.8)	198 (11.7)	1847	1699
ZA		249		227 (8.7)	432 (16.6)	713 (27.5)	1223 (47.1)	2844	2595
N Sum	201	1369		24303	8738	5904	3585	44100	
N Valid Sum				24303	8738	5904	3585		42530

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v53 - Q19b How often avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons?

Q19b

And how often do you avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer; AT, IN: Can't choose

1 Always

2 Often

3 Sometimes

4 Never

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: 'Avoid buying' refers to taking a decision deliberately not to buy certain products for the sake of the environment.>

v53 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v53	-9	1	2	3	4	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
	M							
AT	27	136 (11.0)	463 (37.5)	560 (45.4)	75 (6.1)		1261	1234
AU	27	136 (12.1)	439 (39.2)	412 (36.8)	133 (11.9)		1147	1120
CH	33	324 (7.6)	2208 (52.0)	1468 (34.6)	247 (5.8)		4280	4247
CN		301 (11.0)	391 (14.3)	1088 (39.7)	961 (35.1)		2741	2741
DE	9	109 (6.4)	867 (51.2)	616 (36.4)	101 (6.0)		1702	1693
DK	18	67 (5.7)	427 (36.2)	515 (43.6)	171 (14.5)		1198	1180
ES	21	199 (8.9)	759 (34.0)	848 (38.0)	427 (19.1)		2254	2233
FI	10	49 (4.3)	401 (35.6)	541 (48.0)	136 (12.1)		1137	1127
FR	68	230 (15.8)	685 (47.2)	449 (30.9)	88 (6.1)		1520	1452
HR		61 (6.1)	239 (23.9)	493 (49.3)	207 (20.7)		1000	1000
HU	18	55 (5.6)	262 (26.7)	459 (46.7)	207 (21.1)		1001	983
IN	29	156 (11.2)	494 (35.5)	445 (32.0)	297 (21.3)		1421	1392
IS	39	48 (4.3)	368 (33.1)	525 (47.3)	170 (15.3)		1150	1111
IT	22	101 (9.1)	265 (23.7)	510 (45.7)	240 (21.5)		1138	1116
JP	9	130 (8.8)	582 (39.3)	640 (43.2)	130 (8.8)		1491	1482
KR	20	143 (12.1)	247 (20.8)	579 (48.9)	216 (18.2)		1205	1185
LT	5	49 (4.1)	190 (15.9)	580 (48.5)	376 (31.5)		1200	1195
NO	2	34 (3.0)	371 (32.9)	559 (49.5)	165 (14.6)		1131	1129
NZ	2	112 (11.3)	356 (35.9)	409 (41.3)	114 (11.5)		993	991
PH		115 (7.7)	320 (21.3)	895 (59.7)	170 (11.3)		1500	1500
RU	110	143 (9.7)	216 (14.7)	562 (38.2)	552 (37.5)		1583	1473
SE	34	98 (5.2)	718 (38.0)	880 (46.6)	191 (10.1)		1921	1887
SI	1	48 (4.4)	382 (34.7)	534 (48.5)	137 (12.4)		1102	1101
SK		127 (12.5)	267 (26.4)	493 (48.7)	126 (12.4)		1013	1013
TH	1	83 (5.5)	361 (24.1)	743 (49.6)	310 (20.7)		1498	1497
TW	4	225 (12.4)	462 (25.4)	721 (39.7)	410 (22.6)		1822	1818
US	27	146 (8.0)	525 (28.8)	768 (42.2)	381 (20.9)		1847	1820
ZA		156 (5.5)	457 (16.1)	859 (30.2)	1372 (48.2)		2844	2844
N Sum	536	3581	13722	18151	8110		44100	
N Valid Sum		3581	13722	18151	8110			43564

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v54 - Q20 Member of a group to preserve environment?

Q20

Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

(Please tick one box only.)

-9 No answer; AT, IN: Can't choose

1 Yes

2 No

v54 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v54	-9	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan						
	M					
AT	7	115 (9.2)	1139 (90.8)	1261	1254	
AU	22	98 (8.7)	1027 (91.3)	1147	1125	
CH	33	568 (13.4)	3679 (86.6)	4280	4247	
CN		146 (5.3)	2595 (94.7)	2741	2741	
DE	10	136 (8.0)	1556 (92.0)	1702	1692	
DK	2	126 (10.5)	1070 (89.5)	1198	1196	
ES	18	79 (3.5)	2157 (96.5)	2254	2236	
FI	10	73 (6.5)	1054 (93.5)	1137	1127	
FR	10	96 (6.4)	1414 (93.6)	1520	1510	
HR		32 (3.2)	968 (96.8)	1000	1000	
HU	4	22 (2.2)	975 (97.8)	1001	997	
IN	70	239 (17.7)	1112 (82.3)	1421	1351	
IS	44	135 (12.2)	971 (87.8)	1150	1106	
IT	4	60 (5.3)	1074 (94.7)	1138	1134	
JP	9	19 (1.3)	1463 (98.7)	1491	1482	
KR	1	15 (1.2)	1189 (98.8)	1205	1204	
LT		24 (2.0)	1176 (98.0)	1200	1200	
NO	3	110 (9.8)	1018 (90.2)	1131	1128	
NZ	12	119 (12.1)	862 (87.9)	993	981	
PH		147 (9.8)	1353 (90.2)	1500	1500	
RU	4	45 (2.8)	1534 (97.2)	1583	1579	
SE	58	156 (8.4)	1707 (91.6)	1921	1863	
SI	4	61 (5.6)	1037 (94.4)	1102	1098	
SK		22 (2.2)	991 (97.8)	1013	1013	
TH	59	38 (2.6)	1401 (97.4)	1498	1439	
TW		70 (3.8)	1752 (96.2)	1822	1822	
US	28	186 (10.2)	1633 (89.8)	1847	1819	
ZA		352 (12.4)	2492 (87.6)	2844	2844	
N Sum	412	3289	40399	44100		
N Valid Sum		3289	40399		43688	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v55 - Q21a Last five years: signed a petition?

Q21

In the last five years, have you ...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q21a

Signed a petition about an environmental issue?

-9 No answer; AT, IN, PH: Can't choose

1 Yes, I have

2 No, I have not

v55 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v55	-9	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan						
	M					
AT	17	487 (39.1)	757 (60.9)		1261	1244
AU	37	391 (35.2)	719 (64.8)		1147	1110
CH	44	1488 (35.1)	2748 (64.9)		4280	4236
CN		77 (2.8)	2664 (97.2)		2741	2741
DE	30	473 (28.3)	1199 (71.7)		1702	1672
DK	8	190 (16.0)	1000 (84.0)		1198	1190
ES	55	573 (26.1)	1626 (73.9)		2254	2199
FI	6	227 (20.1)	904 (79.9)		1137	1131
FR	18	491 (32.7)	1011 (67.3)		1520	1502
HR		150 (15.0)	850 (85.0)		1000	1000
HU	2	62 (6.2)	937 (93.8)		1001	999
IN	36	174 (12.6)	1211 (87.4)		1421	1385
IS	63	340 (31.3)	747 (68.7)		1150	1087
IT	17	157 (14.0)	964 (86.0)		1138	1121
JP	25	107 (7.3)	1359 (92.7)		1491	1466
KR		115 (9.5)	1090 (90.5)		1205	1205
LT		145 (12.1)	1055 (87.9)		1200	1200
NO	14	226 (20.2)	891 (79.8)		1131	1117
NZ	12	366 (37.3)	615 (62.7)		993	981
PH	3	55 (3.7)	1442 (96.3)		1500	1497
RU		150 (9.5)	1433 (90.5)		1583	1583
SE	54	390 (20.9)	1477 (79.1)		1921	1867
SI	3	242 (22.0)	857 (78.0)		1102	1099
SK	16	213 (21.4)	784 (78.6)		1013	997
TH	3	91 (6.1)	1404 (93.9)		1498	1495
TW		164 (9.0)	1658 (91.0)		1822	1822
US	46	447 (24.8)	1354 (75.2)		1847	1801
ZA		197 (6.9)	2647 (93.1)		2844	2844
N Sum	509	8188	35403		44100	
N Valid Sum		8188	35403			43591

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v56 - Q21b Last five years: given money to an environmental group?

Q21

In the last five years, have you ...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q21b

Given money to an environmental group?

-9 No answer; AT, IN, PH: Can't choose

1 Yes, I have

2 No, I have not

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: Environmental group includes NGOs and lobby groups.>

v56 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

v56	-9	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
	M				
AT	4	428 (34.0)	829 (66.0)	1261	1257
AU	54	280 (25.6)	813 (74.4)	1147	1093
CH	49	1388 (32.8)	2843 (67.2)	4280	4231
CN		235 (8.6)	2506 (91.4)	2741	2741
DE	60	333 (20.3)	1309 (79.7)	1702	1642
DK	15	206 (17.4)	977 (82.6)	1198	1183
ES	50	214 (9.7)	1990 (90.3)	2254	2204
FI	6	213 (18.8)	918 (81.2)	1137	1131
FR	21	202 (13.5)	1297 (86.5)	1520	1499
HR		57 (5.7)	943 (94.3)	1000	1000
HU	5	49 (4.9)	947 (95.1)	1001	996
IN	65	213 (15.7)	1143 (84.3)	1421	1356
IS	65	257 (23.7)	828 (76.3)	1150	1085
IT	18	92 (8.2)	1028 (91.8)	1138	1120
JP	25	83 (5.7)	1383 (94.3)	1491	1466
KR		56 (4.6)	1149 (95.4)	1205	1205
LT		38 (3.2)	1162 (96.8)	1200	1200
NO	17	291 (26.1)	823 (73.9)	1131	1114
NZ	25	252 (26.0)	716 (74.0)	993	968
PH	6	70 (4.7)	1424 (95.3)	1500	1494
RU	1	111 (7.0)	1471 (93.0)	1583	1582
SE	48	481 (25.7)	1392 (74.3)	1921	1873
SI	6	131 (12.0)	965 (88.0)	1102	1096
SK	14	81 (8.1)	918 (91.9)	1013	999
TH	1	110 (7.3)	1387 (92.7)	1498	1497
TW		168 (9.2)	1654 (90.8)	1822	1822
US	34	428 (23.6)	1385 (76.4)	1847	1813
ZA		174 (6.1)	2670 (93.9)	2844	2844
N Sum	589	6641	36870	44100	
N Valid Sum		6641	36870		43511

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v57 - Q21c Last five years: taken part in protest demonstration?

Q21

In the last five years, have you ...

(Please tick one box on each line.)

Q21c

Taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue?

-9 No answer; AT, IN, KR, PH: Can't choose

1 Yes, I have

2 No, I have not

v57 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v57	-9	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan						
	M					
AT	6	85 (6.8)	1170 (93.2)	1261	1255	
AU	67	81 (7.5)	999 (92.5)	1147	1080	
CH	41	415 (9.8)	3824 (90.2)	4280	4239	
CN		15 (0.5)	2726 (99.5)	2741	2741	
DE	64	108 (6.6)	1530 (93.4)	1702	1638	
DK	20	61 (5.2)	1117 (94.8)	1198	1178	
ES	40	262 (11.8)	1952 (88.2)	2254	2214	
FI	6	34 (3.0)	1097 (97.0)	1137	1131	
FR	22	155 (10.3)	1343 (89.7)	1520	1498	
HR		36 (3.6)	964 (96.4)	1000	1000	
HU	13	22 (2.2)	966 (97.8)	1001	988	
IN	74	239 (17.7)	1108 (82.3)	1421	1347	
IS	56	70 (6.4)	1024 (93.6)	1150	1094	
IT	17	64 (5.7)	1057 (94.3)	1138	1121	
JP	29	3 (0.2)	1459 (99.8)	1491	1462	
KR	1	19 (1.6)	1185 (98.4)	1205	1204	
LT		25 (2.1)	1175 (97.9)	1200	1200	
NO	17	65 (5.8)	1049 (94.2)	1131	1114	
NZ	31	88 (9.1)	874 (90.9)	993	962	
PH	4	19 (1.3)	1477 (98.7)	1500	1496	
RU	3	35 (2.2)	1545 (97.8)	1583	1580	
SE	64	89 (4.8)	1768 (95.2)	1921	1857	
SI	6	59 (5.4)	1037 (94.6)	1102	1096	
SK	11	15 (1.5)	987 (98.5)	1013	1002	
TH	3	46 (3.1)	1449 (96.9)	1498	1495	
TW		22 (1.2)	1800 (98.8)	1822	1822	
US	30	89 (4.9)	1728 (95.1)	1847	1817	
ZA		182 (6.4)	2662 (93.6)	2844	2844	
N Sum	625	2403	41072	44100		
N Valid Sum		2403	41072		43475	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v58 - Q22a Last 12 months, neighbourhood how much affected by: air pollution

Q22

Thinking about your neighbourhood, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

(Please tick one box only.)

Q22a

Air Pollution

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Not at all

2 To a small extent

3 To some extent

4 To a great extent

5 To a very great extent

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: By 'neighbourhood' we mean the part of the town/city the respondent live in. If he/she lives in a village, this can be taken as his/her 'neighbourhood'. 'Affected' refers to the impact on the neighbourhood.>

v58 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v58	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		12	436 (34.9)	476 (38.1)	267 (21.4)	59 (4.7)	11 (0.9)	1261	1249	
AU	30	36	442 (40.9)	342 (31.6)	209 (19.3)	55 (5.1)	33 (3.1)	1147	1081	
CH	27	255	1433 (35.8)	1778 (44.5)	553 (13.8)	199 (5.0)	35 (0.9)	4280	3998	
CN		64	1179 (44.0)	880 (32.9)	448 (16.7)	121 (4.5)	49 (1.8)	2741	2677	
DE	27	96	470 (29.8)	684 (43.3)	307 (19.4)	97 (6.1)	21 (1.3)	1702	1579	
DK	9	199	575 (58.1)	237 (23.9)	119 (12.0)	36 (3.6)	23 (2.3)	1198	990	
ES	21	169	388 (18.8)	625 (30.3)	650 (31.5)	314 (15.2)	87 (4.2)	2254	2064	
FI	15	107	541 (53.3)	282 (27.8)	158 (15.6)	24 (2.4)	10 (1.0)	1137	1015	
FR	5	80	518 (36.1)	458 (31.9)	326 (22.7)	97 (6.8)	36 (2.5)	1520	1435	
HR		17	222 (22.6)	319 (32.5)	331 (33.7)	88 (9.0)	23 (2.3)	1000	983	
HU		21	95 (9.7)	402 (41.0)	281 (28.7)	165 (16.8)	37 (3.8)	1001	980	
IN		77	291 (21.7)	444 (33.0)	318 (23.7)	189 (14.1)	102 (7.6)	1421	1344	
IS	38	39	230 (21.4)	373 (34.8)	371 (34.6)	82 (7.6)	17 (1.6)	1150	1073	
IT	2	48	280 (25.7)	321 (29.5)	282 (25.9)	144 (13.2)	61 (5.6)	1138	1088	
JP	18	382	629 (57.7)	317 (29.1)	112 (10.3)	26 (2.4)	7 (0.6)	1491	1091	
KR		4	96 (8.0)	401 (33.4)	453 (37.7)	228 (19.0)	23 (1.9)	1205	1201	
LT		114	226 (20.8)	460 (42.4)	316 (29.1)	61 (5.6)	23 (2.1)	1200	1086	
NO	10	83	357 (34.4)	412 (39.7)	191 (18.4)	57 (5.5)	21 (2.0)	1131	1038	
NZ	22	37	395 (42.3)	269 (28.8)	205 (21.9)	45 (4.8)	20 (2.1)	993	934	
PH		11	469 (31.5)	438 (29.4)	407 (27.3)	117 (7.9)	58 (3.9)	1500	1489	
RU		104	351 (23.7)	301 (20.4)	507 (34.3)	198 (13.4)	122 (8.2)	1583	1479	
SE	42	401	890 (60.2)	288 (19.5)	210 (14.2)	55 (3.7)	35 (2.4)	1921	1478	
SI	5	70	204 (19.9)	318 (31.0)	345 (33.6)	117 (11.4)	43 (4.2)	1102	1027	
SK		81	158 (17.0)	265 (28.4)	362 (38.8)	125 (13.4)	22 (2.4)	1013	932	
TH	3	32	464 (31.7)	393 (26.9)	387 (26.5)	147 (10.0)	72 (4.9)	1498	1463	
TW	6		491 (27.0)	535 (29.5)	432 (23.8)	231 (12.7)	127 (7.0)	1822	1816	
US	26	104	661 (38.5)	563 (32.8)	348 (20.3)	96 (5.6)	49 (2.9)	1847	1717	
ZA		110	850 (31.1)	718 (26.3)	787 (28.8)	256 (9.4)	123 (4.5)	2844	2734	
N Sum	306	2753	13341	13299	9682	3429	1290	44100		
N Valid Sum			13341	13299	9682	3429	1290		41041	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v59 - Q22b Last 12 months, neighbourhood how much affected by: water pollution

Q22

Thinking about your neighbourhood, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

(Please tick one box only.)

Q22b

Water Pollution

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Not at all

2 To a small extent

3 To some extent

4 To a great extent

5 To a very great extent

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: By 'neighbourhood' we mean the part of the town/city the respondent live in. If he/she lives in a village, this can be taken as his/her 'neighbourhood'. 'Affected' refers to the impact on the neighbourhood.>

v59 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	v59	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan										
	M	M								
AT		15	711 (57.1)	334 (26.8)	171 (13.7)	23 (1.8)	7 (0.6)	1261	1246	
AU	34	50	616 (57.9)	242 (22.8)	153 (14.4)	35 (3.3)	17 (1.6)	1147	1063	
CH	36	274	2327 (58.6)	1274 (32.1)	275 (6.9)	76 (1.9)	18 (0.5)	4280	3970	
CN		65	1284 (48.0)	783 (29.3)	426 (15.9)	132 (4.9)	51 (1.9)	2741	2676	
DE	30	135	700 (45.5)	623 (40.5)	165 (10.7)	43 (2.8)	6 (0.4)	1702	1537	
DK	18	218	691 (71.8)	171 (17.8)	77 (8.0)	19 (2.0)	4 (0.4)	1198	962	
ES	37	198	862 (42.7)	585 (29.0)	359 (17.8)	151 (7.5)	62 (3.1)	2254	2019	
FI	15	95	610 (59.4)	224 (21.8)	141 (13.7)	37 (3.6)	15 (1.5)	1137	1027	
FR	10	118	738 (53.0)	420 (30.2)	184 (13.2)	40 (2.9)	10 (0.7)	1520	1392	
HR		19	276 (28.1)	304 (31.0)	288 (29.4)	87 (8.9)	26 (2.7)	1000	981	
HU		28	269 (27.6)	286 (29.4)	242 (24.9)	147 (15.1)	29 (3.0)	1001	973	
IN		84	271 (20.3)	396 (29.6)	303 (22.7)	243 (18.2)	124 (9.3)	1421	1337	
IS	45	44	717 (67.6)	235 (22.1)	86 (8.1)	16 (1.5)	7 (0.7)	1150	1061	
IT	3	91	546 (52.3)	211 (20.2)	194 (18.6)	72 (6.9)	21 (2.0)	1138	1044	
JP	20	388	823 (76.0)	182 (16.8)	61 (5.6)	13 (1.2)	4 (0.4)	1491	1083	
KR		7	134 (11.2)	574 (47.9)	324 (27.0)	143 (11.9)	23 (1.9)	1205	1198	
LT		183	376 (37.0)	357 (35.1)	235 (23.1)	39 (3.8)	10 (1.0)	1200	1017	
NO	16	99	487 (47.9)	369 (36.3)	115 (11.3)	27 (2.7)	18 (1.8)	1131	1016	
NZ	20	38	424 (45.3)	210 (22.5)	197 (21.1)	71 (7.6)	33 (3.5)	993	935	
PH		22	628 (42.5)	372 (25.2)	335 (22.7)	89 (6.0)	54 (3.7)	1500	1478	
RU		99	336 (22.6)	224 (15.1)	481 (32.4)	279 (18.8)	164 (11.1)	1583	1484	
SE	48	396	1095 (74.1)	218 (14.8)	130 (8.8)	22 (1.5)	12 (0.8)	1921	1477	
SI	6	82	331 (32.6)	336 (33.1)	230 (22.7)	96 (9.5)	21 (2.1)	1102	1014	
SK		93	217 (23.6)	262 (28.5)	319 (34.7)	108 (11.7)	14 (1.5)	1013	920	
TH	6	39	615 (42.3)	404 (27.8)	333 (22.9)	88 (6.1)	13 (0.9)	1498	1453	
TW	24	3	953 (53.1)	393 (21.9)	288 (16.0)	104 (5.8)	57 (3.2)	1822	1795	
US	39	110	854 (50.3)	448 (26.4)	285 (16.8)	88 (5.2)	23 (1.4)	1847	1698	
ZA		68	890 (32.1)	680 (24.5)	720 (25.9)	325 (11.7)	161 (5.8)	2844	2776	
N Sum	407	3061	18781	11117	7117	2613	1004	44100		
N Valid Sum			18781	11117	7117	2613	1004		40632	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

v60 - Q22c Last 12 months, neighbourhood how much affected by: extreme weather events

Q22

Thinking about your neighbourhood, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

(Please tick one box only.)

Q22c

Extreme weather events (such as severe storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold snaps, etc.)

-9 No answer

-8 Can't choose

1 Not at all

2 To a small extent

3 To some extent

4 To a great extent

5 To a very great extent

Note:

<Translation note by the Drafting Group: By 'neighbourhood' we mean the part of the town/city the respondent live in. If he/she lives in a village, this can be taken as his/her 'neighbourhood'. 'Affected' refers to the impact on the neighbourhood.>

v60 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	v60	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M								
AT		4	368 (29.3)	408 (32.5)	366 (29.1)		96 (7.6)	19 (1.5)	1261	1257
AU	29	19	248 (22.6)	337 (30.7)	321 (29.2)		119 (10.8)	74 (6.7)	1147	1099
CH	31	72	504 (12.1)	1881 (45.0)	1313 (31.4)		416 (10.0)	63 (1.5)	4280	4177
CN		61	1122 (41.9)	748 (27.9)	510 (19.0)		235 (8.8)	65 (2.4)	2741	2680
DE	11	33	258 (15.6)	607 (36.6)	509 (30.7)		255 (15.4)	29 (1.7)	1702	1658
DK	18	97	443 (40.9)	344 (31.8)	210 (19.4)		65 (6.0)	21 (1.9)	1198	1083
ES	17	78	325 (15.1)	530 (24.5)	655 (30.3)		477 (22.1)	172 (8.0)	2254	2159
FI	9	51	249 (23.1)	359 (33.3)	356 (33.1)		85 (7.9)	28 (2.6)	1137	1077
FR	8	38	303 (20.6)	427 (29.0)	553 (37.5)		158 (10.7)	33 (2.2)	1520	1474
HR		12	154 (15.6)	237 (24.0)	317 (32.1)		203 (20.5)	77 (7.8)	1000	988
HU		23	110 (11.2)	270 (27.6)	316 (32.3)		209 (21.4)	73 (7.5)	1001	978
IN		80	310 (23.1)	418 (31.2)	344 (25.7)		202 (15.1)	67 (5.0)	1421	1341
IS	43	39	266 (24.9)	359 (33.6)	341 (31.9)		72 (6.7)	30 (2.8)	1150	1068
IT	1	18	315 (28.2)	332 (29.7)	320 (28.6)		121 (10.8)	31 (2.8)	1138	1119
JP	13	159	459 (34.8)	461 (35.0)	223 (16.9)		102 (7.7)	74 (5.6)	1491	1319
KR		4	141 (11.7)	435 (36.2)	423 (35.2)		170 (14.2)	32 (2.7)	1205	1201
LT		69	406 (35.9)	403 (35.6)	243 (21.5)		66 (5.8)	13 (1.1)	1200	1131
NO	426	28	244 (36.0)	250 (36.9)	141 (20.8)		31 (4.6)	11 (1.6)	1131	677
NZ	18	20	296 (31.0)	282 (29.5)	268 (28.1)		74 (7.7)	35 (3.7)	993	955
PH		12	269 (18.1)	379 (25.5)	424 (28.5)		231 (15.5)	185 (12.4)	1500	1488
RU		68	565 (37.3)	271 (17.9)	437 (28.8)		158 (10.4)	84 (5.5)	1583	1515
SE	44	147	843 (48.7)	496 (28.7)	331 (19.1)		46 (2.7)	14 (0.8)	1921	1730
SI	5	30	148 (13.9)	311 (29.1)	336 (31.5)		207 (19.4)	65 (6.1)	1102	1067
SK		53	101 (10.5)	241 (25.1)	438 (45.6)		157 (16.4)	23 (2.4)	1013	960
TH	6	27	512 (34.9)	450 (30.7)	401 (27.4)		71 (4.8)	31 (2.1)	1498	1465
TW	4		748 (41.1)	386 (21.2)	358 (19.7)		220 (12.1)	106 (5.8)	1822	1818
US	27	64	301 (17.1)	554 (31.5)	591 (33.7)		212 (12.1)	98 (5.6)	1847	1756
ZA		68	733 (26.4)	754 (27.2)	777 (28.0)		356 (12.8)	156 (5.6)	2844	2776
N Sum	710	1374	10741	12930	11822		4814	1709	44100	
N Valid Sum			10741	12930	11822		4814	1709		42016

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SEX - Sex of Respondent

BVQ_01. SEX

Are you...?

.....

AT: Sex.

AU: Are you...?

CH: Are you a man or a woman?

CN: Gender (Interviewer record).

DE: You are...

DK: Are you ...?

ES: What is your sex?

FI: Are you...?

FR: You are...

HR: Respondent's sex.

HU: Sex of Respondent (Interviewer observation).

IN: Are you...? (Entered by researcher observation).

IS: To which gender do you identify? Male/ Female/ Other

IT: Sex

JP: Sex/ Please circle the appropriate figure.

KR: Is [person] male or female?

LT: Respondent's sex (Don't ask this question, if obvious).

NO: Are you...?

NZ: What is your gender?

PH: Are you...?

RU: Respondent's sex (Interviewer observation).

SE: Info taken from national register, not asked in survey.

SI: Sex.

SK: Gender of the respondent: (interviewer observation).

TH: SEX (Interviewer observation).

TW: Gender.

US: Derived from 'Do you describe yourself as male, female, or transgender?' and 'Was your sex recorded as male or female at birth?'

ZA: Sex of respondent (copy from contact sheet).

-9 No answer

1 Male

2 Female

Note:

/ FR: No option of non-response. SEX is included in weighting procedure.

/ IS: Sex is one of the variables that come with the sample list from the National Registry of Iceland. The sample information was used for those who did not give an answer about their sex. Therefore, there are no missing answers in the dataset.

/ JP: Respondent's sex can be known also from the sampling frame.

/ KR: Derived from household roster.

/ NZ: Asked as free text. For cases where no response was given, SEX has imputations taken from the sampling frame.

SEX by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SEX	-9	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
	M				
AT		608 (48.2)	653 (51.8)	1261	1261
AU	26	525 (46.8)	596 (53.2)	1147	1121
CH	17	2177 (51.1)	2086 (48.9)	4280	4263
CN		1260 (46.0)	1481 (54.0)	2741	2741
DE	8	792 (46.8)	902 (53.2)	1702	1694
DK	1	613 (51.2)	584 (48.8)	1198	1197
ES	7	1058 (47.1)	1189 (52.9)	2254	2247
FI		515 (45.3)	622 (54.7)	1137	1137
FR		692 (45.5)	828 (54.5)	1520	1520
HR		448 (44.8)	552 (55.2)	1000	1000
HU		398 (39.8)	603 (60.2)	1001	1001
IN		744 (52.4)	677 (47.6)	1421	1421
IS		536 (46.6)	614 (53.4)	1150	1150
IT		563 (49.5)	575 (50.5)	1138	1138
JP		709 (47.6)	782 (52.4)	1491	1491
KR		508 (42.2)	697 (57.8)	1205	1205
LT		575 (47.9)	625 (52.1)	1200	1200
NO	8	546 (48.6)	577 (51.4)	1131	1123
NZ		476 (47.9)	517 (52.1)	993	993
PH		750 (50.0)	750 (50.0)	1500	1500
RU		709 (44.8)	874 (55.2)	1583	1583
SE		953 (49.6)	968 (50.4)	1921	1921
SI		515 (46.7)	587 (53.3)	1102	1102
SK		522 (51.5)	491 (48.5)	1013	1013
TH		656 (43.8)	842 (56.2)	1498	1498
TW		781 (42.9)	1041 (57.1)	1822	1822
US	6	815 (44.3)	1026 (55.7)	1847	1841
ZA		1145 (40.3)	1699 (59.7)	2844	2844
N Sum	73	20589	23438	44100	
N Valid Sum		20589	23438		44027

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

BIRTH - Year of birth

BVQ_02. BIRTH

When were you born?

(Please, write in the year of your birth, use four digits for the year.)

COMMENT ON BIRTH: BIRTH can be asked as an alternative to asking about AGE; the ISSP prefers BIRTH being asked. If BIRTH is not asked, it must be computed by DATEYR 'year of interview' minus AGE 'age of respondent'.

.....

AT: When were you born? Please tell me your year of birth: ____.

AU: When were you born?

CH: In which year were you born? Please, write in the year of your birth (four digits, e.g. 1947). Year: ____.

CN: When is your birthday?

DE: Please enter the month and the year of your birth: __ Month ____ Year

DK: When were you born?

ES: What year were you born?

FI: What year were you born? Year _____

FR: Can you tell us your year of birth?

HR: Age of respondent (Please enter the year of respondent's birth).

HU: Year of birth:

IN: When were you born? (Please, write in the year of your birth (use four digits for the year).

IS: When were you born?

IT: Year of birth.

JP: Year of Birth/ Circle the appropriate figure and indicate your year of birth.

KR: Computed: BIRTH = DATEYR - AGE.

LT: Computed: BIRTH = DATEYR - AGE.

NO: When were you born? Write in year: _____

NZ: Please indicate the year in which you were born:

PH: When were you born?

RU: Year of birth.

SE: Info taken from national register, not asked in survey.

SI: When were you born? Please, tell us just year of birth.

SK: In which year were you born, please?

TH: Year of birth - B.E. (Please ask year of birth or ask about the age and then calculate year of birth).

TW: When were you born? R.O.C. ____ Year, ____ Month.

US: What is your date of birth?

ZA: Computed: BIRTH = DATEYR - AGE.

-9 No answer

1918 1918

1932 1932; US: 1932 or earlier

2006 2006

Note:

/ DE: The German ISSP 2020 was fielded as mail survey. All instructions reported in this documentation are not directed to the interviewer but to the respondent.

/ DK: The drop-down list for years runs from 1940 and 2002 since the lower age cut-off was 18 and the upper age cut-off was 79 years of age.

/ FI: The lower age cut-off was 15 and the upper age cut-off was 74 years of age.

/ FR: No option of non-response. BIRTH resp. AGE is included in weighting procedure.

/ IS: Year of birth is one of the variables that come with the sample list from the National Registry of Iceland. The sample information was used for those who did not give an answer about their year of birth. Therefore, there are no missing answers in the dataset.

/ JP: Respondents were asked to indicate the era in which they were born and then the year within the era (F2G - Era: 1 Meiji, 2 Taisho, 3 Showa, 4 Heisei; F2N - Year: Meiji 1-45=1868-1912, Taisho 1-15=1912-1926, Showa 1-64=1926-1989, Heisei 1-31=1989-2019).

/ JP: Respondent's sex can be known also from the sampling frame.

/ TH: Data is computed from B.E. to A.D. by minus 543 (fieldwork year is 2564 B.E. which correspondes to 2021 A.D.).

/ TW: R.O.C. year = A.D. year-1911, example A.D. 2020-1911 = R.O.C. year 109.

BIRTH

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN
AT	1261	1925	2003	1965.37	16.931	1256
AU	1147	1918	2003	1962.51	17.076	1099
CH	4280	1920	2001	1969.97	17.485	4250
CN	2741	1927	2003	1969.40	17.618	2741
DE	1702	1924	2002	1966.42	17.721	1683
DK	1198	1940	2002	1968.75	16.740	1050
ES	2254	1925	2004	1972.71	17.017	2240
FI	1137	1945	2005	1971.26	17.103	1137
FR	1520	1932	2001	1965.63	14.277	1520
HR	1000	1934	2002	1979.24	15.916	994
HU	1001	1930	2001	1969.17	15.516	1001
IN	1421	1940	2006	1982.60	13.265	1421
IS	1150	1930	2002	1970.10	17.151	1150
IT	1138	1925	2004	1967.41	18.658	1138
JP	1491	1923	2002	1964.03	18.155	1491
KR	1205	1929	2003	1968.58	16.250	1205
LT	1200	1932	2004	1970.76	16.976	1200
NO	1131	1941	2002	1967.71	16.305	1122
NZ	993	1930	2002	1969.07	19.855	973
PH	1500	1931	2003	1977.13	16.456	1500
RU	1583	1929	2003	1974.40	16.581	1583
SE	1921	1935	2002	1964.03	17.445	1921
SI	1102	1924	2002	1970.89	17.799	1102
SK	1013	1938	2004	1974.77	16.212	1013
TH	1498	1935	2003	1975.96	15.050	1498
TW	1822	1927	2001	1970.03	16.646	1819
US	1847	1932	2002	1968.47	17.026	1743
ZA	2844	1927	2005	1977.70	16.558	2844

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AGE - Age of respondent

BVQ_02a. AGE

What was your age at your last birthday, in full years?

COMMENT ON AGE: AGE can be asked as an alternative to asking about BIRTH; the ISSP prefers BIRTH being asked. If AGE is not asked directly, it must be computed by DATEYR 'year of the interview' minus BIRTH 'year of birth'.

.....

AT: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

AU: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

CH: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

CN: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

DE: Computed: AGE = Date of interview (year and month) - birthday (year and month).

DK: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

ES: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

FI: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

FR: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

HR: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

HU: Computed AGE=DATEYR - BIRTH.

IN: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

IS: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

IT: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

JP: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH (based on Era and Year in Era).

KR: How old is [person]?

LT: What was your age at your last birthday, in full years?

NO: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

NZ: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

PH: What was your age at your last birthday, in full years?

RU: How old are you?

SE: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

SI: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

SK: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

TH: How old are you? Write age __ (Please ask about the age or calculate from year of birth - B.E.).

TW: Derived from date of birth (R.O.C. year).

US: Computed: AGE = DATEYR - BIRTH.

ZA: Age of respondent in completed years (copy from contact sheet).

-9 No answer

15 15 years old

89 89 years old; US: 89 years or more

103 103 years old

Note:

/ DK: The lower age cut-off was 18 and the upper age cut-off was 79 years of age.

/ IS: The data collection lasted from the year 2020 to 2021 the variable AGE was recoded accordingly.

/ KR: Derived from household roster.

/ TH: Data for year of birth is computed from B.E. to A.D. by minus 543.

/ US: For respondents for whom DATEYR is unknown (code -9 in DATEYR), AGE is calculated as AGE=2021-BIRTH.

AGE

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN
AT	1261	18	96	55.63	16.931	1256
AU	1147	18	103	58.49	17.076	1099
CH	4280	19	100	50.03	17.485	4250
CN	2741	18	94	51.60	17.618	2741
DE	1702	18	97	54.03	17.737	1683
DK	1198	18	80	51.25	16.740	1050
ES	2254	19	98	50.29	17.017	2240
FI	1137	15	75	48.74	17.103	1137
FR	1520	20	89	55.37	14.277	1520
HR	1000	19	87	41.76	15.916	994
HU	1001	18	89	49.83	15.516	1001
IN	1421	17	83	40.40	13.265	1421
IS	1150	18	91	50.63	17.135	1150
IT	1138	18	97	54.88	18.650	1138
JP	1491	18	97	55.97	18.155	1491
KR	1205	18	92	52.42	16.250	1205
LT	1200	18	90	51.24	16.976	1200
NO	1131	18	79	52.29	16.305	1122
NZ	993	19	91	51.93	19.855	973
PH	1500	18	90	43.62	16.470	1500
RU	1583	18	92	46.07	16.569	1583
SE	1921	18	85	55.97	17.445	1921
SI	1102	18	96	49.11	17.799	1102
SK	1013	18	84	47.12	16.224	1013
TH	1498	18	86	45.04	15.050	1498
TW	1822	18	92	49.58	16.634	1819
US	1847	19	89	52.38	17.032	1743
ZA	2844	16	94	42.76	16.580	2844

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

EDUCYRS - Years of full-time schooling

BVQ_03. EDUCYRS

How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education?

Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years.

If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

(Please enter number of years or tick a box as applicable.)

.....

AT: Not asked; derived from AT_ISCD.

AU: How many full years of schooling or education have you had? Please include primary and secondary schooling, university and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education count the number of years you have completed so far.

CH: Derived from 'How many years of full-time education have you completed since the first year of primary school? Please do not include the years of apprenticeship or repeated years.' and 'And if so, how many years of apprenticeship have you completed, not counting any repeated years?'

CN: Not asked. Derived from 'What is your highest educational level currently?'

DE: How many full years of schooling or education have you had in total, including primary and secondary schooling, university and full-time vocational training at school, but not including in-firm training. If you have ever repeated a year, please do NOT include these years. If you are currently at school or university, please count the number of years you have already completed at school or university. Please do NOT enter your age.

DK: How many years of full time schooling do you have? (This includes both elementary school, upper secondary educations including common gymnasium, HF, HHX, HTX, HH and HG as well as vocational education and higher education. This does not include traineeship, vocational training and the like. If you are in training, count the number of years that you have completed so far).

ES: What is the highest level of education you have completed, obtaining the corresponding official qualification? How many years were you in school or taking official courses? Please, write down the total number of years you have done primary, secondary, university or vocational studies, without counting any grade repetition. If you are currently studying, please write down the number of years you have studied so far (counting from the start of primary education).

FI: How many years have you gone to school or studied altogether? Include primary education, lower secondary education, general upper secondary education, all full-time education aiming at a vocational qualification and higher education. If you are still at school or studying, please provide the number of full years of schooling or education you have had so far.

FR: Derived from 'How old were you when you stopped your studies? Please enter the number 0 below if you have never been to school. If you are still in training, indicate your current age.'

HR: How many years of formal education do you have? Enter the number of years (if education is completed): ____/ Still in (high) school or at college or university -> Number of years completed so far: ____/ Was never included in formal schooling

HU: Not asked; derived from 'What is your highest level of education completed?' and 'Are you currently working / retired?'

IN: How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education? Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

IS: How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education? Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

IT: On the whole, how many years have you been in full-time formal education? Include education years from primary schooling up until university and other post-secondary education. (If you are currently in education, please count the number of years you have completed so far.)

JP: How many years of education did you receive from the time you entered elementary school to the time you graduated or left your final place of education? Do not include any time spent at 'cram schools', higher vocational schools or schools in the miscellaneous category.

KR: Derived from 'What is the highest level of school you have attended?' and '(If attended formal school) Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?' and '(If dropped out) In what grade did you drop out?' and '(If currently attending school) What grade are you in?'

LT: How many full years of schooling or education have you had? Please indicate how many years of schooling or education in primary, secondary, vocational or gymnasium school, college, university or institute you have completed. If you repeated a school year or course several times, count only the first year. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far. If you had part-time education, please count how many years of full-time education it would be equivalent to.

NO: How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education? Please include all schooling and education, including compulsory school and apprenticeship. Please write number of years: _____

NZ: For how many years have you been in formal education in your life (including primary school)?

PH: How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education? Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

RU: How many years (full-time equivalent) have you been in formal education? Include all primary and secondary schooling, university and other post-secondary education, and full-time vocational training, but do not include repeated years. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

SE: How many years of full-time education have you had? Include primary school, and, if applicable, gymnasium and college/ university education. If you are currently in education, count the number of years you have completed so far.

SI: How long did your schooling last? Consider all types of schooling from primary school to university, including professional education, training period, but do not count class repetitions.

SK: How long have you been in education so far? Please count all years of full time schooling even if you did not finish the school. Don't forget to count elementary school. Don't count repeated years. Don't count evening or part-time study. Don't include time spent on professional training or requalification. If you still study, please state the years of study finished so far.

TH: Write the number of education years ____ years (how many years of full-time formal schooling - or equivalent - including primary school, secondary school, vocational school, university, and full-time training, but not include repeated years; if currently in education, count number of years completed so far).

TW: How many years of school education have you had since Grade 1 in elementary school?

US: Derived from 'What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?' and 'Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit - not including schooling such as business college, technical or vocational school?' and (If Yes) 'How many years did you complete?'

ZA: Derived from 'What is the highest level of education you have ever completed?'

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

0 No formal schooling, no years at school

1 1 year

20 20 years; US: 20 or more years

78 78 years

Note:

/ CH: EDUCYRS is asked in two steps, because the fact that a majority of the Swiss population does an apprenticeship has to be considered.

Apprenticeship can be done as dual education (in enterprise and school) as well as in fulltime schools. It is important to avoid its inclusion in the first question. It is asked separately in the second question. EDUCYRS is then computed by adding the numbers of years of the two questions. A significant number of respondents, however, gave no answer to the first question, but answered to the second. As the most frequent compulsory schooling are 9 years, a correction was made for reintroducing those cases on the variable EDUCYRS .

/ DK: Replies with more than 50 years were recoded to missing value -9 'No answer'.

/ ES: This seems to be a difficult question in self-completion mode, there is a higher percentage of no answer compared to face to face mode used in the past.

/ FR: EDUCYRS=Age at the end of education minus 6 (school starting age); if still in education (MAINSTAT=3): AGE minus 6 (school starting age).

/ IS: Please note that EDUCYRS might not include full years of education. According to the 1907 law farmer's children were supposed to be at least 2 months a year in school and children who lived in towns for 6 months a year. This difference between rural and 'urban' areas stayed for a long time and in fact stayed in some form all up until 1991. Respondents could be adding up the months they attended school and transform that into whole years since they went to school for such a short periods at a time. When adding up, they might have attended school for one or two months each semester (for the age 7/ 8/ 9 until 12/ 13/ 14). Originally, the values included decimal numbers to reflect the true situation. The values were retrospectively rounded to whole numbers following the required ISSP standard for this variable.

/ SE: Gymnasium = secondary school.

/ ZA: Although the question 'How many years of full time education have you completed?' was asked, the decision was made to rather derive the number of years for EDUCYRS from the question on the highest educational qualification (see ZA_ISCD) due to extreme inaccuracies in this variable.

EDUCYRS by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

EDUCYRS	-9	-8	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c_alphan												
	M	M										
AT				2 (0.2)								149 (11.8)
AU	55		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)	4 (0.4)	7 (0.6)	21 (1.9)	41 (3.8)
CH	162		1 (0.0)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	8 (0.2)	14 (0.3)	19 (0.5)	30 (0.7)	19 (0.5)	51 (1.2)	134 (3.3)
CN	6		304 (11.1)	608 (22.2)								762 (27.9)
DE	43						1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	5 (0.3)	4 (0.2)	100 (6.0)	75 (4.5)
DK	40		51 (4.4)	2 (0.2)	10 (0.9)	37 (3.2)	28 (2.4)	21 (1.8)	13 (1.1)	25 (2.2)	22 (1.9)	23 (2.0)
ES	79	483	41 (2.4)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.4)	10 (0.6)	6 (0.4)	37 (2.2)	27 (1.6)	28 (1.7)	88 (5.2)	41 (2.4)
FI	1					2 (0.2)		5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.4)	40 (3.5)	55 (4.8)
FR	165		3 (0.2)						1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	26 (1.9)	14 (1.0)
HR	42	6	2 (0.2)			3 (0.3)	13 (1.4)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	42 (4.4)	3 (0.3)
HU	1								8 (0.8)		132 (13.2)	3 (0.3)
IN	1		124 (8.7)	1 (0.1)	30 (2.1)	23 (1.6)	44 (3.1)	80 (5.6)	44 (3.1)	61 (4.3)	132 (9.3)	65 (4.6)
IS	186						13 (1.3)	5 (0.5)	8 (0.8)	8 (0.8)	21 (2.2)	20 (2.1)
IT	18	15	13 (1.2)			7 (0.6)	3 (0.3)	78 (7.1)	9 (0.8)	5 (0.5)	170 (15.4)	16 (1.4)
JP	226								1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	143 (11.3)
KR		7	58 (4.8)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	6 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	113 (9.4)	4 (0.3)		113 (9.4)
LT	18	8					7 (0.6)		3 (0.3)	9 (0.8)	27 (2.3)	15 (1.3)
NO	14		1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	5 (0.4)	16 (1.4)	12 (1.1)	19 (1.7)	11 (1.0)	10 (0.9)	19 (1.7)	29 (2.6)
NZ	64		2 (0.2)			3 (0.3)	4 (0.4)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	5 (0.5)	10 (1.1)	23 (2.5)
PH			12 (0.8)	16 (1.1)	24 (1.6)	27 (1.8)	45 (3.0)	44 (2.9)	182 (12.1)	38 (2.5)	97 (6.5)	62 (4.1)
RU					1 (0.1)		2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	9 (0.6)	21 (1.3)	48 (3.0)
SE	156		6 (0.3)	6 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	8 (0.5)	2 (0.1)	7 (0.4)	11 (0.6)	62 (3.5)	45 (2.5)	93 (5.3)
SI	12		18 (1.7)		1 (0.1)	15 (1.4)	16 (1.5)	14 (1.3)	12 (1.1)	7 (0.6)	59 (5.4)	12 (1.1)
SK	5						3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)	17 (1.7)	62 (6.2)
TH	27						284 (19.3)	5 (0.3)	239 (16.2)	13 (0.9)	8 (0.5)	164 (11.1)
TW	1	1	60 (3.3)	10 (0.5)	7 (0.4)	10 (0.5)	4 (0.2)	8 (0.4)	216 (11.9)	15 (0.8)	24 (1.3)	172 (9.5)
US	3	10	4 (0.2)		2 (0.1)				9 (0.5)	4 (0.2)	12 (0.7)	16 (0.9)
ZA	8	25	119 (4.2)	14 (0.5)	23 (0.8)	31 (1.1)	33 (1.2)	47 (1.7)	77 (2.7)	98 (3.5)	149 (5.3)	145 (5.2)
N Sum	1333	555	820	62	124	203	542	1012	1030	444	1334	2498
N Valid Sum			820	62	124	203	542	1012	1030	444	1334	2498

EDUCYRS	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
c_alphan										
AT	501 (39.7)	144 (11.4)	112 (8.9)	148 (11.7)	26 (2.1)	32 (2.5)	111 (8.8)			11 (0.9)
AU	128 (11.7)	103 (9.4)	139 (12.7)	60 (5.5)	77 (7.1)	103 (9.4)	94 (8.6)	96 (8.8)	76 (7.0)	42 (3.8)
CH	73 (1.8)	157 (3.8)	654 (15.9)	563 (13.7)	381 (9.3)	506 (12.3)	379 (9.2)	368 (8.9)	286 (6.9)	173 (4.2)
CN			494 (18.1)			224 (8.2)	307 (11.2)		36 (1.3)	
DE	338 (20.4)	105 (6.3)	185 (11.2)	145 (8.7)	99 (6.0)	131 (7.9)	108 (6.5)	87 (5.2)	119 (7.2)	55 (3.3)
DK	51 (4.4)	39 (3.4)	78 (6.7)	76 (6.6)	122 (10.5)	109 (9.4)	93 (8.0)	114 (9.8)	111 (9.6)	44 (3.8)
ES	127 (7.5)	46 (2.7)	133 (7.9)	87 (5.1)	99 (5.9)	150 (8.9)	139 (8.2)	119 (7.0)	129 (7.6)	78 (4.6)
FI	57 (5.0)	61 (5.4)	142 (12.5)	75 (6.6)	95 (8.4)	122 (10.7)	113 (9.9)	107 (9.4)	90 (7.9)	54 (4.8)
FR	64 (4.7)	113 (8.3)	161 (11.9)	122 (9.0)	161 (11.9)	120 (8.9)	123 (9.1)	126 (9.3)	89 (6.6)	84 (6.2)
HR	7 (0.7)	170 (17.9)	394 (41.4)	46 (4.8)	40 (4.2)	60 (6.3)	68 (7.1)	64 (6.7)	16 (1.7)	6 (0.6)
HU		298 (29.8)	337 (33.7)	12 (1.2)	70 (7.0)	106 (10.6)	2 (0.2)	32 (3.2)		
IN	227 (16.0)	56 (3.9)	191 (13.5)	32 (2.3)	31 (2.2)	162 (11.4)	35 (2.5)	27 (1.9)	25 (1.8)	9 (0.6)
IS	44 (4.6)	23 (2.4)	60 (6.2)	55 (5.7)	69 (7.2)	102 (10.6)	78 (8.1)	83 (8.6)	101 (10.5)	74 (7.7)
IT	34 (3.1)	25 (2.3)	39 (3.5)	330 (29.9)	55 (5.0)	52 (4.7)	58 (5.2)	25 (2.3)	92 (8.3)	28 (2.5)
JP	10 (0.8)	12 (0.9)	526 (41.6)	30 (2.4)	137 (10.8)	43 (3.4)	296 (23.4)	18 (1.4)	29 (2.3)	3 (0.2)
KR	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	415 (34.6)	24 (2.0)	144 (12.0)	13 (1.1)	264 (22.0)		22 (1.8)	
LT	45 (3.8)	174 (14.8)	170 (14.5)	140 (11.9)	150 (12.8)	120 (10.2)	180 (15.3)	63 (5.4)	58 (4.9)	5 (0.4)
NO	46 (4.1)	40 (3.6)	97 (8.7)	92 (8.2)	100 (9.0)	107 (9.6)	131 (11.7)	115 (10.3)	123 (11.0)	59 (5.3)
NZ	69 (7.4)	72 (7.8)	108 (11.6)	81 (8.7)	69 (7.4)	96 (10.3)	85 (9.1)	101 (10.9)	76 (8.2)	30 (3.2)
PH	410 (27.3)	95 (6.3)	192 (12.8)	70 (4.7)	153 (10.2)	22 (1.5)	8 (0.5)	3 (0.2)		
RU	151 (9.5)	189 (11.9)	211 (13.3)	220 (13.9)	162 (10.2)	269 (17.0)	146 (9.2)	65 (4.1)	34 (2.1)	16 (1.0)
SE	76 (4.3)	167 (9.5)	266 (15.1)	153 (8.7)	156 (8.8)	174 (9.9)	167 (9.5)	138 (7.8)	108 (6.1)	39 (2.2)
SI	25 (2.3)	108 (9.9)	179 (16.4)	79 (7.2)	72 (6.6)	104 (9.5)	159 (14.6)	106 (9.7)	53 (4.9)	24 (2.2)
SK	12 (1.2)	55 (5.5)	211 (20.9)	268 (26.6)	57 (5.7)	21 (2.1)	34 (3.4)	79 (7.8)	159 (15.8)	12 (1.2)
TH	10 (0.7)		297 (20.2)	4 (0.3)	90 (6.1)	55 (3.7)	208 (14.1)	23 (1.6)	34 (2.3)	15 (1.0)
TW	28 (1.5)	24 (1.3)	428 (23.5)	31 (1.7)	151 (8.3)	67 (3.7)	395 (21.7)	39 (2.1)	83 (4.6)	18 (1.0)
US	22 (1.2)	45 (2.5)	358 (19.5)	115 (6.3)	234 (12.8)	103 (5.6)	446 (24.3)	121 (6.6)	172 (9.4)	59 (3.2)
ZA	318 (11.3)	320 (11.4)	1029 (36.6)	24 (0.9)	159 (5.7)	65 (2.3)	94 (3.3)	50 (1.8)	11 (0.4)	
N Sum	2878	2642	7606	3082	3133	3232	4242	2280	2132	938
N Valid Sum	2878	2642	7606	3082	3133	3232	4242	2280	2132	938

EDUCYRS	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
c_alphan														
AT	25 (2.0)													
AU	49 (4.5)	15 (1.4)	12 (1.1)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	6 (0.5)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.4)			1 (0.1)			
CH	118 (2.9)	67 (1.6)	39 (0.9)	26 (0.6)	17 (0.4)	10 (0.2)	10 (0.2)	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.0)				
CN														
DE	55 (3.3)	16 (1.0)	11 (0.7)	7 (0.4)	5 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)					
DK	37 (3.2)	15 (1.3)	11 (0.9)	7 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
ES	134 (7.9)	44 (2.6)	38 (2.2)	23 (1.4)	12 (0.7)	23 (1.4)	7 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	6 (0.4)			
FI	55 (4.8)	15 (1.3)	17 (1.5)	9 (0.8)	7 (0.6)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)				
FR	35 (2.6)	17 (1.3)	23 (1.7)	7 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	5 (0.4)	5 (0.4)		2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)			2 (0.1)	
HR	5 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)						1 (0.1)	
HU														
IN	6 (0.4)	7 (0.5)	3 (0.2)	3 (0.2)		2 (0.1)								
IS	102 (10.6)	31 (3.2)	17 (1.8)	13 (1.3)	7 (0.7)	12 (1.2)	12 (1.2)	3 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)				
IT	39 (3.5)	7 (0.6)	5 (0.5)	7 (0.6)	3 (0.3)	4 (0.4)								
JP	4 (0.3)	5 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)									
KR		1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)											
LT	4 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)											
NO	45 (4.0)	11 (1.0)	13 (1.2)	4 (0.4)	4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)			1 (0.1)			
NZ	42 (4.5)	14 (1.5)	8 (0.9)	5 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	10 (1.1)	3 (0.3)		2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)
PH														
RU	26 (1.6)	6 (0.4)	3 (0.2)											
SE	38 (2.2)	19 (1.1)	13 (0.7)	5 (0.3)		1 (0.1)								
SI	20 (1.8)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)		1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)							
SK	7 (0.7)	6 (0.6)			2 (0.2)									
TH	17 (1.2)	1 (0.1)			2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)					
TW	8 (0.4)	3 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	5 (0.3)	6 (0.3)		1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)					
US	112 (6.1)													
ZA			5 (0.2)											
N Sum	958	331	235	126	83	84	48	20	14	11	9	1	5	2
N Valid Sum	958	331	235	126	83	84	48	20	14	11	9	1	5	2

EDUCYRS	34	35	36	38	39	40	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51
c_alphan																
AT																
AU								1 (0.1)								
CH					1 (0.0)											
CN																
DE																
DK						3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)			2 (0.2)		1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		
ES																
FI						1 (0.1)										1 (0.1)
FR	6 (0.4)	3 (0.2)		1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		1 (0.1)			
HR																
HU																
IN																
IS																
IT			1 (0.1)													
JP																
KR																
LT																
NO																
NZ										1 (0.1)						
PH																
RU																
SE																
SI																
SK																
TH																
TW																
US																
ZA																
N Sum	6	3	1	1	1	6	2	1	4	2	4	2	1	1	1	1
N Valid Sum	6	3	1	1	1	6	2	1	4	2	4	2	1	1	1	1

EDUCYRS	53	54	55	57	61	68	69	70	71	78	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan												
AT											1261	1261
AU											1147	1092
CH											4280	4118
CN											2741	2735
DE											1702	1659
DK											1198	1158
ES											2254	1692
FI											1137	1136
FR	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1520	1355
HR											1000	952
HU											1001	1000
IN											1421	1420
IS											1150	964
IT											1138	1105
JP											1491	1265
KR											1205	1198
LT											1200	1174
NO											1131	1117
NZ											993	929
PH											1500	1500
RU											1583	1583
SE											1921	1765
SI											1102	1090
SK											1013	1008
TH											1498	1471
TW											1822	1820
US											1847	1834
ZA											2844	2811
N Sum	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	44100	
N Valid Sum	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1		42212

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Austria

BVQ_04. nat_ISCD

What is the highest level of education that you have completed?

(Please tick one box only.)

[Three-digits ISCED 2011 A-codes, labelled with country-specific categories/ degrees - if possible, with bilingual labeling (English and original language)]

AT_ISCD - Austria: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is your highest completed school degree?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

100 Incomplete compulsory school - Keinen Pflichtschulabschluss

244 Compulsary school finished - Pflichtschule beendet

344 General higher school + Vocational matriculation exam - Allg.bild. höhere Schule (AHS) + Berufsreifeprüfung

354 Apprenticeship + Vocational middle school - Lehre + Berufsbildende mittlere Schulen

453 Apprenticeship with master exam - Lehre mit Meisterprüfung

550 Voc higher school + Other post-sec degree - Berufsbild. höhere Sch. (BHS, HAK, HTL) + And. Abschl. nach Matura (Kolleg)

640 Bachelor at uni of applied sciences or at university - Bachelor an Fachhochschule oder an Uni

740 Diploma/Master at uni of appl. sciences/uni+Postgrad. uni course - Diplom/Master an FH/Uni+Postgrad. Unilehrgang (MBA)

840 Ph.D. - Doktorat

AT_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42839	97.1	
100	Incomplete compulsory school - Keinen Pflichtschulabschluss		2	0.0	0.2
244	Compulsary school finished - Pflichtschule beendet		149	0.3	11.8
344	General higher school + Vocational matriculation exam - Allg.bild. höhere Schule (AHS) + Berufsreifeprüfung		112	0.3	8.9
354	Apprenticeship + Vocational middle school - Lehre + Berufsbildende mittlere Schulen		556	1.3	44.1
453	Apprenticeship with master exam - Lehre mit Meisterprüfung		89	0.2	7.1
550	Voc higher school + Other post-sec degree - Berufsbild. höhere Sch. (BHS, HAK, HTL) + And. Abschl. nach Matura (Kolleg)		148	0.3	11.7
640	Bachelor at uni of applied sciences or at university - Bachelor an Fachhochschule oder an Uni		58	0.1	4.6
740	Diploma/Master at uni of appl. sciences/uni+Postgrad. uni course - Diplom/Master an FH/Uni+Postgrad. Unilehrgang (MBA)		122	0.3	9.7
840	Ph.D. - Doktorat		25	0.1	2.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1261		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Australia

AU_ISCD - Australia: Country specific highest completed degree of education

DERIVED FROM

1. What is the highest year of schooling you have completed?

- a) Year 12 or equivalent
- b) Year 11 or equivalent
- c) Year 10 or equivalent
- d) Completed primary school
- e) Completed pre-primary school
- f) Did not go to school

AND

2. What is the highest educational qualification you have completed outside of school?

- a) Doctorate by research
- b) Doctorate by coursework
- c) Masters' Degree
- d) Graduate Diploma
- e) Graduate Certificate
- f) Bachelor Degree
- g) Advanced Diploma or Associate Degree
- h) Diploma
- i) Certificate IV
- j) Certificate III
- k) Certificate II
- l) Certificate I
- m) No post-school qualification

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

20 Pre-primary, Preschool

100 Primary school

244 High School (Lower Secondary) (PLUS Y11 but not Y12)

254 Certificate I and II

344 Upper Secondary or College

353 Certificate III

453 Certificate IV

550 Diploma OR Advanced Diploma

600 Bachelor Degree (including Honors) OR Graduate Certificate OR Graduate Diploma

700 Masters programme (by coursework OR Research) OR PhD programme with a coursework component

800 PhD programme (by research)

AU_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	33	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42953	97.4	
20	Pre-primary, Preschool		1	0.0	0.1
100	Primary school		34	0.1	3.1
244	High School (Lower Secondary) (PLUS Y11 but not Y12)		219	0.5	19.7
254	Certificate I and II		10	0.0	0.9
344	Upper Secondary or College		114	0.3	10.2
353	Certificate III		82	0.2	7.4
453	Certificate IV		80	0.2	7.2
550	Diploma OR Advanced Diploma		148	0.3	13.3
600	Bachelor Degree (including Honors) OR Graduate Certificate OR Gra		316	0.7	28.4
700	Masters programme (by coursework OR Research) OR PhD program		89	0.2	8.0
800	PhD programme (by research)		21	0.0	1.9
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1114		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Switzerland

CH_ISCD - Switzerland: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

30 Uncompleted primary school

100 Primary school (4-6 yrs of schooling)

244 Secondary education (first stage)

254 Add. year of secondary education

343 General training school (2-3 yrs)

344 Bac preparation for university

353 Elementary vocational training

354 Apprenticeship, Voc Bac, 2nd voc train., diploma f. teaching primary school

444 Bac adults or apprenticeship after Bac

454 Vocational bac adults

540 University diploma (intermed. level)

550 Advanced voc qualification (specializ. exam), Higher voc training (diploma of a high school special domains)

640 Uni diploma and post-graduate (also technical) (Bachelor and short uni degree)

650 Higher voc training (diploma spec. high schools recognition of tert. level), Uni of appl. science + pedag. uni (Bachelor)

740 Uni diploma and post-graduate (also technical) (degree requiring > 4 yrs), Master

750 Uni of applied science and pedag. uni (Master)

840 Doctoral degree

900 Not elsewhere classified

Note:

/ CH: ISCED 2011 was coded on the basis of the original 23 categories of the Swiss educational attainment measurement instrument. This original measurement instrument is designed to obtain precise information about the highest level of education the respondent has successfully completed. It is suitable throughout Switzerland with its 26 cantonal educational systems, for people having completed their education outside Switzerland, and for a large span of time (the youngest respondents being 18 years old and possibly still in education, and the oldest respondents having completed their education over 80 years ago).

CH_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	44	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	39820	90.3	
30	Uncompleted primary school		10	0.0	0.2
100	Primary school (4-6 yrs of schooling)		58	0.1	1.4
244	Secondary education (first stage)		326	0.7	7.7
254	Add. year of secondary education		121	0.3	2.9
343	General training school (2-3 yrs)		124	0.3	2.9
344	Bac preparation for university		167	0.4	3.9
353	Elementary vocational training		196	0.4	4.6
354	Apprenticeship, Voc Bac, 2nd voc train., diploma f. teaching primary school		1307	3.0	30.9
444	Bac adults or apprenticeship after Bac		19	0.0	0.4
454	Vocational bac adults		17	0.0	0.4
540	University diploma (intermed. level)		28	0.1	0.7
550	Advanced voc qualification (specializ. exam), Higher voc training (diploma of a hi		474	1.1	11.2
640	Uni diploma and post-graduate (also technical) (Bachelor and short uni degree)		136	0.3	3.2
650	Higher voc training (diploma spec. high schools recognition of tert. level), Uni of		401	0.9	9.5
740	Uni diploma and post-graduate (also technical) (degree requiring > 4 yrs), Master		449	1.0	10.6
750	Uni of applied science and pedag. uni (Master)		175	0.4	4.1
840	Doctoral degree		158	0.4	3.7
900	Not elsewhere classified		70	0.2	1.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		4236		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CN_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: China

CN_ISCD - China: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is your highest educational level currently?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

10 No formal education

30 Old style private school

100 Primary school

243 Junior middle school

344 High school

354 Vocational high school

443 Secondary technical school

453 Technical school

540 Specialized college (regular higher education)

550 Specialized college (adult higher education)

640 University (regular higher education)

650 University (adult higher education)

700 Graduate and higher

CN_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	6	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41359	93.8	
10	No formal education		285	0.6	10.4
30	Old style private school		19	0.0	0.7
100	Primary school		608	1.4	22.2
243	Junior middle school		762	1.7	27.9
344	High school		311	0.7	11.4
354	Vocational high school		42	0.1	1.5
443	Secondary technical school		130	0.3	4.8
453	Technical school		11	0.0	0.4
540	Specialized college (regular higher education)		138	0.3	5.0
550	Specialized college (adult higher education)		86	0.2	3.1
640	University (regular higher education)		240	0.5	8.8
650	University (adult higher education)		67	0.2	2.4
700	Graduate and higher		36	0.1	1.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2735		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Germany

DE_ISCD - Germany: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Please enter the highest general school leaving certificate which you have.

(Please tick one box only.)

Please indicate which vocational qualification or university degree you have.

(Please tick all that applies. Multiple responses possible.)

(IF POLYTECHNIC DEGREE OR UNIVERSITY DEGREE)

What type of degree do you hold?

(Please tick the highest degree only!)

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No degree (nr of school yrs < 6) - Kein Abschluss (Anzahl Schuljahre < 6)

100 No degree (nr of school yrs >= 6) - Kein Abschluss (Anzahl Schuljahre >= 6)

244 Lowest or intermediary sec qual; still pupil; other - Hauptschulabschluss; mittlere Reife; noch Schüler; anderer Abschluss

254 Internship or civil servants: lower grade - Berufliches Praktikum oder Beamter einfacher Dienst: niedriger Schulabschluss

344 Certificate to study at polytechnical college or uni - Fachhochschulreife, Abitur

353 Voc college health+social services: 1 yr or civil servant middle grade - Abschl. Gesundheits-/Sozialberuf: 1 J. od. Beamter mittl. Dienst

354 Completed apprenticeship (general school leaving certificate low) - Abgeschlossene Lehre (mit niedrigem Schulabschluss)

453 Voc college health+social services: 2-3 yrs - Abschluss in Gesundheits-/Sozialberuf: 2-3 Jahre

454 Internship or civil servant lower or middle grade - Berufl. Praktikum/ abgeschlossene Lehre/ Beamter einfacher od. mittl. Dienst

640 University degree: bachelor - Universitätsabschluss: Bachelor

650 Polytechnic degree: bachelor; civil servant upper grade; master craftsmen - Hochsch.abschluss: Bachelor, Diplom, Beamter gehob. Dienst; Meister

740 University degree: master or equivalent; civil servants higher grade - Uniabschluss: Master, Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen; Beamter höherer Dienst

750 Polytechnic degree: master or equivalent - Hochschulabschluss: Master, Staatsexamen

840 Doctorate - Promotion

DE_JSCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	22	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42398	96.1	
0	No degree (nr of school yrs < 6) - Kein Abschluss (Anzahl Schuljahre < 6)		1	0.0	0.1
100	No degree (nr of school yrs >= 6) - Kein Abschluss (Anzahl Schuljahre >= 6)		6	0.0	0.4
244	Lowest or intermediary sec qual; still pupil; other - Hauptschulabschluss; mittlere		60	0.1	3.6
254	Internship or civil servants: lower grade - Berufliches Praktikum oder Beamter ei		20	0.0	1.2
344	Certificate to study at polytechnical college or uni - Fachhochschulreife, Abitur		77	0.2	4.6
353	Voc college health+social services: 1 yr or civil servant middle grade - Abschl. Ge		14	0.0	0.8
354	Completed apprenticeship (general school leaving certificate low) - Abgeschlos		572	1.3	34.0
453	Voc college health+social services: 2-3 yrs - Abschluss in Gesundheits-/Sozialber		102	0.2	6.1
454	Internship or civil servant lower or middle grade - Berufl. Praktikum/ abgeschlos		124	0.3	7.4
640	University degree: bachelor - Universitätsabschluss: Bachelor		32	0.1	1.9
650	Polytechnic degree: bachelor; civil servant upper grade; master craftsmen - Hoc		364	0.8	21.7
740	University degree: master or equivalent; civil servants higher grade - Uniabschlu		240	0.5	14.3
750	Polytechnic degree: master or equivalent - Hochschulabschluss: Master, Staatse		29	0.1	1.7
840	Doctorate - Promotion		39	0.1	2.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1680		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Denmark

DK_ISCD - Denmark: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What school education do you have?

No education/ Primary school (0-6)/ Primary school (7-10)/ Gymnasium or HF (higher preparatory course)/ Higher commercial courses (HH, HG, HHX)/
Gymnasium Technical (HTX)/ Combined vocational and gymnasium (EUX)/ Other

What vocational or higher education do you have beyond school education?

(If you have completed additional educations, please mark the highest obtained education.)

No vocational or higher education/ Short vocational education under 2 years/ Vocational education (skilled work, business, agriculture etc.)/ Short
higher education of 2-3 years/ University Bachelor degree/ Middle higher education of 3-4 years (3-4 years)/ Long higher education of 5-6 years/
Researcher education. Ph.D., doctors degree, licentiate/ Officers' training/ Master's degree/ Other vocational or higher education

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No formal education - Ingen formel uddannelse

100 Primary school 0 to 6th grade - Grundskole, 0.-6. klasse

244 Primary school 7th to 10th grade - Grundskole, 7.-10. klasse

344 General upper secondary school - Gymnasial uddannelse

353 Vocational education - Kort erhvervsuddannelse eller faglig uddannelse

354 Combined general and vocational upper secondary school - EUX

550 Short-cycle tertiary education (2-3 years duration) - Kort videregående uddannelse (2-3 års varighed)

640 University bachelors degree - Universitetsbachelor

650 Medium-cycle tertiary education (3-4 years duration) - Mellemlang videregående uddannelse (3-4 års varighed)

740 Long-cycle tertiary education (5-6 years duration) - Lang videregående uddannelse (5-6 års varighed)

750 Officer education or masters course - Officer-eller masteruddannet

840 Researcher - Forsker

DK_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	95	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42902	97.3	
0	No formal education - Ingen formel uddannelse		7	0.0	0.6
100	Primary school 0 to 6th grade - Grundskole, 0.-6. klasse		12	0.0	1.1
244	Primary school 7th to 10th grade - Grundskole, 7.-10. klasse		67	0.2	6.1
344	General upper secondary school - Gymnasial uddannelse		51	0.1	4.6
353	Vocational education - Kort erhvervsuddannelse eller faglig uddannelse		347	0.8	31.5
550	Short-cycle tertiary education (2-3 years duration) - Kort videregående uddannelse		119	0.3	10.8
640	University bachelors degree - Universitetsbachelor		27	0.1	2.4
650	Medium-cycle tertiary education (3-4 years duration) - Mellemlar		268	0.6	24.3
740	Long-cycle tertiary education (5-6 years duration) - Lang videregående uddannelse		171	0.4	15.5
750	Officer education or masters course - Officer-eller masteruddannelse		12	0.0	1.1
840	Researcher - Forsker		22	0.0	2.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1103		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ES_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Spain

ES_ISCD - Spain: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education you have completed, obtaining the corresponding official qualification?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

10 No schooling (never gone to school) - No he ido a la escuela (sin estudios)

30 Less than 5 yrs of formal educ. (uncompleted primary) - Menos de 5 años de escuela (estudios primarios sin completar)

100 Primary education (old system) Certificate - Educacion primaria (Certificado, hasta 5 de EGB, Primaria LOGSE)

244 Elementary 2nd education, Bachillerato, EGB and ESO - Bachillerato elemental, EGB, ESO

253 Voc training, Elementary - F.P. Basica, Garantia Social, Programas de Cualificacion Profesional Inicial

254 Voc training, elementary incl. direct access to upper sec educ - F.P. Primer grado (FP I), F.P. Oficialia

343 Upper 2nd. education (BUP) - Bachillerato Superior, BUP

344 Upper 2nd. education incl. direct access to tert educ - PREU, COU; Bachillerato (LOGSE)

354 Voc training, intermed. level incl. direct access to tert educ - Ciclo Formativo Grado Medio

453 Voc training, upper intermed. - F. P. Segundo grado (FP II), F.P. Maestria

550 Voc training, upper level, short-cycle tertiary educ - Ciclo Formativo Grado Superior

640 Graduate degree, Bachelor's or equiv. - Diplomatura, Grado, Ingenieria tecnica, Arquitectura tecnica, Titulo Superior

650 3 yrs high educ. (old syst.): nurse, teacher, social worker - Peritaje, Antiguas Escuelas de Enfermeria, Magisterio o Asistencia Social

740 Bachelor degree (old system), Master's degree - Licenciatura, Master, Ingenieria Sup., Arquitectura, Titulo sup. Musica, Danza o Arte

800 Ph.D, Doctoral or equivalent level - Doctorado

Note:

/ ES: There is a long list of codes since it has been tried to cover both the different educational levels (adapted to the ISCED) and the specific names of each of these degrees/ levels in the different educational laws/ systems Spain has had over the last decades.

ES_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	36	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41846	94.9	
10	No schooling (never gone to school) - No he ido a la escuela (sin estudios)		39	0.1	1.8
30	Less than 5 yrs of formal educ. (uncompleted primary) - Menos de 5 años de es		86	0.2	3.9
100	Primary education (old system) Certificate - Educacion primaria (Certificado, h		250	0.6	11.3
244	Elementary 2nd education, Bachillerato, EGB and ESO - Bachillerato elemental		337	0.8	15.2
253	Voc training, Elementary - F.P. Basica, Garantia Social, Programas de Cualificac		76	0.2	3.4
254	Voc training, elementary incl. direct access to upper sec educ - F.P Primer grad		77	0.2	3.5
343	Upper 2nd. education (BUP) - Bachillerato Superior, BUP		103	0.2	4.6
344	Upper 2nd. education incl. direct access to tert educ - PREU, COU; Bachillerato		159	0.4	7.2
354	Voc training, intermed. level incl. direct access to tert educ - Ciclo Formativo Gr		96	0.2	4.3
453	Voc training, upper intermed. - F. P. Segundo grado (FP II), F.P. Maestria		105	0.2	4.7
550	Voc training, upper level, short-cycle tertiary educ - Ciclo Formativo Grado Sup		167	0.4	7.5
640	Graduate degree, Bachelor's or equiv. - Diplomatura, Grado, Ingenieria tecnica,		265	0.6	11.9
650	3 yrs high educ. (old syst.): nurse, teacher, social worker - Peritaje, Antiguas Esc		32	0.1	1.4
740	Bachelor degree (old system), Master's degree - Licenciatura, Master, Ingenieri		401	0.9	18.1
800	Ph.D, Doctoral or equivalent level - Doctorado		25	0.1	1.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2218		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Finland

FI_ISCD - Finland: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is your education? Please choose the highest level of education attained, choose one alternative only.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

240 Folk school or civic school (pre-1972)

242 Still in comprehensive school

244 Comprehensive school

344 General upper secondary education

350 Vocational school or course

454 Vocational specialist education (post-secondary non-tertiary)

550 Vocational college education

640 University, lower academic degree (bachelor or equivalent)

650 University of applied sciences bachelor's degree

740 University, higher academic degree (master or equivalent)

750 University of applied sciences master's degree

840 Doctoral degree or equivalent

Note:

/ FI: In case of Finland, there is no separate primary school. The first school form is a compulsory school ending after grade 9 (in former times compulsory school meant also less years, 7 or 8 years of school).

FI_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	11	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42963	97.4	
240	Folk school or civic school (pre-1972)		40	0.1	3.6
242	Still in comprehensive school		11	0.0	1.0
244	Comprehensive school		60	0.1	5.3
344	General upper secondary education		97	0.2	8.6
350	Vocational school or course		222	0.5	19.7
454	Vocational specialist education (post-secondary non-tertiary)		54	0.1	4.8
550	Vocational college education		217	0.5	19.3
640	University, lower academic degree (bachelor or equivalent)		50	0.1	4.4
650	University of applied sciences bachelor's degree		131	0.3	11.6
740	University, higher academic degree (master or equivalent)		200	0.5	17.8
750	University of applied sciences master's degree		18	0.0	1.6
840	Doctoral degree or equivalent		26	0.1	2.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1126		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: France

FR_ISCD - France: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is your highest level of education?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No schooling or not completed primary education

100 Completed primary education, without and with the final certificate

242 Secondary education 1st cycle, without the final certificate (Brevet elementaire, Brevet d'etude du premier cycle)

244 Secondary education 1st cycle, with the final certificate (Brevet elementaire, Brevet d'etude du premier cycle)

342 Secondary education 2nd cycle, without the final exam (Baccalaureat)

344 Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma/ General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma

353 Certificate of vocational ability: Certificat d'Aptitude Professionnelle/ Vocational qualification in care (home c., children c., health c.)

354 Vocational Baccalaureat/ Qualifications of vocational secondary education in health and care institutions

444 Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education

540 University education, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary education (2 years)

550 Diploma in Technological Studies/ Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant, etc.)

640 Vocational Bachelor (University education, 1st graduation and apprenticeship)

650 Bachelor (University education, 2nd cycle, 1st year and apprenticeship)

740 Research Master Degree, qualification of university education teachers/ Diploma from selective 'grandes ecoles'

750 Engineer Degree/ Voc Master/ Intermediate Master/ Quali of architects, veterinaries, notaries/ Doctorate in medecine, odontology, pharmacy

840 Doctorate

FR_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	112	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42580	96.6	
0	No schooling or not completed primary education		1	0.0	0.1
100	Completed primary education, without and with the final certificate		51	0.1	3.6
242	Secondary education 1st cycle, without the final certificate (Brevet ele		32	0.1	2.3
244	Secondary education 1st cycle, with the final certificate (Brevet eleme		87	0.2	6.2
342	Secondary education 2nd cycle, without the final exam (Baccalaureat		47	0.1	3.3
344	Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma/ General Baccalaur		160	0.4	11.4
353	Certificate of vocational ability: Certificat d'Aptitude Professionnelle/		237	0.5	16.8
354	Vocational Baccalaureat/ Qualifications of vocational secondary educ		75	0.2	5.3
444	Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary ed		7	0.0	0.5
540	University education, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary education (29	0.1	2.1
550	Diploma in Technological Studies/ Qualification in paramedical and sc		229	0.5	16.3
640	Vocational Bachelor (University education, 1st graduation and appren		28	0.1	2.0
650	Bachelor (University education, 2nd cycle, 1st year and apprenticeship		84	0.2	6.0
740	Research Master Degree, qualification of university education teacher		78	0.2	5.5
750	Engineer Degree/ Voc Master/ Intermediate Master/ Quali of architects		234	0.5	16.6
840	Doctorate		29	0.1	2.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1408		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Croatia

HR_ISCD - Croatia: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Your highest level of education (schooling completed regularly or part-time).

(For respondents who are currently involved in education, mark the highest completed level.)

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

100 Primary school not completed - Bez završene osnovne škole

200 Primary school completed - Završena osnovna škola

344 General secondary school (gymnasium) completed - Završena gimnazija

353 Three years vocational school completed - Završena trogodišnja strukovna škola

354 Four years vocational school completed - Završena četverogodišnja strukovna škola

550 Short-cycle professional study completed - Završena visa škola u trajanju od dvije godine, završen dvogodišnji stručni studij

600 Undergraduate study completed - Završena prva razina visokog obrazovanja

740 Graduate study completed - Završena druga razina visokog obrazovanja, Završen znanstveni magistarski studij

750 Postgraduate specialist study completed - Završen poslijediplomski specijalistički studij

840 Postgraduate university (doctoral) study completed - Završen poslijediplomski doktorski studij

Note:

/ HR: At first, respondents with 'Completed three years of vocational school' were coded with code 303 (part of adult education and not regular education). However, code 303 is not a valid code with regard to the ISCED 2011-Attainment categories. If it is to be treated as part of regular education and assigned a valid code, then code 353 is applicable, to which code they have been recoded at the end.

HR_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	10	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43100	97.7	
100	Primary school not completed - Bez završene osnovne škole		12	0.0	1.2
200	Primary school completed - Završena osnovna škola		59	0.1	6.0
344	General secondary school (gymnasium) completed - Završena gimnazija		92	0.2	9.3
353	Three years vocational school completed - Završena trogodišnja		218	0.5	22.0
354	Four years vocational school completed - Završena četverogodišnja		378	0.9	38.2
550	Short-cycle professional study completed - Završena visa škola u		36	0.1	3.6
600	Undergraduate study completed - Završena prva razina visokog obrazovanja		68	0.2	6.9
740	Graduate study completed - Završena druga razina visokog obrazovanja		119	0.3	12.0
750	Postgraduate specialist study completed - Završen poslijediplomski specijalistički studij		3	0.0	0.3
840	Postgraduate university (doctoral) study completed - Završen poslijediplomski doktorski studij		5	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		990		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HU_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Hungary

HU_ISCD - Hungary: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is your highest level of education completed?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

100 Less than 8th grade - Kevesebb, mint 8 általános

244 8th grade - 8 általános

253 Trade school, voc training without high-school leaving exam - szakmunkásképző; szakképzés érettségi nélkül

344 Voc school with leaving exam+Grammar school, high-sch. diploma - szakközépiskolai érettségi; szakképzést követő érettségi+gimnáziumi érettségi

454 Voc training follow. high-school leaving exam, not accredited as higher educ; sec. technical school - érettségit követő, felsőfokra nem akkreditált szakképzés; középfokú technikum

550 Accredited higher educ prof. training; tert. technical school - akkreditált felsőfokú szakképzés; felsőfokú technikum

600 College (BA/ BSc) - Főiskola / BA / BSc

700 University (MA/ MSc) - Egyetem / MA / MSc

HU_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43099	97.7	
100	Less than 8th grade - Kevesebb, mint 8 általános		8	0.0	0.8
244	8th grade - 8 általános		135	0.3	13.5
253	Trade school, voc training without high-school leaving exam - szak		298	0.7	29.8
344	Voc school with leaving exam+Grammar school, high-sch. diploma		349	0.8	34.9
454	Voc training follow. high-school leaving exam, not accredited as hi		59	0.1	5.9
550	Accredited higher educ prof. training; tert. technical school - akkre		14	0.0	1.4
600	College (BA/ BSc) - Foiskola / BA / BSc		105	0.2	10.5
700	University (MA/ MSc) - Egyetem / MA / MSc		32	0.1	3.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IN_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: India

IN_ISCD - India: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained? We need to know the highest level of class/ degree that you have completed.

-2 NAP, other countries

0 Less than primary education (illiterate)

20 Pre-primary certificate

100 Primary certificate

244 Upper primary/ Secondary - Matriculation

344 Senior secondary

450 Diploma

600 Bachelor's degree (eg Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)

700 Master's degree (MA, MSc ,M.Tech.)

IN_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42679	96.8	
0	Less than primary education (illiterate)		124	0.3	8.7
20	Pre-primary certificate		193	0.4	13.6
100	Primary certificate		222	0.5	15.6
244	Upper primary/ Secondary - Matriculation		396	0.9	27.9
344	Senior secondary		232	0.5	16.3
450	Diploma		3	0.0	0.2
600	Bachelor's degree (eg Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science)		222	0.5	15.6
700	Master's degree (MA, MSc ,M.Tech.)		29	0.1	2.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1421		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Iceland

IS_ISCD - Iceland: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 Primary school not completed - Barnaskólastigi ekki lokið

100 Primary school (12/ 14 yrs old) - Barnaskólapróf, Unglingapróf

244 Compulsory education (16 yrs old) - Grunnskólapróf, gagnfræðapróf, landspróf

344 Secondary education (gymnasium) - Stúdentspróf, próf frá Háskólabrú, próf úr frumgreinadeild

350 Apprenticeship, upper secondary - Iðnnám

352 Longer voc training to sec level - Lengra starfsnám á framhalds-skólastigi

354 Short voc training to secondary school level - Stutt starfsnám á framhaldsskólastigi

444 Voc training on completion of sec school level - Starfsnám eftir lok framhaldsskóla-stigs

453 Master craftsman, licence to supervise apprentices - Iðnmeistararéttindi

454 Short, practical training at uni level, diploma - Stutt hagnýtt nám á háskólastigi, diplóma

550 Short voc training at uni level, basic diploma, 2-3 yrs - Stutt starfsnám á framhaldsskóla-stigi, grunndiplóma, 2-3 ár

600 Undergrad. degree BA/BS/B.Ed. or add. diploma+Studies at uni>4 yrs - Grunnám í háskóla eða viðbótardiplóma+Nám í háskóla>4 ár

700 Master's degree MA/ MS - Meistaránám MA/ MS

800 Doctoral degree, PhD - Doktorspróf PhD

IS_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	144	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42950	97.4	
0	Primary school not completed - Barnaskólastigi ekki lokið		1	0.0	0.1
100	Primary school (12/ 14 yrs old) - Barnaskólapróf, Unglingapróf		33	0.1	3.3
244	Compulsory education (16 yrs old) - Grunnskólapróf, gagnfræðapróf, l		103	0.2	10.2
344	Secondary education (gymnasium) - Stúdentspróf, próf frá Háskólabrú		125	0.3	12.4
350	Apprenticeship, upper secondary - Iðnnám		91	0.2	9.0
352	Longer voc training to sec level - Lengra starfsnám á framhalds-skólas		33	0.1	3.3
354	Short voc training to secondary school level - Stutt starfsnám á framh		71	0.2	7.1
444	Voc training on completion of sec school level - Starfsnám eftir lok frai		29	0.1	2.9
453	Master craftsman, licence to supervise apprentices - Iðnmeistararéttin		52	0.1	5.2
454	Short, practical training at uni level, diploma - Stutt hagnýtt nám á há		30	0.1	3.0
550	Short voc training at uni level, basic diploma, 2-3 yrs - Stutt starfsnám		25	0.1	2.5
600	Undergrad. degree BA/BS/B.Ed. or add. diploma+Studies at uni>4 yrs		225	0.5	22.4
700	Master's degree MA/ MS - Meistaránám MA/ MS		170	0.4	16.9
800	Doctoral degree, PhD - Doktorspróf PhD		18	0.0	1.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1006		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Italy

IT_ISCD - Italy: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No formal education - Nessun titolo di studio

100 Primary school (2-5 years) - Scuola elementare (2-5 anni)

200 Lower sec. school (including introduction to voc training) - Scuola media inferiore (compreso avviamento professionale)

340 High school - Scuola media superiore con diploma maturita

350 Post-secondary, non-tertiary (2-3 years) - Scuola professionale (2-3 anni)

500 University diploma (2-3 years) - Diploma universitario (2-3 anni)

600 Bachelor degree (3 years) - Laurea triennale (3 anni)

700 Master degree (3+2 yrs)+Uni degree: old progr. (4-5-6 yrs) or long degree course - L. magistrale (3+2 anni)+L. vecchio ordinamento (4-5-6 anni) o laurea a ciclo unico

800 Post degree (specialisation, doctorate) - Post-laurea (specializzazione, dottorato)

IT_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	23	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42962	97.4	
0	No formal education - Nessun titolo di studio		11	0.0	1.0
100	Primary school (2-5 years) - Scuola elementare (2-5 anni)		101	0.2	9.1
200	Lower sec. school (including introduction to voc training) - Scuola media inferior		232	0.5	20.8
340	High school - Scuola media superiore con diploma maturita		466	1.1	41.8
350	Post-secondary, non-tertiary (2-3 years) - Scuola professionale (2-3 anni)		69	0.2	6.2
500	University diploma (2-3 years) - Diploma universitario (2-3 anni)		10	0.0	0.9
600	Bachelor degree (3 years) - Laurea triennale (3 anni)		59	0.1	5.3
700	Master degree (3+2 yrs)+Uni degree: old progr. (4-5-6 yrs) or long degree course -		146	0.3	13.1
800	Post degree (specialisation, doctorate) - Post-laurea (specializzazione, dottorato)		21	0.0	1.9
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1115		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Japan

JP_ISCD - Japan: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Please indicate the last school you attended or the school you are currently attending.

Graduated from Junior high school/ Graduated from high school/ Graduated from College of technology/ Graduated from Junior college/
 Graduated from University/ Graduated from Graduate school master's course/ Graduated from Graduate school doctor's course/ Attending high
 school/ Attending college of technology 1st-3rd grade/ Attending college of technology 4th to 5th grade/ Attending Junior college, University/
 Attending Graduate school master's course/ Attending Graduate school doctor's course/ Others

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

244 Junior high school completed/ Still at high school/ Still at college of technology 1st to 3rd Grade

344 High school completed/ Still at college of technology 4th to 5th Grade/ Still at Junior college or university

540 Junior college completed

550 College of technology completed

600 University completed/ Still at Graduate school master's course

700 Graduate school master's course completed/ Still at Graduate school doctor's course

800 Graduate school doctor's course completed

900 Other

JP_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	16	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42609	96.6	
244	Junior high school completed/ Still at high school/ Still at college o		186	0.4	12.6
344	High school completed/ Still at college of technology 4th to 5th Gr		635	1.4	43.1
540	Junior college completed		142	0.3	9.6
550	College of technology completed		130	0.3	8.8
600	University completed/ Still at Graduate school master's course		344	0.8	23.3
700	Graduate school master's course completed/ Still at Graduate schc		25	0.1	1.7
800	Graduate school doctor's course completed		7	0.0	0.5
900	Other		6	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1475		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

KR_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Korea (South)

KR_ISCD - Korea (South): Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of school you have attended?

(If attended formal school)

Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

10 No formal school

100 Graduated from Elementary School / Dropped out from or currently attending Junior High School

244 Graduated from Junior High School / Dropped out from or currently attending High School

344 Graduated from High School / Dropped out from or currently attending Junior College or College

550 Graduated from Junior College (two or three-year course)

640 Graduated from College (four-year course) / Dropped out from or currently attending Graduate School (Masters)

740 Graduated from Graduate School (Masters) / Dropped out from or currently attending Graduate School (PhD)

840 Graduated from Graduate School (PhD)

KR_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	2	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42895	97.3	
10	No formal school		56	0.1	4.7
100	Graduated from Elementary School / Dropped out from or currently a		142	0.3	11.8
244	Graduated from Junior High School / Dropped out from or currently a		119	0.3	9.9
344	Graduated from High School / Dropped out from or currently attendir		462	1.0	38.4
550	Graduated from Junior College (two or three-year course)		134	0.3	11.1
640	Graduated from College (four-year course) / Dropped out from or curr		265	0.6	22.0
740	Graduated from Graduate School (Masters) / Dropped out from or cur		22	0.0	1.8
840	Graduated from Graduate School (PhD)		3	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1203		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Lithuania

LT_ISCD - Lithuania: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you successfully completed?

(If vocational, please identify which kind of school it was and what the duration of the studies was.)

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

100 Primary - Pradinis

244 Basic: including youth/ night sch. - Pagrindinis: apima jaunimo/ vakarines m-las

253 Vocational: without completing basic - Profesinis: nebaigus pagrindinio

254 Vocational: after basic (lasted <2 yrs.) - Profesinis: po pagrindinio (truko <2 m.)

344 Secondary: incl. gymnas./night sch., lyceums - Vidurinis: jsk. gimnazijas/licejus, vakarines m-las

353 Vocational: (after basic, lasted >2 yrs.) - Profesinis: po pagrindinio (truko >2 m.)

354 Higher vocational/ special secondary: after basic - Aukstesnysis/ spec. vid.: po pagrindinio

454 Vocational: after secondary - Profesinis: po vidurinio

550 Higher vocational/ special secondary: after secondary - Aukstesnysis/ spec. vid.: po vidurinio

640 Higher uni: bachelor stud. - Aukstasis universitetinis: bakalauro studijos

650 Higher vocational (non-university degree) - Aukstasis neuniversitetinis/ koleginis

700 Higher uni: master/ resident stud. - Aukstasis universitetinis: magistro/ rezidenturos st-jos

840 Doctoral/ candidate of sciences degree - Mokslu daktaro/ kandidato laipsnis

LT_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	6	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42900	97.3	
100	Primary - Pradinis		13	0.0	1.1
244	Basic: including youth/ night sch. - Pagrindinis: apima jaunimo/ vakarines m-las		76	0.2	6.4
253	Vocational: without completing basic - Profesinis: nebaigus pagrindinio		7	0.0	0.6
254	Vocational: after basic (lasted <2 yrs.) - Profesinis: po pagrindinio		57	0.1	4.8
344	Secondary: incl. gymnas./night sch., lyceums - Vidurinis: jsk. gimnazijas/licejus, vakarines m-las		156	0.4	13.1
353	Vocational: (after basic, lasted >2 yrs.) - Profesinis: po pagrindinio		67	0.2	5.6
354	Higher vocational/ special secondary: after basic - Aukstesnysis/ spec. vid.: po pagrindinio		192	0.4	16.1
454	Vocational: after secondary - Profesinis: po vidurinio		120	0.3	10.1
550	Higher vocational/ special secondary: after secondary - Aukstesnysis/ spec. vid.: po vidurinio		99	0.2	8.3
640	Higher uni: bachelor stud. - Aukstasis universitetinis: bakalauro studijos		131	0.3	11.0
650	Higher vocational (non-university degree) - Aukstasis neuniversitetinis/ koleginis		83	0.2	7.0
700	Higher uni: master/ resident stud. - Aukstasis universitetinis: magistro/ rezidenturos st-jos		184	0.4	15.4
840	Doctoral/ candidate of sciences degree - Mokslu daktaro/ kandidato laipsnis		9	0.0	0.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1194		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Norway

NO_ISCD - Norway Country specific highest completed degree of education

Which general education or specialisation for studies have you completed? Please select all that apply.

Which vocational education/ training have you completed? One tick only.

(If you have completed education at college or university level)

Which tertiary education have you achieved? One tick only.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No formal education completed - Ingen utdanning eller ikke fullført grunnskole

200 9 or 10- year primary and lower sec compulsory school, 7-yr primary compulsory school (outdated) - Ungdomsskole, folkeskole, realskole, framhaldsskole

342 Higher sec general not qualifying - Grunnutdanning ved videregående skole (GK, VKI, VG1, VG2) ved allmennfaglige studieretninger/studiespesialiserende utdanningsprogram

344 Higher sec general qualifying - Avsluttet videregående skole, allmennfaglige studieretninger/studiespesialiserende utdanningsprogram, 1-arig pabygging til studiekompetanse (VKII, VG3, gymnas)

352 Higher sec vocational, no craft certificate - Grunnutdanning ved videregående skole (GK, VKI, VG1, VG2) eller yrkesskole

353 Folk high school, 2-3-year lower sec school or Higher sec school, voc, with craft certificate - Folkehogskole eller Avsluttet videregående skole, yrkesfaglige studieretninger/utdanningsprogram (VKII, VG3), fagbrev, svenneprove

540 University/college, less than 3 yrs - Universitet/hogskole, mindre enn 3 ars normert varighet (hogskolekandidat, 2- og 2½- arig)

550 Technical college, other approved training college - Teknisk fagskole, godkjent fagskole

600 University/college, 3-4 yrs - Universitet/hogskole, 3-4 ars normert varighet (bachelor, cand. mag, laerer, sykepleier, ingeniør, siviløkonom etc.)

700 University/college, 5 yrs or more - Universitet/hogskole, 5 ars normert varighet eller mer (mastergrad, hovedfag, sivilingeniør/master i teknologi o.l., master i økonomi og administrasjon/siviløkonom, jurist, lege, Dr. grad, Ph.D.)

Note:

/ NO: Codes 700 and 800 were aggregated due to disclosure risks, respondents with a doctoral or equivalent degree are included in code 700.

NO_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	15	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42969	97.4	
0	No formal education completed - Ingen utdanning eller ikke fullfort grunnskole		10	0.0	0.9
200	9 or 10- year primary and lower sec compulsory school, 7-yr primary compulsory s		72	0.2	6.5
342	Higher sec general not qualifying - Grunnutdanning ved videregaende skole (GK, V		144	0.3	12.9
344	Higher sec general qualifying - Avsluttet videregaende skole, allmennfaglige studie		89	0.2	8.0
352	Higher sec vocational, no craft certificate - Grunnutdanning ved videregaende skol		32	0.1	2.9
353	Folk high school, 2-3-year lower sec school or Higher sec school, voc, with craft ce		44	0.1	3.9
540	University/college, less than 3 yrs - Universitet/hogskole, mindre enn 3 ars normer		134	0.3	12.0
550	Technical college, other approved training college - Teknisk fagskole, godkjent fag		41	0.1	3.7
600	University/college, 3-4 yrs - Universitet/hogskole, 3-4 ars normert varighet (bachel		301	0.7	27.0
700	University/college, 5 yrs or more - Universitet/hogskole, 5 ars normert varighet elle		249	0.6	22.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1116		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: New Zealand

NZ_ISCD - New Zealand: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Which one of these categories best describes your highest formal qualification?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No formal qualification

100 Primary school completed

244 School Certificate, National Certificate L1, NCEA L1

344 Sixth Form Cert., Nat. Certificate L2, NCEA L2+3, Higher School Certificate, Higher Leaving Cert., Bursary/ Scholarship

450 Trade or Professional Certificate

550 Diploma below degree level

600 Undergraduate university degree

700 Postgraduate or higher qualification

NZ_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	24	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43107	97.7	
0	No formal qualification		29	0.1	3.0
100	Primary school completed		66	0.1	6.8
244	School Certificate, National Certificate L1, NCEA L1		97	0.2	10.0
344	Sixth Form Cert., Nat. Certificate L2, NCEA L2+3, Higher School Certificate, Higher Leaving Cert., Bursary/ Scholarship		167	0.4	17.2
450	Trade or Professional Certificate		138	0.3	14.2
550	Diploma below degree level		119	0.3	12.3
600	Undergraduate university degree		198	0.4	20.4
700	Postgraduate or higher qualification		155	0.4	16.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		969		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Philippines

PH_ISCD - Philippines: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

-2 NAP, other countries

10 Less than primary/ No education - Pre-primary school/walang pormal na edukasyon

30 Some elementary - Nakapag-elementarya

100 Completed primary education - Tapos ng elementarya

244 Lower secondary education - Junior high school o lower secondary education

344 Upper secondary education - Senior high school o upper secondary education

454 Post-sec non-tertiary educ - Nakatapos ng senior high school at nakatapos ng certificate/ national certificate

540 Short-cycle tert educ - Nakatapos ng senior high school at nakatapos ng associate/ diploma/ national certificate

640 Some college/ Bachelor or equivalent - Nakapag-kolehiyo/ Tapos ng kolehiyo o bachelor's/ college degree o kapareho

740 Master or equivalent - Master's degree o nakatapos ng medisina o abugasya o kapareho

PH_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42600	96.6	
10	Less than primary/ No education - Pre-primary school/walang pormal na e		12	0.0	0.8
30	Some elementary - Nakapag-elementarya		156	0.4	10.4
100	Completed primary education - Tapos ng elementarya		182	0.4	12.1
244	Lower secondary education - Junior high school o lower secondary educat		607	1.4	40.5
344	Upper secondary education - Senior high school o upper secondary educat		62	0.1	4.1
454	Post-sec non-tertiary educ - Nakatapos ng senior high school at nakatapos		8	0.0	0.5
540	Short-cycle tert educ - Nakatapos ng senior high school at nakatapos ng as:		95	0.2	6.3
640	Some college/ Bachelor or equivalent - Nakapag-kolehiyo/ Tapos ng kolehi		372	0.8	24.8
740	Master or equivalent - Master's degree o nakatapos ng medisina o abugasy		6	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1500		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Russia

RU_ISCD - Russia: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

-2 NAP, other countries

100 Primary school or less - Начальное или ниже (не закончена неполная средняя школа)

244 Incomplete secondary (7-9 years of school) - Неполная средняя школа (7-8, сейчас 9 классов)

344 High secondary school completed (10-11 years of school) - Средняя школа (10, сейчас 11 классов)

353 Trade school, intermediate school - ПТУ, колледж на базе неполной средней школы

454 Trade school, high secondary completed - ПТУ на базе средней школы

540 Higher education incomplete - Незаконченное высшее (не менее 3-х курсов вуза)

550 Technical secondary school (college, technikum) - Среднее специальное образование (техникум)

700 Higher educ compl., uni degree + 2 diplomas, postgrad - Высшее: Специалитет или бакалавриат + Магистратура, второе (третье и т.п.)

RU_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42517	96.4	
100	Primary school or less		7	0.0	0.4
244	Incomplete secondary (7-9 years of school)		78	0.2	4.9
344	High secondary school completed (10-11 years of school)		205	0.5	13.0
353	Trade school, intermediate school		62	0.1	3.9
454	Trade school, high secondary completed		53	0.1	3.3
540	Higher education incomplete		48	0.1	3.0
550	Technical secondary school (college, technikum)		714	1.6	45.1
700	Higher educ compl., uni degree + 2 diplomas, postgrad		416	0.9	26.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1583		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Sweden

SE_ISCD: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

30 Incomplete primary/comprehensive school

100 Primary/comprehensive school pre 1962 (6-8 years)

244 Primary/comprehensive school post 1962 (9 years)/ Lower secondary school

344 3 or 4 yrs gymnasium, acad. track/ Gymnasium, acad. track post 1992/ Uni studies without degree

353 Vocational school 1963-1970/ Vocational school (2 years)

354 Vocational school post 1992

500 University degree, less than 3 years

600 University degree, 3 years or more

700 University degree, 3 yrs or more, Master level

800 Doctor's degree

SE_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	91	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42179	95.6	
30	Incomplete primary/comprehensive school		11	0.0	0.6
100	Primary/comprehensive school pre 1962 (6-8 years)		132	0.3	7.2
244	Primary/comprehensive school post 1962 (9 years)/ Lower secondary school		177	0.4	9.7
344	3 or 4 yrs gymnasium, acad. track/ Gymnasium, acad. track post 1992/ Uni stud		395	0.9	21.6
353	Vocational school 1963-1970/ Vocational school (2 years)		258	0.6	14.1
354	Vocational school post 1992		95	0.2	5.2
500	University degree, less than 3 years		173	0.4	9.5
600	University degree, 3 years or more		383	0.9	20.9
700	University degree, 3 yrs or more, Master level		167	0.4	9.1
800	Doctor's degree		39	0.1	2.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1830		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Slovenia

SI_ISCD - Slovenia: Country specific highest completed degree of education

Name the last school that you finished, regularly or irregularly:

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 Without formal education - Brez šolske izobrazbe

100 Incomplete elementary school - Nepopolna osnovnošolska izobrazba

244 Completed 8(9) year of elementary school - Osnovnošolska izobrazba

344 General high school - Srednja splošna izobrazba

353 Lower high school or vocational school - Nižja ali srednja poklicna izobrazba

354 High school - Srednja strokovna izobrazba

550 Higher school - Višja strokovna izobrazba, višješolska izobrazba

640 College - Visokošolska strokovna izobrazba

740 University degree - Visokošolska univerzitetna izobrazba

750 Specialisation - Specializacija

840 Master degree, PHD - Magisterij, doktorat

900 Other

Note:

/ SI: Slovenia had some changes in its school system in the last 10 years. Compulsory primary school used to be 8 years and is now changed to 9 years.

SI_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	2	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42998	97.5	
0	Without formal education - Brez šolske izobrazbe		6	0.0	0.5
100	Incomplete elementary school - Nepopolna osnovnošolska izobrazba		18	0.0	1.6
244	Completed 8(9) year of elementary school - Osnovnošolska izobrazba		87	0.2	7.9
344	General high school - Srednja splošna izobrazba		87	0.2	7.9
353	Lower high school or vocational school - Nižja ali srednja poklicna izobrazba		180	0.4	16.4
354	High school - Srednja strokovna izobrazba		270	0.6	24.5
550	Higher school - Višja strokovna izobrazba, višješolska izobrazba		103	0.2	9.4
640	College - Visokošolska strokovna izobrazba		114	0.3	10.4
740	University degree - Visokošolska univerzitetna izobrazba		191	0.4	17.4
750	Specialisation - Specializacija		7	0.0	0.6
840	Master degree, PHD - Magisterij, doktorat		28	0.1	2.5
900	Other		9	0.0	0.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1100		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SK_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Slovakia

SK_ISCD - Slovakia: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is your highest achieved education level?

-2 NAP, other countries

244 Completed elementary school - Ukoncena zakladna skola

253 Completed elementary and vocational training - Zakladne vzdelanie + zaucenie, odborná príprava, kurz (bez vyucneho listu)

344 Completed general upper secondary education, Gymnasium school - Uplne stredoskolske vseobecne (gymnazium, SVS)

353 Voc training with certificate, apprenticeship/ Voc school or trade school - Vyuceny/a s vyucnym listom alebo osvedcenim (bez maturity)/
Odborna skola alebo hospodarska skola (bez maturity)354 Completed apprenticeship training with maturity level certif./ Completed voc upper - Vyuceny/a s maturitou/ uplne stredoskolske odborne s
maturitou (napr. priemyslovka, ekonomicka skola, obchodna akademia, stredna zdravotna skola)

454 Follow-up, post-maturity education - Nadstavbove, pomaturitne studium

600 University, college education, bachelor degree - Vysoka skola - bakalarske studium

700 University, college completed master or engineering programme - Vysoka skola - magisterske, inzinierske studium (alebo jeho ekvivalent),
vratane titulov MUDr., JUDr., PhD. a podobne

800 Postgraduate level or higher education study - Postgradualne studium (tituly CSc., PhD., Doc., atd.)

SK_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43087	97.7	
244	Completed elementary school - Ukoncena zakladna skola		98	0.2	9.7
253	Completed elementary and vocational training - Zakladne vzdelanie + zauce		34	0.1	3.4
344	Completed general upper secondary education, Gymnasium school - Uplne		55	0.1	5.4
353	Voc training with certificate, apprenticeship/ Voc school or trade school - Vy		156	0.4	15.4
354	Completed apprenticeship training with maturity level certif./ Completed vc		330	0.7	32.6
454	Follow-up, post-maturity education - Nadstavbove, pomaturitne studium		20	0.0	2.0
600	University, college education, bachelor degree - Vysoka skola - bakalarske s		40	0.1	3.9
700	University, college completed master or engineering programme - Vysoka sk		271	0.6	26.8
800	Postgraduate level or higher education study - Postgradualne studium (titul		9	0.0	0.9
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1013		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Thailand

TH_ISCD - Thailand: Country specific highest completed degree of education

The highest level of education:

-2 NAP, other countries

10 Informal education - ไม่ได้เรียนอย่างเป็นทางการ

100 Primary school - ระดับประถมศึกษา

200 Lower secondary school - ระดับมัธยมศึกษาต้น (หรือ เทียบเท่า)

300 Upper secondary school - ระดับมัธยมศึกษาปลาย

500 Post-secondary non-tert. education - ระดับหลังมัธยม ก่อนอุดมศึกษา

600 Bachelor's or equivalent level - ระดับปริญญาตรี หรือเทียบเท่า

700 Master's or equivalent level - ระดับปริญญาโท หรือเทียบเท่า

800 Doctoral or equivalent level - ระดับปริญญาเอก หรือเทียบเท่า

900 Not elsewhere classified - อื่นๆ (โปรดระบุ)

TH_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42602	96.6	
10	Informal education		27	0.1	1.8
100	Primary school		538	1.2	35.9
200	Lower secondary school		188	0.4	12.6
300	Upper secondary school		288	0.7	19.2
500	Post-secondary non-tert. education		138	0.3	9.2
600	Bachelor's or equivalent level		302	0.7	20.2
700	Master's or equivalent level		13	0.0	0.9
800	Doctoral or equivalent level		3	0.0	0.2
900	Not elsewhere classified		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1498		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: Taiwan

TW_ISCD - Taiwan: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is your education level? Please refer to the level of education that you are currently in or the highest level of education that you have attained, regardless of whether you have graduated or not.

Have you completed your studies?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

10 None/ Illiterate - 無/不識字

20 Self-study - 自修/識字/私塾

30 Elementary school - 小學

100 Elementary school (grad.) - 小學 (畢業)

242 Junior high school - 國(初)中

243 Junior high school (grad.) - 國(初)中 (畢業)

253 Vocational junior high school (grad.) - 初職 (畢業)

342 Senior high school (general subjects) - 高中普通科

343 Senior high school (general subjects) (grad.) - 高中普通科 (畢業)

352 Senior high school (voc subj) or voc senior high or Cadet school - 高中職業科, 博士, 士官學校

353 Senior high (voc subj) or voc senior high or Cadet school (grad.) - 高中職業科, 博士, 士官學校 (畢業)

450 Five-year junior college - 五專

453 Five-year junior college (grad.) - 五專 (畢業)

550 2/3-yr junior or Military/police 1/2-yr junior or Open jun. college - 二專/三專, 軍警專修班/軍警專科班, 空中行專/商專

600 Open university - 空中大學

640 College (bachelor's degree) - 大學

650 Military/police college or Institute of technology - 軍警官學校或大學, 技術學院、科大

740 Graduate school (master's degree) - 碩士

840 Graduate school (doctoral degree) - 博士

TW_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	2	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42278	95.9	
10	None/ Illiterate		55	0.1	3.0
20	Self-study		5	0.0	0.3
30	Elementary school		37	0.1	2.0
100	Elementary school (grad.)		217	0.5	11.9
242	Junior high school		41	0.1	2.3
243	Junior high school (grad.)		172	0.4	9.5
253	Vocational junior high school (grad.)		1	0.0	0.1
342	Senior high school (general subjects)		14	0.0	0.8
343	Senior high school (general subjects) (grad.)		53	0.1	2.9
352	Senior high school (voc subj) or voc senior high or Cadet school		42	0.1	2.3
353	Senior high (voc subj) or voc senior high or Cadet school (grad.)		372	0.8	20.4
450	Five-year junior college		4	0.0	0.2
453	Five-year junior college (grad.)		53	0.1	2.9
550	2/3-yr junior or Military/police 1/2-yr junior or Open jun. college		131	0.3	7.2
600	Open university		4	0.0	0.2
640	College (bachelor's degree)		290	0.7	15.9
650	Military/police college or Institute of technology		196	0.4	10.8
740	Graduate school (master's degree)		115	0.3	6.3
840	Graduate school (doctoral degree)		18	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1820		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: United States

US_ISCD - United States: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for?

(If finished 9th-12th grade or 'Don't know')

Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate?

Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else?

Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit - not including school such as business college, technical or vocational school?

(If yes)

How many years did you complete?

Do you have any college degrees?

(If yes)

What degree or degrees? If you have more than one, please select the highest degree that you have.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

10 Less than High school (EDUCYRS=0)

30 Less than High school (EDUCYRS<9)

100 Less than High school (EDUCYRS=9+)

240 High school (EDUCYRS<12)

340 High school (EDUCYRS=12+)

500 Junior College

600 Bachelor's Degree

700 Graduate Degree (EDUCYRS<19)

800 Graduate Degree (EDUCYRS=19+)

US_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	17	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42253	95.8	
10	Less than High school (EDUCYRS=0)		4	0.0	0.2
30	Less than High school (EDUCYRS<9)		27	0.1	1.5
100	Less than High school (EDUCYRS=9+)		62	0.1	3.4
240	High school (EDUCYRS<12)		29	0.1	1.6
340	High school (EDUCYRS=12+)		670	1.5	36.6
500	Junior College		174	0.4	9.5
600	Bachelor's Degree		481	1.1	26.3
700	Graduate Degree (EDUCYRS<19)		235	0.5	12.8
800	Graduate Degree (EDUCYRS=19+)		148	0.3	8.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1830		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_ISCD - Country specific highest completed degree of education: South Africa

ZA_ISCD - South Africa: Country specific highest completed degree of education

What is the highest level of education you have ever completed?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No schooling

20 Grade R/ Grade 0

100 Grade 1-7; Grade 1-Standard 5; ABET 2-3

244 Grade 8-9

254 NTC1-NTC3; N1-N3; NC

344 Grade 10-12/ Standard 8-10/Form 3-5/ Matric

353 N4-N5/ NTC 4-5

454 N6/ NTC 6

550 Diploma

600 Bachelor degree; Advanced diploma (AD); Post grad. diploma (PGD); Honours degree

700 Master degree

800 Doctorate degree, Laureatus in Technology

ZA_ISCD

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	35	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41256	93.6	
0	No schooling		114	0.3	4.1
20	Grade R/ Grade 0		5	0.0	0.2
100	Grade 1-7; Grade 1-Standard 5; ABET 2-3		323	0.7	11.5
244	Grade 8-9		294	0.7	10.5
254	NTC1-NTC3; N1-N3; NC		85	0.2	3.0
344	Grade 10-12/ Standard 8-10/Form 3-5/ Matric		1587	3.6	56.5
353	N4-N5/ NTC 4-5		37	0.1	1.3
454	N6/ NTC 6		37	0.1	1.3
550	Diploma		143	0.3	5.1
600	Bachelor degree; Advanced diploma (AD); Post grad. diploma (PGD); Honours degree		169	0.4	6.0
700	Master degree		10	0.0	0.4
800	Doctorate degree, Laureatus in Technology		5	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2809		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ISCED - ISCED 2011: highest completed degree of education [merged variable]

ISCED 2011 (three-digit): highest completed degree of education [merged variable]

This variable collates the information on highest completed educational qualification/ degree of respondents coded in the nat_ISCD variables into a single variable for all countries.

Procedure: First, the highest completed educational qualification/ degree of respondents is asked country-specific (see variables AT_ISCD-ZA_ISCD). Then ISCED is formed from the nat_ISCD variables, whereby the coding of the ISCED variable is identical to the coding of the nat_ISCD variables (three-digit ISCED 2011 codes following the ISCED 2011 A classification (ISCED-A)).

For ISCED, the country-specific labels of the nat_ISCD variables are transferred to the official ISCED 2011 standard labels of the three-digit A-codes.

In the ISSP project, ISCED 2011 codes including 'Orientation unspecified' (i.e. 560 660 760 860) are coded to the next level (500 600 700 800).

AT: What is your highest completed school degree?

AU: Derived from 'What is the highest year of schooling you have completed?' and 'What is the highest educational qualification you have completed outside of school?'

CH: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

CN: What is your highest educational level currently?

DE: Please enter the HIGHEST general school leaving certificate which you have. Please indicate which vocational qualification or university degree you have. (IF POLYTECHNIC DEGREE OR UNIVERSITY DEGREE) What type of degree do you hold?

DK: What school education do you have? What vocational or higher education do you have beyond school education?

ES: What is the highest level of education you have completed, obtaining the corresponding official qualification?

FI: What is your education? Please choose the highest level of education attained, choose one alternative only.

FR: What is your highest level of education?

HR: Your highest level of education (schooling completed regularly or part-time). (For respondents who are currently involved in education, mark the highest completed level.)

HU: What is your highest level of education completed?

IN: What is the highest level of education that you have attained? We need to know the highest level of class/ degree that you have completed.

IS: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

IT: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

JP: Please indicate the last school you attended or the school you are currently attending.

KR: What is the highest level of school you have attended? (If attended formal school) Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?

LT: What is the highest level of education that you successfully completed? (If vocational, please identify which kind of school it was and what the duration of the studies was.)

NO: Which general education or specialisation for studies have you completed? Please select all that apply. Which vocational education/ training have you completed? One tick only. (If you have completed education at college or university level) Which tertiary education have you achieved? One tick only.

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your highest formal qualification?

PH: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

RU: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

SE: What is the highest level of education that you have attained?

SI: Name the last school that you finished, regularly or irregularly:

SK: What is your highest achieved education level?

TH: The highest level of education:

TW: What is your education level? Please refer to the level of education that you are currently in or the highest level of education that you have attained, regardless of whether you have graduated or not. Have you completed your studies?

US: What is the highest grade in elementary school or high school that you finished and got credit for? (If finished 9th-12th grade or 'Don't know')

Did you ever get a high school diploma or a GED certificate? Was that a diploma awarded by your high school at graduation at the end of 12th grade, a GED awarded after you took a test, or something else? Did you ever complete one or more years of college for credit - not including school such as business college, technical or vocational school? (If yes) How many years did you complete? Do you have any college degrees? (If yes) What degree or degrees? If you have more than one, please select the highest degree that you have.

ZA: What is the highest level of education you have ever completed?

-9 No answer

0 Less than primary education

10 Less than primary: Never attended an education programme

20 Less than primary: Some early childhood education

30 Less than primary: Some primary education (excl. level completion)

100 Primary education

200 Lower secondary education

240 Lower secondary education: General

242 Lower sec general: Partial level completion, excl. direct access to upper secondary education

243 Lower sec general: Level completion, excl. direct access to upper secondary education

244 Lower sec general: Level completion, incl. direct access to upper secondary education

250 Lower secondary education: Vocational

252 Lower sec voc: Partial level completion, excl. direct access to upper secondary education

253 Lower sec voc: Level completion, excl. direct access to upper secondary education

254 Lower sec voc: Level completion, incl. direct access to upper secondary education

300 Upper secondary education

340 Upper secondary education: General

342 Upper sec general: Partial level completion, excl. direct access to tertiary education

343 Upper sec general: Level completion, excl. direct access to tertiary education

344 Upper sec general: Level completion, incl. direct access to tertiary education

350 Upper secondary education: Vocational

352 Upper sec voc: Partial level completion, excl. direct access to tertiary education

353 Upper sec voc: Level completion, excl. direct access to tertiary education

354 Upper sec voc: Level completion, incl. direct access to tertiary education

400 Post-secondary non-tertiary education

440 Post-secondary non-tertiary education: General

443 Post-sec non-tert educ gen: Level completion, excl. direct access to tertiary education

444 Post-sec non-tert educ gen: Level completion, incl. direct access to tertiary education

450 Post-secondary non-tertiary education: Vocational

453 Post-sec non-tert educ voc: Level completion, excl. direct access to tertiary education

454 Post-sec non-tert educ voc: Level completion, incl. direct access to tertiary education

500 Short-cycle tertiary education

540 Short-cycle tertiary education: General

550 Short-cycle tertiary education: Vocational

600 Bachelor's or equivalent level

640 Bachelor's or equivalent level: Academic

650 Bachelor's or equivalent level: Professional
700 Master's or equivalent level
740 Master's or equivalent level: Academic
750 Master's or equivalent level: Professional
800 Doctoral or equivalent level
840 Doctoral or equivalent level: Academic
850 Doctoral or equivalent level: Professional
900 Not elsewhere classified

Note:

/ FI: Respondents who finished compulsory school successfully (see FI_ISCD) are coded to category 240 'Lower secondary'.

/ NO: Codes 700 and 800 were aggregated due to disclosure risks, respondents with a doctoral or equivalent degree are included in code 700.

ISCED

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	747	1.7	
0	Less than primary education		304	0.7	0.7
10	Less than primary: Never attended an education programme		478	1.1	1.1
20	Less than primary: Some early childhood education		204	0.5	0.5
30	Less than primary: Some primary education (excl. level completion)		346	0.8	0.8
100	Primary education		3097	7.0	7.1
200	Lower secondary education		551	1.2	1.3
240	Lower secondary education: General		69	0.2	0.2
242	Lower sec general: Partial level completion, excl. direct access to upper sec educ		84	0.2	0.2
243	Lower sec general: Level completion, excl. direct access to upper sec educ		934	2.1	2.2
244	Lower sec general: Level completion, incl. direct access to upper sec education		3758	8.5	8.7
253	Lower sec voc: Level completion, excl. direct access to upper sec educ		416	0.9	1.0
254	Lower sec voc: Level completion, incl. direct access to upper sec educ		370	0.8	0.9
300	Upper secondary education		288	0.7	0.7
340	Upper secondary education: General		1136	2.6	2.6
342	Upper sec general: Partial level completion, excl. direct access to tert educ		205	0.5	0.5
343	Upper sec general: Level completion, excl. direct access to tert educ		280	0.6	0.6
344	Upper sec general: Level completion, incl. direct access to tert educ		5946	13.5	13.7
350	Upper secondary education: Vocational		382	0.9	0.9
352	Upper sec voc: Partial level completion, excl. direct access to tert educ		107	0.2	0.2
353	Upper sec voc: Level completion, excl. direct access to tert educ		2270	5.1	5.2
354	Upper sec voc: Level completion, incl. direct access to tert educ		3984	9.0	9.2
443	Post-sec non-tert educ gen: Level completion, excl. direct access to tert educ		130	0.3	0.3
444	Post-sec non-tert educ gen: Level completion, incl. direct access to tert educ		55	0.1	0.1
450	Post-secondary non-tertiary education: Vocational		145	0.3	0.3
453	Post-sec non-tert educ voc: Level completion, excl. direct access to tert educ		492	1.1	1.1
454	Post-sec non-tert educ voc: Level completion, incl. direct access to tert educ		522	1.2	1.2
500	Short-cycle tertiary education		495	1.1	1.1
540	Short-cycle tertiary education: General		614	1.4	1.4
550	Short-cycle tertiary education: Vocational		3277	7.4	7.6
600	Bachelor's or equivalent level		3217	7.3	7.4
640	Bachelor's or equivalent level: Academic		2008	4.6	4.6
650	Bachelor's or equivalent level: Professional		1626	3.7	3.8
700	Master's or equivalent level		2227	5.0	5.1
740	Master's or equivalent level: Academic		2114	4.8	4.9
750	Master's or equivalent level: Professional		478	1.1	1.1
800	Doctoral or equivalent level		296	0.7	0.7
840	Doctoral or equivalent level: Academic		362	0.8	0.8
900	Not elsewhere classified		86	0.2	0.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		43353		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

EDULEVEL - ISCED 2011 simplified: highest completed degree of education

ISCED 2011 simplified (one-digit): highest completed degree of education (derived from ISCED)

EDULEVEL is compiled from the variable ISCED by truncation.

Reducing ISCED to the first digit takes EDULEVEL closer to an ordinal concept of educational achievement.

.....

-9 No answer, not classifiable

0 No education, incomplete primary

1 Primary education

2 Lower secondary education

3 Upper secondary education

4 Post secondary, non-tertiary

5 Short-cycle tertiary

6 Lower tertiary, BA

7 Upper tertiary, MA

8 PhD, Post tertiary specialization

Note:

/ NO: ISCED codes 700 and 800 were aggregated due to disclosure risks, respondents with a doctoral or equivalent degree are included in code 7 in EDULEVEL.

EDULEVEL by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

EDULEVEL	-9	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
c_alphan										
	M									
AT			2 (0.2)	149 (11.8)	668 (53.0)	89 (7.1)	148 (11.7)	58 (4.6)	122 (9.7)	25 (2.0)
AU	33	1 (0.1)	34 (3.1)	229 (20.6)	196 (17.6)	80 (7.2)	148 (13.3)	316 (28.4)	89 (8.0)	21 (1.9)
CH	114	10 (0.2)	58 (1.4)	447 (10.7)	1794 (43.1)	36 (0.9)	502 (12.0)	537 (12.9)	624 (15.0)	158 (3.8)
CN	6	304 (11.1)	608 (22.2)	762 (27.9)	353 (12.9)	141 (5.2)	224 (8.2)	307 (11.2)	36 (1.3)	
DE	22	1 (0.1)	6 (0.4)	80 (4.8)	663 (39.5)	226 (13.5)		396 (23.6)	269 (16.0)	39 (2.3)
DK	95	7 (0.6)	12 (1.1)	67 (6.1)	398 (36.1)		119 (10.8)	295 (26.7)	183 (16.6)	22 (2.0)
ES	36	125 (5.6)	250 (11.3)	490 (22.1)	358 (16.1)	105 (4.7)	167 (7.5)	297 (13.4)	401 (18.1)	25 (1.1)
FI	11			111 (9.9)	319 (28.3)	54 (4.8)	217 (19.3)	181 (16.1)	218 (19.4)	26 (2.3)
FR	112	1 (0.1)	51 (3.6)	119 (8.5)	519 (36.9)	7 (0.5)	258 (18.3)	112 (8.0)	312 (22.2)	29 (2.1)
HR	10		12 (1.2)	59 (6.0)	688 (69.5)		36 (3.6)	68 (6.9)	122 (12.3)	5 (0.5)
HU	1		8 (0.8)	433 (43.3)	349 (34.9)	59 (5.9)	14 (1.4)	105 (10.5)	32 (3.2)	
IN		317 (22.3)	222 (15.6)	396 (27.9)	232 (16.3)	3 (0.2)		222 (15.6)	29 (2.0)	
IS	144	1 (0.1)	33 (3.3)	103 (10.2)	320 (31.8)	111 (11.0)	25 (2.5)	225 (22.4)	170 (16.9)	18 (1.8)
IT	23	11 (1.0)	101 (9.1)	232 (20.8)	535 (48.0)		10 (0.9)	59 (5.3)	146 (13.1)	21 (1.9)
JP	22			186 (12.7)	635 (43.2)		272 (18.5)	344 (23.4)	25 (1.7)	7 (0.5)
KR	2	56 (4.7)	142 (11.8)	119 (9.9)	462 (38.4)		134 (11.1)	265 (22.0)	22 (1.8)	3 (0.2)
LT	6		13 (1.1)	140 (11.7)	415 (34.8)	120 (10.1)	99 (8.3)	214 (17.9)	184 (15.4)	9 (0.8)
NO	15	10 (0.9)		72 (6.5)	309 (27.7)		175 (15.7)	301 (27.0)	249 (22.3)	
NZ	24	29 (3.0)	66 (6.8)	97 (10.0)	167 (17.2)	138 (14.2)	119 (12.3)	198 (20.4)	155 (16.0)	
PH		168 (11.2)	182 (12.1)	607 (40.5)	62 (4.1)	8 (0.5)	95 (6.3)	372 (24.8)	6 (0.4)	
RU			7 (0.4)	78 (4.9)	267 (16.9)	53 (3.3)	762 (48.1)		416 (26.3)	
SE	91	11 (0.6)	132 (7.2)	177 (9.7)	748 (40.9)		173 (9.5)	383 (20.9)	167 (9.1)	39 (2.1)
SI	11	6 (0.5)	18 (1.6)	87 (8.0)	537 (49.2)		103 (9.4)	114 (10.4)	198 (18.1)	28 (2.6)
SK				132 (13.0)	541 (53.4)	20 (2.0)		40 (3.9)	271 (26.8)	9 (0.9)
TH	1	27 (1.8)	538 (35.9)	188 (12.6)	288 (19.2)		138 (9.2)	302 (20.2)	13 (0.9)	3 (0.2)
TW	2	97 (5.3)	217 (11.9)	214 (11.8)	481 (26.4)	57 (3.1)	131 (7.2)	490 (26.9)	115 (6.3)	18 (1.0)
US	17	31 (1.7)	62 (3.4)	29 (1.6)	670 (36.6)		174 (9.5)	481 (26.3)	235 (12.8)	148 (8.1)
ZA	35	119 (4.2)	323 (11.5)	379 (13.5)	1624 (57.8)	37 (1.3)	143 (5.1)	169 (6.0)	10 (0.4)	5 (0.2)
N Sum	833	1332	3097	6182	14598	1344	4386	6851	4819	658
N Valid Sum		1332	3097	6182	14598	1344	4386	6851	4819	658

EDULEVEL	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan		
AT	1261	1261
AU	1147	1114
CH	4280	4166
CN	2741	2735
DE	1702	1680
DK	1198	1103
ES	2254	2218
FI	1137	1126
FR	1520	1408
HR	1000	990
HU	1001	1000
IN	1421	1421
IS	1150	1006
IT	1138	1115
JP	1491	1469
KR	1205	1203
LT	1200	1194
NO	1131	1116
NZ	993	969
PH	1500	1500
RU	1583	1583
SE	1921	1830
SI	1102	1091
SK	1013	1013
TH	1498	1497
TW	1822	1820
US	1847	1830
ZA	2844	2809
N Sum	44100	
N Valid Sum		43267

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

WORK - Currently, formerly, or never in paid work

BVQ_05. WORK

The next questions deal with your work situation.

By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week.

If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Derived from 'How many hours do you usually work every week?' and (If not working) 'Have you ever been employed?'.

AU: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work? (By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation.)

CH: Are you currently working for pay or did you work for pay in the past?

CN: What is your working experience or employment status?

DE: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

DK: Are you currently employed? (Here we are thinking of main occupation: - If you are a student or a pupil with part-time or after-school job, please mark yourself as student or pupil; - Apprentices or students (with salary): Please note that there is a special response category for apprentices and students (with salary); - If you are a national pensioner or a recipient of a civil servant pension, please check these unless you work part-time or more; - Check the category housewife, home duties only if you do not belong to any of the other categories.) Have you ever been employed?

ES: Are you currently in paid work or have you ever been in paid work in the past?

FI: Are you currently in paid work? Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/ entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If you are temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some similar reason, please answer according to your normal work situation.

FR: What is your current situation in relation to work? (If 'Student', 'Unemployed', 'Retired', 'Housewife or man', 'inactive due to disability' or in 'other situation of inactivity') Are you also employed? (If 'No') Have you ever worked, even a long time ago?

HR: Are you currently employed in paid work, have you ever been employed in paid work, or have you never been employed? (By paid work we mean work of at least one hour per week for which the respondent receives income either as an employee, self-employed or working in family business or family farm. If the respondent is currently not working in a paid job, because of sickness, maternity, vacation or strike, mark the status in relation to the normal situation.)

HU: Derived from 'Are you currently working/ retired?' and 'What is/ was your (last) position or job?'

IN: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

IS: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

IT: The next questions concern your work situation. By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike/ layoff, etc., please refer to your normal work situation. Which is your current work situation?

JP: Are you currently working for pay, for at least one hour per week?

KR: Do you have a job that provides income? (If 'No') Have you ever had a paid job?

LT: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work? By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

NO: Are you, or have you ever been, in paid work? (We are interested in all kinds of work, even of just a few hours a week. Work for own family's business without a fixed salary counts as paid work.)

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your current employment status? (If Unemployed and looking for a job/ Permanently sick or disabled/ Student/ Doing housework, looking after the home, children or others/ Retired) Have you had paid work in the past?

PH: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

RU: Do you have a paid work (including work as an employee for private persons or your own business and also maternity leave or child rearing leave)? And if no - have you ever had paid work in the past or have you never had paid work?

SE: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work? By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business. If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

SI: Are you currently in paid work, used to have paid work or never had paid work?

SK: Are you/ have you ever been working for pay? (If you are on sickness leave, on maternal leave or similar but you otherwise work or are employed - select code 1 'I am currently in paid work'. Paid work includes employed as well as self-employed (company owners, working for family company and similar) working for at least one hour a week!)

TH: The current working status: ('Work' means doing income-producing work as an employee, self-employed, or working for your own business, for at least 1 hour per week; if R temporarily not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc. refer to normal situation.)

TW: Including full-time and part-time work, or working for a family business, have you ever done an income-producing job?

US: Derived from 'Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? If you were doing more than one of these last week, [CATI: give preference to smallest code number that applies/ WEB: select the one closest to the top of the list].' and (If 'Retired', 'Going to school', 'Keeping house' or 'Other') 'Did you ever work for as long as one year?'

ZA: Are you currently working for pay, did you work for pay in the past, or have you never been in paid work?

-9 No answer

1 Currently in paid work,

2 Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past

3 Never had paid work

Note:

/ DK: The first question corresponds to the one of MAINSTAT.

/ NZ: WORK is based on MAINSTAT mainly.

/ US: Respondents who answered 'Unemployed, laid off, looking for work' were not asked whether they had ever had a job. They were assigned to ISSP standard code 2 in WORK.

WORK by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

WORK	-9	1	2	3	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan						
	M					
AT	2	674 (53.5)	545 (43.3)	40 (3.2)	1261	1259
AU	17	596 (52.7)	517 (45.8)	17 (1.5)	1147	1130
CH	89	2859 (68.2)	1208 (28.8)	124 (3.0)	4280	4191
CN		1359 (49.6)	1140 (41.6)	242 (8.8)	2741	2741
DE	32	968 (58.0)	657 (39.3)	45 (2.7)	1702	1670
DK	34	699 (60.1)	417 (35.8)	48 (4.1)	1198	1164
ES	29	1295 (58.2)	763 (34.3)	167 (7.5)	2254	2225
FI	2	661 (58.2)	425 (37.4)	49 (4.3)	1137	1135
FR	5	877 (57.9)	606 (40.0)	32 (2.1)	1520	1515
HR	28	595 (61.2)	252 (25.9)	125 (12.9)	1000	972
HU	1	682 (68.2)	293 (29.3)	25 (2.5)	1001	1000
IN		866 (60.9)	114 (8.0)	441 (31.0)	1421	1421
IS	136	695 (68.5)	316 (31.2)	3 (0.3)	1150	1014
IT	48	528 (48.4)	344 (31.6)	218 (20.0)	1138	1090
JP	33	941 (64.5)	461 (31.6)	56 (3.8)	1491	1458
KR	3	766 (63.7)	306 (25.5)	130 (10.8)	1205	1202
LT	12	738 (62.1)	397 (33.4)	53 (4.5)	1200	1188
NO	8	758 (67.5)	351 (31.3)	14 (1.2)	1131	1123
NZ	16	583 (59.7)	355 (36.3)	39 (4.0)	993	977
PH		767 (51.1)	546 (36.4)	187 (12.5)	1500	1500
RU	11	900 (57.3)	539 (34.3)	133 (8.5)	1583	1572
SE	138	982 (55.1)	734 (41.2)	67 (3.8)	1921	1783
SI	6	616 (56.2)	398 (36.3)	82 (7.5)	1102	1096
SK		638 (63.0)	297 (29.3)	78 (7.7)	1013	1013
TH	14	1032 (69.5)	144 (9.7)	308 (20.8)	1498	1484
TW	3	1178 (64.8)	590 (32.4)	51 (2.8)	1822	1819
US	5	1032 (56.0)	784 (42.6)	26 (1.4)	1847	1842
ZA	207	789 (29.9)	759 (28.8)	1089 (41.3)	2844	2637
N Sum	879	25074	14258	3889	44100	
N Valid Sum		25074	14258	3889		43221

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

WRKHRS - Hours worked weekly

BVQ_06. WRKHRS

How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.

(Please write in.)

On average, I work _____ hours a week, overtime included.

.....

AT: How many hours do you usually work every week? Additional business should be included as well. If you have more than one job, how many hours to you work altogether?

AU: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? (If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.)

CH: How many hours, on average, do/ did you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

CN: Did you work for more than one hour for income last week? When you were employed, how many hours did you work in a typical week, including overtime?

DE: How many hours per week do you normally work in your main job including overtime? If you are working for more than one employer or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count all working hours.

DK: How many hours do/ did you normally work in a working week?

ES: Approximately how many hours do you work for pay, per week, on average, including overtime work? If you have more than one job, or if you are both employed and self-employed, count the total number of hours, including overtime.

FI: How many hours on average do you work in a week, including overtime? If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and self-employed/ entrepreneur, include all hours.

FR: How many hours do you work weekly?

HR: How many hours do you work in a normal week, including overtime?

HU: How many hours do you spend on average working a week? Please also include overtime and any part time jobs!

IN: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? (If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.) (Can be asked 'daily', and result multiplied by 7/ 6/ 5).

IS: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.

IT: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do. On average, I work ... hours a week, overtime included.

JP: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you have more than one job, count the total number of working hours that you do. If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

KR: (If 'Currently employed') How many hours a week do you usually work?/ (If 'currently self-employed') How many hours a week do you usually work?

LT: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if

you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.

NO: How many hours do you normally work per week in total? (Include overtime and work at home.) Write hours per week: _____

NZ: How many hours do you usually work in a week?

PH: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do. If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

RU: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

SE: How many hours, on average, do you usually work for pay in a normal week? (Please include, if any, overtime.) If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that you do.

SI: On an average week, how many hours do you work, including overtime?

SK: How many hours a week - including overtime - do you work on average in paid job(s)? If you have more employers, or if you work as self employed too, provide the total number of hours worked.

TH: How many hours on average do you usually work for a pay in a week? Write ___ hours per week (if R works for more than one employer, or is both employed and self-employed, refer to main job).

TW: Including overtime and having two or more jobs at the same time, how many hours in total do you work per week, on average?

US: (If working, full or part time) How many hours did you work last week, at all jobs?/ (If with a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike) How many hours a week do you usually work, at all jobs?

ZA: How many hours do/ did you normally work a week (in your main job)?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-4 NAP (Code 2 or 3 in WORK)

1 1 hour

89 89 hours; US: 89 hours or more

96 96 hours or more

Note:

/ DK: This question was asked also to people having worked in the past (code 2 in WORK). Their answers were removed for the ISSP variable WRKHRS.

/ IS: Originally, the values included decimal numbers. The values were retrospectively rounded to whole numbers following the required ISSP standard for this variable.

WRKHRS

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN
AT	1261	2	96	36.85	9.617	674
AU	1147	1	90	35.54	14.252	576
CH	4280	1	96	38.04	13.395	2815
CN	2741	1	96	49.59	19.416	1144
DE	1702	3	96	36.53	12.215	974
DK	1198	2	96	38.60	10.287	590
ES	2254	1	96	36.89	12.406	1200
FI	1137	1	90	37.02	10.255	648
FR	1520	4	80	37.27	9.994	859
HR	1000	5	96	43.72	10.087	572
HU	1001	2	90	41.13	6.613	662
IN	1421	1	80	43.26	19.923	866
IS	1150	2	96	39.66	12.489	629
IT	1138	5	96	37.94	11.472	503
JP	1491	1	96	37.09	15.726	929
KR	1205	2	95	37.66	16.165	748
LT	1200	10	96	41.26	8.929	693
NO	1131	1	90	38.10	11.635	749
NZ	993	4	80	37.33	12.065	471
PH	1500	1	96	39.16	22.179	736
RU	1583	5	96	44.10	14.622	852
SE	1921	2	80	38.89	9.222	967
SI	1102	3	96	40.04	14.015	614
SK	1013	5	96	41.92	8.913	545
TH	1498	13	96	49.25	13.763	809
TW	1822	2	96	42.33	13.821	1133
US	1847	1	89	40.76	13.074	1008
ZA	2844	1	96	37.96	22.052	717

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

EMPREL - Employment relationship

BVQ_07. EMPREL

The next questions deal with some more details on your work situation.

If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your MAIN job.

If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your LAST main job.

Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Derived from 'What is/ was your employment status?' and (If self-employed with employees) 'How many employees do/ did you have?'

AU: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? (If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.)

CH: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? (If not 'Self-employed without employees') How many people does/ did your organisation employ, yourself included?

CN: Which of the following situation is most suitable to your employment status (now/ of the last non agriculture job)? How many employees?

DE: Do/ did you work as an employee, are/ were you self-employed or do/ did you work for the own family's business? I am/ was...

DK: Are/ were you in public or private employment, self-employed or employed in your own family business?

ES: Do/ did you work as...? If you have/ had more than one job, please answer about the one for which you work/ worked the most hours. If you work/ worked the same number of hours for each job, please answer about the better paid of the two.

FI: Are/ were you...? If you have more than one employer or if you are both employed and entrepreneur/ self-employed, answer according to your main job. If you are currently not in paid work or if you are retired/ pensioner, please answer according to your last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed.

FR: EMPREL is computed from French variable WRKTYP (R: Working for private sector, public sector or self-employed) and 'If you are self-employed, how many employees are working for you?'

HR: Are (or were) you at work: an employee, self-employed without employees (liberal professions, business owners), self-employed with employees or do/ did you work in a family business/ farm? (If self-employed with employees) How many employees do you have, not including you?

HU: Derived from 'Are you currently working/ retired?' and 'What is/ was your (last) position or job?' and 'Are you employed by your own family business?' and 'How many employees/ subordinates do/ did you have?'

IN: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? (If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to you last main job.)

IS: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business?

IT: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job. (By self-employed we mean also 'freelancers', 'independent professionals', and other respondents working on their own account. We consider as an employee anyone who receives a salary by someone else - even if the former is not formally an employee of the latter.)

JP: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family business?

KR: (If 'Currently in paid work') Do you work for someone else? (If 'No') If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? (If 'Self-employed with employees') How many employees do you employ? / (If 'Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past') What type of job did you have at that time? (If 'Self-employed with employees') How many employees did you employ?

LT: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? If you are working in more than one job or you are both

employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

NO: The next questions deal with some more details about your work situation. If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both an employee and self-employed, please answer about your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please answer about your most recent main job. Are/ were you in your main job...?

NZ: What is/ was the nature of your employment in that occupation?

PH: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? If you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: Derived from 'What type of enterprise, organization are you working for as the main job (or were you working for on the last main job)?' and '(If own business, farm, private enterprise, business with employees) 'How many people work(ed) for you, not counting yourself, but taking into account your family members?'

SE: Are you an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family's business? If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

SI: Are/ were you employed (work for an employer), self-employed or do/ did you work for your own family's business?

SK: Are/ were you an employee or an entrepreneur, sole trader or do/ did you work for a family business?

TH: Are you an employee, self-employed or working for own family's business?

TW: Are you now/ Were you previously/ before retirement SELF-EMPLOYED or an EMPLOYEE? (If self-employed and hired others) How many employees do/ did you hire?

US: Derived from 'Are/ were you self-employed or do/ did you work for someone else?' and '(If 'Self-employed') 'Do/ did you have any employees?' and '(If 'Yes') 'How many employees do/ did you have?' and 'Do/ did you work in your own family business or farm?'

ZA: Are/ were you an employee, self-employed or working for your own family's business?

-9 No answer

-4 NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

1 Employee

2 Self-employed without employees

3 Self-employed with 1 to 9 employees

4 Self-employed with 10 employees or more

5 Working for own family's business

6 ZA: Self-employed with employees, no numbers available

Note:

/ CN: High number of missing values, as agricultural work is not counted as paid work and both, people who are currently working in agriculture but have never done non-agricultural work in the past just like respondents who are currently unemployed and have never done non-agricultural work in the past, were filtered out before the above question was asked. Their missing answers are included in code -9 'No answer'.

/ DK: The data generated with the question documented above was used to generate both EMPREL and TYPORG2.

/ NZ: The order of the questions in the questionnaire was MAINSTAT/ WORK, WRKHRS, ISCO08, WRKSUP, NSUP, TYPORG2, TYPORG1, EMPREL.

/ RU: EMPREL (without number of employees), TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 are derived from the same question.

/ TW: EMPREL, TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 were derived from the same question.

/ ZA: EMPREL was collected using the previous format for EMPREL that was mandatory until ISSP 2017. For self-employed respondents, the information on the number of employees can not be provided. Respondents working self-employed with employees are encoded to the extra code 6 'Self-employed with employees; no numbers available'.

EMPREL by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

EMPREL	-9	-4	1	2	3	4	5	6	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	M									
AT	8	40	1075 (88.6)	82 (6.8)	40 (3.3)	8 (0.7)	8 (0.7)		1261	1213
AU	45	17	835 (77.0)	120 (11.1)	52 (4.8)	25 (2.3)	53 (4.9)		1147	1085
CH	158	124	3450 (86.3)	250 (6.3)	139 (3.5)	55 (1.4)	104 (2.6)		4280	3998
CN	735	242	1438 (81.5)	216 (12.2)	68 (3.9)	21 (1.2)	21 (1.2)		2741	1764
DE	134	45	1351 (88.7)	67 (4.4)	61 (4.0)	14 (0.9)	30 (2.0)		1702	1523
DK	47	48	998 (90.5)	56 (5.1)	31 (2.8)	7 (0.6)	11 (1.0)		1198	1103
ES	107	167	1673 (84.5)	160 (8.1)	71 (3.6)	25 (1.3)	51 (2.6)		2254	1980
FI	21	49	955 (89.5)	48 (4.5)	32 (3.0)	11 (1.0)	21 (2.0)		1137	1067
FR	20	32	1297 (88.4)	91 (6.2)	53 (3.6)	16 (1.1)	11 (0.7)		1520	1468
HR	50	123	731 (88.4)	67 (8.1)	11 (1.3)	7 (0.8)	11 (1.3)		1000	827
HU	15	25	837 (87.1)	85 (8.8)	25 (2.6)	2 (0.2)	12 (1.2)		1001	961
IN		441	421 (43.0)	345 (35.2)	49 (5.0)	40 (4.1)	125 (12.8)		1421	980
IS	191	3	752 (78.7)	97 (10.1)	47 (4.9)	19 (2.0)	41 (4.3)		1150	956
IT	63	218	675 (78.8)	130 (15.2)	32 (3.7)	5 (0.6)	15 (1.8)		1138	857
JP	109	56	1128 (85.1)	73 (5.5)	44 (3.3)	18 (1.4)	63 (4.8)		1491	1326
KR	27	130	714 (68.1)	261 (24.9)	40 (3.8)	3 (0.3)	30 (2.9)		1205	1048
LT	10	53	1023 (90.0)	78 (6.9)	24 (2.1)	4 (0.4)	8 (0.7)		1200	1137
NO	22	14	979 (89.4)	43 (3.9)	45 (4.1)	12 (1.1)	16 (1.5)		1131	1095
NZ	70	39	731 (82.7)	67 (7.6)	40 (4.5)	20 (2.3)	26 (2.9)		993	884
PH	2	187	713 (54.4)	511 (39.0)	29 (2.2)	2 (0.2)	56 (4.3)		1500	1311
RU	36	133	1301 (92.0)	72 (5.1)	23 (1.6)	2 (0.1)	16 (1.1)		1583	1414
SE	169	67	1440 (85.5)	132 (7.8)	65 (3.9)	24 (1.4)	24 (1.4)		1921	1685
SI	50	82	830 (85.6)	66 (6.8)	29 (3.0)	9 (0.9)	36 (3.7)		1102	970
SK		78	815 (87.2)	81 (8.7)	22 (2.4)	2 (0.2)	15 (1.6)		1013	935
TH	58	308	577 (51.0)	248 (21.9)	23 (2.0)	2 (0.2)	282 (24.9)		1498	1132
TW	5	51	1297 (73.4)	247 (14.0)	91 (5.2)	21 (1.2)	110 (6.2)		1822	1766
US	16	26	1602 (88.8)	81 (4.5)	20 (1.1)	14 (0.8)	88 (4.9)		1847	1805
ZA	331	1088	1179 (82.7)	120 (8.4)			53 (3.7)	73 (5.1)	2844	1425
N Sum	2499	3886	30817	3894	1206	388	1337	73	44100	
N Valid Sum			30817	3894	1206	388	1337	73		37715

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

WRKSUP - Supervise other employees

BVQ_08. WRKSUP

Do/ did you supervise other employees?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Is it or was it one of your responsibilities to guide other employees or to oversee their work?

AU: Do/ did you supervise other employees?

CH: Do/ did you supervise directly or indirectly other employees?

CN: In your (present/ last non agriculture) job, what is the situation of your administrative activity? The number of people under your management (is/ was):

DE: Do/ did you supervise other employees?

DK: (If employed/ self-employed without employees/ working, employed in own family business) Do/ did you have a managerial function?

ES: Do/ did you supervise or are/ were you responsible for the work of other people/ employees?

FI: Do you work in a supervisory position, i.e., do/ did you have subordinates?

FR: Is your current job to supervise the work of any other people?

HR: Do you supervise (or have you supervised) the work of other employees? That implies the role of leading, supervising and being responsible for the work of others.

HU: Derived from 'How many employees/ subordinates do/ did you have?'

IN: Do/did you supervise other employees?

IS: Do/ did you supervise other employees? Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

IT: Do/ did you supervise other employees? (Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.)

JP: Do/ did you supervise other employees?

KR: (If 'Currently working') How many subordinates do you manage and supervise in your work? / (If 'Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past') Were there any subordinates you directly supervised and supervised during that job?

LT: Do/ did you supervise other employees?

NO: Does/ did your position involve supervising other employees, or deciding what tasks they are/ were to undertake?

NZ: In that occupation, do/ did you supervise, or are/ were you responsible for, the work of any other people?

PH: Do/ did you supervise other employees? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: Do/ did you supervise other employees?

SE: Do you supervise other employees? 1) Yes - How many employees?/ 2) No. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

SI: Do you supervise now or have you ever before supervised someone at work?

SK: In your main job, do/ did you have any subordinates or are/ were you responsible for the work of others?

TH: Do you supervise/ Have you ever supervised other employees? ('Supervision' is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.)

TW: Derived from 'How many employees do you manage now/ did you manage previously/ before retirement? (If no management employee, please fill in 0):

US: (If currently in paid work) In your job, do you supervise anyone who is directly responsible to you? (Or: In your (spouse's/ partner's) job, does (he/

she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/ her)?

ZA: Do/ did you supervise the work of any other people?

-9 No answer

-4 NAP (Code 3 in WORK; US: Code 2, 3 in WORK)

1 Yes

2 No

Note:

/ CH: As self-employed without employees (EMPREL code 2) were filtered, they are recoded on category 2 in WRKSUP (no supervision).

/ CN: High number of missing values, as agricultural work is not counted as paid work and both, people who are currently working in agriculture but have never done non-agricultural work in the past just like respondents who are currently unemployed and have never done non-agricultural work in the past, were filtered out before the above question was asked. Their missing answers are included in code -9 'No answer'.

/ DK: Respondents working self-employed with employees were not asked about having a managerial function. Instead they were encoded to code 1 'YES' in WRKSUP from the Danish ISSP team.

/ FR: Respondents working for their own family's business were not asked if they supervise anyone.

/ HU: The question was not addressed to all professional groups, this could be the reason why the number of respondents with a supervising function is lower in Hungary than in the other countries.

/ NZ: The order of the questions in the questionnaire was MAINSTAT/ WORK, WRKHRS, ISCO08, WRKSUP, NSUP, TYPORG2, TYPORG1, EMPREL.

/ US: The question on WRKSUP is only asked if the respondent is currently working. If that is not the case, the question on SPWRKSUP is asked instead (see SPWRKSUP), provided the spouse/ partner is currently working and the respondent is married and/ or living with the partner.

WRKSUP by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

WRKSUP	-9	-4	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan						
	M	M				
AT	14	40	318 (26.3)	889 (73.7)	1261	1207
AU	38	17	457 (41.8)	635 (58.2)	1147	1092
CH	145	124	1413 (35.2)	2598 (64.8)	4280	4011
CN	660	242	474 (25.8)	1365 (74.2)	2741	1839
DE	52	45	603 (37.6)	1002 (62.4)	1702	1605
DK	77	48	266 (24.8)	807 (75.2)	1198	1073
ES	111	167	612 (31.0)	1364 (69.0)	2254	1976
FI	15	49	213 (19.9)	860 (80.1)	1137	1073
FR	40	32	411 (28.4)	1037 (71.6)	1520	1448
HR	39	125	135 (16.1)	701 (83.9)	1000	836
HU	13	25	51 (5.3)	912 (94.7)	1001	963
IN	3	441	183 (18.7)	794 (81.3)	1421	977
IS	171	3	366 (37.5)	610 (62.5)	1150	976
IT	53	218	164 (18.9)	703 (81.1)	1138	867
JP	199	56	210 (17.0)	1026 (83.0)	1491	1236
KR	74	130	263 (26.3)	738 (73.7)	1205	1001
LT	11	53	201 (17.7)	935 (82.3)	1200	1136
NO	15	14	368 (33.4)	734 (66.6)	1131	1102
NZ	51	39	417 (46.2)	486 (53.8)	993	903
PH		187	96 (7.3)	1217 (92.7)	1500	1313
RU	27	133	311 (21.9)	1112 (78.1)	1583	1423
SE	155	67	361 (21.2)	1338 (78.8)	1921	1699
SI	16	82	442 (44.0)	562 (56.0)	1102	1004
SK		78	206 (22.0)	729 (78.0)	1013	935
TH	135	308	66 (6.3)	989 (93.7)	1498	1055
TW	7	51	346 (19.6)	1418 (80.4)	1822	1764
US	32	810	332 (33.0)	673 (67.0)	1847	1005
ZA	420	1089	240 (18.0)	1095 (82.0)	2844	1335
N Sum	2573	4673	9525	27329	44100	
N Valid Sum			9525	27329		36854

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NSUP - Number of other employees supervised

BVQ_09. NSUP

(If you supervise other employees)

How many other employees do/ did you supervise?

(Please write in.)

_____ employees.

AT: How many employees do/ did you supervise?

AU: How many employees do/ did you supervise?

CH: How many employees do/did you supervise, directly or indirectly?

CN: The number of people under your management (is/ was):

DE: How many employees do/ did you supervise?

DK: How many employees are/ were you manager for?

ES: How many employees do/ did you supervise?

FI: Yes, how many?

FR: How many persons are/ were you responsible for?

HR: Number of employees you supervise (or you have supervised): _____

HU: How many employees/ subordinates do/ did you have?

IN: How many employees do/ did you supervise?

IS: How many employees do/ did you supervise?

IT: And how many other employees or coworkers do/ did you supervise?

JP: How many other employees do/ did you supervise?

KR: (If 'Currently working') How many subordinates do you manage and supervise in your work?

LT: How many other employees do/ did you supervise?

NO: How many employees are/ were under your supervision? Please fill in number of employees: _____

NZ: How many people?

PH: How many other employees do/ did you supervise? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: If so, how many employees do/ did you supervise?

SE: How many employees?

SI: How many people are/ were you in charge of?

SK: How many subordinates do/ did you have, or for the work of how many others are/ were you responsible in your main job?

TH: Number of employees you supervise(d)? Write in the number: ____ persons.

TW: How many employees do you manage now/ did you manage previously/ before retirement? (If no management employee, please fill in 0).

US: How many people do you supervise directly?

ZA: How many other employees do/ did you supervise?

-9 No answer

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4 in WRKSUP; KR: C. 2, -4 WRKSUP + C. 1 WRKSUP & C. 2 WORK)

1 1 employee

1000 1000 employees; NO: 1000 or more

9995 9995 employees or more

Note:

/ CN: High number of missing values, as agricultural work is not counted as paid work and both, people who are currently working in agriculture but have never done non-agricultural work in the past just like respondents who are currently unemployed and have never done non-agricultural work in the past, were filtered out before the above question was asked. Their missing answers are included in code -9 'No answer'.

/ KR: NSUP was not asked of respondents with supervising function 'Currently not in paid work, but paid work in the past' (WORK=2, WRKSUP=1), their missing answers were added to the NAP code -4 in NSUP.

/ NZ: The order of the questions in the questionnaire was MAINSTAT/ WORK, WRKHRS, ISCO08, WRKSUP, NSUP, TYPORG2, TYPORG1, EMPREL.

/ SE: NSUP was part of the previous question about WRKSUP, in connection with the answer 'Yes'.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TYPORG1 - Type of organisation, for-profit/ non-profit

BVQ_10. TYPORG1

Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

(Please tick one box only.)

COMMENT ON TYPORG1: TYPORG1 deals with the main goal of the organisation the respondent is working for. 'For-profit' refers to material profit, understood as a gain for the benefit of the owners of the business. Organisations which generate revenue, but use this to subsidise a designated organisational purpose other than the owners' profit, are counted as non-profit organisations. Thus, economic activities of charitable, scientific, political, or environmental organisations, etc. should not be understood as for-profit economic activities. State-owned companies or collectively owned organisations such as cooperatives will in contrast often be for-profit organisations - if the main goal is material profit.

.....

AT: Not asked.

AU: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

CH: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or a non-profit organisation?

CN: What is the type of the work unit (or company) with which you are affiliated (now/ of your last non agriculture job)?

DE: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

DK: Is/ was the purpose of the business you work/ worked in to generate a financial profit, or is it a 'non-profit' business/ organization?

ES: In which type of organisation/ company do you work/ were you employed? If you have/ had more than one job, please answer about the one for which you work/ worked the most hours. If you work/ worked the same number of hours for each job, please answer about the better paid of the two.

FI: Do/ did you work for a for-profit enterprise or for a non-profit organisation?

FR: TYPORG1 is computed from French variable WRKTYP (R: Working for private sector, public sector or self-employed).

HR: Do you work (or have you worked) in an organization whose basic activity you would describe as: Profit (realization of financial profit and profit for the owners)/ Non-profit (Profit designation is NOT related to the current economic situation and business success of an organization. Examples of profit organizations are those working as a private company, but also those working as a public enterprise that generates income to the owners (HEP, the Croatian forest ...). An example of non-profit organization would be teachers and doctors in the state sector, while teachers and doctors in private schools, clinics and hospitals should define their work in for-profit companies.)

HU: Derived from 'What is/ was the form of your employer' and 'Are you/ were you a public official, public employee/ employed by a government-owned or local council owned company/ employed elsewhere?' and 'What is/ was your (last) position or job?'.

IN: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

IS: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation? Most private companies are run as for-profit companies. Charities and public institutions such as educational and health services are examples of non-profit organisations.

IT: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation? (If necessary, clarify for-profit or non-profit organisation by giving examples. Please keep in mind that there can be partially public owned companies which are for-profit. In contrast, public universities are non-profit public organisations.)

JP: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organisation or for a non-profit organisation?

KR: Do you work for someone else? (If 'Yes') Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? (If 'NO') If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? / (If 'Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past') What type of job did you have at that time?

LT: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organization or for a non-profit organization? (Non-profit organizations are public agencies, associations, charity and support funds, homeowners' communities, political parties, trade unions, organizations of artists and other organizations.)

NO: Do/ did you work for an organisation that have/ had profit for its owners as an objective, or in an organisation without such objective (government, civil service, trust etc.)?

NZ: And is/ was that job in a for-profit or a non-profit organisation?

PH: Do/ did you work for a profit or for a non-profit organization? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: What type of enterprise, organization are you working for as the main job (or were you working for on the last main job)?

SE: Do you work for a for-profit organisation (e.g., for a company) or for a non-profit organisation (e.g., an org. in the public's interest or non-profit organisation)? If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

SI: Do/ did you work for a for-profit or for a non-profit organization?

SK: Would you say that the organization you work/ have worked for is profit-oriented, or is it not?

TH: Do you work for a for-profit organization or non-profit organization?

TW: Are you now/ Were you previously/ before retirement SELF-EMPLOYED or an EMPLOYEE?

US: Not asked.

ZA: Do/ did you work for a for-profit organization or for a non-profit organization?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-4 NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

-1 Not available (AT, US)

1 For-profit organisation

2 Non-profit organisation

Note:

/ CN: High number of missing values, as agricultural work is not counted as paid work and both, people who are currently working in agriculture but have never done non-agricultural work in the past just like respondents who are currently unemployed and have never done non-agricultural work in the past, were filtered out before the above question was asked. Their missing answers are included in code -9 'No answer'.

/ DK: All respondents who answered that they are employed in the public sector were not asked about the purpose of the business they work in. This has been compensated for by the Danish ISSP team by imputing the value '2' for these respondents for the variable 'TYPORG1'.

/ ES: TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 are asked about in one question, containing five answer options: Public Administration, Public company, Private company, Non profit organization, House-keeping. For TYPORG1, Public company, Private company and House-keeping were assigned to code 1 'For-profit organisation', and Public Administration and Non profit organization to code 2 'Non-profit organisation'.

/ FR: 'Works for publicly owned firm', 'Works for a private firm', 'Self-employed' and 'Works for family's business' are encoded to code 1 'For-profit'. 'Works for government or local communities' and 'Works for an association, a mutual company or a cooperative' are encoded to code 2 'Non-profit'.

/ NZ: The order of the questions in the questionnaire was MAINSTAT/ WORK, WRKHRS, ISCO08, WRKSUP, NSUP, TYPORG2, TYPORG1, EMPREL.

/ RU: EMPREL (without number of employees), TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 are derived from the same question.

/ TW: EMPREL, TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 were derived from the same question.

TYPORG1 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

TYPORG1	-9	-8	-4	-1	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
	M	M	M	M				
AT				1261			1261	
AU	80		17		738 (70.3)	312 (29.7)	1147	1050
CH	324		124		2745 (71.6)	1087 (28.4)	4280	3832
CN	723	47	242		1328 (76.8)	401 (23.2)	2741	1729
DE	222		45		1100 (76.7)	335 (23.3)	1702	1435
DK	99	57	48		505 (50.8)	489 (49.2)	1198	994
ES	113		167		1618 (82.0)	356 (18.0)	2254	1974
FI	13		49		658 (61.2)	417 (38.8)	1137	1075
FR	20		32		846 (57.6)	622 (42.4)	1520	1468
HR	59	28	125		679 (86.2)	109 (13.8)	1000	788
HU	30	25	25		704 (76.4)	217 (23.6)	1001	921
IN			441		568 (58.0)	412 (42.0)	1421	980
IS	190	51	3		536 (59.2)	370 (40.8)	1150	906
IT	98	43	218		634 (81.4)	145 (18.6)	1138	779
JP	204		56		962 (78.1)	269 (21.9)	1491	1231
KR	3	32	130		972 (93.5)	68 (6.5)	1205	1040
LT	35	19	53		784 (71.7)	309 (28.3)	1200	1093
NO	49		14		514 (48.1)	554 (51.9)	1131	1068
NZ	57	96	39		597 (74.5)	204 (25.5)	993	801
PH	2	1	187		847 (64.7)	463 (35.3)	1500	1310
RU	18	18	133		1097 (77.6)	317 (22.4)	1583	1414
SE	194		67		969 (58.4)	691 (41.6)	1921	1660
SI	34		82		695 (70.5)	291 (29.5)	1102	986
SK			78		642 (68.7)	293 (31.3)	1013	935
TH	47	512	308		496 (78.6)	135 (21.4)	1498	631
TW	5		51		1590 (90.0)	176 (10.0)	1822	1766
US				1847			1847	
ZA	350	121	1089		941 (73.3)	343 (26.7)	2844	1284
N Sum	2969	1050	3823	3108	23765	9385	44100	
N Valid Sum					23765	9385		33150

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TYPORG2 - Type of organisation, public/ private

BVQ_11. TYPORG2

Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer?

(Please tick one box only.)

COMMENT ON TYPORG2: TYPORG2 deals with the main ownership status of the organisation or firm the respondent is working for. Identifying the main ownership status of an organisation or firm will be easiest for a respondent by being asked about his/ her actual employer. A 'public employer' includes any of state, government, public administration, local government, army, police, juridical/ legal system, civil service, municipality or federation of municipalities, and local communities, as well as other types of organisations where the main owner is the state: publicly owned for-profit organisations (e.g., a state owned oil-company) or publicly owned non-profit organisations (e.g. a publicly owned hospital). Note that the public category should be read to mean only state-ownership in a strict sense. Charities, foundations, cooperatives, etc. are therefore usually private owners. For mixed ownership, a 50% rule can suffice to determine public vs. private ownership, e.g., a company with 60% private ownership should be assigned to 'private employer'.

AT: Where are you currently employed resp. where were you employed the last time?

AU: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer?

CH: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer?

CN: Derived from 'What is the ownership type of the work unit (or company) with which you are affiliated (now/ of your last non agriculture job)?' and 'What is the type of the work unit (or company) with which you are affiliated (now/ of your last non agriculture job)?'

DE: Do/ did you work in the public service resp. in an enterprise mostly in public ownership or do/ did you work for a private employer?

DK: Are/ were you in public or private employment, self-employed or employed in your own family business?

ES: In which type of organisation/ company do you work/ were you employed? If you have/ had more than one job, please answer about the one for which you work/ worked the most hours. If you work/ worked the same number of hours for each job, please answer about the better paid of the two.

FI: Do/ did you work in the public or in the private sector?

FR: TYPORG2 is computed from French variable WRKTYP (R: Working for private sector, public sector or self-employed).

HR: Do you work (or have you worked) in the public or private sector? (The public sector includes all government and public services as well as public enterprises that are at least 50% owned by the state.)

HU: Are/ were you a public official, public employee/ employed by a government-owned or local council owned company/ employed elsewhere?

IN: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer?

IS: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer?

IT: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer? (Please keep in mind that there can be partially public owned companies which are for-profit. In contrast, public universities are non-profit public organisations.)

JP: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer?

KR: Do you work for someone else? (If 'Yes') Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? (If 'NO') If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? / (If 'Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past') What type of job did you have at that time?

LT: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer? (The private sector includes private companies, firms, corporations, sole traders while the public sector includes public/ municipal bodies/ companies and non-governmental organisations.)

NO: And is/ was the organisation you work/ worked for: a) Private firm; b) Organisation, foundation; c) Local government; d) Central government; e) Other public or semi-public; f) Other.

NZ: Which one category best describes for whom you work/ worked?

PH: Do/ did you work for a public or a private employer? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: What type of enterprise, organization are you working for as the main job (or were you working for on the last main job)?

SE: Do you work for a public or private employer? If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

SI: Do/ did you work in the public or private sector?

SK: Do/ did you work for an employer from the public (state) or from the private sector?

TH: Do you work for a public or a private organization?

TW: Are you now/ Were you previously/ before retirement SELF-EMPLOYED or an EMPLOYEE?

US: Are/ Were you employed by the government? (Please consider federal, state, or local government.) Are/ Were you employed by a private employer (including non-profit organizations)?

ZA: Do/ did you work for a public or private employer?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know; NO: Other

-4 NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

1 Public employer

2 Private employer

Note:

/ CN: High number of missing values, as agricultural work is not counted as paid work and both, people who are currently working in agriculture but have never done non-agricultural work in the past just like respondents who are currently unemployed and have never done non-agricultural work in the past, were filtered out before the above question was asked. Their missing answers are included in code -9 'No answer'.

/ DK: The data generated with the question documented above was used to generate both TYPORG2 and EMPREL. Self-employed and respondents working for own family's business were encoded to 'Private employer' in TYPORG2.

/ ES: TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 are asked about in one question, containing five answer options: Public Administration, Public company, Private company, Non profit organization, House-keeping. For TYPORG2, Public Administration and Public company were assigned to code 1 'Public employer', and Private company, Non profit organization and House-keeping to code 2 'Private employer'.

/ FR: 'Works for government or local communities' and 'Works for publicly owned firm' are encoded to code 1 'Public'. 'Works for an association, a mutual company or a cooperative', 'Works for a private firm', 'Self-employed' and 'Works for family's business' are encoded to code 2 'Private'.

HR: Do you work (or have you worked) in the public or private sector? (The public sector includes all government and public services as well as public enterprises that are at least 50% owned by the state.)

/ NO: Norwegian response options c-e have been assigned to ISSP standard code 1 'Public employer', while Norwegian response options a+b have been coded with ISSP standard code 2 'Private employer'. Answer option f 'Other' was coded as -8 'Don't know'.

/ NZ: Code 1 includes 'Public sector organisation, e.g. government department, local authority, state-owned enterprise'. Code 2 includes 'Overseas-owned private sector company or firm' and 'NZ-owned private sector company or firm'.

/ NZ: The order of the questions in the questionnaire was MAINSTAT/ WORK, WRKHRS, ISCO08, WRKSUP, NSUP, TYPORG2, TYPORG1, EMPREL.

/ RU: EMPREL (without number of employees), TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 are derived from the same question.

/ TW: EMPREL, TYPORG1 and TYPORG2 were derived from the same question.

TYPORG2 by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

TYPORG2	-9	-8	-4	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan							
	M	M	M				
AT	20		40	252 (21.0)	949 (79.0)	1261	1201
AU	88		17	353 (33.9)	689 (66.1)	1147	1042
CH	246		124	1356 (34.7)	2554 (65.3)	4280	3910
CN	714	91	242	652 (38.5)	1042 (61.5)	2741	1694
DE	128		45	526 (34.4)	1003 (65.6)	1702	1529
DK	47		48	422 (38.3)	681 (61.7)	1198	1103
ES	113		167	495 (25.1)	1479 (74.9)	2254	1974
FI	13		49	427 (39.7)	648 (60.3)	1137	1075
FR	20		32	502 (34.2)	966 (65.8)	1520	1468
HR	46	14	125	251 (30.8)	564 (69.2)	1000	815
HU	10	3	25	257 (26.7)	706 (73.3)	1001	963
IN			441	116 (11.8)	864 (88.2)	1421	980
IS	178	34	3	404 (43.2)	531 (56.8)	1150	935
IT	70	5	218	195 (23.1)	650 (76.9)	1138	845
JP	179		56	163 (13.0)	1093 (87.0)	1491	1256
KR	3	32	130	270 (26.0)	770 (74.0)	1205	1040
LT	24	10	53	399 (35.8)	714 (64.2)	1200	1113
NO	24	27	14	476 (44.7)	590 (55.3)	1131	1066
NZ	71		39	277 (31.4)	606 (68.6)	993	883
PH	1	1	187	152 (11.6)	1159 (88.4)	1500	1311
RU	18	18	133	600 (42.4)	814 (57.6)	1583	1414
SE	158		67	759 (44.8)	937 (55.2)	1921	1696
SI	26		82	418 (42.1)	576 (57.9)	1102	994
SK			78	295 (31.6)	640 (68.4)	1013	935
TH	51	513	308	105 (16.8)	521 (83.2)	1498	626
TW	5		51	183 (10.4)	1583 (89.6)	1822	1766
US	10	1	26	331 (18.3)	1479 (81.7)	1847	1810
ZA	342	71	1089	408 (30.4)	934 (69.6)	2844	1342
N Sum	2605	820	3889	11044	25742	44100	
N Valid Sum				11044	25742		36786

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ISCO08 - Occupation ISCO/ ILO 2008

BVQ_12. ISCO08

What is/ was your occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of your main job? My occupation is/ was: _____

In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time?

What does/ did the firm/ organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace?

(Please write in and describe as clearly as possible.)

AT: What kind of occupation do/ did you do? (If you have more than one job please consider your main job).

AU: What is/ was your occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of your main job? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace?

CH: What is/ was your current/ last occupation? (OPEN on paper/ Web questionnaire: Please enter the first letters of your main job name or title. An automatic list will be displayed allowing you to specify your occupation. If there is no proposal that matches your occupation, write the full name or title of your main job). In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time?

CN: What is your specific job (now/ of your last non agriculture job)? Name of the job:

DE: What work do you do in your main job? If you are currently not working for pay, but had paid work in the past, please refer to your last main job. Does this job, this work have a special name?

DK: State your current or last job (your job title), and describe what your main tasks are/ were on your workplace:

ES: What is/ was the name or title of your main job? In your main job, what kind of work do/ did you do most of the time? If you can only provide basic information, this would still be helpful.

FI: What is your current or latest occupation? What are or were your main activities at work? What does/ did the company or organisation for which you work/ worked mainly do/ make?

FR: If you are working, what is your current occupation? If you don't have a job, what was your last occupation?

HR: What is (was) your occupation? Please state the exact name of your job title and occupation. Describe what you do, what your main tasks are. What are requirements for your job with regard to the type and level of education and specialization?

HU: What is/ was your (last) position or job?

IN: What is/ was your occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of your main job? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace?

IS: What is/ was your occupation (job title)? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace?

IT: What is/ was your occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of your main job? Please describe it as clearly as possible. In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? Please describe them as clearly as possible.

JP: Please give details about the main type of work you are engaged in (e.g. bus driver, delivery worker, working at a construction site, car mechanic, working at a general affairs section in a municipal office, a Japanese teacher at junior high school, a salesperson of printing equipment, working at a cashier desk of a supermarket, counter operations for a bank, computer programmer).

KR: What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

LT: What is/ was your occupation - i.e., what is/ was your function in your main job? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organization you work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function/ service is/ was performed at your workplace?

NO: What is/ was your work title (main job)? Please make a short description of your work tasks. What does/ did the organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do?

NZ: What is/ was your main occupation? If you are retired, or not working for pay now, please describe your last regular paid job.

PH: What is/ was your occupation – i.e. what is/ was the name or title of your main job? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organization you work/ worked for mainly make or do – i.e. what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace? If you work for more than one employer, or if you are both employed and self-employed, please refer to your main job. If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job.

RU: What is/ was your occupation and in what position do/ did you work at your main job? In your main job, what kind of activities do/ did you do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation you work/ worked for mainly make or do – i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at your workplace?

SE: What is your occupation? If you are retired or not currently working, please refer to your last main job. In your main job, what kind of activities do you do most of the time? What kind of production/ function is performed at your current or previous workplace?

SI: What profession or work do you do now? If not employed: What was your last profession before retirement or losing your job? If you have more than one job, tell us about your main job. (a) Tell detailed name of your position at work and exact profession; b) Describe what do you do, what are your main duties; c) What is the main activity of your work organization?)

SK: Please, fill-in the name of your main occupation. Provide a detailed description of your working activity: what is your principal activity, responsibility etc. Use two or more words, exclude abbreviations. If you are/ were self-employed or entrepreneur, please, specify the area of your business.

TH: What is your occupation? (Write in and describe R's occupation, main activities, and main function of R's workplace? Then, code 4-digit codes according to ISCO 2008.)

TW: What is your main occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)? a) Full name of the company ____, main product or service _____. b) Division ____, Position _____. Detailed job description _____.

US: What kind of work do/ did you normally do? What do/ did you actually do in that job? What are/ were some of your main duties?

ZA: What is your current occupation (the name and title of your main job; if currently not employed, most recent job)?

-9 No answer; NO: No answer, inadequately described

-8 Don't know, inadequately described

-4 NAP (Code 3 in WORK)

110 Commissioned armed forces officers

210 Non-commissioned armed forces officers

310 Armed forces occupations, other ranks

1000 Managers

1100 Chief executives, senior officials and legislators

1110 Legislators and senior officials

1111 Legislators

1112 Senior government officials

1113 Traditional chiefs and heads of village

1114 Senior officials of special-interest organizations

1120 Managing directors and chief executives

1200 Administrative and commercial managers

1210 Business services and administration managers

1211 Finance managers

1212 Human resource managers

1213 Policy and planning managers

1219 Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified

1220 Sales, marketing and development managers

1221 Sales and marketing managers

1222 Advertising and public relations managers
1223 Research and development managers
1300 Production and specialised services managers
1310 Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries
1311 Agricultural and forestry production managers
1312 Aquaculture and fisheries production managers
1320 Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers
1321 Manufacturing managers
1322 Mining managers
1323 Construction managers
1324 Supply, distribution and related managers
1330 Information and communications technology service managers
1340 Professional services managers
1341 Child care services managers
1342 Health services managers
1343 Aged care services managers
1344 Social welfare managers
1345 Education managers
1346 Financial and insurance services branch managers
1349 Professional services managers not elsewhere classified
1400 Hospitality, retail and other services managers
1410 Hotel and restaurant managers
1411 Hotel managers
1412 Restaurant managers
1420 Retail and wholesale trade managers
1430 Other services managers
1431 Sports, recreation and cultural centre managers
1439 Services managers not elsewhere classified
2000 Professionals
2100 Science and engineering professionals
2110 Physical and earth science professionals
2111 Physicists and astronomers
2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
2120 Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians
2130 Life science professionals
2131 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
2132 Farming, forestry and fisheries advisers
2133 Environmental protection professionals
2140 Engineering professionals (excluding electro technology)
2141 Industrial and production engineers
2142 Civil engineers
2143 Environmental engineers
2144 Mechanical engineers
2145 Chemical engineers
2146 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
2149 Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified

2150 Electro technology engineers
2151 Electrical engineers
2152 Electronics engineers
2153 Telecommunications engineers
2160 Architects, planners, surveyors and designers
2161 Building architects
2162 Landscape architects
2163 Product and garment designers
2164 Town and traffic planners
2165 Cartographers and surveyors
2166 Graphic and multimedia designers
2200 Health professionals
2210 Medical doctors
2211 Generalist medical practitioners
2212 Specialist medical practitioners
2220 Nursing and midwifery professionals
2221 Nursing professionals
2222 Midwifery professionals
2230 Traditional and complementary medicine professionals
2240 Paramedical practitioners
2250 Veterinarians
2260 Other health professionals
2261 Dentists
2262 Pharmacists
2263 Environmental and occupational health and hygiene professionals
2264 Physiotherapists
2265 Dieticians and nutritionists
2266 Audiologists and speech therapists
2267 Optometrists and ophthalmic opticians
2269 Health professionals not elsewhere classified
2300 Teaching professionals
2310 University and higher education teachers
2320 Vocational education teachers
2330 Secondary education teachers
2340 Primary school and early childhood teachers
2341 Primary school teachers
2342 Early childhood educators
2350 Other teaching professionals
2351 Education methods specialists
2352 Special needs teachers
2353 Other language teachers
2354 Other music teachers
2355 Other arts teachers
2356 Information technology trainers
2359 Teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
2400 Business and administration professionals
2410 Finance professionals
2411 Accountants

2412 Financial and investment advisers
2413 Financial analysts
2420 Administration professionals
2421 Management and organization analysts
2422 Policy administration professionals
2423 Personnel and careers professionals
2424 Training and staff development professionals
2430 Sales, marketing and public relations professionals
2431 Advertising and marketing professionals
2432 Public relations professionals
2433 Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)
2434 Information and communications technology sales professionals
2500 Information and communications technology professionals
2510 Software and applications developers and analysts
2511 Systems analysts
2512 Software developers
2513 Web and multimedia developers
2514 Applications programmers
2519 Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified
2520 Database and network professionals
2521 Database designers and administrators
2522 Systems administrators
2523 Computer network professionals
2529 Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified
2600 Legal, social and cultural professionals
2610 Legal professionals
2611 Lawyers
2612 Judges
2619 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
2620 Librarians, archivists and curators
2621 Archivists and curators
2622 Librarians and related information professionals
2630 Social and religious professionals
2631 Economists
2632 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
2633 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
2634 Psychologists
2635 Social work and counselling professionals
2636 Religious professionals
2640 Authors, journalists and linguists
2641 Authors and related writers
2642 Journalists
2643 Translators, interpreters and other linguists
2650 Creative and performing artists
2651 Visual artists
2652 Musicians, singers and composers
2653 Dancers and choreographers
2654 Film, stage and related directors and producers

2655 Actors

2656 Announcers on radio, television and other media

2659 Creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified

3000 Technicians and associate professionals

3100 Science and engineering associate professionals

3110 Physical and engineering science technicians

3111 Chemical and physical science technicians

3112 Civil engineering technicians

3113 Electrical engineering technicians

3114 Electronics engineering technicians

3115 Mechanical engineering technicians

3116 Chemical engineering technicians

3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians

3118 Draughtspersons

3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified

3120 Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors

3121 Mining supervisors

3122 Manufacturing supervisors

3123 Construction supervisors

3130 Process control technicians

3131 Power production plant operators

3132 Incinerator and water treatment plant operators

3133 Chemical processing plant controllers

3134 Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators

3135 Metal production process controllers

3139 Process control technicians not elsewhere classified

3140 Life science technicians and related associate professionals

3141 Life science technicians (excluding medical)

3142 Agricultural technicians

3143 Forestry technicians

3150 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians

3151 Ships' engineers

3152 Ships' deck officers and pilots

3153 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals

3154 Air traffic controllers

3155 Air traffic safety electronics technicians

3200 Health associate professionals

3210 Medical and pharmaceutical technicians

3211 Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians

3212 Medical and pathology laboratory technicians

3213 Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants

3214 Medical and dental prosthetic technicians

3220 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals

3221 Nursing associate professionals

3222 Midwifery associate professionals

3230 Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals

3240 Veterinary technicians and assistants

3250 Other health associate professionals

3251 Dental assistants and therapists
3252 Medical records and health information technicians
3253 Community health workers
3254 Dispensing opticians
3255 Physiotherapy technicians and assistants
3256 Medical assistants
3257 Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates
3258 Ambulance workers
3259 Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified
3300 Business and administration associate professionals
3310 Financial and mathematical associate professionals
3311 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
3312 Credit and loans officers
3313 Accounting associate professionals
3314 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
3315 Valuers and loss assessors
3320 Sales and purchasing agents and brokers
3321 Insurance representatives
3322 Commercial sales representatives
3323 Buyers
3324 Trade brokers
3330 Business services agents
3331 Clearing and forwarding agents
3332 Conference and event planners
3333 Employment agents and contractors
3334 Real estate agents and property managers
3339 Business services agents not elsewhere classified
3340 Administrative and specialised secretaries
3341 Office supervisors
3342 Legal secretaries
3343 Administrative and executive secretaries
3344 Medical secretaries
3350 Regulatory government associate professionals
3351 Customs and border inspectors
3352 Government tax and excise officials
3353 Government social benefits officials
3354 Government licensing officials
3355 Police inspectors and detectives
3359 Regulatory government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
3400 Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
3410 Legal, social and religious associate professionals
3411 Legal and related associate professionals
3412 Social work associate professionals
3413 Religious associate professionals
3420 Sports and fitness workers
3421 Athletes and sports players
3422 Sports coaches, instructors and officials
3423 Fitness and recreation instructors and program leaders

3430 Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals
3431 Photographers
3432 Interior designers and decorators
3433 Gallery, museum and library technicians
3434 Chefs
3435 Other artistic and cultural associate professionals
3500 Information and communications technicians
3510 Information and communications technology operations and user support technicians
3511 Information and communications technology operations technicians
3512 Information and communications technology user support technicians
3513 Computer network and systems technicians
3514 Web technicians
3520 Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians
3521 Broadcasting and audio-visual technicians
3522 Telecommunications engineering technicians
4000 Clerical support workers
4100 General and keyboard clerks
4110 General office clerks
4120 Secretaries (general)
4130 Keyboard operators
4131 Typists and word processing operators
4132 Data entry clerks
4200 Customer services clerks
4210 Tellers, money collectors and related clerks
4211 Bank tellers and related clerks
4212 Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers
4213 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
4214 Debt-collectors and related workers
4220 Client information workers
4221 Travel consultants and clerks
4222 Contact centre information clerks
4223 Telephone switchboard operators
4224 Hotel receptionists
4225 Enquiry clerks
4226 Receptionists (general)
4227 Survey and market research interviewers
4229 Client information workers not elsewhere classified
4300 Numerical and material recording clerks
4310 Numerical clerks
4311 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
4312 Statistical, finance and insurance clerks
4313 Payroll clerks
4320 Material-recording and transport clerks
4321 Stock clerks
4322 Production clerks
4323 Transport clerks
4400 Other clerical support workers
4410 Other clerical support workers

4411 Library clerks
4412 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
4413 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
4414 Scribes and related workers
4415 Filing and copying clerks
4416 Personnel clerks
4419 Clerical support workers not elsewhere classified
5000 Service and sales workers
5100 Personal service workers
5110 Travel attendants, conductors and guides
5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
5112 Transport conductors
5113 Travel guides
5120 Cooks
5130 Waiters and bartenders
5131 Waiters
5132 Bartenders
5140 Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers
5141 Hairdressers
5142 Beauticians and related workers
5150 Building and housekeeping supervisors
5151 Cleaning and housekeeping supervisors in offices, hotels and other establishments
5152 Domestic housekeepers
5153 Building caretakers
5160 Other personal services workers
5161 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
5162 Companions and valets
5163 Undertakers and embalmers
5164 Pet groomers and animal care workers
5165 Driving instructors
5169 Personal services workers not elsewhere classified
5200 Sales workers
5210 Street and market salespersons
5211 Stall and market salespersons
5212 Street food salespersons
5220 Shop salespersons
5221 Shop keepers
5222 Shop supervisors
5223 Shop sales assistants
5230 Cashiers and ticket clerks
5240 Other sales workers
5241 Fashion and other models
5242 Sales demonstrators
5243 Door to door salespersons
5244 Contact centre salespersons
5245 Service station attendants
5246 Food service counter attendants
5249 Sales workers not elsewhere classified

5300 Personal care workers
5310 Child care workers and teachers' aides
5311 Child care workers
5312 Teachers' aides
5320 Personal care workers in health services
5321 Health care assistants
5322 Home-based personal care workers
5329 Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified
5400 Protective services workers
5410 Protective services workers
5411 Fire-fighters
5412 Police officers
5413 Prison guards
5414 Security guards
5419 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
6000 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
6100 Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
6110 Market gardeners and crop growers
6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
6114 Mixed crop growers
6120 Animal producers
6121 Livestock and dairy producers
6122 Poultry producers
6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
6129 Animal producers not elsewhere classified
6130 Mixed crop and animal producers
6200 Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers
6210 Forestry and related workers
6220 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
6221 Aquaculture workers
6222 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
6223 Deep-sea fishery workers
6224 Hunters and trappers
6300 Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers
6310 Subsistence crop farmers
6320 Subsistence livestock farmers
6330 Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
6340 Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers
7000 Craft and related trades workers
7100 Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
7110 Building frame and related trades workers
7111 House builders
7112 Bricklayers and related workers
7113 Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers
7114 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
7115 Carpenters and joiners

7119 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
7120 Building finishers and related trades workers
7121 Roofers
7122 Floor layers and tile setters
7123 Plasterers
7124 Insulation workers
7125 Glaziers
7126 Plumbers and pipe fitters
7127 Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics
7130 Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
7131 Painters and related workers
7132 Spray painters and varnishers
7133 Building structure cleaners
7200 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
7210 Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers
7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
7212 Welders and flamecutters
7213 Sheet-metal workers
7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
7215 Riggers and cable splicers
7220 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers
7221 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press workers
7222 Toolmakers and related workers
7223 Metal working machine tool setters and operators
7224 Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners
7230 Machinery mechanics and repairers
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers
7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers
7233 Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers
7234 Bicycle and related repairers
7300 Handicraft and printing workers
7310 Handicraft workers
7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
7312 Musical instrument makers and tuners
7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
7314 Potters and related workers
7315 Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
7316 Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers
7317 Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials
7318 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
7319 Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified
7320 Printing trades workers
7321 Pre-press technicians
7322 Printers
7323 Print finishing and binding workers
7400 Electrical and electronic trades workers
7410 Electrical equipment installers and repairers
7411 Building and related electricians

7412 Electrical mechanics and fitters
7413 Electrical line installers and repairers
7420 Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers
7421 Electronics mechanics and servicers
7422 Information and communications technology installers and servicers
7500 Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers
7510 Food processing and related trades workers
7511 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
7512 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers
7513 Dairy-products makers
7514 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
7515 Food and beverage tasters and graders
7516 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers
7520 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
7521 Wood treaters
7522 Cabinet-makers and related workers
7523 Woodworking-machine tool setters and operators
7530 Garment and related trades workers
7531 Tailors, dressmakers, furriers and hatters
7532 Garment and related pattern-makers and cutters
7533 Sewing, embroidery and related workers
7534 Upholsterers and related workers
7535 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
7536 Shoemakers and related workers
7540 Other craft and related workers
7541 Underwater divers
7542 Shotfirers and blasters
7543 Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)
7544 Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers
7549 Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified
8000 Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
8100 Stationary plant and machine operators
8110 Mining and mineral processing plant operators
8111 Miners and quarriers
8112 Mineral and stone processing plant operators
8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
8114 Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators
8120 Metal processing and finishing plant operators
8121 Metal processing plant operators
8122 Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators
8130 Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators
8131 Chemical products plant and machine operators
8132 Photographic products machine operators
8140 Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators
8141 Rubber products machine operators
8142 Plastic products machine operators
8143 Paper products machine operators
8150 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators

8151 Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators
8152 Weaving and knitting machine operators
8153 Sewing machine operators
8154 Bleaching, dyeing and fabric cleaning machine operators
8155 Fur and leather preparing machine operators
8156 Shoemaking and related machine operators
8157 Laundry machine operators
8159 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified
8160 Food and related products machine operators
8170 Wood processing and papermaking plant operators
8171 Pulp and papermaking plant operators
8172 Wood processing plant operators
8180 Other stationary plant and machine operators
8181 Glass and ceramics plant operators
8182 Steam engine and boiler operators
8183 Packing, bottling and labelling machine operators
8189 Stationary plant and machine operators not elsewhere classified
8200 Assemblers
8210 Assemblers
8211 Mechanical machinery assemblers
8212 Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers
8219 Assemblers not elsewhere classified
8300 Drivers and mobile plant operators
8310 Locomotive engine drivers and related workers
8311 Locomotive engine drivers
8312 Railway brake, signal and switch operators
8320 Car, van and motorcycle drivers
8321 Motorcycle drivers
8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
8330 Heavy truck and bus drivers
8331 Bus and tram drivers
8332 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
8340 Mobile plant operators
8341 Mobile farm and forestry plant operators
8342 Earthmoving and related plant operators
8343 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
8344 Lifting truck operators
8350 Ships' deck crews and related workers
9000 Elementary occupations
9100 Cleaners and helpers
9110 Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers
9111 Domestic cleaners and helpers
9112 Cleaners and helpers in offices, hotels and other establishments
9120 Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers
9121 Hand launderers and pressers
9122 Vehicle cleaners
9123 Window cleaners
9129 Other cleaning workers

9200 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9210 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9211 Crop farm labourers
9212 Livestock farm labourers
9213 Mixed crop and livestock farm labourers
9214 Garden and horticultural labourers
9215 Forestry labourers
9216 Fishery and aquaculture labourers
9300 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
9310 Mining and construction labourers
9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
9312 Civil engineering labourers
9313 Building construction labourers
9320 Manufacturing labourers
9321 Hand packers
9329 Manufacturing labourers not elsewhere classified
9330 Transport and storage labourers
9331 Hand and pedal vehicle drivers
9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
9333 Freight handlers
9334 Shelf fillers
9400 Food preparation assistants
9410 Food preparation assistants
9411 Fast food preparers
9412 Kitchen helpers
9500 Street and related sales and service workers
9510 Street and related service workers
9520 Street vendors (excluding food)
9600 Refuse workers and other elementary workers
9610 Refuse workers
9611 Garbage and recycling collectors
9612 Refuse sorters
9613 Sweepers and related labourers
9620 Other elementary workers
9621 Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters
9622 Odd job persons
9623 Meter readers and vending-machine collectors
9624 Water and firewood collectors
9629 Elementary workers not elsewhere classified

Note:

/ CN: High number of missing values, as agricultural work is not counted as paid work and both, people who are currently working in agriculture but have never done non-agricultural work in the past just like respondents who are currently unemployed and have never done non-agricultural work in the past, were filtered out before the above question was asked. Their missing answers are included in code -9 'No answer'.

/ DE: In order to protect individual respondents from data disclosure it was necessary to combine original 4 digit-categories before data publication based on the grouped ISCO08 categories in the German 2018 Micro Census Dataset.

/ FI: Responses from respondents from the Åland region were recoded to code -9 'No answer' for privacy issues.

/ FR: French classification of the occupations and the socio-professional categories (PCS 2003) used, then transferred into ISCO 2008.

/ HR: Answers to open-ended questions were coded into ISCO08 codes by the research team.

/ NO: As source code, the Norwegian standard classification of occupations 2008 (STYRK-08) - based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations 2008 (ISCO-08) - has been used.

/ NZ: Asked as free text and coded manually to ISCO08.

/ NZ: The order of the questions in the questionnaire was MAINSTAT/ WORK, WRKHRS, ISCO08, WRKSUP, NSUP, TYPORG2, TYPORG1, EMPREL.

/ US: US Census 2010 codes recoded to ISCO08.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

MAINSTAT - Main status

BVQ_13. MAINSTAT

Which of the following BEST describes your current situation?

If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Predominantly, are you currently...?

AU: Which of the following best describes your current situation? (If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.)

CH: Which one of the following best describes your current situation?

CN: Derived from 'What is your working experience or employment status?' and 'What was the reason that you did not work last week?' and 'Which of the following manner did you adopt for finding a job in the last three months?' and 'What is the type of the work unit (or company) with which you are affiliated now?'

DE: Which of the following best describes your current situation? I am... If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

DK: Are you currently employed? (Here we are thinking of main occupation: - If you are a student or a pupil with part-time or after-school job, please mark yourself as student or pupil; - Apprentices or students (with salary): Please note that there is a special response category for apprentices and students (with salary); - If you are a national pensioner or a recipient of a civil servant pension, please check these unless you work part-time or more; - Check the category housewife, home duties only if you do not belong to any of the other categories.)

ES: Which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Please select all that apply. (To respondents who have marked more than one answer category) Which of these describes best to what you have been doing for the last 7 days? Please select only ONE answer.

FI: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you are temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some other similar reason, please answer according to your normal work situation.

FR: What is your current situation in relation to work? (If year of birth > 1990) Are you currently on a Civic Service mission?

HR: What is your employment status (which best describes your current situation)?

HU: Derived from 'Are you currently working/ retired?' and 'Are you looking for a job?' and (If student) 'Are you working as an apprentice or as a trainee?' and (If pensioner) 'Are you an old-age or widowed pensioner, or a disabled pensioner?' and (If employee) 'Are you a public worker currently?'.

IN: Which of the following best describes your current situation? (If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.)

IS: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/parental leave/vacation/strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

IT: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike/ layoff etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

JP: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

KR: Are you currently working for pay? (If not working) What is the primary reason for not working?

LT: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

NO: What do you consider as your current main activity? (If you are temporarily absent due to illness, leave or the like, answer based on your normal situation.)

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your current employment status?

PH: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

RU: Derived from 'Do you have a paid work (including work as an employee for private persons or own business and also if currently on maternity leave or child rearing leave)? And if no - have you ever had paid work in the past or have you never had paid work?' and (If R is currently not in paid work/ never had paid work) 'What is your main status?'

SE: Which of the following best describes your current situation? If you temporarily are not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to your normal work situation.

SI: What from the list best describes your current position?

SK: Which of the following answers best describes your current situation? If you are currently not in paid work due to maternal/ parental leave, illness, holidays or similar, please refer your answer to your normal work situation.

TH: Which of the following best describes your current situation?

TW: Do you currently have a job?

US: Last week were you working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? If you were doing more than one of these last week, [CATI: give preference to smallest code number that applies/ WEB: select the one closest to the top of the list].

ZA: What is your current employment status?

-9 No answer

-8 IS: Don't know

1 In paid work

2 Unemployed and looking for a job

3 In education

4 Apprentice or trainee

5 Permanently sick or disabled

6 Retired

7 Domestic work

8 In compulsory military service or community service

9 Other

Note:

/ AU: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ HR: The category 'In compulsory military service or community service' was omitted in the questionnaire because Croatia doesn't have compulsory military service or community service obliges.

/ DE: Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not asked (no compulsory military service).

/ ES: Code 2 includes answers to the two answer options 'Unemployed and actively looking for a job' and 'Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job'. Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' and category 9 'Other' not used.

/ FR: Category 8 includes 'In Civic Service'. Civic Service is a 6 to 12 months commitment to a mission for the community.

/ HR: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' was omitted in the questionnaire because Croatia doesn't have compulsory military service or community service obliges.

/ HU: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ IN: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ IS: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ IT: Category 8 ('In compulsory military service or community service') was omitted because there is no such thing as compulsory military or community service in Italy.

/ JP: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ KR: Category 4 'Apprentice or trainee' not used. Category 9 'Other' includes responses to the original answer options 'Old age' / 'Temporarily not working' / 'No plans for getting employed' / 'Religious reasons' / 'Has no ability to get employed' / 'Other'.

/ NZ: Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' and code 9 'Others' not used.

/ NZ: The order of the questions in the questionnaire was MAINSTAT/ WORK, WRKHRS, ISCO08, WRKSUP, NSUP, TYPORG2, TYPORG1, EMPREL.

/ SI: Category 8 was not used, since there is no compulsory military or community service in Slovenia.

/ SK: Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not asked.

/ US: Code 4 'Apprentice or trainee' and code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' were not used in the US data.

/ ZA: Code 1 includes 'Employed full time/ - part time/ - less than part time (casual work/ piecework)'. Code 7 includes 'Unemployed, not looking for work' and 'Doing housework, looking after the home, children or other persons'. Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

MAINSTAT by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

MAINSTAT	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c_alphan											
	M	M									
AT	2	624 (49.6)	50 (4.0)	38 (3.0)	7 (0.6)	11 (0.9)	478 (38.0)	29 (2.3)	2 (0.2)	20 (1.6)	
AU	38	559 (50.4)	41 (3.7)	19 (1.7)	1 (0.1)	32 (2.9)	399 (36.0)	35 (3.2)		23 (2.1)	
CH	109	2567 (61.5)	115 (2.8)	186 (4.5)	80 (1.9)	40 (1.0)	917 (22.0)	153 (3.7)	14 (0.3)	99 (2.4)	
CN	101	1357 (51.4)	65 (2.5)	101 (3.8)		267 (10.1)	424 (16.1)	258 (9.8)	2 (0.1)	166 (6.3)	
DE	52	899 (54.5)	44 (2.7)	64 (3.9)	23 (1.4)	28 (1.7)	539 (32.7)	44 (2.7)		9 (0.5)	
DK	30	685 (58.6)	50 (4.3)	60 (5.1)	14 (1.2)	33 (2.8)	282 (24.1)	20 (1.7)		24 (2.1)	
ES	106	1189 (55.4)	196 (9.1)	144 (6.7)	27 (1.3)	46 (2.1)	432 (20.1)	114 (5.3)			
FI	1	611 (53.8)	70 (6.2)	110 (9.7)	6 (0.5)	9 (0.8)	304 (26.8)	7 (0.6)	2 (0.2)	17 (1.5)	
FR		824 (54.2)	60 (3.9)	21 (1.4)	10 (0.7)	21 (1.4)	540 (35.5)	22 (1.4)	1 (0.1)	21 (1.4)	
HR	38	582 (60.5)	84 (8.7)	82 (8.5)	5 (0.5)	10 (1.0)	134 (13.9)	35 (3.6)		30 (3.1)	
HU	53	704 (74.3)	13 (1.4)	17 (1.8)	3 (0.3)	26 (2.7)	164 (17.3)	9 (0.9)		12 (1.3)	
IN	31	687 (49.4)	158 (11.4)	44 (3.2)	17 (1.2)	17 (1.2)	29 (2.1)	380 (27.3)		58 (4.2)	
IS	252	7 (71.5)	46 (5.2)	50 (5.6)		54 (6.1)	93 (10.4)	11 (1.2)			
IT	17	555 (49.5)	77 (6.9)	65 (5.8)	1 (0.1)	8 (0.7)	310 (27.7)	103 (9.2)		2 (0.2)	
JP	38	874 (60.2)	28 (1.9)	52 (3.6)	1 (0.1)	35 (2.4)	187 (12.9)	256 (17.6)		20 (1.4)	
KR	4	766 (63.8)	40 (3.3)	48 (4.0)		31 (2.6)	44 (3.7)	176 (14.7)	1 (0.1)	95 (7.9)	
LT	11	736 (61.9)	67 (5.6)	52 (4.4)		38 (3.2)	277 (23.3)	19 (1.6)			
NO	11	672 (60.0)	18 (1.6)	66 (5.9)	6 (0.5)	68 (6.1)	261 (23.3)	8 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	20 (1.8)	
NZ	23	571 (58.9)	38 (3.9)	48 (4.9)	5 (0.5)	10 (1.0)	260 (26.8)	38 (3.9)			
PH		767 (51.1)	201 (13.4)	88 (5.9)		27 (1.8)	88 (5.9)	329 (21.9)			
RU		900 (56.9)	95 (6.0)	56 (3.5)	2 (0.1)	40 (2.5)	353 (22.3)	137 (8.7)			
SE	122	908 (50.5)	73 (4.1)	85 (4.7)	2 (0.1)	42 (2.3)	637 (35.4)	7 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	44 (2.4)	
SI	12	573 (52.6)	51 (4.7)	85 (7.8)	4 (0.4)	10 (0.9)	294 (27.0)	25 (2.3)		48 (4.4)	
SK	17	624 (62.7)	55 (5.5)	70 (7.0)		28 (2.8)	189 (19.0)	21 (2.1)		9 (0.9)	
TH	34	1044 (71.3)	104 (7.1)	84 (5.7)	6 (0.4)	7 (0.5)	98 (6.7)	119 (8.1)	2 (0.1)		
TW	5	1178 (64.8)	129 (7.1)	28 (1.5)	5 (0.3)	88 (4.8)	224 (12.3)	165 (9.1)			
US	5	1032 (56.0)	123 (6.7)	34 (1.8)			456 (24.8)	141 (7.7)		56 (3.0)	
ZA	91	883 (32.1)	1012 (36.8)	214 (7.8)	4 (0.1)	36 (1.3)	452 (16.4)	86 (3.1)		66 (2.4)	
N Sum	1203	7	24008	3103	2011	229	1062	8865	2747	26	839
N Valid Sum			24008	3103	2011	229	1062	8865	2747	26	839

MAINSTAT	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan		
AT	1261	1259
AU	1147	1109
CH	4280	4171
CN	2741	2640
DE	1702	1650
DK	1198	1168
ES	2254	2148
FI	1137	1136
FR	1520	1520
HR	1000	962
HU	1001	948
IN	1421	1390
IS	1150	891
IT	1138	1121
JP	1491	1453
KR	1205	1201
LT	1200	1189
NO	1131	1120
NZ	993	970
PH	1500	1500
RU	1583	1583
SE	1921	1799
SI	1102	1090
SK	1013	996
TH	1498	1464
TW	1822	1817
US	1847	1842
ZA	2844	2753
N Sum	44100	
N Valid Sum		42890

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PARTLIV - Living in steady partnership

Q_14. PARTLIV

Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

(Please tick one box only.)

COMMENT ON PARTLIV: Note that PARTLIV must not be filtered by responses to MARITAL.

AT: Do you currently live together with your husband/ wife or your spouse? Or do you have a partner but don't live in the same household?

AU: Do you have a spouse or a partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

CH: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, are you currently living with him or her?

CN: Derived from MARITAL 'What's your marital status now?'

DE: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

DK: Do you have a spouse or partner, and if so, are you living in the same household?

ES: Which of the following applies best to your current situation?

FI: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and do you live together?

FR: Do you have a spouse or steady partner?

HR: Do you have a spouse (married) or steady partner (unmarried) and if so, do you live in the same household?

HU: Derived from 'What is your marital status?' and '(If not 'married and living together') Are you living with a partner?'

IN: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

IS: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

IT: Do you share the same household with your spouse or steady partner? (If the respondent is widowed, ask her/ him if she/ he has a new spouse/ partner and if she/ he lives with her/ him.)

JP: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

KR: Derived from 'Relation to respondent' and 'Is [person] living in your house, or is [person] temporarily living elsewhere?'

LT: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

NO: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner, and do you share the same household?

NZ: Now we would like to ask some questions about your living situation. Do you have a spouse or steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

PH: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

RU: Derived from 'What is your marital status?'

SE: Do you have a steady partner and, if yes, do you share the same household?

SI: Are you married or do you have a steady partner? Do you share a common household?

SK: Do you have a steady partner, a husband/ spouse?

TH: Do you have a spouse or a steady partner? If yes, do you share the same household?

TW: Derived from MARITAL 'What is your current marital status?'

US: Which of these statements applies to you?

ZA: Do you have a spouse/ partner and if yes, do you live in the same household?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (CN: Code 4-6 in MARITAL; TW: Code 3-6 (6 if not cohabitating) in MARITAL)

- 1 Yes, have partner; live in same household
- 2 Yes, have partner; don't live in same household
- 3 No partner

Note:

/ CN: PARTLIV has been derived from the question on MARITAL. One answer option in MARITAL was 'Cohabitation'. 66 respondents selected this answer option. They are encoded to code 1 'Yes, have partner; live in same household'. However, none of the married, living separately, divorced, widowed or never married respondents were actually asked if they live with their partner (if married) or whether they have a (new) partner they are living with (if divorced, widowed, never married). While the assumption that married respondents live together with their partner and respondents living separately might not have a new partner currently they are living with, married respondents are encoded to code 1 'Yes, have partner; live in same household' in PARTLIV and respondents living separately to code 2 'Yes, have partner; don't live in same household'. Respondents who are divorced, widowed or never married are encoded to code -4 NAP in PARTLIV.

/ IT: In the Italian questionnaire, the question on PARTLIV is following the question on MARITAL.

/ KR: Derived from household roster.

/ RU: PARTLIV and MARITAL are derived from the same question. In fact, divorced and widowed respondents were not asked about having a partner and if they are living together with a steady partner or not. The PI encoded divorced and widowed respondents to code 3 'No partner' in PARTLIV in hindsight.

/ TW: One answer option in MARITAL was 'Cohabitation'. 25 respondents selected this answer option. Since MARITAL shall capture the legal marital status, those cases were recoded to code 6 'Never married/ Never in a civil partnership' in MARITAL during the data preparation. For PARTLIV, code 1 'Yes, have partner; live in same household' were assigned to those 25 cases.

/ US: PARTLIV was recoded from POSSLQ and POSSLQY, each of which was asked to half of the ISSP sample. Both variables differ only in their second answer option: 'I am living as married and my partner and I together live in the same household' (POSSLQ)/ 'I have a steady partner, and we live in the same household' (POSSLQY). The US data does not request further partner information for respondents whose partners (as opposed to spouses) do not cohabitate.

PARTLIV by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

PARTLIV	-9	-7	-4	1	2	3	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
	M	M	M					
AT	13			678 (54.3)	88 (7.1)	482 (38.6)	1261	1248
AU	24			770 (68.6)	51 (4.5)	302 (26.9)	1147	1123
CH	70			2867 (68.1)	319 (7.6)	1024 (24.3)	4280	4210
CN			758	1964 (99.0)	19 (1.0)		2741	1983
DE	20			1195 (71.0)	100 (5.9)	387 (23.0)	1702	1682
DK	57	35		781 (70.6)	72 (6.5)	253 (22.9)	1198	1106
ES	55			1458 (66.3)	200 (9.1)	541 (24.6)	2254	2199
FI	1			727 (64.0)	94 (8.3)	315 (27.7)	1137	1136
FR				1050 (69.1)	99 (6.5)	371 (24.4)	1520	1520
HR	6	11		528 (53.7)	35 (3.6)	420 (42.7)	1000	983
HU		13		519 (52.5)	41 (4.1)	428 (43.3)	1001	988
IN				872 (61.4)	122 (8.6)	427 (30.0)	1421	1421
IS	121	29		748 (74.8)	52 (5.2)	200 (20.0)	1150	1000
IT	37	41		606 (57.2)	31 (2.9)	423 (39.9)	1138	1060
JP	34			889 (61.0)	34 (2.3)	534 (36.7)	1491	1457
KR				774 (64.2)	36 (3.0)	395 (32.8)	1205	1205
LT	4	9		630 (53.1)	30 (2.5)	527 (44.4)	1200	1187
NO	7			803 (71.4)	61 (5.4)	260 (23.1)	1131	1124
NZ	28			603 (62.5)	45 (4.7)	317 (32.8)	993	965
PH				986 (65.7)	55 (3.7)	459 (30.6)	1500	1500
RU				789 (49.8)	9 (0.6)	785 (49.6)	1583	1583
SE	93			1249 (68.3)	127 (6.9)	452 (24.7)	1921	1828
SI	18			755 (69.6)	71 (6.5)	258 (23.8)	1102	1084
SK		32		596 (60.8)	51 (5.2)	334 (34.0)	1013	981
TH	2	134		823 (60.4)	73 (5.4)	466 (34.2)	1498	1362
TW		2	781	949 (91.3)	90 (8.7)		1822	1039
US	14			1035 (56.5)	134 (7.3)	664 (36.2)	1847	1833
ZA	1	59		947 (34.0)	432 (15.5)	1405 (50.5)	2844	2784
N Sum	605	365	1539	26591	2571	12429	44100	
N Valid Sum				26591	2571	12429		41591

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPWORK - Spouse, partner: currently, formerly or never in paid work

BVQ_15. SPWORK

(If you have a spouse/ partner)

The next questions deal with the work situation of your spouse/ partner.

By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for his/ her own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If he/ she temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

(Please tick one box only.)

AT: Derived from 'How many hours does your partner usually work every week including overtime?' and (If not working) 'Has your partner ever been employed?'.

AU: Is your partner/ spouse currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work? (By work we mean doing income-producing work as an employee, self-employed or working for his/ her own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If he/ she temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.)

CH: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay or did he/ she work for pay in the past?

CN: What is the working experience or employment status of your spouse or partner?

DE: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

DK: Is your spouse/ partner currently employed? (Here we are thinking of main occupation: - If your spouse/ partner is a student or a pupil with part-time or after-school job, please mark your spouse/ partner as student or pupil; - Apprentices or students (with salary): Please note that there is a special response category for apprentices and students (with salary); - If your spouse/ partner is retired or receive a retirement pension, please check these unless he/ she works part-time or more; - Check the category housewife/ home duties only if your spouse/ partner does not belong to any of the other categories.) Has your spouse/ partner ever been employed?

ES: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay or has he/ she ever had paid work in the past?

FI: Is your spouse/ partner in paid work? Paid work is taken to include working as an employee, own-account worker, self-employed/ entrepreneur or working for your own family's business, for at least one hour a week. If your spouse/ partner is temporarily away from paid work because of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some similar reason, please answer according to his/ her normal work situation.

FR: What is the situation of your spouse or your steady partner in relation to work? (If 'Student' or 'Unemployed', 'Retired', 'Housewife or househusband', 'Inactive due to disability' or 'Other inactive status') Does your spouse also hold a job? (If 'No') Has your spouse ever worked, even a long time ago?

HR: Is your spouse/ steady partner currently employed in paid work, has he/ she ever been employed in paid work, or did he/ she never do paid work? (Paid work means work of at least one hour per week on the basis of which he/ she receives income either as an employee, self-employed or working in the family business or on the family farm. If he/ she is not currently working in a paid job, due to illness, maternity leave, annual leave, strike... - mark his/ her status in relation to the normal situation.)

HU: Derived from 'Is your partner currently working/ retired?' and 'What is/ was your partner's (last) position or job?'

IN: Is your partner/ spouse currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

IS: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

IT: The next questions concern your spouse/ partner's work situation. By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for her/ his own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If your spouse/ partner temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to her/ his normal work situation. Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work? My spouse/ partner...

JP: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, for at least one hour per week?

KR: Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (If 'No') Has your spouse ever worked for pay?

LT: Is your partner/ spouse currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work? By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for his/ her own family's business, for at least one hour per week. If he/ she temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

NO: The next questions are about the work situation of your spouse/ partner. Is your spouse/ partner, or has she/ he ever been, in paid work? (We are interested in all kinds of work, even of just a few hours a week. Work for own family's business without a fixed salary counts as paid work.)

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your spouse's/ partner's current employment status? (If Unemployed and looking for a job/ Permanently sick or disabled/ Student/ Doing housework, looking after the home, children or others/ Retired) Has your spouse/ partner had paid work in the past?

PH: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

RU: (If married/ living together with partner (unmarried)/ living separately from partner (unmarried)/ living separated from spouse (but not divorced)) Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

SE: Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work? By work we mean doing income-producing work, as an employee, self-employed or working for the own family's business. If he/ she temporarily is not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

SI: Does/ did your partner have a paid job, or was he/ she never employed?

SK: Is/ was your spouse/ partner currently/ has ever been working for pay? (If partner/ spouse is on sickness leave, on maternal leave or similar but otherwise is employed (works) - use code 1 'He/ She is currently in paid work'.)

TH: The current working status of your spouse? ('Work' means doing income-producing work as an employee, self-employed, or working for own business, for at least 1 hour per week; if R's spouse temporarily not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc. refer to normal situation.)

TW: Does your spouse (or cohabiting partner) have any paid employment? This includes full-time, part-time, part-time employment or working for a family business.

US: Derived from 'Last week was your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what? If your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner was doing more than one of these last week, [CATI: give preference to smallest code number that applies/ WEB: select the one closest to the top of the list].' and (If spouse/ [cohabitating] partner 'Retired', 'Going to school', 'Keeping house' or 'Other') 'Did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner ever work for as long as one year?'

ZA: If you are married or have a partner, is he or she currently working for pay, did he/ she work for pay in the past, or has he/ she never been in paid work?

-9 No answer

-8 AT: Don't know

-4 NAP (Code 3, -7 in PARTLIV); CN: NAP (Code -4), TW: NAP (Code -4, -7) in PARTLIV; US: (Code 2, 3 in PARTLIV (2 if R is neither married nor cohabitating with their partner))

1 Currently in paid work

2 Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past

3 Never had paid work

Note:

/ DK: The first question corresponds to the one of SPMAINST.

/ NZ: SPWORK is based on SPMAINST mainly.

/ US: The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

/ US: Respondents with spouses/ [cohabitating] partners 'Unemployed, laid off, looking for work' were were not asked whether their spouses/ [cohabitin] partners had ever had a job. These cases were assigned to ISSP standard code 2 in SPWORK.

SPWORK by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SPWORK	-9	-8	-4	1	2	3	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
	M	M	M					
AT	25	10	482	439 (59.0)	277 (37.2)	28 (3.8)	1261	744
AU	43		302	429 (53.5)	354 (44.1)	19 (2.4)	1147	802
CH	121		1024	2153 (68.7)	905 (28.9)	77 (2.5)	4280	3135
CN	22		758	1174 (59.9)	675 (34.4)	112 (5.7)	2741	1961
DE	40		387	733 (57.5)	509 (39.9)	33 (2.6)	1702	1275
DK	67		288	519 (61.6)	286 (33.9)	38 (4.5)	1198	843
ES	87		541	1015 (62.4)	538 (33.1)	73 (4.5)	2254	1626
FI	4		315	491 (60.0)	317 (38.8)	10 (1.2)	1137	818
FR	11		371	686 (60.3)	435 (38.2)	17 (1.5)	1520	1138
HR	22		431	376 (68.7)	131 (23.9)	40 (7.3)	1000	547
HU	15		436	430 (78.2)	112 (20.4)	8 (1.5)	1001	550
IN			427	350 (35.2)	177 (17.8)	467 (47.0)	1421	994
IS	152		229	534 (69.4)	230 (29.9)	5 (0.7)	1150	769
IT	61		464	291 (47.5)	189 (30.8)	133 (21.7)	1138	613
JP	45		534	572 (62.7)	297 (32.6)	43 (4.7)	1491	912
KR	7		395	565 (70.4)	138 (17.2)	100 (12.5)	1205	803
LT	9		536	455 (69.5)	187 (28.5)	13 (2.0)	1200	655
NO	18		260	609 (71.4)	228 (26.7)	16 (1.9)	1131	853
NZ	49		317	401 (64.0)	195 (31.1)	31 (4.9)	993	627
PH	4		459	646 (62.3)	283 (27.3)	108 (10.4)	1500	1037
RU	14		785	463 (59.1)	261 (33.3)	60 (7.7)	1583	784
SE	116		452	777 (57.4)	544 (40.2)	32 (2.4)	1921	1353
SI	29		258	524 (64.3)	259 (31.8)	32 (3.9)	1102	815
SK			366	445 (68.8)	179 (27.7)	23 (3.6)	1013	647
TH	18		600	633 (71.9)	64 (7.3)	183 (20.8)	1498	880
TW	12		783	705 (68.6)	301 (29.3)	21 (2.0)	1822	1027
US	21		780	620 (59.3)	395 (37.8)	31 (3.0)	1847	1046
ZA	82		1458	597 (45.8)	306 (23.5)	401 (30.8)	2844	1304
N Sum	1094	10	14438	17632	8772	2154	44100	
N Valid Sum				17632	8772	2154		28558

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPWRKHRS - Spouse, partner: hours worked weekly

BVQ_16. SPWRKHRS

How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.

(Please write in.)

On average, he/ she works _____ hours a week, overtime included.

.....

AT: How many hours does your partner usually work every week including overtime? Occupational secondary activities should be considered as well. If he or she has more than one job, please report total working hours.

AU: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? (If he/ she works for more than one employer or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.)

CH: How many hours, on average, does/ did your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

CN: What is the employment status of your spouse or partner last week? In a typical week when your spouse or common-law partner is employed, how many hours does your spouse or common-law partner work, including overtime hours?

DE: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.

DK: How many hours does/ did your spouse/ partner normally work in a working week?

ES: Approximately how many hours does your partner/ spouse work for pay, per week, on average, including overtime work? If your partner has more than one job, please answer about the one for which he/ she works the most hours. If she/ he works the same number of hours for each job, please answer about the better paid of the two.

FI: How many hours on average does your spouse/ partner work in a week, including overtime? If he/ she has more than one employer or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed/ entrepreneur, include all hours.

FR: How many hours does he/ she usually work each week?

HR: How many hours does your partner usually work in a normal week, including overtime?

HU: Approximately how many hours does your spouse/ partner spend on average working a week? Please also include overtime and any part time jobs!

IN: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? (If he/ she works for more than one employer or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the number of working hours that he/ she does.) (Can be asked 'daily', and result multiplied by 7/ 6/ 5.)

IS: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.

IT: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does. On average, he/ she works ... hours a week, overtime included.

JP: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she has more than one job, count the total number of working hours that he/ she does. If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

KR: (If 'Spouse currently employed') How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? / (If 'Spouse currently self-employed') How many hours

a week does your spouse usually work?

LT: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she works for more than one employer or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.

NO: How many hours does your spouse/ partner normally work per week? (Include overtime and work at home.) Write hours per week: _____

NZ: How many hours does your spouse/ partner usually work in a week?

PH: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime? If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does. If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

RU: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

SE: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week? (Please include, if any, overtime.) If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.

SI: On an average week, how many hours does your partner work, including overtime?

SK: How many hours weekly does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a week, including overtime? (If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please count the total number of working hours that he/ she does.)

TH: How many hours on average does your spouse usually work for pay in a week? Write ___ hours per week (if R's spouse works for more than one employer, or is both employed and self-employed, refer to main job).

TW: Including overtime and having two or more jobs at the same time, how many hours in total does your spouse (or cohabiting partner) work per week, on average?

US: (If working, full or part time) How many hours did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner work last week, at all jobs?/ (If with a job, but not at work because of temporary illness, vacation, strike) How many hours a week does your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner usually work, at all jobs?

ZA: How many hours, on average, does your spouse/ partner usually work for pay in a normal week, including overtime?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-4 NAP (Code -4, 2 or 3 in SPWORK)

1 1 hour

89 89 hours; US: 89 hours or more

96 96 hours or more

Note:

/ DK: This question was also asked if respondent's partner/ spouse worked in the past (code 2 in SPWORK). These answers were removed for the ISSP variable SPWRKHRS.

/ IS: Originally, the values included decimal numbers. The values were retrospectively rounded to whole numbers following the required ISSP standard for this variable.

/ US: The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

SPWRKHRS

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	StandardDeviation	ValidN
AT	1261	5	80	36.60	8.840	439
AU	1147	2	90	37.16	13.843	425
CH	4280	1	96	36.82	13.314	2108
CN	2741	2	96	52.67	18.908	970
DE	1702	4	80	36.97	11.520	726
DK	1198	5	88	38.82	9.866	487
ES	2254	2	80	37.20	11.924	893
FI	1137	8	80	39.09	8.317	474
FR	1520	2	80	37.37	8.843	666
HR	1000	10	96	43.24	7.874	348
HU	1001	7	80	41.93	6.659	390
IN	1421	1	84	32.95	21.433	347
IS	1150	2	96	41.57	13.122	444
IT	1138	3	78	38.70	8.617	267
JP	1491	3	96	38.24	15.932	559
KR	1205	2	84	37.73	14.647	546
LT	1200	10	96	42.01	9.375	400
NO	1131	1	96	38.93	10.209	596
NZ	993	1	70	37.98	11.352	288
PH	1500	1	96	40.71	20.225	639
RU	1583	2	96	46.39	14.705	401
SE	1921	3	80	39.44	8.829	761
SI	1102	1	96	40.66	14.244	522
SK	1013	8	96	42.91	10.089	355
TH	1498	14	96	47.67	12.699	481
TW	1822	4	96	43.63	12.293	652
US	1847	1	89	41.38	11.971	614
ZA	2844	2	96	40.46	25.547	438

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPEMPREL - Spouse, partner: employment relationship

BVQ_17. SPEMPREL

The next questions deal with some more details on your spouses's/ partner's work situation.

If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her MAIN job.

If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/her LAST MAIN job.

Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business?

(Please tick one box only.)

AT: Is your partner or was your partner...?

AU: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business? (If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.)

CH: Is/ was your partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business?

CN: Which of the following situation is most suitable to the employment status of your spouse or partner now? The number of employees employed by your spouse or common-law partner is:

DE: Does/ did your spouse/ partner work as an employee, is/ was he/ she self-employed or does/ did he/ she work for the own family's business? He/ she is/ was...

DK: Is/ was your spouse/ partner in public or private employment, self-employed or employed in his/ her own family business?

ES: Does/ did you your partner/ spouse work as...?

FI: Is/ was your partner...? If your spouse/ partner has more than one employer or if he/ she is both employed and entrepreneur/ self-employed, answer according to his/ her main job. If he/ she is currently not in paid work or is retired/ pensioner, please answer according to his/ her last job. Own-account workers and tradespeople are counted as self-employed.

FR: Is or was he/ she in his/ her (last) job? - Computed from several EA variables.

HR: Is (or previously was) your spouse or steady partner: an employee, self-employed without employees (liberal professions, business owners), self-employed with employees, working for own family's business/ farm?

HU: Derived from 'Is your spouse/ partner currently working/ retired?' and 'What is/ was your partner's (last) position or job?' and 'How many employees/ subordinates does/ did your partner have?' and 'Is your spouse/ partner an employee of your own family business?'

IN: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business? (If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.)

IS: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business?

IT: The next questions deal with some more details on your spouse's/ partner's work situation. If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job. Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business? (By self-employed we mean also 'freelancers', 'independent professionals', and other respondents working on their own account. We consider as an employee anyone who receives a salary by someone else - even if the former is not formally an employee of the latter.)

JP: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for your own family business?

KR: (If 'Spouse currently in paid work') Does your spouse work for someone else? (If 'No') If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? (If 'Spouse self-employed with employees') How many employees does your spouse employ? / (If 'Currently not in paid work, paid work in the past') What type of job did your spouse have at that time? (If 'Spouse self-employed with

employees') How many employees did your spouse employ?

LT: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business? If he/ she is working in more than one job or he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

NO: Is/ was your spouse/ partner...?

NZ: What is/ was the nature of your spouse's/ partner's employment in that occupation?

PH: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business? If he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

RU: Derived from 'What type of enterprise, organization does she/ he work for in her/ his main job (or were he/ she working for on the last main job)?' and (If own business, farm, private enterprise, business with employees) 'How many people work(ed) for her/ him, not counting herself/ himself, but taking into account the family members?'

SE: Is your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business? If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

SI: Is/ was your partner employed (working for others), self-employed or does/ did he/ she work in his/ her own family business?

SK: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business?

TH: Is your spouse an employee, self-employed or working for his/ her own family's business?

TW: Is your spouse (or cohabiting partner) now/ was your spouse (or cohabiting partner) previously/ before retirement SELF-EMPLOYED or an EMPLOYEE? (If self-employed and hired others) How many employees does/ did your spouse (or cohabiting partner) hire?

US: Derived from 'At this job, is/ was your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner self-employed or does/ did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner work for someone else?' and (If 'Self-employed') 'Does/ Did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner work without employees or does/ did he/ she have employees?' and 'Does/ Did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner work in his/ her own family business or farm?'

ZA: Is/ was your spouse/ partner an employee, self-employed, or working for his/ her own family's business?

-9 No answer

-8 IS: Don't know

-4 NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK); CN: NAP (Code -4, 2, 3 SPWORK)

1 Employee

2 Self-employed without employees

3 Self-employed with 1 to 9 employees

4 Self-employed with 10 employees or more

5 Working for own family's business

6 AT, HR, SK, US, ZA: Self-employed with employees; no numbers available

Note:

/ AT: SPENPREL has been provided according to the former format for SPENPREL following the ISSP Guidelines in effect until ISSP 2018, including the four categories 1 'Employee', 2 'Self-employed without employees', 3 'Self-employed with employees' and 4 'Working for own family's business'.

Hence, no information is available for the self-employed respondents about their number of employees. They were encoded to code 6 'Self-employed with employees; no numbers available'.

/ CN: High number of missing values, as SPENPREL was only asked of respondents whose spouse or partner is currently in paid work, i.e. only in the case where their partner or spouse is engaged in non agriculture work.

/ HR: For Croatia, there are no cases for codes 3 and 4 since the questionnaire missed the question about the number of employees if a respondent's spouse/ partner is/ was self-employed. Respondents whose spouse/ partner is/ was self-employed with employees were coded as code 6 'Self-employed with employees, no numbers available'.

/ NZ: The order of the questions in the questionnaire was SPMAINST/ SPWORK, SPWRKHRS, SPISCO08, SPWRKSUP, SPENPREL.

/ SK: SPENPREL has been provided according to the former format for SPENPREL including the four categories 1 'Employee', 2 'Self-employed without employees', 3 'Self-employed with employees' and 4 'Working for own family's business', following the ISSP Guidelines in effect until ISSP 2018. Hence, for the self-employed respondents no information is available about their number of employees. They were encoded to code 6 'Self-

employed with employees; no numbers available'.

/ US: The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

/ US: SPEMPREL was collected using the previous format for SPEMPREL that was mandatory until ISSP 2018. As a consequence, no information is available on the exact number of employees for the self-employed spouses/ partners. Spouses/ Partners working self-employed with employees are encoded to the extra code 6 'Self-employed with employees; no numbers available'.

/ ZA: SPEMPREL was collected using the previous format for SPEMPREL that was mandatory until ISSP 2018. As a consequence, no information is available on the exact number of employees for the self-employed spouses/ partners. Spouses/ Partners working self-employed with employees are encoded to the extra code 6 'Self-employed with employees; no numbers available'.

SPEMPREL by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SPEMPREL	-9	-8	-4	1	2	3	4	5	6	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	M	M	M								
AT	24		510	647 (89.0)	50 (6.9)			6 (0.8)	24 (3.3)	1261	727
AU	59		321	587 (76.5)	86 (11.2)	42 (5.5)	11 (1.4)	41 (5.3)		1147	767
CH	163		1101	2518 (83.5)	240 (8.0)	117 (3.9)	37 (1.2)	104 (3.4)		4280	3016
CN	334		1545	686 (79.6)	118 (13.7)	34 (3.9)	11 (1.3)	13 (1.5)		2741	862
DE	80		420	1074 (89.4)	52 (4.3)	46 (3.8)	12 (1.0)	18 (1.5)		1702	1202
DK	89		326	683 (87.2)	45 (5.7)	35 (4.5)	13 (1.7)	7 (0.9)		1198	783
ES	163		614	1252 (84.8)	129 (8.7)	46 (3.1)	14 (0.9)	36 (2.4)		2254	1477
FI	17		325	685 (86.2)	53 (6.7)	32 (4.0)	9 (1.1)	16 (2.0)		1137	795
FR	18		388	965 (86.6)	88 (7.9)	41 (3.7)	10 (0.9)	10 (0.9)		1520	1114
HR	24		468	447 (88.0)	33 (6.5)			14 (2.8)	14 (2.8)	1000	508
HU	30		444	455 (86.3)	49 (9.3)	9 (1.7)	2 (0.4)	12 (2.3)		1001	527
IN	9		894	205 (39.6)	132 (25.5)	23 (4.4)	47 (9.1)	111 (21.4)		1421	518
IS	185	8	234	582 (80.5)	59 (8.2)	39 (5.4)	11 (1.5)	32 (4.4)		1150	723
IT	67		597	361 (76.2)	77 (16.2)	24 (5.1)	1 (0.2)	11 (2.3)		1138	474
JP	122		577	669 (84.5)	38 (4.8)	34 (4.3)	8 (1.0)	43 (5.4)		1491	792
KR	21		495	453 (65.7)	186 (27.0)	25 (3.6)	1 (0.1)	24 (3.5)		1205	689
LT	21		549	550 (87.3)	53 (8.4)	16 (2.5)	4 (0.6)	7 (1.1)		1200	630
NO	15		276	739 (88.0)	58 (6.9)	25 (3.0)	8 (1.0)	10 (1.2)		1131	840
NZ	75		348	436 (76.5)	59 (10.4)	41 (7.2)	11 (1.9)	23 (4.0)		993	570
PH	13		567	553 (60.1)	324 (35.2)	4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	38 (4.1)		1500	920
RU	42		845	641 (92.1)	38 (5.5)	5 (0.7)		12 (1.7)		1583	696
SE	148		484	1110 (86.1)	94 (7.3)	42 (3.3)	15 (1.2)	28 (2.2)		1921	1289
SI	46		290	641 (83.7)	61 (8.0)	27 (3.5)	3 (0.4)	34 (4.4)		1102	766
SK	41		389	497 (85.2)	51 (8.7)			9 (1.5)	26 (4.5)	1013	583
TH	103		783	280 (45.8)	127 (20.8)	13 (2.1)	2 (0.3)	190 (31.0)		1498	612
TW	15		804	697 (69.5)	146 (14.6)	64 (6.4)	23 (2.3)	73 (7.3)		1822	1003
US	152		811	758 (85.7)	20 (2.3)			66 (7.5)	40 (4.5)	1847	884
ZA	265		1828	597 (79.5)	79 (10.5)			21 (2.8)	54 (7.2)	2844	751
N Sum	2341	8	17233	19768	2545	784	254	1009	158	44100	
N Valid Sum				19768	2545	784	254	1009	158		24518

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPWRKSUP - Spouse, partner: supervise other employees

BVQ_18. SPWRKSUP

Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Is it or was it one of the responsibilities of your partner to guide other employees or to oversee their work?

AU: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

CH: (If spouse/ partner not 'Self-employed without employees') Does/ did he/ she supervise other employees, either directly or indirectly?

CN: In your spouse's or common law partner's current work, what are his/ her management activities? How many people are managed?

DE: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

DK: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise or is/ was he/ she responsible for the work of others?

ES: Your partner/ spouse, does/ did he/ she supervise or is/ was he/ she responsible for the work of other people/ employees? If your partner has more than one job, please answer about the one for which he/ she works the most hours. If she/ he works the same number of hours for each job, please answer about the better paid of the two.

FI: Does/ did your spouse/ partner work in a supervisory position, i.e., does/ did he/ she have subordinates at work?

FR: Does or did he/ she supervise other persons?

HR: Does your spouse or partner supervise (or has he/ she supervised) other people's work?

HU: Derived from 'How many employees/ subordinates does/ did your partner have?'

IN: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

IS: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees? Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

IT: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees? (Supervision is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.)

JP: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

KR: (If 'Spouse currently working') How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom she/ he manages and supervises? / (If 'Spouse currently not in paid work, paid work in the past') Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom she/ he directly managed and supervised?

LT: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

NO: Does/ did your spouse's/ partner's work imply supervising other employees, or deciding their work tasks?

NZ: In that occupation, does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise, or are/ were they responsible for, the work of any other people?

PH: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees? If he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

RU: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees? If so, how many employees does/ did she/ he supervise?

SE: Does your spouse/ partner supervise other employees? 1) Yes - How many employees?/ 2) No. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

SI: Does/ did your partner supervise anyone at work?

SK: Does/ did your spouse/ partner in his main job have subordinates or is/ was he/ she responsible for the work of others?

TH: Does/ Did your spouse supervise other employees? ('Supervision' is to be understood as a leadership function of monitoring and being responsible for the work of others. If the spouse's respondents work for more than one employer, or if he/she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to the main job. If he/she is retired or not currently working, please refer to the last main job.)

TW: Does your spouse (or cohabiting partner) currently/ did your spouse (or cohabiting partner) previously/ before retirement manage other

employees?'

US: (If R NOT in paid work currently & spouse/ [cohabitating] currently in paid work) In your (spouse's/ [cohabitating] partner's) job, does (he/ she) supervise anyone who is directly responsible to (him/ her)?

ZA: Does/ did your spouse/ partner supervise other employees?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-4 NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK); CN, US: NAP (Code -4, 2, 3 in SPWORK)

1 Yes

2 No

Note:

/ CH: As self-employed spouses/ partners without employees (SPEMPREL code 2) were filtered, they are recoded on code 2 in SPWRKSUP (no supervision).

/ CN: High number of missing values, as SPEMPREL was only asked of respondents whose spouse or partner is currently in paid work, i.e. only in the case where their partner or spouse is engaged in non agriculture work.

/ DK: Spouses/ partners working self-employed with employees were not asked about their supervising function resp. about being responsible for the work of others. Instead, they were encoded to code 1 'YES' in SPWRKSUP from the Danish ISSP team.

/ FR: Spouses/ Partners working for their own family's business were not asked if they supervise anyone.

/ NZ: The order of the questions in the questionnaire was SPMAINST/ SPWORK, SPWRKHRS, SPISCO08, SPWRKSUP, SPEMPREL.

/ US: This question is only asked if R is not currently working. US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

SPWRKSUP by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SPWRKSUP	-9	-8	-4	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan							
	M	M	M				
AT	23	23	510	144 (20.4)	561 (79.6)	1261	705
AU	63		321	334 (43.8)	429 (56.2)	1147	763
CH	170	36	1101	946 (31.8)	2027 (68.2)	4280	2973
CN	298	37	1545	152 (17.7)	709 (82.3)	2741	861
DE	63		420	425 (34.9)	794 (65.1)	1702	1219
DK	102	20	326	226 (30.1)	524 (69.9)	1198	750
ES	123	62	614	480 (33.0)	975 (67.0)	2254	1455
FI	16		325	178 (22.4)	618 (77.6)	1137	796
FR	30		388	287 (26.0)	815 (74.0)	1520	1102
HR	20	3	471	80 (15.8)	426 (84.2)	1000	506
HU	2		444	32 (5.8)	523 (94.2)	1001	555
IN	11		894	81 (15.7)	435 (84.3)	1421	516
IS	179	17	234	204 (28.3)	516 (71.7)	1150	720
IT	64	9	597	109 (23.3)	359 (76.7)	1138	468
JP	136		577	188 (24.2)	590 (75.8)	1491	778
KR	7	134	495	186 (32.7)	383 (67.3)	1205	569
LT		23	549	87 (13.9)	541 (86.1)	1200	628
NO	18		276	264 (31.5)	573 (68.5)	1131	837
NZ	69		348	229 (39.8)	347 (60.2)	993	576
PH	13	2	567	64 (7.0)	854 (93.0)	1500	918
RU		45	845	126 (18.2)	567 (81.8)	1583	693
SE	144		484	280 (21.7)	1013 (78.3)	1921	1293
SI	32		290	288 (36.9)	492 (63.1)	1102	780
SK		47	389	125 (21.7)	452 (78.3)	1013	577
TH	74	69	783	50 (8.7)	522 (91.3)	1498	572
TW	27		804	245 (24.7)	746 (75.3)	1822	991
US	196	11	1206	163 (37.6)	271 (62.4)	1847	434
ZA	198	61	1859	156 (21.5)	570 (78.5)	2844	726
N Sum	2078	599	17662	6129	17632	44100	
N Valid Sum				6129	17632		23761

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPISCO08 - Spouse, partner: occupation ISCO 2008

BVQ_19. SPISCO08

What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job? His/ her occupation is/ was:

In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time?

What does/ did the firm/ organisation he/ she works/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at his/ her workplace?

(Please write in and describe as clearly as possible).

.....

AT: What kind of occupation does your partner have? (If he or she has more than one job, please consider the main job).

AU: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job? In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation he/ she work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at his/ her workplace?

CH: What is/ was your partner's occupation? (OPEN on paper/ Web questionnaire: Please enter the first letters of his/ her main job name or title. An automatic list will be displayed allowing you to specify his/ her occupation. If there is no proposal that matches his/ her occupation, write the full name or title of his/ her main job). In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time?

CN: What is the specific job of your spouse or partner now? Name of the job:

DE: What work does your spouse/ partner do in his/ her main job? If he/ she is currently not working for pay, but had paid work in the past, please refer to his/ her last main job. Does this job, this work have a special name?

DK: State your spouse's/ partner's current or last job (the job title), and describe what his/ her main tasks are/ were in the workplace:

ES: What is/ was the name or title of your partner's main job? In his/ her main job, what kind of work does/ did he/ she do most of the time? If you can only provide basic information, this would still be helpful.

FI: What is your spouse's/ partner's current or latest occupation? What are/ were your spouse's/ partner's main activities at work? What does/ did the company or organisation for which your spouse/ partner works/ worked mainly do/ make?

FR: What is the occupation or last occupation of your spouse or partner?

HR: What is (was) the occupation of your spouse/ partner? Please state the exact name of the job title and occupation of your spouse/ partner.

Describe what he/ she does, what his/ her main tasks are. What are the requirements for his/ her job with regard to the type and level of education and specialization?

HU: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's (last) position or job?

IN: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job? In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation he/ she work/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at his/ her workplace?

IS: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation (job title)? In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation he/ she works/ worked for mainly make or do - i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at his/ her workplace?

IT: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation - i.e., what is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job? Please describe it as clearly as possible. In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? Please describe them as clearly as possible.

JP: Please give details about the main type of work your spouse/ partner is engaged in (e.g. bus driver, delivery worker, working at a construction site, car mechanic, working at a general affairs section in a municipal office, a Japanese teacher at junior high school, a salesperson of printing equipment, works at a cashier desk of a supermarket, counter operations for a bank, computer programmer).

KR: What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does he/ she actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/ her last

job.

LT: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation - i.e., what is/ was your spouse's/ partner's function in his/ her main job? In your spouse's/ partner's main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organization your spouse/ partner works/ worked for mainly make or do? I.e. what kind of production/ function/ service is/ was performed at your spouse's/ partner's workplace?

NO: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's work title (main job)? Please make a short description of her/ his work tasks. What does/ did the organisation he/ she work/ worked for mainly make or do?

NZ: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's main occupation?

PH: What is/ was your spouse's/partner's occupation – i.e., what is/ was the name or title of his/ her main job? In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does/ did he/ she do most of the time? What does/ did the firm/ organisation he/ she work/ worked for mainly make or do – i.e., what kind of production/ function is/ was performed at his/ her workplace? If he/ she works for more than one employer, or if he/ she is both employed and self-employed, please refer to his/ her main job. If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job.

RU: What is/ was your spouse's or partner's occupation and in what position does/ did she/ he work at her/ his main job? What kind of activities does/ did she/ he do most of the time? What kind of activities is/ was her/ his department specialized in? Which goods are/ were mainly produced or sold, what services are/ were provided? That is - what functions does/ did she/ he perform in the workplace?

SE: What is your spouse's/ partner's occupation? If he/ she is retired or not currently working, please refer to his/ her last main job. In his/ her main job, what kind of activities does he/ she do most of the time? What kind of production/ function is performed at his/ her current or previous workplace?

SI: What kind of work or occupation does your partner do? If not working at the moment: What was his/ her last (main) occupation? (a) Tell detailed name of his/ her position at work and exact profession; b) Describe what does he/ she do, what are (were) his/ her main duties; c) What is the main activity of his/ her work organization?)

SK: Please, write the name of the main occupation of your spouse/ partner. Include detailed description of his/ her working activity: what is/ was his/ her principal activity, responsibility etc. Use two or more words, exclude abbreviations. If he/ she is/ was self-employed or entrepreneur, please, specify the area of his/ her business.

TH: What is your spouse's occupation? (Write in and describe spouse's occupation, main activities, and main function of spouse's workplace? Then, code 4-digit codes according to ISCO 2008.)

TW: What is your spouse's (or cohabiting partner's) occupation (at present, or prior to retirement)? a) Full name of the company ____, main product or service _____. b) Division ____, Position _____. Detailed job description _____.

US: What kind of work does/ did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner normally do? What does/ did your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner actually do in that job? What are/ were some of their main duties?

ZA: What is/ was your spouse's/ partner's occupation (The name or title of his/ her main job)?

-9 No answer; IN: No answer, house wife

-8 Don't know, inadequately described

-4 NAP (Code -4, 3 in SPWORK), CN: NAP (Code -4, 2, 3 SPWORK)

110 Commissioned armed forces officers

210 Non-commissioned armed forces officers

310 Armed forces occupations, other ranks

1000 Managers

1100 Chief executives, senior officials and legislators

1110 Legislators and senior officials

1111 Legislators

1112 Senior government officials

1113 Traditional chiefs and heads of village

1114 Senior officials of special-interest organizations

1120 Managing directors and chief executives

1200 Administrative and commercial managers

1210 Business services and administration managers

1211 Finance managers
1212 Human resource managers
1213 Policy and planning managers
1219 Business services and administration managers not elsewhere classified
1220 Sales, marketing and development managers
1221 Sales and marketing managers
1222 Advertising and public relations managers
1223 Research and development managers
1300 Production and specialised services managers
1310 Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries
1311 Agricultural and forestry production managers
1312 Aquaculture and fisheries production managers
1320 Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers
1321 Manufacturing managers
1322 Mining managers
1323 Construction managers
1324 Supply, distribution and related managers
1330 Information and communications technology service managers
1340 Professional services managers
1341 Child care services managers
1342 Health services managers
1343 Aged care services managers
1344 Social welfare managers
1345 Education managers
1346 Financial and insurance services branch managers
1349 Professional services managers not elsewhere classified
1400 Hospitality, retail and other services managers
1410 Hotel and restaurant managers
1411 Hotel managers
1412 Restaurant managers
1420 Retail and wholesale trade managers
1430 Other services managers
1431 Sports, recreation and cultural centre managers
1439 Services managers not elsewhere classified
2000 Professionals
2100 Science and engineering professionals
2110 Physical and earth science professionals
2111 Physicists and astronomers
2112 Meteorologists
2113 Chemists
2114 Geologists and geophysicists
2120 Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians
2130 Life science professionals
2131 Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals
2132 Farming, forestry and fisheries advisers
2133 Environmental protection professionals
2140 Engineering professionals (excluding electro technology)
2141 Industrial and production engineers

2142 Civil engineers
2143 Environmental engineers
2144 Mechanical engineers
2145 Chemical engineers
2146 Mining engineers, metallurgists and related professionals
2149 Engineering professionals not elsewhere classified
2150 Electro technology engineers
2151 Electrical engineers
2152 Electronics engineers
2153 Telecommunications engineers
2160 Architects, planners, surveyors and designers
2161 Building architects
2162 Landscape architects
2163 Product and garment designers
2164 Town and traffic planners
2165 Cartographers and surveyors
2166 Graphic and multimedia designers
2200 Health professionals
2210 Medical doctors
2211 Generalist medical practitioners
2212 Specialist medical practitioners
2220 Nursing and midwifery professionals
2221 Nursing professionals
2222 Midwifery professionals
2230 Traditional and complementary medicine professionals
2240 Paramedical practitioners
2250 Veterinarians
2260 Other health professionals
2261 Dentists
2262 Pharmacists
2263 Environmental and occupational health and hygiene professionals
2264 Physiotherapists
2265 Dieticians and nutritionists
2266 Audiologists and speech therapists
2267 Optometrists and ophthalmic opticians
2269 Health professionals not elsewhere classified
2300 Teaching professionals
2310 University and higher education teachers
2320 Vocational education teachers
2330 Secondary education teachers
2340 Primary school and early childhood teachers
2341 Primary school teachers
2342 Early childhood educators
2350 Other teaching professionals
2351 Education methods specialists
2352 Special needs teachers
2353 Other language teachers
2354 Other music teachers

2355 Other arts teachers
2356 Information technology trainers
2359 Teaching professionals not elsewhere classified
2400 Business and administration professionals
2410 Finance professionals
2411 Accountants
2412 Financial and investment advisers
2413 Financial analysts
2420 Administration professionals
2421 Management and organization analysts
2422 Policy administration professionals
2423 Personnel and careers professionals
2424 Training and staff development professionals
2430 Sales, marketing and public relations professionals
2431 Advertising and marketing professionals
2432 Public relations professionals
2433 Technical and medical sales professionals (excluding ICT)
2434 Information and communications technology sales professionals
2500 Information and communications technology professionals
2510 Software and applications developers and analysts
2511 Systems analysts
2512 Software developers
2513 Web and multimedia developers
2514 Applications programmers
2519 Software and applications developers and analysts not elsewhere classified
2520 Database and network professionals
2521 Database designers and administrators
2522 Systems administrators
2523 Computer network professionals
2529 Database and network professionals not elsewhere classified
2600 Legal, social and cultural professionals
2610 Legal professionals
2611 Lawyers
2612 Judges
2619 Legal professionals not elsewhere classified
2620 Librarians, archivists and curators
2621 Archivists and curators
2622 Librarians and related information professionals
2630 Social and religious professionals
2631 Economists
2632 Sociologists, anthropologists and related professionals
2633 Philosophers, historians and political scientists
2634 Psychologists
2635 Social work and counselling professionals
2636 Religious professionals
2640 Authors, journalists and linguists
2641 Authors and related writers
2642 Journalists

2643 Translators, interpreters and other linguists
2650 Creative and performing artists
2651 Visual artists
2652 Musicians, singers and composers
2653 Dancers and choreographers
2654 Film, stage and related directors and producers
2655 Actors
2656 Announcers on radio, television and other media
2659 Creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified
3000 Technicians and associate professionals
3100 Science and engineering associate professionals
3110 Physical and engineering science technicians
3111 Chemical and physical science technicians
3112 Civil engineering technicians
3113 Electrical engineering technicians
3114 Electronics engineering technicians
3115 Mechanical engineering technicians
3116 Chemical engineering technicians
3117 Mining and metallurgical technicians
3118 Draughtspersons
3119 Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere classified
3120 Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors
3121 Mining supervisors
3122 Manufacturing supervisors
3123 Construction supervisors
3130 Process control technicians
3131 Power production plant operators
3132 Incinerator and water treatment plant operators
3133 Chemical processing plant controllers
3134 Petroleum and natural gas refining plant operators
3135 Metal production process controllers
3139 Process control technicians not elsewhere classified
3140 Life science technicians and related associate professionals
3141 Life science technicians (excluding medical)
3142 Agricultural technicians
3143 Forestry technicians
3150 Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians
3151 Ships' engineers
3152 Ships' deck officers and pilots
3153 Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals
3154 Air traffic controllers
3155 Air traffic safety electronics technicians
3200 Health associate professionals
3210 Medical and pharmaceutical technicians
3211 Medical imaging and therapeutic equipment technicians
3212 Medical and pathology laboratory technicians
3213 Pharmaceutical technicians and assistants
3214 Medical and dental prosthetic technicians

3220 Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
3221 Nursing associate professionals
3222 Midwifery associate professionals
3230 Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals
3240 Veterinary technicians and assistants
3250 Other health associate professionals
3251 Dental assistants and therapists
3252 Medical records and health information technicians
3253 Community health workers
3254 Dispensing opticians
3255 Physiotherapy technicians and assistants
3256 Medical assistants
3257 Environmental and occupational health inspectors and associates
3258 Ambulance workers
3259 Health associate professionals not elsewhere classified
3300 Business and administration associate professionals
3310 Financial and mathematical associate professionals
3311 Securities and finance dealers and brokers
3312 Credit and loans officers
3313 Accounting associate professionals
3314 Statistical, mathematical and related associate professionals
3315 Valuers and loss assessors
3320 Sales and purchasing agents and brokers
3321 Insurance representatives
3322 Commercial sales representatives
3323 Buyers
3324 Trade brokers
3330 Business services agents
3331 Clearing and forwarding agents
3332 Conference and event planners
3333 Employment agents and contractors
3334 Real estate agents and property managers
3339 Business services agents not elsewhere classified
3340 Administrative and specialised secretaries
3341 Office supervisors
3342 Legal secretaries
3343 Administrative and executive secretaries
3344 Medical secretaries
3350 Regulatory government associate professionals
3351 Customs and border inspectors
3352 Government tax and excise officials
3353 Government social benefits officials
3354 Government licensing officials
3355 Police inspectors and detectives
3359 Regulatory government associate professionals not elsewhere classified
3400 Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
3410 Legal, social and religious associate professionals
3411 Legal and related associate professionals

3412 Social work associate professionals
3413 Religious associate professionals
3420 Sports and fitness workers
3421 Athletes and sports players
3422 Sports coaches, instructors and officials
3423 Fitness and recreation instructors and program leaders
3430 Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals
3431 Photographers
3432 Interior designers and decorators
3433 Gallery, museum and library technicians
3434 Chefs
3435 Other artistic and cultural associate professionals
3500 Information and communications technicians
3510 Information and communications technology operations and user support technicians
3511 Information and communications technology operations technicians
3512 Information and communications technology user support technicians
3513 Computer network and systems technicians
3514 Web technicians
3520 Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians
3521 Broadcasting and audio-visual technicians
3522 Telecommunications engineering technicians
4000 Clerical support workers
4100 General and keyboard clerks
4110 General office clerks
4120 Secretaries (general)
4130 Keyboard operators
4131 Typists and word processing operators
4132 Data entry clerks
4200 Customer services clerks
4210 Tellers, money collectors and related clerks
4211 Bank tellers and related clerks
4212 Bookmakers, croupiers and related gaming workers
4213 Pawnbrokers and money-lenders
4214 Debt-collectors and related workers
4220 Client information workers
4221 Travel consultants and clerks
4222 Contact centre information clerks
4223 Telephone switchboard operators
4224 Hotel receptionists
4225 Enquiry clerks
4226 Receptionists (general)
4227 Survey and market research interviewers
4229 Client information workers not elsewhere classified
4300 Numerical and material recording clerks
4310 Numerical clerks
4311 Accounting and bookkeeping clerks
4312 Statistical, finance and insurance clerks
4313 Payroll clerks

4320 Material-recording and transport clerks
4321 Stock clerks
4322 Production clerks
4323 Transport clerks
4400 Other clerical support workers
4410 Other clerical support workers
4411 Library clerks
4412 Mail carriers and sorting clerks
4413 Coding, proof-reading and related clerks
4414 Scribes and related workers
4415 Filing and copying clerks
4416 Personnel clerks
4419 Clerical support workers not elsewhere classified
5000 Service and sales workers
5100 Personal service workers
5110 Travel attendants, conductors and guides
5111 Travel attendants and travel stewards
5112 Transport conductors
5113 Travel guides
5120 Cooks
5130 Waiters and bartenders
5131 Waiters
5132 Bartenders
5140 Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers
5141 Hairdressers
5142 Beauticians and related workers
5150 Building and housekeeping supervisors
5151 Cleaning and housekeeping supervisors in offices, hotels and other establishments
5152 Domestic housekeepers
5153 Building caretakers
5160 Other personal services workers
5161 Astrologers, fortune-tellers and related workers
5162 Companions and valets
5163 Undertakers and embalmers
5164 Pet groomers and animal care workers
5165 Driving instructors
5169 Personal services workers not elsewhere classified
5200 Sales workers
5210 Street and market salespersons
5211 Stall and market salespersons
5212 Street food salespersons
5220 Shop salespersons
5221 Shop keepers
5222 Shop supervisors
5223 Shop sales assistants
5230 Cashiers and ticket clerks
5240 Other sales workers
5241 Fashion and other models

5242 Sales demonstrators
5243 Door to door salespersons
5244 Contact centre salespersons
5245 Service station attendants
5246 Food service counter attendants
5249 Sales workers not elsewhere classified
5300 Personal care workers
5310 Child care workers and teachers' aides
5311 Child care workers
5312 Teachers' aides
5320 Personal care workers in health services
5321 Health care assistants
5322 Home-based personal care workers
5329 Personal care workers in health services not elsewhere classified
5400 Protective services workers
5410 Protective services workers
5411 Fire-fighters
5412 Police officers
5413 Prison guards
5414 Security guards
5419 Protective services workers not elsewhere classified
6000 Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers
6100 Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
6110 Market gardeners and crop growers
6111 Field crop and vegetable growers
6112 Tree and shrub crop growers
6113 Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers
6114 Mixed crop growers
6120 Animal producers
6121 Livestock and dairy producers
6122 Poultry producers
6123 Apiarists and sericulturists
6129 Animal producers not elsewhere classified
6130 Mixed crop and animal producers
6200 Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers
6210 Forestry and related workers
6220 Fishery workers, hunters and trappers
6221 Aquaculture workers
6222 Inland and coastal waters fishery workers
6223 Deep-sea fishery workers
6224 Hunters and trappers
6300 Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers
6310 Subsistence crop farmers
6320 Subsistence livestock farmers
6330 Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
6340 Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers
7000 Craft and related trades workers
7100 Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians

7110 Building frame and related trades workers
7111 House builders
7112 Bricklayers and related workers
7113 Stonemasons, stone cutters, splitters and carvers
7114 Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers
7115 Carpenters and joiners
7119 Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere classified
7120 Building finishers and related trades workers
7121 Roofers
7122 Floor layers and tile setters
7123 Plasterers
7124 Insulation workers
7125 Glaziers
7126 Plumbers and pipe fitters
7127 Air conditioning and refrigeration mechanics
7130 Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers
7131 Painters and related workers
7132 Spray painters and varnishers
7133 Building structure cleaners
7200 Metal, machinery and related trades workers
7210 Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers
7211 Metal moulders and coremakers
7212 Welders and flamecutters
7213 Sheet-metal workers
7214 Structural-metal preparers and erectors
7215 Riggers and cable splicers
7220 Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers
7221 Blacksmiths, hammersmiths and forging press workers
7222 Toolmakers and related workers
7223 Metal working machine tool setters and operators
7224 Metal polishers, wheel grinders and tool sharpeners
7230 Machinery mechanics and repairers
7231 Motor vehicle mechanics and repairers
7232 Aircraft engine mechanics and repairers
7233 Agricultural and industrial machinery mechanics and repairers
7234 Bicycle and related repairers
7300 Handicraft and printing workers
7310 Handicraft workers
7311 Precision-instrument makers and repairers
7312 Musical instrument makers and tuners
7313 Jewellery and precious-metal workers
7314 Potters and related workers
7315 Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers
7316 Sign writers, decorative painters, engravers and etchers
7317 Handicraft workers in wood, basketry and related materials
7318 Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials
7319 Handicraft workers not elsewhere classified
7320 Printing trades workers

7321 Pre-press technicians
7322 Printers
7323 Print finishing and binding workers
7400 Electrical and electronic trades workers
7410 Electrical equipment installers and repairers
7411 Building and related electricians
7412 Electrical mechanics and fitters
7413 Electrical line installers and repairers
7420 Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers
7421 Electronics mechanics and servicers
7422 Information and communications technology installers and servicers
7500 Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers
7510 Food processing and related trades workers
7511 Butchers, fishmongers and related food preparers
7512 Bakers, pastry-cooks and confectionery makers
7513 Dairy-products makers
7514 Fruit, vegetable and related preservers
7515 Food and beverage tasters and graders
7516 Tobacco preparers and tobacco products makers
7520 Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
7521 Wood treaters
7522 Cabinet-makers and related workers
7523 Woodworking-machine tool setters and operators
7530 Garment and related trades workers
7531 Tailors, dressmakers, furriers and hatters
7532 Garment and related pattern-makers and cutters
7533 Sewing, embroidery and related workers
7534 Upholsterers and related workers
7535 Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers
7536 Shoemakers and related workers
7540 Other craft and related workers
7541 Underwater divers
7542 Shotfirers and blasters
7543 Product graders and testers (excluding foods and beverages)
7544 Fumigators and other pest and weed controllers
7549 Craft and related workers not elsewhere classified
8000 Plant and machine operators, and assemblers
8100 Stationary plant and machine operators
8110 Mining and mineral processing plant operators
8111 Miners and quarriers
8112 Mineral and stone processing plant operators
8113 Well drillers and borers and related workers
8114 Cement, stone and other mineral products machine operators
8120 Metal processing and finishing plant operators
8121 Metal processing plant operators
8122 Metal finishing, plating and coating machine operators
8130 Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators
8131 Chemical products plant and machine operators

8132 Photographic products machine operators
8140 Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators
8141 Rubber products machine operators
8142 Plastic products machine operators
8143 Paper products machine operators
8150 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators
8151 Fibre preparing, spinning and winding machine operators
8152 Weaving and knitting machine operators
8153 Sewing machine operators
8154 Bleaching, dyeing and fabric cleaning machine operators
8155 Fur and leather preparing machine operators
8156 Shoemaking and related machine operators
8157 Laundry machine operators
8159 Textile, fur and leather products machine operators not elsewhere classified
8160 Food and related products machine operators
8170 Wood processing and papermaking plant operators
8171 Pulp and papermaking plant operators
8172 Wood processing plant operators
8180 Other stationary plant and machine operators
8181 Glass and ceramics plant operators
8182 Steam engine and boiler operators
8183 Packing, bottling and labelling machine operators
8189 Stationary plant and machine operators not elsewhere classified
8200 Assemblers
8210 Assemblers
8211 Mechanical machinery assemblers
8212 Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers
8219 Assemblers not elsewhere classified
8300 Drivers and mobile plant operators
8310 Locomotive engine drivers and related workers
8311 Locomotive engine drivers
8312 Railway brake, signal and switch operators
8320 Car, van and motorcycle drivers
8321 Motorcycle drivers
8322 Car, taxi and van drivers
8330 Heavy truck and bus drivers
8331 Bus and tram drivers
8332 Heavy truck and lorry drivers
8340 Mobile plant operators
8341 Mobile farm and forestry plant operators
8342 Earthmoving and related plant operators
8343 Crane, hoist and related plant operators
8344 Lifting truck operators
8350 Ships' deck crews and related workers
9000 Elementary occupations
9100 Cleaners and helpers
9110 Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers
9111 Domestic cleaners and helpers

9112 Cleaners and helpers in offices, hotels and other establishments
9120 Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers
9121 Hand launderers and pressers
9122 Vehicle cleaners
9123 Window cleaners
9129 Other cleaning workers
9200 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9210 Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
9211 Crop farm labourers
9212 Livestock farm labourers
9213 Mixed crop and livestock farm labourers
9214 Garden and horticultural labourers
9215 Forestry labourers
9216 Fishery and aquaculture labourers
9300 Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
9310 Mining and construction labourers
9311 Mining and quarrying labourers
9312 Civil engineering labourers
9313 Building construction labourers
9320 Manufacturing labourers
9321 Hand packers
9329 Manufacturing labourers not elsewhere classified
9330 Transport and storage labourers
9331 Hand and pedal vehicle drivers
9332 Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machinery
9333 Freight handlers
9334 Shelf fillers
9400 Food preparation assistants
9410 Food preparation assistants
9411 Fast food preparers
9412 Kitchen helpers
9500 Street and related sales and service workers
9510 Street and related service workers
9520 Street vendors (excluding food)
9600 Refuse workers and other elementary workers
9610 Refuse workers
9611 Garbage and recycling collectors
9612 Refuse sorters
9613 Sweepers and related labourers
9620 Other elementary workers
9621 Messengers, package deliverers and luggage porters
9622 Odd job persons
9623 Meter readers and vending-machine collectors
9624 Water and firewood collectors
9629 Elementary workers not elsewhere classified

Note:

/ CN: High number of missing values, as SPEMPREL was only asked of respondents whose spouse or partner is currently in paid work, i.e. only in the

case where their partner or spouse is engaged in non agriculture work.

/ DE: In order to protect individual respondents from data disclosure it was necessary to combine original 4 digit-categories before data publication based on the grouped ISCO08 categories in the German 2018 Micro Census Dataset.

/ FI: Responses from respondents from the Åland region were recoded to code -9 'No answer' for privacy issues, unless there was no substantive answer anyway due to the filter routing in the questionnaire.

/ FR: French classification of the occupations and the socio-professional categories (PCS 2003) used, then transferred into ISCO 2008.

/ HR: Answers to open-ended questions were coded into ISCO08 codes by the research team.

/ NO: As source code, the Norwegian standard classification of occupations 2008 (STYRK-08) - based on the International Standard Classification of Occupations 2008 (ISCO-08) - has been used.

/ NZ: Asked as free text and coded manually to ISCO08.

/ NZ: The order of the questions in the questionnaire was SPMAINST/ SPWORK, SPWRKHRS, SPISCO08, SPWRKSUP, SPEMPREL.

/ US: US Census 2010 codes recoded to ISCO08. The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SPMAINST - Spouse, partner: main status

BVQ_20. SPMAINST

Which of the following BEST describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation?

If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

(Please tick one box only.)

AT: Predominantly, is your partner currently...?

AU: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? (If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.)

CH: Which one of the following best describes your partner's current situation?

CN: Derived from 'What is the working experience or employment status of your spouse or partner?' and 'What was the reason that your spouse or partner did not work last week?' and 'Which of the following manner did your spouse or partner adopt for finding a job in the last three month?' and 'What is the type of the work unit (or company) with which your spouse or partner is affiliated now?'

DE: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? He/ She is... If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

DK: Is your spouse/ partner currently employed? (Here we are thinking of main occupation: - If your spouse/ partner is a student or a pupil with part-time or after-school job, please mark your spouse/ partner as student or pupil; - Apprentices or students (with salary): Please note that there is a special response category for apprentices and students (with salary); - If your spouse/ partner is retired or receive a retirement pension, please check these unless he/ she works part-time or more; - Check the category housewife/ home duties only if your spouse/ partner does not belong to any of the other categories.)

ES: Which of these descriptions applies to what your partner has been doing for the last 7 days? Please select all that apply. (To respondents who have marked more than one answer category for their spouse/ partner) And which of these best describes the situation of your partner/ spouse in the last 7 days? Please select only ONE answer.

FI: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she is temporarily away from paid work on account of parental or other leave, unpaid leave or some other similar reason, please answer according to his/ her normal work situation.

FR: What is the situation of your spouse or your steady partner in relation to work? Is your spouse currently on a Civic Service mission?

HR: What is the employment status of your spouse/ partner (which best describes his/ her current situation)?

HU: Derived from 'Is your partner currently working/ retired?' and 'Is your partner currently looking for a job?' and (If student) 'Is your partner working as an apprentice or as a trainee?' and (If pensioner) 'Is your partner an old-age or widowed pensioner, or a disabled pensioner?' and (If employee) 'Is your spouse/ partner a public worker currently?'

IN: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? (If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.)

IS: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

IT: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike/ layoff etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

JP: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If your spouse/ partner temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

KR: Does your spouse have a job that provides income? Is your spouse currently working for pay? (If not working) What is the primary reason for not

working?

LT: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

NO: What is your spouse's/ partner's current main activity? (If she/ he is on sick leave, parental leave etc., refer to her/ his normal situation.)

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your spouse's/ partner's current employment status?

PH: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she is temporarily not working for pay because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike, etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

RU: Derived from 'Is your spouse/ partner currently working for pay? If no, did he/ she ever work?' and (If spouse/ partner is currently not in paid work/ never had paid work) 'What is your spouse's/ partner's main status?'

SE: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If he/ she temporarily is not working because of temporary illness/ parental leave/ vacation/ strike etc., please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

SI: What best describes your partner's current employment status? If he/ she is not working at the moment, because of illness, maternity leave, strike ect., think of her/ his usual employment status.

SK: Which of these answers best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation? If your partner is currently not working for pay because of maternal/ parental leave, illness, vacation or similar, please refer to his/ her normal work situation.

TH: Which of the following best describes your spouse's current situation?

TW: Is your spouse (or cohabiting partner) currently working?

US: Last week was your spouse/ partner working full time, part time, going to school, keeping house, or what?

ZA: Which of the following best describes your spouse's/ partner's current situation?

-9 No answer

-8 IS: Don't know

-4 (Code 3, -7 in PARTLIV); CN: NAP (Code -4), TW: NAP (Code -4, -7) in PARTLIV; US: (Code 2, 3 in PARTLIV (2 if R is neither married nor cohabitating with their partner))

1 In paid work

2 Unemployed and looking for a job

3 In education

4 Apprentice or trainee

5 Permanently sick or disabled

6 Retired

7 Domestic work

8 In compulsory military service or community service

9 Other

Note:

/ AU: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ DE: Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not asked (no compulsory military service).

/ ES: Code 2 includes answers to the two answer options 'Unemployed and actively looking for a job' and 'Unemployed, wanting a job but not actively looking for a job'. Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' and category 9 'Other' not used.

/ FR: Category 8 includes 'In Civic Service'. Civic Service is a 6 to 12 months commitment to a mission for the community.

/ HR: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' was omitted in the questionnaire because Croatia doesn't have compulsory military service or community service obliges.

/ HU: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ IS: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ IT: Category 8 ('In compulsory military service or community service') was omitted because there is no such thing as compulsory military or community service in Italy.

/ JP: Category 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not used.

/ KR: Category 4 'Apprentice or trainee' not used. Category 9 'Other' includes responses to the original answer options 'Old age' / 'Temporarily not working' / 'No plans for getting employed' / 'Religious reasons' / 'Has no ability to get employed' / 'Other'.

/ NZ: The order of the questions in the questionnaire was SPMAINST/ SPWORK, SPWRKHRS, SPISCO08, SPWRKSUP, SPEMPREL. Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' and code 9 'Others' not used.

/ SI: Category 8 was not used, since there is no compulsory military or community service in Slovenia.

/ SK: Code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' not asked.

/ US: Code 4 'Apprentice or trainee' and code 8 'In compulsory military service or community service' were not used in the US data. The US data capture all spouse variables regardless of habitation status. In contrary, the US data only capture cohabitating partner variables, not information from non-cohabitating partners.

/ ZA: Code 8 includes 'In community service'.

SPMAINST by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SPMAINST	-9	-8	-4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c_alphan	M	M	M									
AT	20		482	453 (59.7)	18 (2.4)	13 (1.7)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.4)	230 (30.3)	30 (4.0)		11 (1.4)
AU	48		302	420 (52.7)	21 (2.6)	4 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	21 (2.6)	293 (36.8)	25 (3.1)		12 (1.5)
CH	148		1024	2045 (65.8)	75 (2.4)	41 (1.3)	16 (0.5)	35 (1.1)	661 (21.3)	173 (5.6)	2 (0.1)	60 (1.9)
CN	42		758	1172 (60.4)	25 (1.3)			176 (9.1)	297 (15.3)	182 (9.4)	2 (0.1)	87 (4.5)
DE	70		387	731 (58.7)	29 (2.3)	25 (2.0)	6 (0.5)	22 (1.8)	388 (31.2)	44 (3.5)		
DK	66		288	517 (61.3)	25 (3.0)	30 (3.6)	2 (0.2)	28 (3.3)	216 (25.6)	10 (1.2)	1 (0.1)	15 (1.8)
ES	122		541	977 (61.4)	141 (8.9)	36 (2.3)	12 (0.8)	28 (1.8)	305 (19.2)	92 (5.8)		
FI	6		315	483 (59.2)	21 (2.6)	43 (5.3)	1 (0.1)	8 (1.0)	237 (29.0)	8 (1.0)	1 (0.1)	14 (1.7)
FR	6		371	658 (57.6)	35 (3.1)	10 (0.9)		14 (1.2)	384 (33.6)	21 (1.8)		21 (1.8)
HR	6		431	390 (69.3)	38 (6.7)	7 (1.2)	1 (0.2)	4 (0.7)	85 (15.1)	20 (3.6)		18 (3.2)
HU	15		441	438 (80.4)	5 (0.9)	1 (0.2)		11 (2.0)	72 (13.2)	15 (2.8)		3 (0.6)
IN	44		427	255 (26.8)	103 (10.8)	47 (4.9)	13 (1.4)	8 (0.8)	12 (1.3)	459 (48.3)		53 (5.6)
IS	169	6	229	483 (64.7)	35 (4.7)	39 (5.2)	2 (0.3)	33 (4.4)	125 (16.8)	11 (1.5)		18 (2.4)
IT	53		464	318 (51.2)	22 (3.5)	4 (0.6)		2 (0.3)	151 (24.3)	124 (20.0)		
JP	60		534	554 (61.8)	16 (1.8)	1 (0.1)		13 (1.4)	149 (16.6)	160 (17.8)		4 (0.4)
KR	16		395	565 (71.2)	9 (1.1)	1 (0.1)		13 (1.6)	22 (2.8)	133 (16.8)		51 (6.4)
LT	20		536	443 (68.8)	24 (3.7)	5 (0.8)	1 (0.2)	22 (3.4)	117 (18.2)	31 (4.8)	1 (0.2)	
NO	16		260	551 (64.4)	15 (1.8)	22 (2.6)	2 (0.2)	58 (6.8)	174 (20.4)	19 (2.2)	1 (0.1)	13 (1.5)
NZ	42		317	394 (62.1)	19 (3.0)	20 (3.2)	1 (0.2)	7 (1.1)	172 (27.1)	21 (3.3)		
PH	8		459	646 (62.5)	87 (8.4)	7 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	17 (1.6)	35 (3.4)	235 (22.7)		5 (0.5)
RU			785	463 (58.0)	33 (4.1)	5 (0.6)	4 (0.5)	18 (2.3)	154 (19.3)	121 (15.2)		
SE	111		452	726 (53.5)	41 (3.0)	38 (2.8)	1 (0.1)	31 (2.3)	483 (35.6)	9 (0.7)		29 (2.1)
SI	25		258	512 (62.5)	26 (3.2)	18 (2.2)	2 (0.2)	6 (0.7)	211 (25.8)	18 (2.2)		26 (3.2)
SK	12		366	428 (67.4)	16 (2.5)	20 (3.1)		11 (1.7)	118 (18.6)	35 (5.5)		7 (1.1)
TH	75		600	634 (77.0)	14 (1.7)	1 (0.1)		8 (1.0)	52 (6.3)	114 (13.9)		
TW	13		783	702 (68.4)	36 (3.5)			27 (2.6)	174 (17.0)	87 (8.5)		
US	14		780	620 (58.9)	45 (4.3)	9 (0.9)			260 (24.7)	87 (8.3)		32 (3.0)
ZA	458		1345	579 (55.6)	136 (13.1)	9 (0.9)	5 (0.5)	20 (1.9)	127 (12.2)	39 (3.7)	16 (1.5)	110 (10.6)
N Sum	1685	6	14330	17157	1110	456	72	644	5704	2323	24	589
N Valid Sum				17157	1110	456	72	644	5704	2323	24	589

SPMAINST	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan		
AT	1261	759
AU	1147	797
CH	4280	3108
CN	2741	1941
DE	1702	1245
DK	1198	844
ES	2254	1591
FI	1137	816
FR	1520	1143
HR	1000	563
HU	1001	545
IN	1421	950
IS	1150	746
IT	1138	621
JP	1491	897
KR	1205	794
LT	1200	644
NO	1131	855
NZ	993	634
PH	1500	1033
RU	1583	798
SE	1921	1358
SI	1102	819
SK	1013	635
TH	1498	823
TW	1822	1026
US	1847	1053
ZA	2844	1041
N Sum	44100	
N Valid Sum		28079

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

UNION - Trade union membership

BVQ_21. UNION

Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

If yes: is that currently or only previously?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: Are you or have you been a member of the Austrian Trade Union?

AU: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? If yes: is that currently or only previously?

CH: Are you or have you ever been member of a trade union or similar organisation?

CN: Are you a member of the workers union?

DE: Are you or have you been a member of a trade union?

DK: Are/ have you been a member of a trade union?

ES: Are you currently a member of a trade union or have you been one in the past?

FI: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?

FR: Are you or have you ever been member of a trade union?

HR: Are you a member of a trade union or similar association (or were you in the past)? (Similar associations include professional associations whose goal is to promote the economic and social interests of their members, especially with regard to wages, working hours and working conditions.)

HU: Are you currently a member of trade union? (If 'No') Were you once a member of a trade union?

IN: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? If yes: is that currently or only previously?

IS: Are your or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? If yes: is that currently or only previously?

IT: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

JP: (If currently in paid work or paid work in the past) Are you a member of a trade union or similar organisation?

KR: (If 'Currently in paid work') Do you work for someone else? (If 'Yes') Are you a union member? (If 'NO') Were you a member of trade union before?

LT: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organization? If yes: Is that currently or only previously?

NO: Are you or have you ever been member of a trade union or a similar organisation?

NZ: (If currently in paid work or paid work in the past) Are you or have you ever been a member of a Trade Union?

PH: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? If yes: is that currently or only previously?

RU: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?

SE: Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union?

SI: Are you a member of trade union?

SK: Are you currently or were you in the past member of a union?

TH: Are you or have you been a member of a trade union or similar organization?

TW: Have you joined a trade/ labour union now or before?

US: Do you (or your spouse/ [cohabitating] partner) belong to a labor union? 1) Yes, R belongs 2) Yes, spouse/ partner belongs 3) Both belong 4) No

ZA: Are you or have you ever been a paid-up member of a Trade Union?

-9 No answer

-8 IS: Don't know

-7 Refused

-4 JP, NZ: NAP (Code 3 in WORK); KR: NAP (C. 2,3 WORK or C. 2-5 EMPREL)

1 Yes, currently; US: Yes

2 Yes, previously but not currently

3 No, never; US: No

Note:

/ KR: This question was only asked of respondents currently working for someone else and paid.

/ US: UNION was only asked on 4/6 ballots in the GSS. Each of the 2019 and 2020 ISSP questionnaires was asked on 3/6 ballots. The result of this pattern is that all respondents who got the 2019 ISSP questionnaire also got UNION, but only 1/3 of those who got the 2020 ISSP questionnaire got UNION. For the US data, responses to 'Yes, R belongs' were encoded to ISSP code 1 'Yes, currently'. Responses 'No' were coded as ISSP code 3 'No, never'. ISSP code 2 'Yes, previously but not currently' cannot be generated.

UNION by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

	UNION	-9	-8	-7	-4	1	2	3	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan		M	M	M	M					
AT		21				308 (24.8)	284 (22.9)	648 (52.3)	1261	1240
AU		45				131 (11.9)	392 (35.6)	579 (52.5)	1147	1102
CH		95				614 (14.7)	523 (12.5)	3048 (72.8)	4280	4185
CN		80		1		239 (9.0)	286 (10.8)	2135 (80.3)	2741	2660
DE		10		21		209 (12.5)	326 (19.5)	1136 (68.0)	1702	1671
DK		91		25		720 (66.5)	249 (23.0)	113 (10.4)	1198	1082
ES		32				294 (13.2)	366 (16.5)	1562 (70.3)	2254	2222
FI		17				514 (45.9)	368 (32.9)	238 (21.3)	1137	1120
FR		10				136 (9.0)	279 (18.5)	1095 (72.5)	1520	1510
HR		29		23		90 (9.5)	102 (10.8)	756 (79.7)	1000	948
HU		6		3		36 (3.6)	172 (17.3)	784 (79.0)	1001	992
IN		18				23 (1.6)	24 (1.7)	1356 (96.7)	1421	1403
IS		156	14			672 (68.6)	266 (27.1)	42 (4.3)	1150	980
IT		19		16		113 (10.2)	120 (10.9)	870 (78.9)	1138	1103
JP		146			56	244 (18.9)	316 (24.5)	729 (56.6)	1491	1289
KR		5			719	49 (10.2)	21 (4.4)	411 (85.4)	1205	481
LT				12		70 (5.9)	354 (29.8)	764 (64.3)	1200	1188
NO		14				615 (55.1)	241 (21.6)	261 (23.4)	1131	1117
NZ		46			34	110 (12.0)	272 (29.8)	531 (58.2)	993	913
PH		9		3		84 (5.6)	30 (2.0)	1374 (92.3)	1500	1488
RU		6		1		120 (7.6)	599 (38.0)	857 (54.4)	1583	1576
SE		86				928 (50.6)	630 (34.3)	277 (15.1)	1921	1835
SI		15				150 (13.8)	355 (32.7)	582 (53.5)	1102	1087
SK				56		66 (6.9)	256 (26.8)	635 (66.4)	1013	957
TH		4		104		25 (1.8)	46 (3.3)	1319 (94.9)	1498	1390
TW				4		333 (18.3)	309 (17.0)	1176 (64.7)	1822	1818
US		1249				47 (7.9)		551 (92.1)	1847	598
ZA		44		110		206 (7.7)	177 (6.6)	2307 (85.8)	2844	2690
N Sum		2253	14	379	809	7146	7363	26136	44100	
N Valid Sum						7146	7363	26136		40645

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Austria

BVQ_22. nat_RELIG

Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

(Please tick one box only.)

[List of country-specific categories]

[Information on religion collected in the national questionnaires should include at least the following categories, even if rare in a particular country: No religion, Catholic, Protestant, Orthodox, Other Christian, Jewish, Islamic, Buddhist, Hindu, Other Asian religions, Other religions.]

.....

AT_RELIG - Austria: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which denomination do you belong to?

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Roman Catholic church

2 Lutheran church (without free churches)

3 Protestant free church

4 Christian-orthodox denomination

5 Other Christian denomination

6 Muslim denomination

7 Other non-Christian denomination

AT_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	12	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42839	97.1	
0	No religion		285	0.6	22.8
1	Roman Catholic church		818	1.9	65.5
2	Lutheran church (without free churches)		82	0.2	6.6
3	Protestant free church		3	0.0	0.2
4	Christian-orthodox denomination		24	0.1	1.9
5	Other Christian denomination		4	0.0	0.3
6	Muslim denomination		30	0.1	2.4
7	Other non-Christian denomination		3	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1249		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Australia

AU_RELIG - Australia: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

- 9 No answer
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 0 No religion
- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Anglican/ Church of England
- 4 Uniting Church/ Methodist
- 5 Pentecostal
- 6 Orthodox
- 7 Other Christian
- 8 Jewish
- 9 Islamic
- 10 Buddhist
- 11 Hindu
- 12 Other Asian religions
- 13 Other religions

Note:

/ AU: The answer categories in the data file correspond to the fourteen answer options of the questionnaire.

AU_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	26	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42953	97.4	
0	No religion		571	1.3	50.9
1	Catholic		193	0.4	17.2
2	Protestant		48	0.1	4.3
3	Anglican/ Church of England		131	0.3	11.7
4	Uniting Church/ Methodist		59	0.1	5.3
5	Pentecostal		15	0.0	1.3
6	Orthodox		16	0.0	1.4
7	Other Christian		41	0.1	3.7
8	Jewish		3	0.0	0.3
9	Islamic		10	0.0	0.9
10	Buddhist		16	0.0	1.4
11	Hindu		8	0.0	0.7
12	Other Asian religions		1	0.0	0.1
13	Other religions		9	0.0	0.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1121		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Switzerland

CH_RELIG - Switzerland: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Currently, do you consider yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination? If yes, which one?

Roman Catholic/ Protestant, reformed/ Free evangelic churches and communities/ Christian Orthodox/ Jewish/ Islam/ Buddhist/ Hinduist/ Other religion or religious denomination: which? _____)/ No religion

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

100 Roman Catholic

200 Protestant

290 Other Protestant (no specific religion mentioned)

300 Orthodox

400 Other Christian religions

500 Jewish

600 Islam

700 Buddhism

800 Hinduism

970 Other non-Christian religions

CH_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	85	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	39820	90.3	
0	No religion		1431	3.2	34.1
100	Roman Catholic		1383	3.1	33.0
200	Protestant		954	2.2	22.7
290	Other Protestant (no specific religion mentioned)		136	0.3	3.2
300	Orthodox		63	0.1	1.5
400	Other Christian religions		18	0.0	0.4
500	Jewish		13	0.0	0.3
600	Islam		124	0.3	3.0
700	Buddhism		38	0.1	0.9
800	Hinduism		12	0.0	0.3
970	Other non-Christian religions		23	0.1	0.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		4195		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CN_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: China

CN_RELIG - China: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

What is your religious belief :

Non-religious/ Buddhism/ Taoist/ Folk religion (Worship Mazu, Guangong etc.)/ Islam/ Catholicism/ Christianity/ Eastern Orthodox/ Other
 Christianity/ Judaism/ Hinduism/ Other (Specify)

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Orthodox

4 Other Christian

5 Jewish

6 Islamic

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Other Asian religions

10 Other religions

CN_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41359	93.8	
0	No religion		2563	5.8	93.5
1	Catholic		5	0.0	0.2
2	Protestant		36	0.1	1.3
6	Islamic		39	0.1	1.4
7	Buddhist		86	0.2	3.1
9	Other Asian religions		10	0.0	0.4
10	Other religions		2	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2741		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Germany

DE_RELIG - Germany: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which religious confession do you belong to?

The Roman catholic church/ The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)/ A Protestant Free Church/ An orthodox denomination/
 Another Christian denomination/ Islamic religion/ Jewish religion/ Buddhist religion/ Hindu religion/ Another non-Christian religion/ No religious
 affiliation

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Roman Catholic

2 German Protestant Church

3 Protestant Free Church

4 Orthodox

5 Other Christian denomination

6 Islamic religion

7 Jewish religion

8 Buddhist religion

9 Hindu religion

10 Other non-Christian religion

DE_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	8	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	40	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42398	96.1	
0	No religion		767	1.7	46.4
1	Roman Catholic		418	0.9	25.3
2	German Protestant Church		384	0.9	23.2
3	Protestant Free Church		20	0.0	1.2
4	Orthodox		17	0.0	1.0
5	Other Christian denomination		12	0.0	0.7
6	Islamic religion		26	0.1	1.6
7	Jewish religion		1	0.0	0.1
8	Buddhist religion		4	0.0	0.2
9	Hindu religion		1	0.0	0.1
10	Other non-Christian religion		4	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1654		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Denmark

DK_RELIG - Denmark: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Are you a member of the Danish National Evangelical Lutheran Church or other religious community?

No, not member of any religious community/ Yes, member of the Danish National Evangelical Lutheran Church/ Yes, member of a Catholic religious community/ Yes, member of a Jewish religious community/ Yes, member of an Islamic religious community/ Yes, member of another religious denomination: _____/ Do not want to answer

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

100 Roman Catholic

250 Lutheran

500 Jewish

600 Islam

960 Other religions

DK_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	90	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	27	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42902	97.3	
0	No religion		229	0.5	21.2
100	Roman Catholic		5	0.0	0.5
250	Lutheran		832	1.9	77.0
500	Jewish		1	0.0	0.1
600	Islam		4	0.0	0.4
960	Other religions		10	0.0	0.9
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1081		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ES_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Spain

ES_RELIG - Spain: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

How would you define yourself in religious matters?

Catholic/ Protestant/ Orthodox/ Other Christian denomination/ Jewish/ Muslim/ Buddhist/ Hindu/ Other Asian religions/ No religion/ Other

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

100 Roman Catholic

200 Protestant

390 Orthodox

400 Other Christian religion

500 Jewish

600 Muslim

700 Buddhist

800 Hindu

900 Other Asian religions

960 Other religions

ES_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	84	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	17	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41846	94.9	
0	No religion		812	1.8	37.7
100	Roman Catholic		1213	2.8	56.3
200	Protestant		25	0.1	1.2
390	Orthodox		15	0.0	0.7
400	Other Christian religion		28	0.1	1.3
500	Jewish		2	0.0	0.1
600	Muslim		31	0.1	1.4
700	Buddhist		8	0.0	0.4
800	Hindu		2	0.0	0.1
900	Other Asian religions		5	0.0	0.2
960	Other religions		12	0.0	0.6
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2153		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Finland

FI_RELIG - Finland: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a church or a religious community?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland

2 Finnish Orthodox Church

3 Catholic Church of Finland

4 Other Christian Church or denomination

5 Jewish

6 Islam/ Muslim

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Other Asian Religions

10 Other religious denomination

Note:

/ FI: The values and value labels of the data set correspond to the answer options in the questionnaire. Except, 'No religion' was the last answer option 11 in the questionnaire.

/ FI: Responses from respondents from the Åland region were recoded to code -9 'No answer' for privacy issues.

FI_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	23	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42963	97.4	
0	No religion		330	0.7	29.6
1	The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland		734	1.7	65.9
2	Finnish Orthodox Church		12	0.0	1.1
3	Catholic Church of Finland		6	0.0	0.5
4	Other Christian Church or denomination		25	0.1	2.2
6	Islam/ Muslim		2	0.0	0.2
7	Buddhist		1	0.0	0.1
8	Hindu		1	0.0	0.1
10	Other religious denomination		3	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1114		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: France

FR_RELIG - France: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you consider that you belong to a religion?

(If 'Yes')

Which religion?

Catholic/ Protestant/ Orthodox/ Other Christian religion/ Jewish/ Islamic/ Buddhist/ Hindu/ Other Asian religion/ Other religion

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No, do not consider to belong to a religion or denomination

1 Yes, consider to belong to: Catholic

2 Yes, consider to belong to: Protestant

3 Yes, consider to belong to: Orthodox

4 Yes, consider to belong to: Other Christian

5 Yes, consider to belong to: Jewish

6 Yes, consider to belong to: Islamic

7 Yes, consider to belong to: Buddhist

8 Yes, consider to belong to: Hindu

9 Yes, consider to belong to: Other Asian religion

10 Yes, consider to belong to: Other religion

11 Yes, consider to belong to: No answer to which religion or denomination

Note:

/ FR: Answers from both questions coded together.

FR_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	5	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42580	96.6	
0	No, do not consider to belong to a religion or denomination		750	1.7	49.5
1	Yes, consider to belong to: Catholic		673	1.5	44.4
2	Yes, consider to belong to: Protestant		26	0.1	1.7
3	Yes, consider to belong to: Orthodox		1	0.0	0.1
4	Yes, consider to belong to: Other Christian		8	0.0	0.5
5	Yes, consider to belong to: Jewish		10	0.0	0.7
6	Yes, consider to belong to: Islamic		29	0.1	1.9
7	Yes, consider to belong to: Buddhist		7	0.0	0.5
8	Yes, consider to belong to: Hindu		1	0.0	0.1
10	Yes, consider to belong to: Other religion		4	0.0	0.3
11	Yes, consider to belong to: No answer to which religion or denomination		6	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1515		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Croatia

HR_RELIG - Croatia: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which religion/ denomination do you belong to?

Catholic/ Orthodox/ Islam/ Jewish/ Protestant, specify which denomination: _____/ Another: _____/ None of them

-9 No answer

-7 Resused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Roman Catholic

2 Christian Orthodox

3 Islamic

4 Jewish

5 Protestant

6 Other religions

HR_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	5	0.0	
-7	Resused	M	18	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43100	97.7	
0	No religion		75	0.2	7.7
1	Roman Catholic		861	2.0	88.1
2	Christian Orthodox		32	0.1	3.3
3	Islamic		3	0.0	0.3
4	Jewish		1	0.0	0.1
5	Protestant		2	0.0	0.2
6	Other religions		3	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		977		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HU_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Hungary

HU_RELIG - Hungary: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

What is your religion?

Protestant (Reformed (Calvinist)/ Lutheran/ Unitarianist/ Baptist/ Methodist/ Other protestant)/ Catholic (Roman Catholic/ Greek Catholic)/

Jewish/ Orthodox (Russian Orthodox/ Greek Oriental)/ Muslim/ Other (non-Christian, Christian)

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Calvinist

2 Lutheran

3 Unitarian

4 Baptist

5 Methodist

7 Other Protestant

8 Roman Catholic

9 Greek Catholic

10 Jewish

12 Eastern Orthodox

14 Other non-Christian

15 Other Christian

HU_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	7	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	39	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43099	97.7	
0	No religion		158	0.4	16.5
1	Calvinist		193	0.4	20.2
2	Lutheran		35	0.1	3.7
3	Unitarian		1	0.0	0.1
4	Baptist		7	0.0	0.7
7	Other Protestant		1	0.0	0.1
8	Roman Catholic		534	1.2	55.9
9	Greek Catholic		21	0.0	2.2
10	Jewish		1	0.0	0.1
12	Eastern Orthodox		1	0.0	0.1
14	Other non-Christian		2	0.0	0.2
15	Other Christian		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		955		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IN_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: India

IN_RELIG - India: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

No religion/ Catholic/ Protestant/ Orthodox/ Other Christian/ Jewish/ Islamic/ Buddhist/ Hindu/ Other Asian religions/ Other religions

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Orthodox

4 Other Christian

5 Jewish

6 Muslim

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Sikh

10 Other religions

IN_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42679	96.8	
0	No religion		3	0.0	0.2
1	Catholic		13	0.0	0.9
2	Protestant		1	0.0	0.1
4	Other Christian		25	0.1	1.8
6	Muslim		152	0.3	10.7
7	Buddhist		8	0.0	0.6
8	Hindu		1208	2.7	85.0
9	Sikh		11	0.0	0.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1421		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Iceland

IS_RELIG - Iceland: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

No, does not belong to a religion or denomination/ The National Church/ The Catholic Church/ Protestantism but not the National Church/ The Orthodox Church/ Another Christian faith/ Judaism/ Islam/ Buddhism/ Hinduism/ Other Asian religions/ Asatru, Paganism/ Other religion or denomination

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No, do not belong to any religion or denomination

1 National Church (the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland)

2 Catholic

3 Protestant, but does not belong to the Iceland National Church

4 Orthodox

5 Other Christian

6 Jewish

7 Islamic

8 Buddhist

9 Hindu

10 Other Asian religions

11 Paganism (belief in the old Nordic gods)

12 Other religions

IS_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	165	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42950	97.4	
0	No, do not belong to any religion or denomination		246	0.6	25.0
1	National Church (the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland)		645	1.5	65.5
2	Catholic		15	0.0	1.5
3	Protestant, but does not belong to the Iceland National Church		30	0.1	3.0
4	Orthodox		4	0.0	0.4
5	Other Christian		20	0.0	2.0
7	Islamic		1	0.0	0.1
8	Buddhist		2	0.0	0.2
11	Paganism (belief in the old Nordic gods)		22	0.0	2.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		985		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Italy

IT_RELIG - Italy: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which religion do you now belong to?

(Please refer to the religion the respondent belongs to now, and not the religion the respondent was raised in.)

No religion/ Catholic/ Protestant/ Orthodox/ Other Christian religion/ Jewish/ Islamic/ Buddhist/ Hindu/ Other Asian religions/ Other religions,
which: _____

-9 No answer, Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Orthodox

4 Other Christian religions

5 Jewish

6 Islamic

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Other Asian religions

10 Other religions

IT_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, Don't know	M	22	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	19	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42962	97.4	
0	No religion		145	0.3	13.2
1	Catholic		926	2.1	84.4
2	Protestant		2	0.0	0.2
3	Orthodox		4	0.0	0.4
4	Other Christian religions		4	0.0	0.4
6	Islamic		10	0.0	0.9
7	Buddhist		3	0.0	0.3
10	Other religions		3	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1097		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Japan

JP_RELIG - Japan: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you follow any religion?

Indicate the religion you profess, irrespective of ceremonial occasions, such as weddings or funerals.

Buddhism/ Shintoism/ Christianity/ Other Religion (please specify)/ No religion

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

4 Other Christian

7 Buddhist

10 Other religions

11 Shintoism

JP_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	31	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42609	96.6	
0	No religion		932	2.1	63.8
4	Other Christian		24	0.1	1.6
7	Buddhist		453	1.0	31.0
10	Other religions		11	0.0	0.8
11	Shintoism		40	0.1	2.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1460		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

KR_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Korea (South)

KR_RELIG - Korea (South): Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

What is your religion?

Buddhism/ Protestant/ Catholic/ No religion / Other (Specify)

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Catholic

2 Protestant

7 Buddhist

10 Other religions

KR_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	27	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42895	97.3	
0	No religion		626	1.4	53.1
1	Catholic		91	0.2	7.7
2	Protestant		188	0.4	16.0
7	Buddhist		261	0.6	22.2
10	Other religions		12	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1178		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Lithuania

LT_RELIG - Lithuania: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a religion? If yes, which religion do you belong to?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Orthodox

4 Other Christian

5 Jewish

6 Islamic

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Other Asian religions

10 Other religions

LT_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	17	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	18	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42900	97.3	
0	No religion		154	0.3	13.2
1	Catholic		976	2.2	83.8
2	Protestant		2	0.0	0.2
3	Orthodox		16	0.0	1.4
4	Other Christian		7	0.0	0.6
5	Jewish		1	0.0	0.1
7	Buddhist		1	0.0	0.1
10	Other religions		8	0.0	0.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1165		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Norway

NO_RELIG - Norway: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a particular religion or denomination, and if so, which one?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 0 No denomination or life stance organisation
- 1 Church of Norway (formerly the State Church)
- 2 Other Protestant Denomination (e.g. Free Churches, the Anglican Church, Pentecostal)
- 3 Roman Catholic
- 4 Orthodox (Greek, Russian, others)
- 5 Other Christian Denomination (e.g. Jehova's witnesses, Mormons)
- 6 Jewish
- 7 Islam
- 8 Buddhism
- 9 Hinduism
- 10 Other Eastern religion (e.g. Sikh, Shinto, Taoism, Confucianism)
- 11 Other religion
- 12 Other life stance organisation (e.g. the Norwegian Humanist Association)

NO_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	12	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	11	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42969	97.4	
0	No denomination or life stance organisation		243	0.6	21.9
1	Church of Norway (formerly the State Church)		729	1.7	65.8
2	Other Protestant Denomination (e.g. Free Churches, the Anglican Church, Pentecostal)		27	0.1	2.4
3	Roman Catholic		18	0.0	1.6
4	Orthodox (Greek, Russian, others)		9	0.0	0.8
5	Other Christian Denomination (e.g. Jehova's witnesses, Mormons)		8	0.0	0.7
6	Jewish		1	0.0	0.1
7	Islam		17	0.0	1.5
8	Buddhism		8	0.0	0.7
9	Hinduism		3	0.0	0.3
11	Other religion		3	0.0	0.3
12	Other life stance organisation (e.g. the Norwegian Humanist Association)		42	0.1	3.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1108		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: New Zealand

NZ_RELIG - New Zealand: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which one of these categories describes your current religion or religious denomination?

No religion/ Christian/ Buddhist/ Hindu/ Muslim/ Jewish/ Other religion, please specify: _____

If Christian, which one of these are you?

Non-denominational/ Anglican/ Catholic/ Presbyterian/ Methodist/ Baptist/ The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day-Saints/ Rātana/ Ringatū/

Other denomination, please specify: _____

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Christian: Non-denominational

2 Christian: Anglican

3 Christian: Catholic

4 Christian: Presbyterian

5 Christian: Methodist

6 Christian: Baptist

7 Christian: The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints

8 Christian: Ratana

9 Christian: Other denomination

10 Buddhist

11 Hindu

12 Muslim

13 Jewish

14 Other religion

NZ_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	26	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43107	97.7	
0	No religion		410	0.9	42.4
1	Christian: Non-denominational		72	0.2	7.4
2	Christian: Anglican		98	0.2	10.1
3	Christian: Catholic		110	0.2	11.4
4	Christian: Presbyterian		61	0.1	6.3
5	Christian: Methodist		23	0.1	2.4
6	Christian: Baptist		15	0.0	1.6
7	Christian: The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints		19	0.0	2.0
8	Christian: Ratana		11	0.0	1.1
9	Christian: Other denomination		52	0.1	5.4
10	Buddhist		26	0.1	2.7
11	Hindu		30	0.1	3.1
12	Muslim		15	0.0	1.6
13	Jewish		2	0.0	0.2
14	Other religion		23	0.1	2.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		967		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Philippines

PH_RELIG - Philippines: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

No religion/ Roman Catholic/ Protestant/ Orthodox/ Other Christian: - Iglesia Ni Cristo; - Aglipayan; - Specify: _____/ Jewish/ Islam/

Buddhist/ Hindu/ Other Asian Religions, specify: _____/ Other Religions, specify: _____

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion/ None

1 Roman Catholic

2 Iglesia ni Cristo

3 Aglipayan

4 Protestant

5 Islam/ Islamic

6 Jesus is Lord

7 Born Again

10 Baptist

11 Church of Jesus Christ and the Latter Day Saints (Mormon)

12 Seventh Day Adventist

13 Methodist

16 Jehovah's Witnesses

18 Ang Dating Daan

23 Church of Christ

27 Assembly of God

28 Four Square

31 Pentecostal

32 Church of God

36 Alliance

47 United Church of Christ in the Philippines

50 Jewish

51 Buddhist

58 Evangelical Christian

59 Kingdom of Jesus Christ (Kingdom Citizens)

75 Journey Church Philippines

76 Every Nation Churches (Victory Church)

77 Christ's Commission Fellowship - CCF

78 Christ the Livingstone Fellowship

79 JLFCCI (Jesus Lord of Freedom Christian Community)

80 Jesus Christ Mission

81 All Nations Full Gospel

82 Kapatirang ang Litaw na Katalinuhan (K.A.L.K.)

- 83 Members Church of God International
- 84 Mystica
- 85 Word for the World Christian Fellowship
- 87 End Time Message Church
- 88 Pagtulun-an gikan sa Diyos nga Amahan (PGDA)
- 89 Apostolic Catholic Church
- 90 Jesus Christ Life
- 91 March of Faith
- 92 Lords Recovery
- 93 Christ the Healer
- 94 The Church Body of Christ Filipinista

PH_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42600	96.6	
0	No religion/ None		7	0.0	0.5
1	Roman Catholic		1193	2.7	79.6
2	Iglesia ni Cristo		33	0.1	2.2
3	Aglipayan		22	0.0	1.5
4	Protestant		21	0.0	1.4
5	Islam/ Islamic		68	0.2	4.5
6	Jesus is Lord		7	0.0	0.5
7	Born Again		31	0.1	2.1
10	Baptist		19	0.0	1.3
11	Church of Jesus Christ and the Latter Day Saints (Mormon)		11	0.0	0.7
12	Seventh Day Adventist		5	0.0	0.3
13	Methodist		2	0.0	0.1
16	Jehovah's Witnesses		8	0.0	0.5
18	Ang Dating Daan		4	0.0	0.3
23	Church of Christ		4	0.0	0.3
27	Assembly of God		9	0.0	0.6
28	Four Square		2	0.0	0.1
31	Pentecostal		12	0.0	0.8
32	Church of God		2	0.0	0.1
36	Alliance		5	0.0	0.3
47	United Church of Christ in the Philippines		5	0.0	0.3
50	Jewish		1	0.0	0.1
51	Buddhist		1	0.0	0.1
58	Evangelical Christian		5	0.0	0.3
59	Kingdom of Jesus Christ (Kingdom Citizens)		1	0.0	0.1
75	Journey Church Philippines		1	0.0	0.1
76	Every Nation Churches (Victory Church)		2	0.0	0.1
77	Christ's Commission Fellowship - CCF		1	0.0	0.1
78	Christ the Livingstone Fellowship		1	0.0	0.1
79	JLFCCI (Jesus Lord of Freedom Christian Community)		1	0.0	0.1
80	Jesus Christ Mission		1	0.0	0.1
81	All Nations Full Gospel		1	0.0	0.1
82	Kapatirang ang Litaw na Katalinuhan (K.A.L.K.)		1	0.0	0.1
83	Members Church of God International		2	0.0	0.1
84	Mystica		1	0.0	0.1
85	Word for the World Christian Fellowship		1	0.0	0.1
87	End Time Message Church		1	0.0	0.1
88	Pagtulun-an gikan sa Diyos nga Amahan (PGDA)		1	0.0	0.1
89	Apostolic Catholic Church		1	0.0	0.1
90	Jesus Christ Life		1	0.0	0.1
91	March of Faith		1	0.0	0.1
92	Lords Recovery		1	0.0	0.1
93	Christ the Healer		1	0.0	0.1
94	The Church Body of Christ Filipinista		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1499		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Russia

RU_RELIG - Russia: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to a religion and, if yes, which religion do you belong to?

Orthodox/ Catholicism/ Protestants/ Judaism/ Islam/ Buddhism/ Hinduism/ Other (write down)/ No religion/ Atheist

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Russian Orthodox

2 Roman Catholic

3 Protestant

4 Judaism

5 Islam

6 Buddhism

7 Hinduism

8 Other religion (specify)

9 Atheist

RU_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	4	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42517	96.4	
0	No religion		328	0.7	20.8
1	Russian Orthodox		1022	2.3	64.8
2	Roman Catholic		5	0.0	0.3
3	Protestant		4	0.0	0.3
4	Judaism		1	0.0	0.1
5	Islam		100	0.2	6.3
6	Buddhism		8	0.0	0.5
8	Other religion (specify)		13	0.0	0.8
9	Atheist		97	0.2	6.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1578		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Sweden

SE_RELIG - Sweden: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you belong to any church, parish, communion, or religion?

Church of Sweden/ Catholic Church/ Orthodox Church/ Christian free church / Other Christian parish/ Jewish parish/ Islam parish/ Buddhist communion/ Hinduism communion/ Other church, religious parish, or religion/ Do not belong to any church, parish, communion, or religion

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Church of Sweden

2 Roman Catholic

3 Christian Orthodox

4 Christian free-church

5 Other Christian church/ community

6 Jewish

7 Islamic

8 Buddhist

9 Hindu

10 Other religion

SE_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	89	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42179	95.6	
0	No religion		582	1.3	31.8
1	Church of Sweden		1135	2.6	62.0
2	Roman Catholic		20	0.0	1.1
3	Christian Orthodox		17	0.0	0.9
4	Christian free-church		31	0.1	1.7
5	Other Christian church/ community		15	0.0	0.8
6	Jewish		1	0.0	0.1
7	Islamic		15	0.0	0.8
8	Buddhist		3	0.0	0.2
9	Hindu		2	0.0	0.1
10	Other religion		11	0.0	0.6
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1832		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Slovenia

SI_RELIG - Slovenia: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you consider yourself as a member of a certain religion? (If yes) To which religion do you belong to?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 Does not belong to any religion

1 Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Orthodox

4 Other Christian religions

5 Jewish

6 Islamic

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Other Asian religions

10 Other religions

SI_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	16	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42998	97.5	
0	Does not belong to any religion		344	0.8	31.7
1	Catholic		659	1.5	60.7
2	Protestant		7	0.0	0.6
3	Orthodox		38	0.1	3.5
4	Other Christian religions		6	0.0	0.6
5	Jewish		1	0.0	0.1
6	Islamic		24	0.1	2.2
7	Buddhist		1	0.0	0.1
8	Hindu		1	0.0	0.1
10	Other religions		5	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1086		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SK_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Slovakia

SK_RELIG - Slovakia: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you adhere to a religion? If yes, to which one?

No religion/ Roman Catholic/ Lutheran (Protestant)/ Greek Catholic/ Christian Reformed Church (Calvinist)/ Orthodox Church/ Jehovah's Witnesses/
 Other Christian preference (please, specify: ____)/ Jewish/ Other non-Christian (please, specify: ____)

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Roman Catholic

2 Evangelical Lutheran

3 Greek Catholic

4 Reformed Calvinist

5 Christian Orthodox

6 Jehovah's Witnesses

7 Other Christian

8 Jewish

9 Other Non-Christian

SK_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	67	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43087	97.7	
0	No religion		170	0.4	18.0
1	Roman Catholic		682	1.5	72.1
2	Evangelical Lutheran		71	0.2	7.5
3	Greek Catholic		12	0.0	1.3
4	Reformed Calvinist		4	0.0	0.4
5	Christian Orthodox		1	0.0	0.1
6	Jehovah's Witnesses		1	0.0	0.1
7	Other Christian		2	0.0	0.2
9	Other Non-Christian		3	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		946		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Thailand

TH_RELIG - Thailand: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Which religion do you belong to?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Catholic

2 Protestant

3 Orthodox

4 Other Christian

5 Jewish

6 Islamic

7 Buddhist

8 Hindu

9 Other Asian Religions

10 Other Religions

TH_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42602	96.6	
0	No religion		8	0.0	0.5
4	Other Christian		1	0.0	0.1
6	Islamic		136	0.3	9.1
7	Buddhist		1349	3.1	90.1
8	Hindu		1	0.0	0.1
9	Other Asian Religions		1	0.0	0.1
10	Other Religions		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1497		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Taiwan

TW_RELIG - Taiwan: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you have any religious belief at present?

Buddhism, converted/ Buddhism, not converted/ Taoism/ Folk religion/ Yiguan Dao/ Islam/ Catholicism/ Protestant Christianity/ None/ Others
(please specify)

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 None

1 Buddhism (converted, not converted)

2 Taoism

3 Folk religion

4 Yiguan Dao

5 Moslem/ Islam

6 Catholicism

7 Protestant Christianity

8 Other

TW_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42278	95.9	
0	None		516	1.2	28.3
1	Buddhism (converted, not converted)		330	0.7	18.1
2	Taoism		248	0.6	13.6
3	Folk religion		572	1.3	31.4
4	Yiguan Dao		33	0.1	1.8
5	Moslem/ Islam		7	0.0	0.4
6	Catholicism		21	0.0	1.2
7	Protestant Christianity		83	0.2	4.6
8	Other		11	0.0	0.6
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1821		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: United States

US_RELIG - United States: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

What is your religious preference?

Protestant/ Catholic/ Jewish/ No religion/ Eastern Orthodox, such as Greek or Russian Orthodox/ Buddhist/ Hindu/ Muslim, Islam, Sufi, Sunni, or Shia/ Some other religion

(If Protestant)

What specific denomination is that, if any?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No religion

1 Protestant

2 Catholic

3 Jewish

5 Other

6 Buddhism

7 Hinduism

8 Other Eastern

9 Moslem/ Islam

10 Orthodox-Christian

11 Christian

12 Native American

13 Inter- or Non-denominational

US_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	16	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42253	95.8	
0	No religion		521	1.2	28.5
1	Protestant		760	1.7	41.5
2	Catholic		373	0.8	20.4
3	Jewish		35	0.1	1.9
5	Other		26	0.1	1.4
6	Buddhism		17	0.0	0.9
7	Hinduism		14	0.0	0.8
8	Other Eastern		1	0.0	0.1
9	Moslem/ Islam		10	0.0	0.5
10	Orthodox-Christian		16	0.0	0.9
11	Christian		49	0.1	2.7
12	Native American		1	0.0	0.1
13	Inter- or Non-denominational		8	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1831		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_RELIG - Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: South Africa

ZA_RELIG - South Africa: Country specific religious affiliation or denomination

Do you consider yourself as belonging to any religion? (If no, omit next question.)

If answer is yes, which one? Please specify denomination:

- 9 No answer
- 7 Resused
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 0 No religion
- 1 Christian (without specification)
- 2 African Evangelical Church
- 3 Anglican
- 4 Assemblies of God
- 5 Apostle Twelve
- 6 Baptist
- 7 Dutch Reformed
- 8 Full Gospel Church of God
- 9 Faith Mission
- 10 Church of God and Saints of Christ
- 11 Jehovah's Witness
- 12 Lutheran
- 13 Methodist
- 14 Pentecostal Holiness Church
- 15 Roman Catholic
- 16 Salvation Army
- 17 Seventh Day Adventist
- 18 St Johns Apostolic
- 19 United Congregational Church
- 20 Universal Church of God
- 21 Nazareth
- 22 Zionist Christian Church
- 23 Other Christian
- 24 Islam/ Muslim
- 25 Judaism/ Jewish
- 26 Hinduism/ Hindu
- 27 Buddhism/ Buddhist
- 28 Other (specify)

Note:

/ ZA: Offered is a list with 23 Christian denominations, as well as the answer options 'Islam', 'Judaism', 'Hinduism', 'Buddhism' and 'Other (specify)'. Respondents who said that they did not belong to any religion were subsequently coded to code 0 in ZA_RELIG.

ZA_RELIG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	55	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	4	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41256	93.6	
0	No religion		607	1.4	21.8
1	Christian (without specification)		656	1.5	23.6
2	African Evangelical Church		52	0.1	1.9
3	Anglican		61	0.1	2.2
4	Assemblies of God		34	0.1	1.2
5	Apostle Twelve		121	0.3	4.3
6	Baptist		31	0.1	1.1
7	Dutch Reformed		56	0.1	2.0
8	Full Gospel Church of God		69	0.2	2.5
9	Faith Mission		34	0.1	1.2
10	Church of God and Saints of Christ		10	0.0	0.4
11	Jehovah's Witness		13	0.0	0.5
12	Lutheran		41	0.1	1.5
13	Methodist		90	0.2	3.2
14	Pentecostal Holiness Church		27	0.1	1.0
15	Roman Catholic		102	0.2	3.7
16	Salvation Army		6	0.0	0.2
17	Seventh Day Adventist		11	0.0	0.4
18	St Johns Apostolic		41	0.1	1.5
19	United Congregational Church		16	0.0	0.6
20	Universal Church of God		4	0.0	0.1
21	Nazareth		38	0.1	1.4
22	Zionist Christian Church		245	0.6	8.8
23	Other Christian		26	0.1	0.9
24	Islam/ Muslim		129	0.3	4.6
25	Judaism/ Jewish		4	0.0	0.1
26	Hinduism/ Hindu		134	0.3	4.8
27	Buddhism/ Buddhist		1	0.0	0.0
28	Other (specify)		126	0.3	4.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2785		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RELIGGRP - Comparative: groups of religious affiliations (derived from nat_RELIG)

Religious main groups: compressed variable derived from nat_RELIG

[Original question text see nat_RELIG: AT_RELIG-ZA_RELIG]

- 9 No answer
- 8 Information insufficient
- 7 Refused
- 0 No religion
- 1 Catholic
- 2 Protestant
- 3 Orthodox
- 4 Other Christian
- 5 Jewish
- 6 Islamic
- 7 Buddhist
- 8 Hindu
- 9 Other Asian Religions
- 10 Other Religions

Note:

/ FI: Responses from respondents from the Åland region were recoded to code -9 'No answer' for privacy issues.

RELIGGRP by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

RELIGGRP	-9	-8	-7	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
c_alphan	M M M										
AT			12	285 (22.8)	818 (65.5)	85 (6.8)	24 (1.9)	4 (0.3)		30 (2.4)	2 (0.2)
AU	26			571 (50.9)	193 (17.2)	238 (21.2)	16 (1.4)	56 (5.0)	3 (0.3)	10 (0.9)	16 (1.4)
CH	85			1431 (34.1)	1383 (33.0)	1090 (26.0)	63 (1.5)	18 (0.4)	13 (0.3)	124 (3.0)	38 (0.9)
CN				2563 (93.5)	5 (0.2)	36 (1.3)				39 (1.4)	86 (3.1)
DE	8		40	767 (46.4)	418 (25.3)	404 (24.4)	17 (1.0)	12 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	26 (1.6)	4 (0.2)
DK	90		27	229 (21.2)	5 (0.5)	832 (77.0)			1 (0.1)	4 (0.4)	
ES	84		17	812 (37.7)	1213 (56.3)	25 (1.2)	15 (0.7)	28 (1.3)	2 (0.1)	31 (1.4)	8 (0.4)
FI	23			330 (29.6)	6 (0.5)	734 (65.9)	12 (1.1)	25 (2.2)		2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)
FR	5	6		750 (49.7)	673 (44.6)	26 (1.7)	1 (0.1)	8 (0.5)	10 (0.7)	29 (1.9)	7 (0.5)
HR	5		18	75 (7.7)	861 (88.1)	2 (0.2)	32 (3.3)		1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	
HU	7		39	158 (16.5)	555 (58.1)	237 (24.8)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		
IN					13 (0.9)	1 (0.1)		25 (1.8)		152 (10.7)	8 (0.6)
IS	165			246 (25.0)	15 (1.5)	675 (68.5)	4 (0.4)	20 (2.0)		1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)
IT	19	3	19	145 (13.2)	926 (84.4)	2 (0.2)	4 (0.4)	4 (0.4)		10 (0.9)	3 (0.3)
JP	31			932 (63.8)				24 (1.6)			453 (31.0)
KR	27			626 (53.1)	91 (7.7)	188 (16.0)					261 (22.2)
LT	17		18	154 (13.2)	976 (83.8)	2 (0.2)	16 (1.4)	7 (0.6)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)
NO	23			285 (25.7)	18 (1.6)	756 (68.2)	9 (0.8)	8 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	17 (1.5)	8 (0.7)
NZ	26			410 (42.4)	110 (11.4)	1 (0.1)	4 (0.4)	346 (35.8)	2 (0.2)	15 (1.6)	26 (2.7)
PH			1	7 (0.5)	1193 (79.6)	95 (6.3)		134 (8.9)	1 (0.1)	68 (4.5)	1 (0.1)
RU	4		1	425 (26.9)	5 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	1022 (64.8)		1 (0.1)	100 (6.3)	8 (0.5)
SE	89			582 (31.8)	20 (1.1)	1166 (63.6)	17 (0.9)	15 (0.8)	1 (0.1)	15 (0.8)	3 (0.2)
SI	16			344 (31.7)	659 (60.7)	7 (0.6)	38 (3.5)	6 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	24 (2.2)	1 (0.1)
SK	67			170 (18.0)	694 (73.4)	77 (8.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)
TH	1			8 (0.5)				1 (0.1)		136 (9.1)	1349 (90.1)
TW			1	516 (28.3)	21 (1.2)	83 (4.6)				7 (0.4)	330 (18.1)
US	16			521 (28.5)	373 (20.4)	760 (41.5)	16 (0.9)	49 (2.7)	35 (1.9)	10 (0.5)	17 (0.9)
ZA	70		4	592 (21.4)	102 (3.7)	1000 (36.1)		682 (24.6)	4 (0.1)	129 (4.7)	1 (0.0)
N Sum	904	9	197	13934	11346	8526	1312	1474	79	982	2635
N Valid Sum				13934	11346	8526	1312	1474	79	982	2635

RELIGGRP	8	9	10	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
AT			1 (0.1)	1261	1249
AU	8 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	9 (0.8)	1147	1121
CH	12 (0.3)		23 (0.5)	4280	4195
CN		10 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	2741	2741
DE	1 (0.1)		4 (0.2)	1702	1654
DK			10 (0.9)	1198	1081
ES	2 (0.1)	5 (0.2)	12 (0.6)	2254	2153
FI	1 (0.1)		3 (0.3)	1137	1114
FR	1 (0.1)		4 (0.3)	1520	1509
HR			3 (0.3)	1000	977
HU			2 (0.2)	1001	955
IN	1211 (85.2)	11 (0.8)		1421	1421
IS			22 (2.2)	1150	985
IT			3 (0.3)	1138	1097
JP		40 (2.7)	11 (0.8)	1491	1460
KR			12 (1.0)	1205	1178
LT			8 (0.7)	1200	1165
NO	3 (0.3)		3 (0.3)	1131	1108
NZ	30 (3.1)	5 (0.5)	18 (1.9)	993	967
PH				1500	1499
RU			13 (0.8)	1583	1578
SE	2 (0.1)		11 (0.6)	1921	1832
SI	1 (0.1)		5 (0.5)	1102	1086
SK			2 (0.2)	1013	946
TH	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1498	1497
TW		862 (47.3)	2 (0.1)	1822	1821
US	14 (0.8)	1 (0.1)	35 (1.9)	1847	1831
ZA	134 (4.8)		126 (4.5)	2844	2770
N Sum	1421	936	345	44100	
N Valid Sum	1421	936	345		42990

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ATTEND - Attendance of religious services

BVQ_23. ATTEND

Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: How often do you attend to religious services in general?

AU: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

CH: Apart from special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

CN: How often do you participate in religious activities?

DE: In general, how often do you attend religious services? Please do not count special occasions as weddings or funerals.

DK: How often do you attend religious services apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals etc.?

ES: How often do you go to mass or other religious services, excluding the occasions related to social ceremonies, such as weddings, first communions or, funerals?

FI: Apart from weddings, funerals etc., how often do you attend worship services, church ceremonies or religious services?

FR: Except the marriages, the funerals and the baptisms, how often do you attend a religious cult?

HR: Apart from special occasions like weddings, funerals and so on, how often do you attend religious services?

HU: How often do you go to religious services?

IN: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

IS: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

IT: Now think about your present situation. Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services? ('Religious services' refer to situations where an organized group of people pray, e.g. the mass for the Catholic, the Friday worship at the Mosque for the Muslim, the Saturday worship at the synagogue for the Jewish, etc. 'Mass and religious services' do not include private prayers, made at home or elsewhere.)

JP: How often do you attend a place of worship or prayer? Exclude ceremonial occasions, such as wedding or funerals.

KR: How often do you attend religious services?

LT: Apart from such special occasions (such as weddings or funerals), how often do you attend religious services?

NO: How often do you attend religious services or other religious meetings? (Do not include weddings, funerals, or baptisms or similar.)

NZ: Apart from for weddings, funerals or tangi, and baptisms, how often do you attend religious services now?

PH: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

RU: Do you attend religious services, and if yes, how often?

SE: Apart from such special occasions as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

SI: If not counting special occasions such as weddings, funerals, etc., how often do you attend religious services?

SK: How often do you participate in religious services (such as masses and church services)?

TH: Apart from such special occasion as wedding, funerals, how often do you attend religious services?

TW: How often do you participate in any religious group at present? (e.g., pilgrim group, practicing Zen, Sunday service, spirit-cultivation meeting, volunteer work, etc.)? Please answer this question regardless of whether you have a religious belief or not.

US: How often do you attend religious services?

ZA: Apart from special occasions such as weddings, funerals and baptisms, how often do you attend services or meetings connected with your religion?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 7 Refused
- 1 Several times a week or more often (incl. every day, several times a day)
- 2 Once a week
- 3 2 or 3 times a month
- 4 Once a month
- 5 Several times a year
- 6 Once a year; CH, NO, US: Once or twice a year
- 7 Less frequently than once a year
- 8 Never

Note:

/ CN: The original answer scale was a reversed 9-point-scale with the answer options 1) Never 2) No more than once a year 3) Once or twice a year 4) Several times a year 5) Once a month 6) Twice or triple a month 7) Almost every week 8) Every week and 9) Several times a week. The scale as been recoded to match the ISSP standard. Observations for the original answer coategories 7 and 8 were merged into the harmonized category 2 'Once a week'.

/ HU: The answer scale indicated in the questionnaire started with code 8 'Never' and ran to code 1 'Several times a week or more often'. Code 6 read 'Once or twice a year'.

/ NO: The original answer scale was a reversed 9-point-scale with the answer options a) Never, b) Less requently than once a year, c) About once or twice a year, d) Several times a year, e) About once a month, f) Two-three times a month, g) Almost every week, h) Every week and i) Several times a week. The scale has been recoded to match the ISSP standard. Cases of the original answer categories f and g were merged into the harmonized category 3 'Two-three times a month'.

/ US: The original answer scale was a reversed 9-point-scale with the answer options 0) Never, 1) Less than once a year, 2) About once or twice a year, 3) Several times a year, 4) About once a month, 5) 2-3 times a month, 6) Nearly every week, 7) Every week and 8) Several times a week. Responses to the original answer options have been recoded to match the ISSP standard. Observations for the original answer category 6) Nearly every week were encoded to ISSP code 3 '2 or 3 times a month'.

ATTEND by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

ATTEND	-9	-8	-7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	N Sum
c_alphan												
	M	M	M									
AT	17			13 (1.0)	53 (4.3)	60 (4.8)	104 (8.4)	327 (26.3)	158 (12.7)	226 (18.2)	303 (24.4)	1261
AU	25			16 (1.4)	110 (9.8)	23 (2.0)	16 (1.4)	92 (8.2)	67 (6.0)	194 (17.3)	604 (53.8)	1147
CH	96			60 (1.4)	207 (4.9)	147 (3.5)	157 (3.8)	446 (10.7)	766 (18.3)	634 (15.2)	1767 (42.2)	4280
CN				3 (0.1)	25 (0.9)	10 (0.4)	8 (0.3)	41 (1.5)	76 (2.8)	52 (1.9)	2526 (92.2)	2741
DE	24			15 (0.9)	49 (2.9)	39 (2.3)	51 (3.0)	226 (13.5)	179 (10.7)	349 (20.8)	770 (45.9)	1702
DK	91	33	50	3 (0.3)	17 (1.7)	13 (1.3)	17 (1.7)	142 (13.9)	196 (19.1)	204 (19.9)	432 (42.2)	1198
ES	81			49 (2.3)	150 (6.9)	70 (3.2)	65 (3.0)	372 (17.1)	168 (7.7)	246 (11.3)	1053 (48.5)	2254
FI	15			13 (1.2)	25 (2.2)	17 (1.5)	17 (1.5)	92 (8.2)	237 (21.1)	365 (32.5)	356 (31.7)	1137
FR	129			11 (0.8)	30 (2.2)	18 (1.3)	28 (2.0)	134 (9.6)	122 (8.8)	188 (13.5)	860 (61.8)	1520
HR	16	4	16	30 (3.1)	142 (14.7)	94 (9.8)	64 (6.6)	305 (31.6)	74 (7.7)	132 (13.7)	123 (12.8)	1000
HU		4	22	1 (0.1)	35 (3.6)	22 (2.3)	41 (4.2)	103 (10.6)	136 (13.9)	191 (19.6)	446 (45.7)	1001
IN	19			45 (3.2)	91 (6.5)	214 (15.3)	246 (17.5)	637 (45.4)	87 (6.2)	44 (3.1)	38 (2.7)	1421
IS	123	51		6 (0.6)	17 (1.7)	17 (1.7)	13 (1.3)	168 (17.2)	118 (12.1)	242 (24.8)	395 (40.5)	1150
IT	18	7	23	29 (2.7)	169 (15.5)	126 (11.6)	88 (8.1)	239 (21.9)	90 (8.3)	114 (10.5)	235 (21.6)	1138
JP	21			20 (1.4)	21 (1.4)	38 (2.6)	81 (5.5)	614 (41.8)	333 (22.7)	129 (8.8)	234 (15.9)	1491
KR		58		23 (2.0)	143 (12.5)	54 (4.7)	41 (3.6)	122 (10.6)	48 (4.2)	31 (2.7)	685 (59.7)	1205
LT	21	13	20	13 (1.1)	62 (5.4)	57 (5.0)	101 (8.8)	446 (38.9)	120 (10.5)	168 (14.7)	179 (15.6)	1200
NO	12	19		8 (0.7)	15 (1.4)	36 (3.3)	19 (1.7)	85 (7.7)	267 (24.3)	318 (28.9)	352 (32.0)	1131
NZ	22	19		44 (4.6)	121 (12.7)	29 (3.0)	23 (2.4)	96 (10.1)	52 (5.5)	134 (14.1)	453 (47.6)	993
PH	4	1	2	179 (12.0)	429 (28.7)	194 (13.0)	270 (18.1)	117 (7.8)	96 (6.4)	190 (12.7)	18 (1.2)	1500
RU		8	3	25 (1.6)	55 (3.5)	62 (3.9)	96 (6.1)	282 (17.9)	170 (10.8)	127 (8.1)	755 (48.0)	1583
SE	86			13 (0.7)	43 (2.3)	28 (1.5)	28 (1.5)	180 (9.8)	263 (14.3)	394 (21.5)	886 (48.3)	1921
SI	14	27		10 (0.9)	81 (7.6)	34 (3.2)	36 (3.4)	285 (26.9)	123 (11.6)	147 (13.9)	345 (32.5)	1102
SK		18	74	40 (4.3)	120 (13.0)	70 (7.6)	40 (4.3)	159 (17.3)	51 (5.5)	175 (19.0)	266 (28.9)	1013
TH	1	61	34	46 (3.3)	80 (5.7)	197 (14.1)	183 (13.1)	566 (40.4)	119 (8.5)	80 (5.7)	131 (9.3)	1498
TW			1	31 (1.7)	62 (3.4)	58 (3.2)	49 (2.7)	234 (12.9)	191 (10.5)	524 (28.8)	672 (36.9)	1822
US	13			71 (3.9)	260 (14.2)	239 (13.0)	56 (3.1)	190 (10.4)	199 (10.9)	265 (14.4)	554 (30.2)	1847
ZA	44	34	39	277 (10.2)	521 (19.1)	482 (17.7)	225 (8.3)	540 (19.8)	121 (4.4)	186 (6.8)	375 (13.8)	2844
N Sum	892	357	284	1094	3133	2448	2163	7240	4627	6049	15813	44100
N Valid Sum				1094	3133	2448	2163	7240	4627	6049	15813	

ATTEND	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	
AT	1244
AU	1122
CH	4184
CN	2741
DE	1678
DK	1024
ES	2173
FI	1122
FR	1391
HR	964
HU	975
IN	1402
IS	976
IT	1090
JP	1470
KR	1147
LT	1146
NO	1100
NZ	952
PH	1493
RU	1572
SE	1835
SI	1061
SK	921
TH	1402
TW	1821
US	1834
ZA	2727
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	42567

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TOPBOT - Top-Bottom self-placement

BVQ_24. TOPBOT (10 pt scale)

In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom.

Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom.

Where would you put yourself on this scale?

(Please tick one box only.)

.....

AT: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Here you see a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale? 1 means 'bottom' and 10 means 'top'.

AU: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

CH: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

CN: In our society, some people are at the top and some people are at the bottom. The ladder of this card should be viewed from the top down. The highest score of '10' represents the top, and the lowest score of '1' represents the bottom. Taken together, in the current society, where are you in the society?

DE: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. When you think about yourself: Where would you place yourself on this scale?

DK: In our society, we sometimes say that there are certain groups that are perceived as being at a higher level in society while other groups are perceived as being at a lower level. Below there is a scale which runs from top to bottom. If you should place yourself on this scale where 1 is bottom of society and 10 is top of society, where would it be?

ES: In our society, there are groups that tend to occupy a high or very high position, while others occupy middle or low positions. In a scale where number 1 represents the lowest position and 10 the highest, where would you place yourself?

FI: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

FR: In our society, there are groups which are rather at the top of the society and the others which are rather below. Here is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where do you think you stand on this scale?

HR: In our society there are groups of people that hold a higher or lower social position. Where would you locate yourself on this scale, that ranges from 10 (top) to 1 (bottom)?

HU: In Hungary there are people with higher and lower social status. On the answer sheet you see a ladder, the highest is for the people of the highest social status and the lowest for the lowest. Where would you place yourself on this ladder now?

IN: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

IS: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

IT: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself on the scale below?

JP: If current Japanese society were divided into 10 strata (1 being the lowest, and 10 being the highest), to which stratum do you think you belong?

KR: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs

from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

LT: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale? (1 - lowest, bottom and 10 - highest, top).

NO: In Norway, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

NZ: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

PH: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

RU: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale if '10' means the highest social position and '1' the lowest social position?

SE: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from the top to the bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

SI: In our society, there are groups of people, which are close to the top and groups that are close to the bottom. Here is a scale, that runs from top to bottom. Where on this scale would you put yourself?

SK: In our society there are people who have a higher position but there are also people who are closer to lower positions. The enclosed scale is arranged from top (code 10) to bottom (code 1). Where would you put yourself on this scale?

TH: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to the bottom. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

TW: In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

US: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. [CATI: On the handcard is .../

WEB: Below is ...] a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

ZA: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale which runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

1 Lowest, Bottom, 01

2 02

3 03

4 04

5 05

6 06

7 07

8 08

9 09

10 Highest, Top, 10

Note:

/ CN: Since ISSP 2020 was carried out together with ISSP 2019, this question was asked as part of the module questions for ISSP 2019 on Social Inequality V (see Q13a).

/ US: The response scale was coded the other way around. Answers have been recoded to meet the ISSP standard.

TOPBOT by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

TOPBOT	-9	-8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c_alphan											
	M	M									
AT	16		19 (1.5)	35 (2.8)	103 (8.3)	190 (15.3)	329 (26.4)	280 (22.5)	196 (15.7)	76 (6.1)	11 (0.9)
AU	94		11 (1.0)	9 (0.9)	44 (4.2)	61 (5.8)	276 (26.2)	244 (23.2)	242 (23.0)	109 (10.4)	30 (2.8)
CH	85	385	59 (1.5)	50 (1.3)	133 (3.5)	252 (6.6)	838 (22.0)	643 (16.9)	936 (24.6)	641 (16.8)	184 (4.8)
CN	4	85	280 (10.6)	201 (7.6)	365 (13.8)	399 (15.0)	895 (33.7)	283 (10.7)	112 (4.2)	68 (2.6)	15 (0.6)
DE	35		28 (1.7)	44 (2.6)	110 (6.6)	172 (10.3)	263 (15.8)	424 (25.4)	310 (18.6)	236 (14.2)	46 (2.8)
DK	107	88	5 (0.5)	13 (1.3)	34 (3.4)	37 (3.7)	188 (18.7)	240 (23.9)	272 (27.1)	170 (16.9)	31 (3.1)
ES	66	205	50 (2.5)	56 (2.8)	123 (6.2)	226 (11.4)	692 (34.9)	447 (22.5)	293 (14.8)	70 (3.5)	9 (0.5)
FI	27		14 (1.3)	28 (2.5)	55 (5.0)	106 (9.5)	206 (18.6)	207 (18.6)	239 (21.5)	225 (20.3)	23 (2.1)
FR	109	35	24 (1.7)	43 (3.1)	146 (10.6)	219 (15.9)	390 (28.3)	271 (19.7)	206 (15.0)	56 (4.1)	18 (1.3)
HR	10	18	7 (0.7)	10 (1.0)	39 (4.0)	78 (8.0)	286 (29.4)	196 (20.2)	194 (20.0)	119 (12.2)	21 (2.2)
HU	13	8	26 (2.7)	40 (4.1)	95 (9.7)	193 (19.7)	301 (30.7)	164 (16.7)	99 (10.1)	46 (4.7)	13 (1.3)
IN	27		48 (3.4)	43 (3.1)	100 (7.2)	139 (10.0)	271 (19.4)	237 (17.0)	217 (15.6)	207 (14.8)	74 (5.3)
IS	231	124	10 (1.3)	15 (1.9)	28 (3.5)	38 (4.8)	164 (20.6)	167 (21.0)	175 (22.0)	132 (16.6)	36 (4.5)
IT	26	50	16 (1.5)	20 (1.9)	60 (5.6)	127 (12.0)	317 (29.8)	294 (27.7)	163 (15.3)	50 (4.7)	10 (0.9)
JP	43		45 (3.1)	71 (4.9)	244 (16.9)	245 (16.9)	366 (25.3)	276 (19.1)	143 (9.9)	54 (3.7)	3 (0.2)
KR		1	17 (1.4)	35 (2.9)	122 (10.1)	179 (14.9)	334 (27.7)	281 (23.3)	183 (15.2)	44 (3.7)	5 (0.4)
LT		36	17 (1.5)	27 (2.3)	98 (8.4)	155 (13.3)	291 (25.0)	224 (19.2)	171 (14.7)	140 (12.0)	34 (2.9)
NO	51		15 (1.4)	11 (1.0)	29 (2.7)	51 (4.7)	183 (16.9)	274 (25.4)	275 (25.5)	168 (15.6)	46 (4.3)
NZ	78		5 (0.5)	15 (1.6)	29 (3.2)	56 (6.1)	170 (18.6)	186 (20.3)	219 (23.9)	142 (15.5)	42 (4.6)
PH	8	6	48 (3.2)	48 (3.2)	97 (6.5)	164 (11.0)	476 (32.0)	288 (19.4)	170 (11.4)	130 (8.7)	26 (1.7)
RU			190 (12.0)	100 (6.3)	209 (13.2)	187 (11.8)	521 (32.9)	166 (10.5)	114 (7.2)	56 (3.5)	5 (0.3)
SE	132		21 (1.2)	25 (1.4)	50 (2.8)	109 (6.1)	383 (21.4)	496 (27.7)	440 (24.6)	205 (11.5)	35 (2.0)
SI	9	102	24 (2.4)	31 (3.1)	53 (5.3)	97 (9.8)	296 (29.9)	203 (20.5)	170 (17.2)	85 (8.6)	24 (2.4)
SK			16 (1.6)	57 (5.6)	116 (11.5)	175 (17.3)	278 (27.4)	195 (19.2)	125 (12.3)	38 (3.8)	8 (0.8)
TH	5	163	34 (2.6)	37 (2.8)	130 (9.8)	203 (15.3)	513 (38.6)	259 (19.5)	124 (9.3)	24 (1.8)	1 (0.1)
TW	7	112	84 (4.9)	85 (5.0)	182 (10.7)	183 (10.7)	614 (36.1)	368 (21.6)	119 (7.0)	49 (2.9)	8 (0.5)
US	22	3	26 (1.4)	19 (1.0)	61 (3.3)	128 (7.0)	132 (7.2)	619 (34.0)	342 (18.8)	339 (18.6)	87 (4.8)
ZA	44		223 (8.0)	173 (6.2)	254 (9.1)	357 (12.8)	657 (23.5)	572 (20.4)	313 (11.2)	164 (5.9)	59 (2.1)
N Sum	1249	1421	1362	1341	3109	4526	10630	8504	6562	3843	904
N Valid Sum			1362	1341	3109	4526	10630	8504	6562	3843	904

TOPBOT	10	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan			
AT	6 (0.5)	1261	1245
AU	27 (2.6)	1147	1053
CH	74 (1.9)	4280	3810
CN	34 (1.3)	2741	2652
DE	34 (2.0)	1702	1667
DK	13 (1.3)	1198	1003
ES	17 (0.9)	2254	1983
FI	7 (0.6)	1137	1110
FR	3 (0.2)	1520	1376
HR	22 (2.3)	1000	972
HU	3 (0.3)	1001	980
IN	58 (4.2)	1421	1394
IS	30 (3.8)	1150	795
IT	5 (0.5)	1138	1062
JP	1 (0.1)	1491	1448
KR	4 (0.3)	1205	1204
LT	7 (0.6)	1200	1164
NO	28 (2.6)	1131	1080
NZ	51 (5.6)	993	915
PH	39 (2.6)	1500	1486
RU	35 (2.2)	1583	1583
SE	25 (1.4)	1921	1789
SI	8 (0.8)	1102	991
SK	5 (0.5)	1013	1013
TH	5 (0.4)	1498	1330
TW	11 (0.6)	1822	1703
US	69 (3.8)	1847	1822
ZA	28 (1.0)	2844	2800
N Sum	649	44100	
N Valid Sum	649		41430

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

VOTE_LE - Did respondent vote in last general election?

BVQ_25 VOTE_LE

Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national election in [month/ year]?

(Please tick one box only.)

AT: Have you participated in the previous Austrian national elections?

AU: Did you vote in Australia's federal election in May 2019?

CH: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last national election in October 2019?

CN: Did you vote in the last neighborhood committee/ village committee election?

DE: Do you hold the German citizenship? (If yes) The last federal election took place in September 2017. Did you vote in that election?

DK: Did you vote in the last general election on the 5th of June 2019, or were there some reason that did that you didn't have the opportunity to or the desire to vote?

ES: There are people today who, for whatever reason, do not vote. Did you vote in the last general election in November 2019?

FI: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in April 2019?

FR: Did you vote in the first round of the 2017's French Presidential Election?

HR: Some people do not vote in elections for various reasons. Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections held in July 2020?

HU: Did you attend the last general election in April 2018?

IN: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the 2019 Lok Sabha election held in April-May?

IS: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last Icelandic national election in October 2017?

IT: Did you vote in the last national election (25 September 2022)?

JP: Did you vote in the last Japanese House of Councillors election in July 2019?

KR: Did you vote in the 21st National Assembly election on April 15, 2020?

LT: Did you vote in the last Seimas election in October 11th 2020?

NO: Did you vote in the last parliamentary election in 2017?

NZ: Derived from 'For which party did you cast your party vote at the 2020 General Election?'

PH: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last Philippine national election in May 2016?

RU: Derived from 'Did you vote in the Russian state Duma elections on September 18, 2016? If yes, what party did you vote for or did you spoil the ballot?'

SE: Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last national election?

SI: Some people don't vote for different reasons. Did you or did you not vote in the last national elections for parliament (June 2018)?

SK: Did you vote in the last parliamentary elections in February 2020?

TH: Some people don't vote for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last national election on March 24, 2562 [March 24, 2019 A.D.]?

TW: Derived from 'Which political party candidate did you vote for in the January 109 [January 11th 2020] presidential election?'

US: In 2016, Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans. Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

ZA: Not asked. Derived from 'For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2019?' and 'Age of respondent in completed years'.

-9 No answer; ZA: No answer/ Refused

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-4 NAP, not eligible to vote in last election

1 Yes

2 No

Note:

Note:

/ AT: The last Austrian national elections were held on September 29, 2019.

/ ES: Separate codes for each not voting ('were not able to' and 'preferred not to vote') and not being eligible ('too young' and 'didn't have the right'), encoded to code 2 'No' and code -4 'NAP, not eligible'.

/ IT: In the interviews conducted before 25 September 2022, the asked question read: 'Do you think you will vote in the next national elections of 25 September 2022?'. In the final data from Italy, there was just one respondent who was asked this question (original answer to VOTE_LE=1 'Yes'). During the data preparation, this case was recoded to code -9 'No answer' in VOTE_LE.

/ NZ: Answer option 'I was not eligible to vote' was encoded to -4 'NAP, not eligible to vote in last election' in VOTE_LE and answer option 'I chose not to vote' to VOTE_LE code 2 'No'.

/ SE: General election: in 2018.

VOTE_LE by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

VOTE_LE	-9	-8	-7	-4	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
	M	M	M	M				
AT	13			46	1051 (87.4)	151 (12.6)	1261	1202
AU	15			16	1088 (97.5)	28 (2.5)	1147	1116
CH	76			595	2684 (74.4)	925 (25.6)	4280	3609
CN	90		1	121	1300 (51.4)	1229 (48.6)	2741	2529
DE	10		13	127	1435 (92.5)	117 (7.5)	1702	1552
DK	103		28	44	990 (96.8)	33 (3.2)	1198	1023
ES	47			187	1719 (85.1)	301 (14.9)	2254	2020
FI	10			84	913 (87.5)	130 (12.5)	1137	1043
FR	30			51	1352 (94.0)	87 (6.0)	1520	1439
HR	15		28	18	568 (60.5)	371 (39.5)	1000	939
HU	7		12	17	728 (75.4)	237 (24.6)	1001	965
IN				38	1311 (94.8)	72 (5.2)	1421	1383
IS	124		26	69	890 (95.6)	41 (4.4)	1150	931
IT	25		64		818 (78.0)	231 (22.0)	1138	1049
JP	21			26	1030 (71.3)	414 (28.7)	1491	1444
KR	4			7	1018 (85.3)	176 (14.7)	1205	1194
LT	23		42	23	832 (74.8)	280 (25.2)	1200	1112
NO	13			85	957 (92.6)	76 (7.4)	1131	1033
NZ	33	42		2	897 (97.9)	19 (2.1)	993	916
PH				189	1159 (88.4)	152 (11.6)	1500	1311
RU			260		589 (44.5)	734 (55.5)	1583	1323
SE	88			67	1685 (95.4)	81 (4.6)	1921	1766
SI	8			50	791 (75.8)	253 (24.2)	1102	1044
SK	47			46	775 (84.2)	145 (15.8)	1013	920
TH			103	30	1311 (96.0)	54 (4.0)	1498	1365
TW			65	58	1428 (84.0)	271 (16.0)	1822	1699
US	128			98	1358 (83.8)	263 (16.2)	1847	1621
ZA	450			60	1915 (82.0)	419 (18.0)	2844	2334
N Sum	1380	42	642	2154	32592	7290	44100	
N Valid Sum					32592	7290		39882

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Austria

BVQ_26. nat_PRTY

(Thinking back to the last general election in [month/ year].)

Which party did you vote for?

(Please tick one box only.)

[Closed list of country-specific political parties plus open 'other' option]

.....

AT_PRTY - Austria: Party voted for in last election

And would you tell me who you voted for [in the previous Austrian national elections]?

-9 No answer

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Austrian peoples party - OEVP

2 Austrian social democratic party - SPOE

3 Austrian freedom party - FPÖ

4 Green party - GRÜNE

5 NEOS

6 JETZT-Liste Pilz

7 Communist party - KPÖ

8 A different party

Note:

/ AT: The last Austrian national elections were held on September 29, 2019.

AT_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	180	0.4	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	197	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42839	97.1	
1	Austrian peoples party - OEPV		319	0.7	36.1
2	Austrian social democratic party - SPOE		266	0.6	30.1
3	Austrian freedom party - FPÖ		112	0.3	12.7
4	Green party - GRÜNE		124	0.3	14.0
5	NEOS		50	0.1	5.7
6	JETZT-Liste Pilz		1	0.0	0.1
7	Communist party - KPÖ		7	0.0	0.8
8	A different party		5	0.0	0.6
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		884		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Australia

AU_PRTY - Australia: Party voted for in last election

Thinking back to the last general election in May 2019 - Which party did you vote for?

Labor Party (ALP)/ Liberal Party/ National (Country) Party/ Greens/ Other party (please specify)

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know, don't remember

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Liberal Party

2 Labor Party (ALP)

3 National Party

5 Greens

6 One nation

11 Animal Justice Party

16 Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)

18 Katter's Australian Party

19 Shooters and Fishers Party

20 Socialist Alliance

30 Sustainable Australia

90 Independent candidate

95 Other Party

96 Invalid ballot

AU_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	85	0.2	
-8	Don't know, don't remember	M	2	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	2	0.0	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	44	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42953	97.4	
1	Liberal Party		440	1.0	43.4
2	Labor Party (ALP)		368	0.8	36.3
3	National Party		37	0.1	3.6
5	Greens		108	0.2	10.7
6	One nation		9	0.0	0.9
11	Animal Justice Party		2	0.0	0.2
16	Christian Democratic Party (Fred Nile Group)		1	0.0	0.1
18	Katter's Australian Party		1	0.0	0.1
19	Shooters and Fishers Party		3	0.0	0.3
20	Socialist Alliance		1	0.0	0.1
30	Sustainable Australia		1	0.0	0.1
90	Independent candidate		17	0.0	1.7
95	Other Party		22	0.0	2.2
96	Invalid ballot		4	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1014		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Switzerland

CH_PRTY - Switzerland: Party voted for in last election

For which party did you vote at the last federal elections in October 2019?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Swiss People's Party
- 2 Social Democratic Party
- 3 FDP. The Liberals
- 4 Green Party
- 5 Christian Democratic People's Party
- 6 Green Liberal Party
- 7 Conservative Democratic Party
- 8 Evangelical People's Party
- 9 Federal Democratic Union
- 10 Ticino League
- 11 Swiss Labour Party/ Solidarity/ Ensemble a Gauche (EaG)
- 94 Mixed vote (Candidates of several lists)
- 95 Other party
- 96 Invalid ballot

Note:

/ CH: Information about the parties in Switzerland in ISSP 2020

The last national elections were in 2019 and the categories were adjusted accordingly. Compared to ISSP 2019, three parties were removed from the list: 'Christian Social Party', 'Swiss Democrats', and 'Movement of the citizens of French-speaking Switzerland'. For Swiss standards, there are massive shifts in the 2019 parliamentary elections. Carried along by the new 'Green wave' in Europe, the left and right ecological parties ('Green Party' and 'Green Liberal Party') are the resounding winners of the 2019 parliamentary elections. The 'Swiss People's Party' instead loses many votes and a big number of seats in the National Council.

Swiss People's Party (Right, conservative)

Founded in 1936 from an association of farmers and artisans, this party became more and more populist, especially its right wing. Since the 1990's, they adopted certain anti-foreigner positions from the far-right. In terms of share of total votes, they form the biggest Swiss party, while they are outreached by the Christian Democrats and the 'FDP.The Liberals' in terms of membership. Since 2016, they are represented with two members in the Federal Council (national government). After achieving their best result ever in the 2015 national elections with a share of total votes of 29.4 %, the party is the big loser in the 2019 national elections and has to give up 13 seats in the National Council. They form their own faction in an alliance with the 'Lega' (1 Seat) and the 'Federal Democratic Union' in a resulting total of 55 seats in the National Council (total: 200 seats). In the Council of States they've gained 6 out of 46 seats.

Social Democratic Party (Centre-left)

As a merge of several cantonal workers' parties, the Socialist/ Socialdemocratic Party has been founded in 1888. It is currently the most pro-European party in Switzerland. It ranks fourth in terms of membership, but is the second biggest party in terms of votes and seats (39) in the National Council. There, they form their own faction. In the Council of States they are represented with 9 seats.

FDP. The Liberals (Right, conservative)

After some years of political alliance between the Radicals and the much smaller Liberal Party, in January 2009, they merged to form the new party 'FDP.The Liberals'. The former FDP was founded in 1894, growing out of the liberal, radical and democratic movements that dominated the first decades of the federal state. The Liberal Party as well has roots going back as far as in the 19th century and was developed mainly in French-speaking Switzerland. Very much like its precursors, 'FDP. The Liberals' relies on classical liberalism. It has two members in the Federal Council and 29 seats in the National Council. With a number of 120.000, it has by far the most members of all Swiss parties. 'FDP.The Liberals' too, they form their own faction in the National Council and are assigned 12 seats in the Council of States.

Christian-Democratic People's Party (Centre-right, conservative)

This party has been founded by conservative Catholics, who lost the short civil war of 1847. Nevertheless, they are currently also present in Protestant cantons, with more eccentric positions. They claim for a social market economy. It is the second largest party in terms of membership, but the smallest of the four-party coalition government. Together with the 'Evangelical People's Party' and the 'Conservative Democratic Party' they form the third largest faction (44 seats), in which they hold 38 seats. In the Council of States they are assigned 13 seats.

Conservative Democratic Party of Switzerland (Centre right)

The 'Conservative Democratic Party' was created in November 2008 as a split of the 'Swiss People's Party'. The 'Swiss People's Party' (UDC, SVP) becoming more and more populist, a fraction of this party split from it, creating the more moderate 'Conservative Democratic Party of Switzerland'. They put forward conservative values and economic liberalism. In the 2019 parliamentary elections, the party loses 6 of its nine seats in the National Council and also its only seat in the Council of States. In the National Council, the party forms a faction together with the 'Christian-Democratic People's Party' and the 'Evangelical People's Party', in which they hold 3 seats.

Green Party (Left, centre left)

Born from the environmental movement, this party was founded in 1983 and gained strength throughout the 1980s. It is the strongest party not represented in the national executive government. In the 2019 parliamentary elections, the 'Green Party' gains a historic number of 17 seats, outpasses the 'Christian-Democratic People's Party' and is now the fourth strongest party. Never since 1919 has a party gained so many seats in a single election. They currently hold 28 seats in the national parliament and form a faction together with the 'Swiss Labour Party' (1 seat) and 'Solidarity' (1 seat). In the Council of States they are represented with 5 seats.

Green liberal party (Centre, liberal)

Founded in 2007, they immediately won a seat in the Council of the states and three in the National Council. Since then, they successfully expanded in the cantonal elections. Sharing the idea of environmentalism with the 'Green Party', its party program differs strongly with respect to regulation of the economy. It aims to combine moderate economic liberalism, liberalism on civil liberties and environmental sustainability. Just like the 'Green Party', the 'Green-Liberals' also gain many seats in the 2019 elections. They are now represented with 16 seats in the National Council and form their own faction.

Evangelical People's Party (Centre)

Founded in 1919, this small protestant party stands rather centre-left on some issues (redistribution, education, immigration, environment), but is conservative on others (abortion, family, euthanasia). The economic position is centrist. Alliance with the 'Christian Democrats', being in the same faction at the national level.

Federal Democratic Union (Far right)

The Christian, national-conservative Federal Democratic Union lost their only seat in parliament in the 2011 elections, while they won two seats in the 2003-election and one in 2007. They stand for value-oriented, biblical positions and strongly refuse European integration of Switzerland.

Lega dei Ticinesi (Far right)

Founded in 1991, this populist party refers to the model of the Italian 'Lega Lombarda'. It defends national conservative and isolationist positions and is one of the major parties in the Canton Ticino. With one seat in the National Council they belong to the 'Swiss People's Party' faction.

Swiss labour party (Far left)

This party was founded in 1944 by the illegal 'Communist Party of Switzerland'. They have one seat in the National parliament and belong to the faction of the 'Green Party'.

Solidarity (Far left)

'Solidarity' is an anticapitalist, ecologist and feminist party, present in French-speaking Switzerland, in the cantons of Geneva, Vaud, Neuchatel and Fribourg, as well as in the German Swiss canton of Basel. Solidarity refers to the anticapitalist, ecologist and feminist left. The organization advocates a revolutionary transformation of the society based on socialist bases and democratic values. The party invests a lot into social movements; its members militate actively in labor unions, in diverse associations of the labor movement, in anti-globalization movement and are active in many other activities in relation with the class struggle. In Switzerland, 'Solidarity' is a party associated with the 'Labour Party' (POP-PST) and the electoral coalition 'Ensemble a gauche' (EaG).

CH_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	253	0.6	
-7	Refused	M	16	0.0	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	1520	3.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	39820	90.3	
1	Swiss People's Party		455	1.0	18.3
2	Social Democratic Party		484	1.1	19.4
3	FDP. The Liberals		403	0.9	16.2
4	Green Party		429	1.0	17.2
5	Christian Democratic People's Party		244	0.6	9.8
6	Green Liberal Party		244	0.6	9.8
7	Conservative Democratic Party		53	0.1	2.1
8	Evangelical People's Party		45	0.1	1.8
9	Federal Democratic Union		15	0.0	0.6
10	Ticino League		17	0.0	0.7
11	Swiss Labour Party/ Solidarity/ Ensemble a Gauche (EaG)		20	0.0	0.8
94	Mixed vote (Candidates of several lists)		73	0.2	2.9
95	Other party		4	0.0	0.2
96	Invalid ballot		5	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2491		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CN_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: China

CN_PRTY - China: Party voted for in last election

Not asked.

- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Not available

CN_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41359	93.8	
-1	Not available	M	2741	6.2	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Germany

DE_PRTY - Germany: Party voted for in last election

And which party did you vote for with your second vote ('Zweitstimme') [at the federal election in September 2017]?

Christian Democratic Union (CDU) resp. Christian Social Union (CSU)/ Social Democratic Party (SPD)/ Alternative for Germany (AfD)/ Free Democratic Party (FDP)/ The Left (Die Linke)/ The Greens (Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen)/ Free Voters (FW Freie Wähler)/ Die PARTEI/ Other party, please specify/ I did not vote with my second vote

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Christian Democratic Union/ Christian Social Union - CDU/ CSU

2 Social Democratic Party of Germany - SPD

3 Alternative for Germany - AfD

4 Free Democratic Party - FDP

5 The Left - Die Linke

6 Alliance 90/ The Greens - Bündnis 90/ Die Grünen

7 Free Voters - FW (Freie Wähler)

8 The PARTEI - Die PARTEI

9 Animal Protection Party - Tierschutzpartei

95 Other party

96 Invalid ballot

DE_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	31	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	289	0.7	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	257	0.6	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42398	96.1	
1	Christian Democratic Union/ Christian Social Union - CDU/ CSU		357	0.8	31.7
2	Social Democratic Party of Germany - SPD		230	0.5	20.4
3	Alternative for Germany - AfD		57	0.1	5.1
4	Free Democratic Party - FDP		77	0.2	6.8
5	The Left - Die Linke		93	0.2	8.3
6	Alliance 90/ The Greens - Buendnis 90/ Die Gruenen		217	0.5	19.3
7	Free Voters - FW (Freie Waehler)		37	0.1	3.3
8	The PARTEI - Die PARTEI		10	0.0	0.9
9	Animal Protection Party - Tierschutzpartei		9	0.0	0.8
95	Other party		7	0.0	0.6
96	Invalid ballot		31	0.1	2.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1125		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Denmark

DK_PRTY - Denmark: Party voted for in last election

Think back to the last parliamentary election on 5 June 2019. Which party did you vote for?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Social Democratic Party - Socialdemokratiet

2 Radical Liberal Party - Det Radikale Venstre

3 Conservative Party - Det Konservative Folkeparti

4 New Right - Nye Borgerlige

5 Klaus Riskær Pedersen - Klaus Riskær Pedersen

6 Socialist People Party - Socialistisk Folkeparti

7 Liberal Alliance - Liberal Alliance

8 Christian Peoples Party - Kristendemokraterne

9 Danish Peoples Party - Dansk Folkeparti

10 Firm Course - Stram Kurs

11 Liberal - Venstre

12 Leftwing Alliance - Enhedslisten

13 The Alternative - Alternativet

95 Other Party

DK_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	103	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	145	0.3	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	105	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42902	97.3	
1	Social Democratic Party - Socialdemokratiet		238	0.5	28.2
2	Radical Liberal Party - Det Radikale Venstre		80	0.2	9.5
3	Conservative Party - Det Konservative Folkeparti		60	0.1	7.1
4	New Right - Nye Borgerlige		14	0.0	1.7
5	Klaus Riskær Pedersen - Klaus Riskær Pedersen		3	0.0	0.4
6	Socialist People Party - Socialistisk Folkeparti		59	0.1	7.0
7	Liberal Alliance - Liberal Alliance		27	0.1	3.2
8	Christian Peoples Party - Kristendemokraterne		13	0.0	1.5
9	Danish Peoples Party - Dansk Folkeparti		71	0.2	8.4
10	Firm Course - Stram Kurs		5	0.0	0.6
11	Liberal - Venstre		188	0.4	22.2
12	Leftwing Alliance - Enhedslisten		64	0.1	7.6
13	The Alternative - Alternativet		19	0.0	2.2
95	Other Party		4	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		845		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ES_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Spain

ES_PRTY - Spain: Party voted for in last election

And could you tell me which party or coalition you voted for [in the general elections in November 2019]?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't remember

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Spanish Socialist Workers Party - Partido Socialista Obrero Espanol (PSOE)

2 Popular Party - Partido Popular (PP)

3 United We Can - Unidas Podemos (UP)

4 Citizens - Ciudadanos (Cs)

5 In Common We Can (in Catalonia) - En Comu Podem (ECP)

6 Voice - VOX (VOX)

7 More Commitment (in Valencian Community) - Mes Compromis / Mas Compromiso

8 Republican Catalanian Left - Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (ERC)

9 Together for Catalonia - Junts / Junts per Catalunya

10 Basque Nationalist Party - Eusko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco (EAJ-PNV)

11 Join the Basque People - Euskal Herria Bildu (EH Bildu)

12 Canarian Coalition Canarian Nationalist Party - Coalicion Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario (CC-PNC)

13 More Country - Mas Pais (Mas Pais)

14 Pro-animal with Environment Party - Partido Animalista con el Medio Ambiente (PACMA)

15 Galician Nationalist Bloc - Bloque Nacionalista Galego (BNG)

95 Other party

96 Invalid ballot

97 Blank vote

ES_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent
-9	No answer	M	109	0.2
-8	Don't remember	M	81	0.2
-7	Refused	M	407	0.9
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	488	1.1
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41846	94.9
1	Spanish Socialist Workers Party - Partido Socialista Obrero Espanol (PSOE)		451	1.0
2	Popular Party - Partido Popular (PP)		186	0.4
3	United We Can - Unidas Podemos (UP)		177	0.4
4	Citizens - Ciudadanos (Cs)		74	0.2
5	In Common We Can (in Catalonia) - En Comu Podem (ECP)		6	0.0
6	Voice - VOX (VOX)		81	0.2
7	More Commitment (in Valencian Community) - Mes Compromis / Mas Compromiso		7	0.0
8	Republican Catalanian Left - Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (ERC)		28	0.1
9	Together for Catalonia - Junts / Junts per Catalunya		27	0.1
10	Basque Nationalist Party - Eusko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco (EAJ-PNV)		20	0.0
11	Join the Basque People - Euskal Herria Bildu (EH Bildu)		17	0.0
12	Canarian Coalition Canarian Nationalist Party - Coalicion Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario (CC-PNC)		2	0.0
13	More Country - Mas Pais (Mas Pais)		8	0.0
14	Pro-animal with Environment Party - Partido Animalista con el Medio Ambiente (PACMA)		8	0.0
15	Galician Nationalist Bloc - Bloque Nacionalista Galego (BNG)		7	0.0
95	Other party		10	0.0
96	Invalid ballot		17	0.0
97	Blank vote		43	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0
	Valid Cases		1169	

Value	Label	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	
-8	Don't remember	
-7	Refused	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	
-2	NAP, other countries	
1	Spanish Socialist Workers Party - Partido Socialista Obrero Espanol (PSOE)	38.6
2	Popular Party - Partido Popular (PP)	15.9
3	United We Can - Unidas Podemos (UP)	15.1
4	Citizens - Ciudadanos (Cs)	6.3
5	In Common We Can (in Catalonia) - En Comu Podem (ECP)	0.5
6	Voice - VOX (VOX)	6.9
7	More Commitment (in Valencian Community) - Mes Compromis / Mas Compromiso	0.6
8	Republican Catalanian Left - Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (ERC)	2.4
9	Together for Catalonia - Junts / Junts per Catalunya	2.3
10	Basque Nationalist Party - Eusko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco (EAJ-PNV)	1.7
11	Join the Basque People - Euskal Herria Bildu (EH Bildu)	1.5
12	Canarian Coalition Canarian Nationalist Party - Coalicion Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario (CC-PNC)	0.2
13	More Country - Mas Pais (Mas Pais)	0.7
14	Pro-animal with Environment Party - Partido Animalista con el Medio Ambiente (PACMA)	0.7
15	Galician Nationalist Bloc - Bloque Nacionalista Galego (BNG)	0.6
95	Other party	0.9
96	Invalid ballot	1.5
97	Blank vote	3.7
	Sum	100.0
	Valid Cases	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Finland

FI_PRTY - Finland: Party voted for in last election

Which party did you vote for in the 2019 parliamentary election?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Social Democratic Party (SDP)
- 2 True Finns (PS)
- 3 National Coalition Party (KOK)
- 4 Centre Party of Finland (KESK)
- 5 Green League (VIHR)
- 6 Left Alliance (VAS)
- 7 Swedish People's Party (SFP/ RKP)
- 8 Christian Democrats (KD)
- 95 Other party

FI_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	47	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	103	0.2	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	214	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42963	97.4	
1	Social Democratic Party (SDP)		144	0.3	18.6
2	True Finns (PS)		106	0.2	13.7
3	National Coalition Party (KOK)		146	0.3	18.9
4	Centre Party of Finland (KESK)		98	0.2	12.7
5	Green League (VIHR)		138	0.3	17.9
6	Left Alliance (VAS)		57	0.1	7.4
7	Swedish People's Party (SFP/ RKP)		37	0.1	4.8
8	Christian Democrats (KD)		30	0.1	3.9
95	Other party		17	0.0	2.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		773		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: France

FR_PRTY - France: Party voted for in last election

For which candidate did you vote in the first round of the 2017's French Presidential Election?

-9 No answer

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Workers' Struggle - LO (Nathalie Arthaud)

2 New Anticapitalist Party - NPA (Philippe Poutou)

3 Unbowed France - LFI (Jean-Luc Melenchon)

4 Socialist Party - PS (Benoit Hamon)

5 The Republic Onwards! - LREM (Emmanuel Macron)

6 The Republicans - LR (Francois Fillon)

7 Republic Arise - DLR (Nicolas Dupont-Aignan)

8 National Front - FN (Marine Le Pen)

9 Solidarity and Progress - S&P (Jacques Cheminade)

10 Resist (Jean Lassale)

11 Popular Republican Union - UPR (Francois Asselineau)

96 Voted blanc or null

FR_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	83	0.2	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	138	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42580	96.6	
1	Workers' Struggle - LO (Nathalie Arthaud)		8	0.0	0.6
2	New Anticapitalist Party - NPA (Philippe Poutou)		16	0.0	1.2
3	Unbowed France - LFI (Jean-Luc Melenchon)		161	0.4	12.4
4	Socialist Party - PS (Benoit Hamon)		164	0.4	12.6
5	The Republic Onwards! - LREM (Emmanuel Macron)		419	1.0	32.3
6	The Republicans - LR (Francois Fillon)		171	0.4	13.2
7	Republic Arise - DLR (Nicolas Dupont-Aignan)		41	0.1	3.2
8	National Front - FN (Marine Le Pen)		135	0.3	10.4
9	Solidarity and Progress - S&P (Jacques Cheminade)		2	0.0	0.2
10	Resist (Jean Lassale)		11	0.0	0.8
11	Popular Republican Union - UPR (Francois Asselineau)		5	0.0	0.4
96	Voted blanc or null		166	0.4	12.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1299		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Croatia

HR_PRTY - Croatia: Party voted for in last election

Which political party did you vote for in the last parliamentary elections in July 2020?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Croatian Democratic Union - HDZ & Croatian Social Liberal Party - HSLS (Right / conservative)

2 Restart Coalition - SDP-HSS-HSU-GLAS-SNAGA-IDS-PGS (Left / center left)

3 Homeland Movement of Miroslav Skoro and Coalition (Far Right)

4 Bridge of independent lists - MOST (Right / conservative)

5 Coalition We Can!-Zagreb is Ours-New Left-Workers' Front-For City-ORAH (Left / center left)

6 Coalition Party with Name and Surname-Smart-Focus (Center / Liberal)

7 Croatian People's Party - HNS (Center / liberal)

8 People's Party - Reformists (Center / liberal)

9 Independent Democratic Serb Party - SDSS (Center / liberal)

95 Other party

96 Invalid ballot

HR_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent
-9	No answer	M	41	0.1
-7	Refused	M	246	0.6
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	417	0.9
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43100	97.7
1	Croatian Democratic Union - HDZ & Croatian Social Liberal Party - HSLS (Right / conservative)		110	0.2
2	Restart Coalition - SDP-HSS-HSU-GLAS-SNAGA-IDS-PGS (Left / center left)		76	0.2
3	Homeland Movement of Miroslav Skoro and Coalition (Far Right)		14	0.0
4	Bridge of independent lists - MOST (Right / conservative)		22	0.0
5	Coalition We Can!-Zagreb is Ours-New Left-Workers' Front-For City-ORAH (Left / center left)		31	0.1
7	Croatian People's Party - HNS (Center / liberal)		7	0.0
8	People's Party - Reformists (Center / liberal)		2	0.0
9	Independent Democratic Serb Party - SDSS (Center / liberal)		7	0.0
95	Other party		2	0.0
96	Invalid ballot		25	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0
	Valid Cases		296	

Value	Label	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	
-7	Refused	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	
-2	NAP, other countries	
1	Croatian Democratic Union - HDZ & Croatian Social Liberal Party - HSLS (Right / conservative)	37.2
2	Restart Coalition - SDP-HSS-HSU-GLAS-SNAGA-IDS-PGS (Left / center left)	25.7
3	Homeland Movement of Miroslav Skoro and Coalition (Far Right)	4.7
4	Bridge of independent lists - MOST (Right / conservative)	7.4
5	Coalition We Can!-Zagreb is Ours-New Left-Workers' Front-For City-ORAH (Left / center left)	10.5
7	Croatian People's Party - HNS (Center / liberal)	2.4
8	People's Party - Reformists (Center / liberal)	0.7
9	Independent Democratic Serb Party - SDSS (Center / liberal)	2.4
95	Other party	0.7
96	Invalid ballot	8.4
	Sum	100.0
	Valid Cases	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HU_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Hungary

HU_PRTY - Hungary: Party voted for in last election

In the last general election [in April 2018] which party did you vote for?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Hungarian Civic Alliance-Christian Democratic People's Party - FIDESZ-KDNP

2 Hungarian Socialist Party - MSZP, Magyar Szocialista Part

3 Jobbik, Movement for a Better Hungary - Jobbik Magyarorszagert

4 Hungary's Green Party, Politics can be different - LMP, Lehet Mas a Politika

5 Together, Party for a New Era - Egyuett-a Korszakvaltok Partja

6 Democratic Coalition - DK, Demokratikus Koalicio

7 Dialogue for Hungary - PM, Parbeszed Magyarorszagert

8 Momentum Movement - M, Momentum Mozgalom

95 Other party

HU_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	24	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	125	0.3	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	266	0.6	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43099	97.7	
1	Hungarian Civic Alliance-Christian Democratic People's Party - FIDESZ-KDNP		343	0.8	58.5
2	Hungarian Socialist Party - MSZP, Magyar Szocialista Part		59	0.1	10.1
3	Jobbik, Movement for a Better Hungary - Jobbik Magyarorszagert		47	0.1	8.0
4	Hungary's Green Party, Politics can be different - LMP, Lehet Mas a Politika		28	0.1	4.8
5	Together, Party for a New Era - Egyuett-a Korszakvaltok Partja		2	0.0	0.3
6	Democratic Coalition - DK, Demokratikus Koalicio		61	0.1	10.4
7	Dialogue for Hungary - PM, Parbeszed Magyarorszagert		4	0.0	0.7
8	Momentum Movement - M, Momentum Mozgalom		40	0.1	6.8
95	Other party		2	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		586		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IN_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: India

IN_PRTY - India: Party voted for in last election

Thinking back to 2019 Lok Sabha election held in April-May. Which party did you vote for?

-8 Can't say

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Congress +

2 BJP +

3 Left front Parties/ Communist Party

4 Third Front

5 Regional Party

6 Other (Please specify)

Note:

/ IN: The '+' sign in the party name indicates the alliance partners of the political party.

IN_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Can't say	M	198	0.4	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	110	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42679	96.8	
1	Congress +		153	0.3	13.7
2	BJP +		587	1.3	52.7
3	Left front Parties/ Communist Party		66	0.1	5.9
4	Third Front		71	0.2	6.4
5	Regional Party		195	0.4	17.5
6	Other (Please specify)		41	0.1	3.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1113		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Iceland

IS_PRTY - Iceland: Party voted for in last election

Thinking back to the last general election in October 2017. Which party did you vote for?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 People's Front of Iceland (R)
- 2 Bright Future (A)
- 3 Dawn (P)
- 4 People's Party (F)
- 5 Progressive Party (B)
- 6 Centre Party (M)
- 7 Pirate Party (P)
- 8 Social Democratic Alliance (S)
- 9 Independence Party (D)
- 10 The Reform Party (C)
- 11 Left-Green Movement (V)
- 95 Other party
- 96 Invalid ballot

IS_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	124	0.3	
-7	Refused	M	199	0.5	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	136	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42950	97.4	
1	People's Front of Iceland (R)		1	0.0	0.1
2	Bright Future (A)		7	0.0	1.0
4	People's Party (F)		16	0.0	2.3
5	Progressive Party (B)		49	0.1	7.1
6	Centre Party (M)		22	0.0	3.2
7	Pirate Party (P)		75	0.2	10.9
8	Social Democratic Alliance (S)		93	0.2	13.5
9	Independence Party (D)		210	0.5	30.4
10	The Reform Party (C)		44	0.1	6.4
11	Left-Green Movement (V)		143	0.3	20.7
95	Other party		2	0.0	0.3
96	Invalid ballot		29	0.1	4.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		691		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Italy

IT_PRTY - Italy: Party voted for in last election

Thinking about the last national elections of 25 September 2022, which party did you vote for in the election of the Chamber of Deputies?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Brothers of Italy - Fratelli d'Italia (Giorgia Meloni)

2 League – Lega (Salvini Premier)

3 Go Italy – Forza Italia (Berlusconi Presidente)

4 Calenda (Action + Italy Alive) - Calenda (Azione + Italia Viva)

5 5 Star Movement - Movimento 5 Stelle

6 Democratic Party - Partito Democratico

7 More Europe - +Europa (Emma Bonino)

8 Italexit - Italexit (Gianluigi Paragone)

9 Green-Left Alliance (Green Europe + Italian Left) - Alleanza Verdi Sinistra (Europa Verde + Sinistra Italiana)

10 Civic Commitment - Impegno Civico (Luigi Di Maio)

95 Other party

96 Invalid ballot

Note:

/ IT: In the interviews conducted before 25 September 2022, the question asked read: 'Thinking about the next national elections of 25 September 2022, which party are you going to vote for in the election of the Chamber of Deputies?'. In the final data from Italy, there was just one respondent who was asked this question (original answer to IT_PRTY=-9 'No answer'). During the data preparation, this case was kept to code -9 'No answer' in IT_PRTY (and PARTY_LR).

IT_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent
-9	No answer	M	131	0.3
-7	Refused	M	243	0.6
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	295	0.7
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42962	97.4
1	Brothers of Italy - Fratelli d'Italia (Giorgia Meloni)		144	0.3
2	League – Lega (Salvini Premier)		40	0.1
3	Go Italy – Forza Italia (Berlusconi Presidente)		23	0.1
4	Calenda (Action + Italy Alive) - Calenda (Azione + Italia Viva)		17	0.0
5	5 Star Movement - Movimento 5 Stelle		83	0.2
6	Democratic Party - Partito Democratico		107	0.2
7	More Europe - +Europa (Emma Bonino)		9	0.0
8	Italexit - Italexit (Gianluigi Paragone)		2	0.0
9	Green-Left Alliance (Green Europe + Italian Left) - Alleanza Verdi Sinistra (Europa Verde + Sinistra Italiana)		17	0.0
10	Civic Commitment - Impegno Civico (Luigi Di Maio)		1	0.0
95	Other party		9	0.0
96	Invalid ballot		17	0.0
	Sum		44100	100.0
	Valid Cases		469	

Value	Label	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	
-7	Refused	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	
-2	NAP, other countries	
1	Brothers of Italy - Fratelli d'Italia (Giorgia Meloni)	30.7
2	League – Lega (Salvini Premier)	8.5
3	Go Italy – Forza Italia (Berlusconi Presidente)	4.9
4	Calenda (Action + Italy Alive) - Calenda (Azione + Italia Viva)	3.6
5	5 Star Movement - Movimento 5 Stelle	17.7
6	Democratic Party - Partito Democratico	22.8
7	More Europe - +Europa (Emma Bonino)	1.9
8	Italexit - Italexit (Gianluigi Paragone)	0.4
9	Green-Left Alliance (Green Europe + Italian Left) - Alleanza Verdi Sinistra (Europa Verde + Sinistra Italiana)	3.6
10	Civic Commitment - Impegno Civico (Luigi Di Maio)	0.2
95	Other party	1.9
96	Invalid ballot	3.6
	Sum	100.0
	Valid Cases	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Japan

JP_PRTY - Japan: Party voted for in last election

Which party did you vote for in the last Japanese House of Councillors election [in July 2019], under the proportional representation system?

-9 No answer

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Liberal Democratic Party of Japan

2 The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan

3 Democratic Party For the People

4 KOMEITO

5 Japan Innovation Party

6 Japanese Communist Party

7 Social Democratic Party

8 Reiwa Shinsengumi

9 NHK Kara Kokumin o Mamoru To

95 Other party

96 Invalid ballot

JP_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	68	0.2	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	440	1.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42609	96.6	
1	Liberal Democratic Party of Japan		569	1.3	57.9
2	The Constitutional Democratic Party of Japan		155	0.4	15.8
3	Democratic Party For the People		20	0.0	2.0
4	KOMEITO		55	0.1	5.6
5	Japan Innovation Party		54	0.1	5.5
6	Japanese Communist Party		52	0.1	5.3
7	Social Democratic Party		24	0.1	2.4
8	Reiwa Shinsengumi		12	0.0	1.2
9	NHK Kara Kokumin o Mamoru To		6	0.0	0.6
95	Other party		4	0.0	0.4
96	Invalid ballot		32	0.1	3.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		983		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

KR_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Korea (South)

KR_PRTY - Korea (South): Party voted for in last election

(If you have voted in the 21st National Assembly election on April 15, 2020)

Which party candidate did you vote for at the time?

Democratic Party of Korea/ United Future Party/ Party for People's Livelihoods/ The People's Party/ Justice Party/ Other (Specify)/ None of these

-9 No answer

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Democratic Party of Korea

2 United Future Party

3 Party for People's Livelihoods

4 The People's Party

5 Justice Party

95 Other party

96 Invalid ballot

KR_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	114	0.3	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	183	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42895	97.3	
1	Democratic Party of Korea		483	1.1	53.2
2	United Future Party		251	0.6	27.6
3	Party for People's Livelihoods		3	0.0	0.3
4	The People's Party		116	0.3	12.8
5	Justice Party		25	0.1	2.8
95	Other party		3	0.0	0.3
96	Invalid ballot		27	0.1	3.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		908		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Lithuania

LT_PRTY - Lithuania: Party voted for in last election

Which party did you vote for in the last Seimas election in October 11th 2020?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Political Party 'The Way of Courage' – DK (Jonas Varkala)

2 Party 'Freedom and Justice' – LT (Remigijus Zemaitytis)

3 Freedom Party – LP (Ausrine Armonaite)

4 Lithuanian People's Party – LLP (Vaidotas Prunskus)

5 Homeland Union – Lithuanian Christian Democrats – TS-LKD (Gabrielius Landsbergis)

6 Centre Party – Nationalists – CPT (Naglis Puteikis)

7 National Alliance – NS (Vytautas Radzvilas)

8 Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania – Christian Families Alliance – LLRA-KSS (Valdemar Tomasevski)

9 Social Democratic Labour Party of Lithuania – LSDDP (Gediminas Kirkilas)

10 Union of Intergenerational Solidarity – Cohesion for Lithuania – KSSL (Arvydas Juozaitis)

11 Party 'Lithuania – For everyone' – LV (Tomas Pacesas)

12 Liberal Movement of Lithuanian Republic – LRLS (Viktorija Cmilyte-Nielsen)

13 Lithuanian Peasants and Greens Union – LVZS (Ramunas Karbauskis)

14 Lithuanian Green Party – LZP (Remigijus Lapinskas)

15 Christian Union – KS (Rimantas Jonas Dagys)

16 Labour Party – DP (Viktor Uspaskich)

17 Lithuanian Social Democratic Party – LSDP (Gintautas Paluckas)

96 Invalid ballot

Note:

/ LT: The leader of a party list is indicated in brackets.

LT_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent
-9	No answer	M	74	0.2
-7	Refused	M	86	0.2
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	345	0.8
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42900	97.3
1	Political Party 'The Way of Courage' – DK (Jonas Varkala)		3	0.0
2	Party 'Freedom and Justice' – LT (Remigijus Zemaitytis)		39	0.1
3	Freedom Party – LP (Ausrine Armonaite)		43	0.1
4	Lithuanian People's Party – LLP (Vaidotas Prunskus)		1	0.0
5	Homeland Union – Lithuanian Christian Democrats – TS-LKD (Gabrielius Landsbergis)		160	0.4
6	Centre Party – Nationalists – CPT (Naglis Puteikis)		9	0.0
7	National Alliance – NS (Vytautas Radzvilas)		9	0.0
8	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania – Christian Families Alliance – LLRA-KSS (Valdemar Tomasevski)		9	0.0
9	Social Democratic Labour Party of Lithuania – LSDDP (Gediminas Kirkilas)		54	0.1
10	Union of Intergenerational Solidarity – Cohesion for Lithuania – KSSL (Arvydas Juozaitis)		5	0.0
12	Liberal Movement of Lithuanian Republic – LRLS (Viktorija Cmilyte-Nielsen)		61	0.1
13	Lithuanian Peasants and Greens Union – LVZS (Ramunas Karbauskis)		138	0.3
14	Lithuanian Green Party – LZP (Remigijus Lapinskas)		6	0.0
15	Christian Union – KS (Rimantas Jonas Dagys)		1	0.0
16	Labour Party – DP (Viktor Uspaskich)		54	0.1
17	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party – LSDP (Gintautas Paluckas)		95	0.2
96	Invalid ballot		8	0.0
	Sum		44100	100.0
	Valid Cases		695	

Value	Label	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	
-7	Refused	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	
-2	NAP, other countries	
1	Political Party 'The Way of Courage' – DK (Jonas Varkala)	0.4
2	Party 'Freedom and Justice' – LT (Remigijus Zemaitytis)	5.6
3	Freedom Party – LP (Ausrine Armonaite)	6.2
4	Lithuanian People's Party – LLP (Vaidotas Prunskus)	0.1
5	Homeland Union – Lithuanian Christian Democrats – TS-LKD (Gabrielius Landsbergis)	23.0
6	Centre Party – Nationalists – CPT (Naglis Puteikis)	1.3
7	National Alliance – NS (Vytautas Radzvilas)	1.3
8	Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania – Christian Families Alliance – LLRA-KSS (Valdemar Tomasevski)	1.3
9	Social Democratic Labour Party of Lithuania – LSDDP (Gediminas Kirkilas)	7.8
10	Union of Intergenerational Solidarity – Cohesion for Lithuania – KSSL (Arvydas Juozaitis)	0.7
12	Liberal Movement of Lithuanian Republic – LRLS (Viktorija Cmilyte-Nielsen)	8.8
13	Lithuanian Peasants and Greens Union – LVZS (Ramunas Karbauskis)	19.9
14	Lithuanian Green Party – LZP (Remigijus Lapinskas)	0.9
15	Christian Union – KS (Rimantas Jonas Dagys)	0.1
16	Labour Party – DP (Viktor Uspaskich)	7.8
17	Lithuanian Social Democratic Party – LSDP (Gintautas Paluckas)	13.7
96	Invalid ballot	1.2
	Sum	100.0
	Valid Cases	

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Norway

NO_PRTY - Norway: Party voted for in last election

Which party did you vote for in the last parliamentary election in 2017?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't remember
- 4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 Not applicable, other countries
- 1 Labour Party - Arbeiderpartiet (DNA)
- 2 Progress Party - Fremskrittspartiet (FrP)
- 3 Conservative Party - Høyre (H)
- 4 Christian Democratic Party - Kristelig Folkeparti (KrF)
- 5 The Green Party - Miljøpartiet De Grønne (MDG)
- 6 The Party Red - Rødt
- 7 Centre Party - Senterpartiet (SP)
- 8 Socialist Left Party - Sosialistisk Venstreparti (SV)
- 9 Liberal Party - Venstre (V)
- 95 Other Party

NO_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	30	0.1	
-8	Don't remember	M	61	0.1	
-4	Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	160	0.4	
-2	Not applicable, other countries	M	42969	97.4	
1	Labour Party - Arbeiderpartiet (DNA)		231	0.5	26.3
2	Progress Party - Fremskrittspartiet (FrP)		72	0.2	8.2
3	Conservative Party - Høyre (H)		261	0.6	29.7
4	Christian Democratic Party - Kristelig Folkeparti (KrF)		30	0.1	3.4
5	The Green Party - Miljøpartiet De Grønne (MDG)		48	0.1	5.5
6	The Party Red - Rødt		22	0.0	2.5
7	Centre Party - Senterpartiet (SP)		96	0.2	10.9
8	Socialist Left Party - Sosialistisk Venstreparti (SV)		67	0.2	7.6
9	Liberal Party - Venstre (V)		38	0.1	4.3
95	Other Party		15	0.0	1.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		880		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: New Zealand

NZ_PRTY - New Zealand: Party voted for in last election

For which party did you cast your party vote at the 2020 General Election?

I was not eligible to vote/ I chose not to vote/ Labour/ National/ Green/ New Zealand First/ ACT/ Māori Party/ Another party, please specify:

_____/ Don't know, can't remember

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know/ Can't remember

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Labour

2 National

3 Green

4 New Zealand First

5 ACT

6 Maori Party

7 The Opportunities Party

95 Other party

NZ_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	33	0.1	
-8	Don't know/ Can't remember	M	42	0.1	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	21	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43107	97.7	
1	Labour		496	1.1	55.3
2	National		225	0.5	25.1
3	Green		84	0.2	9.4
4	New Zealand First		13	0.0	1.4
5	ACT		44	0.1	4.9
6	Maori Party		15	0.0	1.7
7	The Opportunities Party		11	0.0	1.2
95	Other party		9	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		897		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Philippines

PH_PRTY - Philippines: Party voted for in last election

Thinking back to the last general election in May 2016, which party did you vote for?

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 7 Refused
- 4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 National Unity Party (Philippines)
- 2 Tingog Sinirangan Partylist
- 3 Lakas-Christian Muslim Democrats (Lakas-CMD)
- 4 Liberal Party (LP)
- 5 Nacionalista Party (NP)
- 6 United Nationalist Alliance (UNA)
- 7 Nationalist People's Coalition
- 8 People's Reform Party
- 9 Centrist Democratic Party of the Philippines
- 10 Gabriela Women's Party
- 11 Anakbayan
- 12 Bayan Muna
- 14 Kilusang Bagong Lipunan
- 23 Partido Demokratiko Pilipino-Lakas ng Bayan (PDP-Laban)
- 24 Ako Bicol
- 29 Hugpong ng Pagbabago
- 95 Other Party

Note:

/ PH: Philippine politics generally has a weak party system, it is personality driven. The leaders are directly elected and not due to their party affiliations. A particular party is only elected if it's for the party list representation in the Lower House of Congress (but even this normally gets low turnouts among voters). This is the reason why normally voters don't even recall the party affiliation of the leader they just elected.

PH_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	46	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	394	0.9	
-7	Refused	M	70	0.2	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	341	0.8	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42600	96.6	
1	National Unity Party (Philippines)		1	0.0	0.2
3	Lakas-Christian Muslim Democrats (Lakas-CMD)		5	0.0	0.8
4	Liberal Party (LP)		105	0.2	16.2
5	Nacionalista Party (NP)		13	0.0	2.0
6	United Nationalist Alliance (UNA)		13	0.0	2.0
7	Nationalist People's Coalition		43	0.1	6.6
8	People's Reform Party		1	0.0	0.2
9	Centrist Democratic Party of the Philippines		1	0.0	0.2
10	Gabriela Women's Party		2	0.0	0.3
11	Anakbayan		2	0.0	0.3
12	Bayan Muna		5	0.0	0.8
14	Kilusang Bagong Lipunan		1	0.0	0.2
23	Partido Demokratiko Pilipino-Lakas ng Bayan (PDP-Laban)		415	0.9	63.9
24	Ako Bicol		2	0.0	0.3
29	Hugpong ng Pagbabago		1	0.0	0.2
95	Other Party		39	0.1	6.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		649		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Russia

RU_PRTY - Russia: Party voted for in last election

Did you vote in the Russian state Duma elections on September 18, 2016? If yes, what party did you vote for or did you spoil the ballot?

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 'Rodina'

2 'Communists of Russia'

3 The Russian Party of Pensioners for Justice

4 United Russia

5 The Russian Environmental Party 'Zelenye'

6 Political party 'Civil Platform'

7 Liberal Democratic Party of Russia

8 The political party 'Party of People's Freedom' (PARNAS)

9 The All-Russian Political Party 'Party of Growth'

10 Public organization All-Russian party 'Civil Force'

11 Russian United Democratic Party Yabloko

12 Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF)

13 Party of Patriots of Russia

14 Fair Russia

94 Voted only for a single-mandate candidate

96 Invalid ballot

RU_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	994	2.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42517	96.4	
1	'Rodina'		2	0.0	0.3
2	'Communists of Russia'		20	0.0	3.4
3	The Russian Party of Pensioners for Justice		7	0.0	1.2
4	United Russia		322	0.7	54.7
5	The Russian Environmental Party 'Zelenye'		5	0.0	0.8
7	Liberal Democratic Party of Russia		74	0.2	12.6
8	The political party 'Party of People's Freedom' (PARNAS)		2	0.0	0.3
9	The All-Russian Political Party 'Party of Growth'		3	0.0	0.5
11	Russian United Democratic Party Yabloko		6	0.0	1.0
12	Communist Party of the Russian Federation (KPRF)		77	0.2	13.1
13	Party of Patriots of Russia		3	0.0	0.5
14	Fair Russia		28	0.1	4.8
94	Voted only for a single-mandate candidate		22	0.0	3.7
96	Invalid ballot		18	0.0	3.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		589		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Sweden

SE_PRTY - Sweden: Party voted for in last election

Which political party did you vote for in the last general election?

-9 No answer

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Centre Party - Centerpartiet (C)

2 Christian Democrats - Kristdemokraterna (Kd)

3 Liberal Party - Liberalerna (L)

4 Green Party - Miljöpartiet - de gröna (Mp)

5 Conservative Party - Moderata samlingspartiet (M)

6 Social Democratic Party - Socialdemokratiska arbetarepartiet (S)

7 Sweden Democrats - Sverigedemokraterna (Sd)

8 Left Party - Vänsterpartiet (V)

95 Other Party

Note:

/ SE: General election: in 2018.

SE_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	172	0.4	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	148	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42179	95.6	
1	Centre Party - Centerpartiet (C)		146	0.3	9.1
2	Christian Democrats - Kristdemokraterna (Kd)		100	0.2	6.2
3	Liberal Party - Liberalerna (L)		102	0.2	6.4
4	Green Party - Miljöpartiet - de gröna (Mp)		108	0.2	6.7
5	Conservative Party - Moderata samlingspartiet (M)		271	0.6	16.9
6	Social Democratic Party - Socialdemokratiska arbetarepartiet (S)		481	1.1	30.0
7	Sweden Democrats - Sverigedemokraterna (Sd)		203	0.5	12.7
8	Left Party - Vänsterpartiet (V)		134	0.3	8.4
95	Other Party		56	0.1	3.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1601		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Slovenia

SI_PRTY - Slovenia: Party voted for in last election

Which party or candidate did you vote for [in the last national elections for parliament in June 2018]?

-9 No answer

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Democratic Party of Slovenian Pensioners - DESUS

3 Slovenian People's Party - SLS

4 Slovenian National Party - SNS

5 Slovenian Democratic Party - SDS

6 New Slovenia Christian Democrats - NSI

7 Social Democrats - SD

12 Party of Modern Center – SMC

13 Alenka Bratusek Party - SAB

15 Left - Levica

16 Marjan Sarec List - LMS

SI_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	134	0.3	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	303	0.7	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42998	97.5	
1	Democratic Party of Slovenian Pensioners - DESUS		54	0.1	8.1
3	Slovenian People's Party - SLS		16	0.0	2.4
4	Slovenian National Party - SNS		19	0.0	2.9
5	Slovenian Democratic Party - SDS		149	0.3	22.4
6	New Slovenia Christian Democrats - NSI		37	0.1	5.6
7	Social Democrats - SD		92	0.2	13.8
12	Party of Modern Center – SMC		25	0.1	3.8
13	Alenka Bratusek Party - SAB		10	0.0	1.5
15	Left - Levica		54	0.1	8.1
16	Marjan Sarec List - LMS		209	0.5	31.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		665		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SK_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Slovakia

SK_PRTY - Slovakia: Party voted for in last election

Try to remember which political party, movement or coalition you have voted for [at the parliamentary elections in February 2020]?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Slovak People's Party - Slovenska ľudova strana (SLS)

2 GOOD CHOICE - DOBRA VOLBA

3 Freedom and Solidarity - Sloboda a Solidarita (SaS)

4 We are family - SME Rodina

5 Slovak Revival Movement - Slovenske Hnutie Obrody

6 FOR THE PEOPLE - ZA LUDĽI

7 WE'VE HAD ENOUGH ! - MAME TOHO DOST !

8 Slovak National Party - Slovenska narodna strana (SNS)

9 Democratic Party - Demokraticka strana

10 OLaNO (Ordinary People and Indep. Personalities/ Christian Union/ New Majority) - OLaNO/ KU/ NOVA

11 Coalition Progressive Slovakia and SPOLU-Civil Democracy - Koalicia Progresivne Slovensko a SPOLU-obcianska demokracia

12 MAYORS AND INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES - STAROSTOVIA A NEZAVISLI KANDIDATI

13 99%-Citizens' Voice - 99 %-obciansky hlas

14 Christian Democratic Movement - Kresťanskodemokraticke hnutie

15 Slovak League - Slovenska liga

16 HOMELAND - VLAST

17 Bridge-HID - MOST-HID

18 SMER-Social Democracy - SMER socialna demokracia

19 SOLIDARITA-The working poor movement - SOLIDARITA-Hnutie pracujucej chudoby

20 THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE - HLAS ĽUDU

21 Magyar Koezoessegi Oesszefogas-Hungarian Community togetherness - Magyar Koezoessegi Oesszefogas-Maďarska komunitna spolupatricnost

22 The work of the Slovak nation - Praca slovenskeho naroda

23 Kotleba's people-People's Party Our Slovakia - Kotlebovci-Ľudova strana Nase Slovensko (ĽSNS)

24 Socialists.sk - Socialisti.sk

96 Invalid ballot

SK_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	70	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	145	0.3	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	191	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43087	97.7	
1	Slovak People's Party - Slovenska ludova strana (SLS)		5	0.0	0.8
2	GOOD CHOICE - DOBRA VOLBA		14	0.0	2.3
3	Freedom and Solidarity - Sloboda a Solidarita (SaS)		35	0.1	5.8
4	We are family - SME Rodina		66	0.1	10.9
6	FOR THE PEOPLE - ZA LUDI		14	0.0	2.3
8	Slovak National Party - Slovenska narodna strana (SNS)		26	0.1	4.3
10	OLaNO (Ordinary People and Indep. Personalities/ Christian Union/ New Majority) -		142	0.3	23.4
11	Coalition Progressive Slovakia and SPOLU-Civil Democracy - Koalicia Progresivne S		12	0.0	2.0
14	Christian Democratic Movement - Krestanskodemokratice hnutie		22	0.0	3.6
15	Slovak League - Slovenska liga		1	0.0	0.2
16	HOMELAND - VLAST		47	0.1	7.7
17	Bridge-HID - MOST-HID		12	0.0	2.0
18	SMER-Social Democracy - SMER socialna demokracia		129	0.3	21.3
20	THE VOICE OF THE PEOPLE - HLAS LUDU		4	0.0	0.7
21	Magyar Koezoessegi Oesszefogas-Hungarian Community togetherness - Magyar Ko		19	0.0	3.1
23	Kotleba's people-People's Party Our Slovakia - Kotlebovci-Ludova strana Nase Slov		52	0.1	8.6
24	Socialists.sk - Socialisti.sk		5	0.0	0.8
96	Invalid ballot		2	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		607		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Thailand

TH_PRTY - Thailand19: Party voted for in last election

In the latest election on March 24, 2562 [March 24, 2019 A.D.], which political party did you vote for?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Chartthaipattana Party

2 Democrat Party

3 Pheu Thai Party

4 Pheu Pandin Party

5 Bhumjaithai Party

7 Other party: Palang Pracharath Party

8 Other party: Future Forward Party

9 Other party: People's Power Party

10 Other party: National Party

11 Other party: New Economics Party

12 Other party: Thai Liberal Party

96 Invalid ballot

TH_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	4	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	848	1.9	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	187	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42602	96.6	
1	Chartthaipattana Party		28	0.1	6.1
2	Democrat Party		103	0.2	22.4
3	Pheu Thai Party		166	0.4	36.2
4	Pheu Pandin Party		5	0.0	1.1
5	Bhumjaithai Party		53	0.1	11.5
7	Other party: Palang Pracharath Party		37	0.1	8.1
8	Other party: Future Forward Party		43	0.1	9.4
9	Other party: People's Power Party		4	0.0	0.9
10	Other party: National Party		2	0.0	0.4
11	Other party: New Economics Party		1	0.0	0.2
12	Other party: Thai Liberal Party		1	0.0	0.2
96	Invalid ballot		16	0.0	3.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		459		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: Taiwan

TW_PRTY - Taiwan: Party voted for in last election

Which political party candidate did you vote for in the January 109 [January 11th 2020] presidential election?

Yes, Soong, Chu-yu/ Yes, Han, Kuo-Yu/ Yes, Tsai, Ing-wen/ Others (please specify)/ Yes, but can't remember or don't want to answer/ No/ Not eligible to vote (at the time 20 years old but did not have the right to vote for the president)/ Not eligible to vote (at the time under 20 years old) / Yes, cast an invalid ballot

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 People First Party - PFP

2 Kuo Min Tang - KMT

3 Democratic Progressive Party - DPP

96 Invalid ballot

TW_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	365	0.8	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	394	0.9	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42278	95.9	
1	People First Party - PFP		54	0.1	5.1
2	Kuo Min Tang - KMT		290	0.7	27.3
3	Democratic Progressive Party - DPP		713	1.6	67.1
96	Invalid ballot		6	0.0	0.6
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1063		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: United States

US_PRTY - United States: Party voted for in last election

In 2016, Hillary Clinton ran for President on the Democratic ticket against Donald Trump for the Republicans.

Do you remember for sure whether or not you voted in that election?

(If voted)

Did you vote for Clinton or Trump?

-9 No answer

-4 Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

2 Democrat

4 Other candidate

6 Republican

US_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	190	0.4	
-4	Not applicable (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	361	0.8	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42253	95.8	
2	Democrat		728	1.7	56.2
4	Other candidate		88	0.2	6.8
6	Republican		480	1.1	37.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1296		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_PRTY - Country specific party voted for in last general election: South Africa

ZA_PRTY - South Africa: Party voted for in last election

For which party did you vote in the last national election, which was held in 2019?

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)

2 African Independent Congress (AIC)

3 African National Congress (ANC)

4 African Transformation Movement (ATM)

5 Agang South Africa

6 Azanian Peoples Organisation (AZAPO)

7 Congress of the People (COPE)

8 Democratic Alliance (DA)

9 Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)

10 Freedom Front Plus (FF+/ VF+)

11 GOOD

12 Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)

13 Minority Front (MF)

14 New Freedom Party (NFP)

15 Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)

16 Socialist Revolutionary Workers Party (SRWP)

17 United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)

18 United Democratic Movement (UDM)

95 Other (specify)

96 Uncertain

ZA_PRTY

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	80	0.2	
-4	NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)	M	849	1.9	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41256	93.6	
1	African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)		8	0.0	0.4
2	African Independent Congress (AIC)		44	0.1	2.3
3	African National Congress (ANC)		1283	2.9	67.0
4	African Transformation Movement (ATM)		9	0.0	0.5
5	Agang South Africa		4	0.0	0.2
6	Azanian Peoples Organisation (AZAPO)		4	0.0	0.2
7	Congress of the People (COPE)		4	0.0	0.2
8	Democratic Alliance (DA)		387	0.9	20.2
9	Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)		85	0.2	4.4
10	Freedom Front Plus (FF+/ VF+)		29	0.1	1.5
11	GOOD		2	0.0	0.1
12	Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)		31	0.1	1.6
13	Minority Front (MF)		6	0.0	0.3
14	New Freedom Party (NFP)		1	0.0	0.1
15	Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)		2	0.0	0.1
16	Socialist Revolutionary Workers Party (SRWP)		1	0.0	0.1
17	United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		1	0.0	0.1
18	United Democratic Movement (UDM)		2	0.0	0.1
96	Uncertain		12	0.0	0.6
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1915		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PARTY_LR - Party R voted for in last general election: left-right scale (derived from nat_PRTY)

Party voted for in last general election: left/ right scale

Based on 'party voted for in last general election' and derived by expert judgement from the country-specific parties (nat_PRTY) into the left-right scheme:

[Question text see nat_PRTY: AT_PRTY-ZA_PRTY]

- 9 No answer
- 8 Insufficient information to code into scheme
- 7 Refused
- 4 NAP (Code 2, -4, -7 in VOTE_LE)
- 1 Not available (CN, TW)
- 1 Far left (communist, etc.)
- 2 Left / center left
- 3 Center / liberal
- 4 Right / conservative
- 5 Far right (fascist, etc.)
- 6 Other
- 96 Invalid ballot

Note:

/ LT: Code 6 'Other' includes parties of ethnic minorities, agrarian, nationalist, green and populist parties.

/ SE: In ISSP 2019 and ISSP 2020 Christian Democrats (Kd) are coded as 4 (right/conservative) in Party_LR. Previously Kd was coded as 3 (centre /liberal).

/ TW: This kind of party affiliation (left-right) does not fit for Taiwan's political situation.

PARTY_LR by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

PARTY_LR	-9	-8	-7	-4	-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	96
c_alphan	M	M	M	M	M							
AT	180			197		132 (14.9)	266 (30.1)	50 (5.7)	319 (36.1)	112 (12.7)	5 (0.6)	
AU	85	24	2	44		1 (0.1)	478 (48.2)		482 (48.6)	9 (0.9)	18 (1.8)	4 (0.4)
CH	253		16	1520		20 (0.8)	913 (36.7)	289 (11.6)	1155 (46.4)	32 (1.3)	77 (3.1)	5 (0.2)
CN						2741						
DE	31		289	257		93 (8.3)	447 (39.7)	77 (6.8)	357 (31.7)	57 (5.1)	63 (5.6)	31 (2.8)
DK	103		145	105		142 (16.8)	238 (28.2)	96 (11.4)	275 (32.5)	90 (10.7)	4 (0.5)	
ES	109	81	407	488		207 (17.7)	496 (42.4)	125 (10.7)	186 (15.9)	81 (6.9)	57 (4.9)	17 (1.5)
FI	47		103	214			201 (26.0)	165 (21.3)	252 (32.6)		155 (20.1)	
FR	83			138		185 (14.2)	164 (12.6)	430 (33.1)	217 (16.7)	135 (10.4)	2 (0.2)	166 (12.8)
HR	41		246	417			107 (36.1)	16 (5.4)	132 (44.6)	14 (4.7)	2 (0.7)	25 (8.4)
HU	24		125	266			154 (26.3)	40 (6.8)	390 (66.6)		2 (0.3)	
IN		198		110		66 (5.9)	153 (13.7)	266 (23.9)	587 (52.7)		41 (3.7)	
IS	124		199	136		1 (0.1)	236 (34.2)	100 (14.5)	232 (33.6)		93 (13.5)	29 (4.2)
IT	131		243	295		17 (3.6)	108 (23.0)	26 (5.5)	23 (4.9)	186 (39.7)	92 (19.6)	17 (3.6)
JP	68			440		52 (5.3)	24 (2.4)	230 (23.4)	623 (63.4)		22 (2.2)	32 (3.3)
KR	114			183		25 (2.8)	483 (53.2)	3 (0.3)	116 (12.8)	251 (27.6)	3 (0.3)	27 (3.0)
LT	74		86	345			149 (21.4)	158 (22.7)	161 (23.2)		219 (31.5)	8 (1.2)
NO	91	15		160		22 (2.5)	298 (34.5)	164 (19.0)	333 (38.5)		48 (5.5)	
NZ	33	42		21			582 (64.9)	39 (4.3)	227 (25.3)	49 (5.5)		
PH	46	394	70	341			425 (65.5)	180 (27.7)	2 (0.3)		42 (6.5)	
RU				994		97 (16.5)	45 (7.6)	322 (54.7)	85 (14.4)		22 (3.7)	18 (3.1)
SE	172	56		148		134 (8.7)	589 (38.1)	248 (16.1)	371 (24.0)	203 (13.1)		
SI	134			303		54 (8.1)	146 (22.0)	244 (36.7)	202 (30.4)	19 (2.9)		
SK	70		145	191			148 (24.4)	47 (7.7)	301 (49.6)	108 (17.8)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.3)
TH	4		848	187			43 (9.4)	358 (78.0)	42 (9.2)			16 (3.5)
TW						1822						
US	190			361				728 (56.2)	480 (37.0)		88 (6.8)	
ZA	80	12		849		86 (4.5)	15 (0.8)	1723 (90.5)	50 (2.6)	29 (1.5)		
N Sum	2287	822	2924	8710	4563	1334	6908	6124	7600	1375	1056	397
N Valid Sum						1334	6908	6124	7600	1375	1056	397

PARTY_LR	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan		
AT	1261	884
AU	1147	992
CH	4280	2491
CN	2741	
DE	1702	1125
DK	1198	845
ES	2254	1169
FI	1137	773
FR	1520	1299
HR	1000	296
HU	1001	586
IN	1421	1113
IS	1150	691
IT	1138	469
JP	1491	983
KR	1205	908
LT	1200	695
NO	1131	865
NZ	993	897
PH	1500	649
RU	1583	589
SE	1921	1545
SI	1102	665
SK	1013	607
TH	1498	459
TW	1822	
US	1847	1296
ZA	2844	1903
N Sum	44100	
N Valid Sum		24794

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Austria

BVQ_27. nat_ETHN1+2

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to.

(Please select one or two groups only.)

[Closed list of country-specific ethnic groups plus open 'other' option, use multiple-response format for up to two responses.]

COMMENT ON nat_ETHN1+2: The aim of these variables is to capture the respondent's self-assessed affiliation with one or two particular ethnic groups. In case the respondent uses the opportunity to name two ethnic groups he/ she feels affiliated with, there is no ranking implied between the two responses.

.....

AT_ETHN1 - Austria: Country specific ethnic group 1

Derived from 'Will you tell me where your father was born?' and 'And where was your mother born?'

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Both parents born in Austria

2 One parent born abroad

3 Both parents born abroad

Note:

/ AT: The questionnaire offered eight countries as answer options for each question (Austria, Germany, Turkey, Slovenia, Serbia, Croatia, Bosnia Herzegovina, Macedonia) plus an additional category 'In a different country' which was manually assigned to the right country code in retrospect (see also F_BORN and M_BORN). The last step was to assign the countries to the categories of the present variable.

AT_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	2	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	9	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42839	97.1	
1	Both parents born in Austria		1043	2.4	83.4
2	One parent born abroad		79	0.2	6.3
3	Both parents born abroad		128	0.3	10.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1250		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Austria

AT_ETHN2 - Austria: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

-2 NAP, other countries

-1 Not available

AT_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42839	97.1	
-1	Not available	M	1261	2.9	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Australia

AU_ETHN1 - Australia: Country specific ethnic group 1

What is your ancestry?

(Provide up to 2 ancestries only.)

Do you identify yourself as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1 English

2 Irish

3 Italian

4 German

5 Chinese

6 Scottish

7 Greek

8 Dutch

9 Lebanese

10 Indian

11 Vietnamese

12 Polish

13 Australian

14 Other

15 Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander

Note:

/ AU: There is no single ethnicity indicator for Australia. These variables were derived from the participants self-reported ancestry, and the person's self-reported Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander status (the two indigenous populations in Australia).

AU_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	32	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42953	97.4	
1	English		595	1.3	53.4
2	Irish		117	0.3	10.5
3	Italian		30	0.1	2.7
4	German		38	0.1	3.4
5	Chinese		36	0.1	3.2
6	Scottish		54	0.1	4.8
7	Greek		12	0.0	1.1
8	Dutch		13	0.0	1.2
9	Lebanese		6	0.0	0.5
10	Indian		11	0.0	1.0
11	Vietnamese		5	0.0	0.4
12	Polish		3	0.0	0.3
13	Australian		97	0.2	8.7
14	Other		97	0.2	8.7
15	Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1115		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Australia

AU_ETHN2 - Australia: Country specific ethnic group 2

What is your ancestry?

(Provide up to 2 ancestries only.)

Do you identify yourself as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander?

-9 No answer, no second ancestry

-2 NAP, other countries

1 English

2 Irish

3 Italian

4 German

5 Chinese

6 Scottish

7 Greek

8 Dutch

9 Lebanese

10 Indian

11 Vietnamese

12 Polish

13 Australian

14 Other

15 Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander

Note:

/ AU: There is no single ethnicity indicator for Australia. These variables were derived from the participants self-reported ancestry, and the person's self-reported Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander status (the two indigenous populations in Australia).

AU_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second ancestry	M	569	1.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42953	97.4	
2	Irish		98	0.2	17.0
3	Italian		11	0.0	1.9
4	German		50	0.1	8.7
5	Chinese		2	0.0	0.3
6	Scottish		134	0.3	23.2
8	Dutch		5	0.0	0.9
9	Lebanese		1	0.0	0.2
10	Indian		3	0.0	0.5
11	Vietnamese		4	0.0	0.7
12	Polish		10	0.0	1.7
13	Australian		142	0.3	24.6
14	Other		82	0.2	14.2
15	Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander		36	0.1	6.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		578		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Switzerland

CH_ETHN1 - Switzerland: Country specific ethnic group 1

Not asked.

-2 NAP, other countries

-1 Not available

Note:

/ CH: The concept of ethnic group is not significant in Switzerland. There are no meaningful groups with categories suitable in terms of content to propose to Swiss people, in order to really represent all dimensions of this concept.

CH_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	39820	90.3	
-1	Not available	M	4280	9.7	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Switzerland

CH_ETHN2 - Switzerland: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

-2 NAP, other countries

-1 Not available

Note:

/ CH: The concept of ethnic group is not significant in Switzerland. There are no meaningful groups with categories suitable in terms of content to propose to Swiss people, in order to really represent all dimensions of this concept.

CH_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	39820	90.3	
-1	Not available	M	4280	9.7	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CN_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: China

CN_ETHN1 - China: Country specific ethnic group 1

Your nationality is:

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Han

2 Mongolian

3 Manchu

4 Hui

5 Tibetan

6 Zhuang

7 Uyгур

8 Other

CN_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41359	93.8	
1	Han		2534	5.7	92.4
2	Mongolian		7	0.0	0.3
3	Manchu		13	0.0	0.5
4	Hui		49	0.1	1.8
5	Tibetan		3	0.0	0.1
6	Zhuang		49	0.1	1.8
8	Other		86	0.2	3.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2741		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CN_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: China

CN_ETHN2 - China: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Not available

CN_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41359	93.8	
-1	Not available	M	2741	6.2	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Germany

DE_ETHN1 - Germany: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please indicate which of the following group you consider yourself to belong to. You can also specify two groups.

(If you consider yourself belonging to more than two groups, please tick the two most important.)

Germans/ Greek/ Italians/ Croatians/ Dutch/ Austrians/ Poles/ Russians/ Spanish/ Syrians/ Turks/ Other group, please specify/ None

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No group

4 Afghanistan

40 Austria

100 Bulgaria

150 Europe

156 China

170 Colombia

191 Croatia

250 France

276 Germany

356 India

380 Italy

528 Netherlands

616 Poland

643 Russian Federation

688 Serbia

724 Spain

756 Switzerland

760 Syrian Arab Republic

792 Turkey

804 Ukraine

960 Other (former nations, specific regions)

DE_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	52	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42398	96.1	
0	No group		25	0.1	1.5
4	Afghanistan		1	0.0	0.1
40	Austria		7	0.0	0.4
100	Bulgaria		1	0.0	0.1
150	Europe		2	0.0	0.1
156	China		3	0.0	0.2
170	Colombia		1	0.0	0.1
191	Croatia		3	0.0	0.2
250	France		1	0.0	0.1
276	Germany		1573	3.6	95.3
356	India		1	0.0	0.1
380	Italy		5	0.0	0.3
528	Netherlands		2	0.0	0.1
616	Poland		6	0.0	0.4
643	Russian Federation		6	0.0	0.4
688	Serbia		1	0.0	0.1
724	Spain		1	0.0	0.1
756	Switzerland		1	0.0	0.1
760	Syrian Arab Republic		2	0.0	0.1
792	Turkey		5	0.0	0.3
804	Ukraine		1	0.0	0.1
960	Other (former nations, specific regions)		2	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1650		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Germany

DE_ETHN2 - Germany: Country specific ethnic group 2

Please indicate which of the following group you consider yourself to belong to. You can also specify two groups.

(If you consider yourself belonging to more than two groups, please tick the two most important.)

Germans/ Greek/ Italians/ Croatians/ Dutch/ Austrians/ Poles/ Russians/ Spanish/ Syrians/ Turks/ Other group, please specify/ None

-9 No answer incl. no second ethnic group

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No group

12 Algeria

40 Austria

51 Armenia

56 Belgium

150 Europe

156 China

191 Croatia

246 Finland

250 France

300 Greece

348 Hungary

380 Italy

410 Korea, Republic of

499 Montenegro

528 Netherlands

586 Pakistan

616 Poland

643 Russian Federation

688 Serbia

724 Spain

760 Syrian Arab Republic

792 Turkey

840 United States

891 Yugoslavia

915 Kosovo

960 Other (former nations, specific regions)

DE_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer incl. no second ethnic group	M	1534	3.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42398	96.1	
0	No group		25	0.1	14.9
12	Algeria		1	0.0	0.6
40	Austria		16	0.0	9.5
51	Armenia		1	0.0	0.6
56	Belgium		1	0.0	0.6
150	Europe		9	0.0	5.4
156	China		3	0.0	1.8
191	Croatia		1	0.0	0.6
246	Finland		1	0.0	0.6
250	France		2	0.0	1.2
300	Greece		8	0.0	4.8
348	Hungary		1	0.0	0.6
380	Italy		15	0.0	8.9
410	Korea, Republic of		1	0.0	0.6
499	Montenegro		1	0.0	0.6
528	Netherlands		9	0.0	5.4
586	Pakistan		1	0.0	0.6
616	Poland		20	0.0	11.9
643	Russian Federation		19	0.0	11.3
688	Serbia		1	0.0	0.6
724	Spain		11	0.0	6.5
760	Syrian Arab Republic		1	0.0	0.6
792	Turkey		13	0.0	7.7
840	United States		1	0.0	0.6
891	Yugoslavia		1	0.0	0.6
915	Kosovo		1	0.0	0.6
960	Other (former nations, specific regions)		4	0.0	2.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		168		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Denmark

DK_ETHN1 - Denmark: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which one(s) of the following group(s) do you identify with? Please put only one or two crosses:

Danes/ Turks/ Romanians/ Iraqis/ Iranians/ Palestinians/ Bosnians/ Russians/ Afghans/ Somalis/ Muslims/ Christians/ Jews/ Other group, write which _____/ Does not belong to any group

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Danish group

2 Migrants group

3 Religious group

4 None or other group

Note:

/ DK: Respondents were able to choose up to two answers from the group designations documented with the question text. Danes make up the Danish group. The migrants' group includes Turks, Romanians, Iraqis, Iranians, Palestinians, Bosnians, Russians, Afghans, Somalis. As religious group count Muslims, Christians and Jews. The forth group includes 'Does not belong to any group' and 'Other group'. During processing, the answers of respondents who selected a single answer were then grouped into the four valid categories of this variable. The data from respondents who selected two groups was coded to missing value -9 in this variable. Compare DK_ETHN2 for data from respondents who selected two answers.

DK_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	229	0.5	
-8	Don't know	M	15	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	25	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42902	97.3	
1	Danish group		855	1.9	92.0
2	Migrants group		4	0.0	0.4
3	Religious group		13	0.0	1.4
4	None or other group		57	0.1	6.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		929		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Denmark

DK_ETHN2 - Denmark: Country specific ethnic group 2

Which one(s) of the following group(s) do you identify with? Please put only one or two crosses:

Danes/ Turks/ Romanians/ Iraqis/ Iranians/ Palestinians/ Bosnians/ Russians/ Afghans/ Somalis/ Muslims/ Christians/ Jews/ Other group, write which _____/ Does not belong to any group

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Danish and migrant or religious group

2 Migrant and religious group

3 Other

Note:

/ DK: Respondents were able to choose up to two answers from the group designations documented with the question text. During processing, the answers of respondents who selected two answers were then grouped into the three valid categories of this variable. The data from respondents who selected a single answer was coded to missing value -9 in this variable. Compare DK_ETHN1 for data from respondents who selected a single answer.

DK_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	117	0.3	
-8	Don't know	M	15	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	25	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42902	97.3	
1	Danish and migrant or religious group		85	0.2	8.2
2	Migrant and religious group		1	0.0	0.1
3	Other		955	2.2	91.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1041		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ES_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Spain

ES_ETHN1 - Spain: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which of the following words best describes you? Please, select a maximum of two words from the following list. If you cannot choose one of these, you can use other words/ terms.

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 0 None
- 1 Spanish
- 2 Andalusian
- 3 Aragonese
- 4 Asturian
- 5 Balearic
- 6 Canarian
- 7 Cantabrian
- 8 Castilian-leonese
- 9 Castilian-manchego
- 10 Catalan
- 11 Ceuta
- 12 Extremadura
- 13 Galician
- 14 From Madrid
- 15 From Melilla
- 16 Murcian
- 17 Navarrese
- 18 Riojan
- 19 Valencian
- 20 Basque
- 22 European
- 23 Respondent mentions the country of birth and/ or nationality
- 24 Respondent mentions the province of birth
- 25 Respondent mentions lower territorial levels than province (town, island, etc.)
- 26 World citizens
- 95 Other Option

Note:

/ ES: The national dataset which can be downloaded at www.cis.es (study no 3391) also contains variables with the nationality and with the country of birth of respondent.

ES_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	49	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	65	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41846	94.9	
0	None		4	0.0	0.2
1	Spanish		1269	2.9	59.3
2	Andalusian		140	0.3	6.5
3	Aragonese		28	0.1	1.3
4	Asturian		28	0.1	1.3
5	Balearic		11	0.0	0.5
6	Canarian		44	0.1	2.1
7	Cantabrian		13	0.0	0.6
8	Castilian-leonese		28	0.1	1.3
9	Castilian-manchego		30	0.1	1.4
10	Catalan		148	0.3	6.9
12	Extremadura		21	0.0	1.0
13	Galician		64	0.1	3.0
14	From Madrid		51	0.1	2.4
16	Murcian		13	0.0	0.6
17	Navarrese		17	0.0	0.8
18	Riojan		3	0.0	0.1
19	Valencian		53	0.1	2.5
20	Basque		67	0.2	3.1
22	European		2	0.0	0.1
23	Respondent mentions the country of birth and/ or nationality		51	0.1	2.4
24	Respondent mentions the province of birth		10	0.0	0.5
25	Respondent mentions lower territorial levels than province (town, island, etc.)		3	0.0	0.1
26	World citizens		17	0.0	0.8
95	Other Option		25	0.1	1.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2140		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ES_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Spain

ES_ETHN2 - Spain: Country specific ethnic group 2

Which of the following words best describes you? Please, select a maximum of two words from the following list. If you cannot choose one of these, you can use other words/ terms.

- 9 No (second) answer
- 8 Don't know
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Spanish
- 2 Andalusian
- 3 Aragonese
- 4 Asturian
- 5 Balearic
- 6 Canarian
- 7 Cantabrian
- 8 Castilian-leonese
- 9 Castilian-manchego
- 10 Catalan
- 11 Ceuta
- 12 Extremadura
- 13 Galician
- 14 From Madrid
- 15 From Melilla
- 16 Murcian
- 17 Navarrese
- 18 Riojan
- 19 Valencian
- 20 Basque
- 22 European
- 23 Respondent mentions the country of birth and/ or nationality
- 24 Respondent mentions the province of birth
- 25 Respondent mentions lower territorial levels than province (town, island, etc.)
- 26 World citizens
- 95 Other Option

Note:

/ ES: The national dataset which can be downloaded at www.cis.es (study no 3391) also contains variables with the nationality and with the country of birth of respondent.

ES_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No (second) answer	M	1197	2.7	
-8	Don't know	M	4	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41846	94.9	
1	Spanish		203	0.5	19.3
2	Andalusian		168	0.4	16.0
3	Aragonese		27	0.1	2.6
4	Asturian		21	0.0	2.0
5	Balearic		7	0.0	0.7
6	Canarian		22	0.0	2.1
7	Cantabrian		11	0.0	1.0
8	Castilian-leonese		47	0.1	4.5
9	Castilian-manchego		37	0.1	3.5
10	Catalan		92	0.2	8.7
11	Ceuta		2	0.0	0.2
12	Extremadura		38	0.1	3.6
13	Galician		61	0.1	5.8
14	From Madrid		103	0.2	9.8
15	From Melilla		1	0.0	0.1
16	Murcian		21	0.0	2.0
17	Navarrese		15	0.0	1.4
18	Riojan		10	0.0	0.9
19	Valencian		75	0.2	7.1
20	Basque		38	0.1	3.6
22	European		3	0.0	0.3
23	Respondent mentions the country of birth and/ or nationality		17	0.0	1.6
24	Respondent mentions the province of birth		19	0.0	1.8
25	Respondent mentions lower territorial levels than province (town, island, etc.)		7	0.0	0.7
26	World citizens		3	0.0	0.3
95	Other Option		5	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1053		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Finland

FI_ETHN1 - Finland: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please indicate which of the following groups you consider yourself to belong to. Choose max. two options.

- 9 No answer
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Finnish-speaking Finns
- 2 Swedish-speaking Finns
- 3 Sami
- 4 Romani
- 5 Estonians
- 6 Russians
- 7 Swedes
- 8 Somalis
- 9 Immigrants
- 10 Returning migrants
- 11 Other, please specify

Note:

/ FI: The values and value labels represent the original eleven answer options of the questionnaire.

/ FI: Responses from respondents from the Åland region were recoded to code -9 'No answer' for privacy issues.

FI_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	14	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42963	97.4	
1	Finnish-speaking Finns		1044	2.4	93.0
2	Swedish-speaking Finns		46	0.1	4.1
3	Sami		3	0.0	0.3
4	Romani		1	0.0	0.1
5	Estonians		5	0.0	0.4
6	Russians		6	0.0	0.5
9	Immigrants		12	0.0	1.1
10	Returning migrants		3	0.0	0.3
11	Other, please specify		3	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1123		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Finland

FI_ETHN2 - Finland: Country specific ethnic group 2

Please indicate which of the following groups you consider yourself to belong to. Choose max. two options.

-9 No answer, no second group

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Finnish-speaking Finns

2 Swedish-speaking Finns

3 Sami

4 Romani

5 Estonians

6 Russians

7 Swedes

8 Somalis

9 Immigrants

10 Returning migrants

11 Other, please specify

Note:

/ FI: The values and value labels represent the original eleven answer options of the questionnaire.

/ FI: Responses from respondents from the Åland region were recoded to code -9 'No answer' for privacy issues.

FI_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second group	M	1068	2.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42963	97.4	
2	Swedish-speaking Finns		26	0.1	37.7
5	Estonians		2	0.0	2.9
6	Russians		2	0.0	2.9
7	Swedes		1	0.0	1.4
9	Immigrants		9	0.0	13.0
10	Returning migrants		12	0.0	17.4
11	Other, please specify		17	0.0	24.6
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		69		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: France

FR_ETHN1 - France: Country specific ethnic group 1

Do you belong to a native group:

Choose one or two answers maximum.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Sub-Saharan Africa

2 Central America or South America

3 Antilles or Caribbean

4 Asia

5 Europe

6 Maghreb

7 Indian subcontinent

8 Other

FR_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	116	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42580	96.6	
1	Sub-Saharan Africa		8	0.0	0.6
2	Central America or South America		2	0.0	0.1
3	Antilles or Caribbean		16	0.0	1.1
4	Asia		12	0.0	0.9
5	Europe		1283	2.9	91.4
6	Maghreb		24	0.1	1.7
7	Indian subcontinent		2	0.0	0.1
8	Other		57	0.1	4.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1404		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: France

FR_ETHN2 - France: Country specific ethnic group 2

Do you belong to a native group:

Choose one or two answers maximum.

- 9 No answer
- 8 No second group
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Sub-Saharan Africa
- 2 Central America or South America
- 3 Antilles or Caribbean
- 4 Asia
- 5 Europe
- 6 Maghreb
- 7 Indian subcontinent
- 8 Other

FR_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	116	0.3	
-8	No second group	M	1359	3.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42580	96.6	
5	Europe		10	0.0	22.2
6	Maghreb		11	0.0	24.4
7	Indian subcontinent		3	0.0	6.7
8	Other		21	0.0	46.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		45		

Variable, Label
Question Text (Original Language)

HR_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Croatia
HR_ETHN1 - Croatia: Country specific ethnic group 1

Not asked.

- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Not available

Note:

/ HR: The nationality question (NAT_ETHN) was omitted.

HR_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43100	97.7	
-1	Not available	M	1000	2.3	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Croatia

HR_ETHN2 - Croatia: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

-2 NAP, other countries

-1 Not available

Note:

/ HR: The nationality question (NAT_ETHN) was omitted.

HR_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43100	97.7	
-1	Not available	M	1000	2.3	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HU_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Hungary

HU_ETHN1 - Hungary: Country specific ethnic group 1

In our land people belong to many nationalities or ethnicities. What is your nationality in the first place?

Hungarian/ German/ Serbian/ Croatian/ Romanian/ Slovak/ Roma, Gypsy/ Other

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Hungarian

2 German

3 Serb

4 Croatian

5 Romanian

6 Slovak

7 Roma/ Gypsy

8 Other

HU_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	1	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43099	97.7	
1	Hungarian		995	2.3	99.6
7	Roma/ Gypsy		4	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		999		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HU_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Hungary

HU_ETHN2 - Hungary: Country specific ethnic group 2

And what nationality do you consider yourself in the second place?

Do not belong to another nationality/ Hungarian/ German/ Serbian/ Croatian/ Romanian/ Slovak/ Roma, Gypsy/ Other

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No other ethnic group

1 Hungarian

2 German

3 Serb

4 Croatian

5 Romanian

6 Slovak

7 Roma/ Gypsy

8 Other

HU_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	2	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	4	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43099	97.7	
0	No other ethnic group		949	2.2	95.4
1	Hungarian		3	0.0	0.3
2	German		6	0.0	0.6
4	Croatian		1	0.0	0.1
6	Slovak		3	0.0	0.3
7	Roma/ Gypsy		28	0.1	2.8
8	Other		5	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		995		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IN_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: India

IN_ETHN1 - India: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to?

Hindu: SC (Scheduled Caste/ Dalits)/ Hindu: ST (Scheduled Tribes)/ Hindu: OBC (Other Backward Classes)/ Hindu: Upper Caste Hindus/ Muslim: Shiya/ Muslim: Sunni/ Muslim: Others/ Christians: General/ Christians: Others/ Sikhs: General/ Sikhs: Dalit/ Others _____ (Please specify)

-2 NAP, other countries

11 Hindu: SC (Scheduled Caste/ Dalits)

12 Hindu: ST (Scheduled Tribes)

13 Hindu: OBC (Other Backward Classes)

14 Hindu: UCH (Upper Caste Hindus)

21 Muslim: Shiya

22 Muslim: Sunni

23 Muslim: Others

31 Christians: General

32 Christians: Others

41 Sikhs: General

42 Sikhs: Dalit

95 Others

IN_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42679	96.8	
11	Hindu: SC (Scheduled Caste/ Dalits)		283	0.6	19.9
12	Hindu: ST (Scheduled Tribes)		121	0.3	8.5
13	Hindu: OBC (Other Backward Classes)		453	1.0	31.9
14	Hindu: UCH (Upper Caste Hindus)		336	0.8	23.6
21	Muslim: Shiya		25	0.1	1.8
22	Muslim: Sunni		91	0.2	6.4
23	Muslim: Others		34	0.1	2.4
31	Christians: General		27	0.1	1.9
32	Christians: Others		12	0.0	0.8
41	Sikhs: General		10	0.0	0.7
42	Sikhs: Dalit		1	0.0	0.1
95	Others		28	0.1	2.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1421		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IN_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: India

IN_ETHN2 - India: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Not available

IN_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42679	96.8	
-1	Not available	M	1421	3.2	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Iceland

IS_ETHN1 - Iceland: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to. Please select one or two possible answers.

Icelandic/ Polish/ Lithuanian/ Filipino/ Latvian/ Romanian/ German/ Thai/ British/ Portuguese/ American/ Vietnamese/ Spanish/ Danish/ Swedish/
Norwegian/ Other group(s), which? _____ / Don't belong to any group

- 9 No answer
- 7 Refused
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 0 None
- 1 Icelandic
- 2 Polish
- 3 Lithuanian
- 4 Filipino
- 5 Latvian
- 6 Romanian
- 7 German
- 8 Thai
- 9 British
- 10 Portuguese
- 11 American
- 12 Vietnamese
- 13 Spanish
- 14 Danish
- 15 Swedish
- 16 Norwegian
- 18 Other European
- 19 African
- 20 Other North American
- 22 Other Asian
- 23 Other countries

Note:

/ IS: Behind the option 'Other group(s), which?' there was an open text box. The answers from this option were coded afterwards.

IS_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	128	0.3	
-7	Refused	M	22	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42950	97.4	
0	None		19	0.0	1.9
1	Icelandic		952	2.2	95.2
2	Polish		7	0.0	0.7
3	Lithuanian		2	0.0	0.2
4	Filipino		2	0.0	0.2
5	Latvian		2	0.0	0.2
7	German		4	0.0	0.4
9	British		1	0.0	0.1
10	Portuguese		1	0.0	0.1
13	Spanish		2	0.0	0.2
14	Danish		4	0.0	0.4
18	Other European		4	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Iceland

IS_ETHN2 - Iceland: Country specific ethnic group 2

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to. Please select one or two possible answers.

Icelandic/ Polish/ Lithuanian/ Filipino/ Latvian/ Romanian/ German/ Thai/ British/ Portuguese/ American/ Vietnamese/ Spanish/ Danish/ Swedish/
Norwegian/ Other group(s), which? _____ / Don't belong to any group

-9 No answer, no (second) group mentioned

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Icelandic

2 Polish

3 Lithuanian

4 Filipino

5 Latvian

6 Romanian

7 German

8 Thai

9 British

10 Portuguese

11 American

12 Vietnamese

13 Spanish

14 Danish

15 Swedish

16 Norwegian

18 Other European

19 African

20 Other North American

22 Other Asian

23 Other countries

Note:

/ IS: Behind the option 'Other group(s), which?' there was an open text box. The answers from this option were coded afterwards.

IS_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no (second) group mentioned	M	1067	2.4	
-7	Refused	M	22	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42950	97.4	
2	Polish		6	0.0	9.8
4	Filipino		1	0.0	1.6
7	German		7	0.0	11.5
9	British		3	0.0	4.9
10	Portuguese		1	0.0	1.6
11	American		5	0.0	8.2
14	Danish		9	0.0	14.8
15	Swedish		11	0.0	18.0
16	Norwegian		11	0.0	18.0
18	Other European		4	0.0	6.6
19	African		1	0.0	1.6
22	Other Asian		1	0.0	1.6
23	Other countries		1	0.0	1.6
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		61		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Italy

IT_ETHN1 - Italy: Country specific ethnic group 1

How would you describe the origins of your family? Please select no more than two groups. The following list offers some examples.

Italian/ Occitan/ Griko, Grekanico/ Ladin/ Sicilian/ From Alto Adige/ Friulian/ Sardinian/ Italian-Albanian/ Roma, Gipsy, Sinti/ Slovenian/ French/
German/ Swiss/ Albanian/ Romanian/ Ukrainian/ Moroccan/ Berber/ Chinese/ Other (specify)

- 9 No answer
- 8 Don't know
- 7 Refused
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Italian
- 2 Occitan
- 3 Griko/Grekanico
- 4 Ladin
- 5 Sicilian
- 6 From Alto Adige
- 7 Friulian
- 8 Sardinian
- 9 Italian-Albanian
- 10 Roma/Gipsy/Sinti
- 11 Slovenian
- 12 French
- 13 German
- 14 Swiss
- 15 Albanian
- 16 Romanian
- 17 Ukrainian
- 18 Moroccan
- 19 Berber
- 20 Chinese
- 21 Other (please specify)

Note:

/ IT: IT_ETHN1 and IT_ETHN2 were asked together at the same time.

/ IT: The list of ethnic groups was taken (with adaptation) from ESS 8.

IT_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	7	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	1	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	2	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42962	97.4	
1	Italian		1074	2.4	95.2
5	Sicilian		10	0.0	0.9
8	Sardinian		6	0.0	0.5
9	Italian-Albanian		3	0.0	0.3
11	Slovenian		1	0.0	0.1
12	French		2	0.0	0.2
13	German		1	0.0	0.1
14	Swiss		2	0.0	0.2
15	Albanian		7	0.0	0.6
16	Romanian		3	0.0	0.3
18	Moroccan		3	0.0	0.3
20	Chinese		1	0.0	0.1
21	Other (please specify)		15	0.0	1.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1128		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Italy

IT_ETHN2 - Italy: Country specific ethnic group 2

How would you describe the origins of your family? Please select no more than two groups. The following list offers some examples.

Italian/ Occitan/ Griko, Grekanico/ Ladin/ Sicilian/ From Alto Adige/ Friulian/ Sardinian/ Italian-Albanian/ Roma, Gipsy, Sinti/ Slovenian/ French/
German/ Swiss/ Albanian/ Romanian/ Ukrainian/ Moroccan/ Berber/ Chinese/ Other (specify)

-9 No answer, Don't know

-8 No Second Group Belonging

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Italian

2 Occitan

3 Griko/Grekanic

4 Ladin

5 Sicilian

6 From Alto Adige

7 Friulian

8 Sardinian

9 Italian-Albanian

10 Roma/Gipsy/Sinti

11 Slovenian

12 French

13 German

14 Swiss

15 Albanian

16 Romanian

17 Ukrainian

18 Moroccan

19 Berber

20 Chinese

21 Other (please specify)

Note:

/ IT: IT_ETHN1 and IT_ETHN2 were asked together at the same time.

/ IT: The list of ethnic groups was taken (with adaptation) from ESS 8.

IT_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, Don't know	M	8	0.0	
-8	No Second Group Belonging	M	1090	2.5	
-7	Refused	M	2	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42962	97.4	
2	Occitan		2	0.0	5.3
3	Griko/Grecanic		1	0.0	2.6
5	Sicilian		19	0.0	50.0
8	Sardinian		10	0.0	26.3
11	Slovenian		1	0.0	2.6
12	French		1	0.0	2.6
13	German		1	0.0	2.6
14	Swiss		1	0.0	2.6
21	Other (please specify)		2	0.0	5.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		38		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Japan

JP_ETHN1 - Japan: Country specific ethnic group 1

Are you a citizen of Japan?

Yes/ No

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Japanese nationality

2 Other

JP_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	22	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42609	96.6	
1	Japanese nationality		1464	3.3	99.7
2	Other		5	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1469		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Japan

JP_ETHN2 - Japan: Country specific ethnic group 2

Indicate which of the following ethnic group you consider yourself to belong to.

Japan, Japanese/ Other (please specify)/ I don't know

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Japanese

2 Other

JP_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	34	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	36	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42609	96.6	
1	Japanese		1414	3.2	99.5
2	Other		7	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1421		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

KR_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Korea (South)

KR_ETHN1 - Korea (South): Country specific ethnic group 1

Not asked because Korea is consisted of one ethnic group.

- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Not available

KR_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42895	97.3	
-1	Not available	M	1205	2.7	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

KR_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Korea (South)

KR_ETHN2 - Korea (South): Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked because Korea is consisted of one ethnic group.

- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Not available

KR_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42895	97.3	
-1	Not available	M	1205	2.7	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Lithuania

LT_ETHN1 - Lithuania: Country specific ethnic group 1

Using this card, please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to?

Please indicate one or two groups.

Lithuanian/ Polish/ Russian/ Belarusian/ Ukrainian/ Jewish/ Latvian/ Tatar/ German/ Romani/ Other (please write in)

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Lithuanian

2 Polish

3 Russian

4 Belarusian

5 Ukrainian

6 Jewish

7 Latvian

8 Tatar

9 German

10 Romani

11 Other

LT_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-7	Refused	M	6	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42900	97.3	
1	Lithuanian		1129	2.6	94.6
2	Polish		31	0.1	2.6
3	Russian		27	0.1	2.3
4	Belarusian		4	0.0	0.3
5	Ukrainian		1	0.0	0.1
7	Latvian		1	0.0	0.1
8	Tatar		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1194		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Lithuania

LT_ETHN2 - Lithuania: Country specific ethnic group 2

Using this card, please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to?

Please indicate one or two groups.

Lithuanian/ Polish/ Russian/ Belarusian/ Ukrainian/ Jewish/ Latvian/ Tatar/ German/ Romani/ Other (please write in)

-9 No answer incl. refused and no second ethnic group

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Lithuanian

2 Polish

3 Russian

4 Belarusian

5 Ukrainian

6 Jewish

7 Latvian

8 Tatar

9 German

10 Romani

11 Other

LT_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer incl. refused and no second ethnic group	M	1174	2.7	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42900	97.3	
2	Polish		7	0.0	26.9
3	Russian		8	0.0	30.8
4	Belarusian		1	0.0	3.8
5	Ukrainian		5	0.0	19.2
6	Jewish		3	0.0	11.5
7	Latvian		2	0.0	7.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		26		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Norway

NO_ETHN1 - Norway: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which nation or ethnic group do you consider yourself as belonging to?

Norwegian/ No particular group/ Another group, please write in which group: _____

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Norwegian

11 West European

12 North European (Nordic)

22 South-East European

23 East European

31 Arab

34 Iranian and Central Asian

39 Other North African and Middle Eastern

42 Africa's Horn

70 Latin American

98 No particular group

Note:

/ NO: Verbatim recorded answers, coding based on the two-digit codes of 'European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups', except 1='Norwegian'.

NO_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	50	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42969	97.4	
1	Norwegian		1026	2.3	94.9
11	West European		4	0.0	0.4
12	North European (Nordic)		10	0.0	0.9
22	South-East European		1	0.0	0.1
23	East European		5	0.0	0.5
31	Arab		1	0.0	0.1
34	Iranian and Central Asian		3	0.0	0.3
39	Other North African and Middle Eastern		1	0.0	0.1
42	Africa's Horn		3	0.0	0.3
70	Latin American		1	0.0	0.1
98	No particular group		26	0.1	2.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1081		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Norway

NO_ETHN2 - Norway: Country specific ethnic group 2

Would you say that you also consider yourself as belonging to another nation or ethnic group?

Yes, Norwegian/ No/ Yes, another group, please write in which group: _____

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Norwegian

11 West European

12 North European (Nordic)

21 South European

22 South-East European

23 East European

31 Arab

34 Iranian and Central Asian

39 Other North African and Middle Eastern

42 Africa's Horn

51 South Asian

70 Latin American

71 South American

91 North American

98 No particular group

Note:

/ NO: Verbatim recorded answers, coding based on the two-digit codes of 'European Standard Classification of Cultural and Ethnic Groups', except 1='Norwegian'.

NO_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	769	1.7	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42969	97.4	
1	Norwegian		12	0.0	3.3
11	West European		7	0.0	1.9
12	North European (Nordic)		15	0.0	4.1
21	South European		1	0.0	0.3
22	South-East European		5	0.0	1.4
23	East European		2	0.0	0.6
31	Arab		2	0.0	0.6
34	Iranian and Central Asian		2	0.0	0.6
39	Other North African and Middle Eastern		1	0.0	0.3
42	Africa's Horn		1	0.0	0.3
51	South Asian		2	0.0	0.6
70	Latin American		2	0.0	0.6
71	South American		2	0.0	0.6
91	North American		2	0.0	0.6
98	No particular group		306	0.7	84.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		362		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: New Zealand

NZ_ETHN1 - New Zealand: Country specific ethnic group 1

To which of the following ethnic groups do you belong? Please tick as many boxes as apply.

New Zealand Māori/ New Zealand European, Pākehā/ Other European/ Samoan/ Cook Island Maori/ Tongan/ Niuean/ Fijian/ Chinese/ Indian/
Korean/ Filipino/ Other, please specify: _____

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1 New Zealand Maori

2 New Zealand European

3 Other European

4 Samoan

5 Cook Island Maori

6 Tongan

7 Niuean

8 Fijian

9 Chinese

10 Indian

11 Korean

12 Filipino

13 Sri Lankan

14 Malaysian

15 Other Asian

16 Middle Eastern, Latin American, African

Note:

/ NZ: Asked as multiple response with 'other' as free text, using a 'prioritisation' system focusing on minority groups (starting with lowest 'priority' groups and working backwards, with each category replacing those before it).

NZ_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	18	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43107	97.7	
1	New Zealand Maori		175	0.4	17.9
2	New Zealand European		492	1.1	50.5
3	Other European		72	0.2	7.4
4	Samoan		34	0.1	3.5
5	Cook Island Maori		15	0.0	1.5
6	Tongan		10	0.0	1.0
7	Niuean		6	0.0	0.6
8	Fijian		9	0.0	0.9
9	Chinese		56	0.1	5.7
10	Indian		47	0.1	4.8
11	Korean		2	0.0	0.2
12	Filipino		19	0.0	1.9
13	Sri Lankan		4	0.0	0.4
14	Malaysian		2	0.0	0.2
15	Other Asian		19	0.0	1.9
16	Middle Eastern, Latin American, African		13	0.0	1.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		975		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: New Zealand

NZ_ETHN2 - New Zealand: Country specific ethnic group 2

To which of the following ethnic groups do you belong? Please tick as many boxes as apply.

New Zealand Māori/ New Zealand European, Pākehā/ Other European/ Samoan/ Cook Island Maori/ Tongan/ Niuean/ Fijian/ Chinese/ Indian/
Korean/ Filipino/ Other, please specify: _____

-9 No answer, no second ethnic group

-2 NAP, other countries

1 New Zealand Maori

2 New Zealand European

3 Other European

4 Samoan

5 Cook Island Maori

6 Tongan

7 Niuean

8 Fijian

9 Chinese

10 Indian

11 Korean

12 Filipino

13 Sri Lankan

14 Malaysian

15 Other Asian

16 Middle Eastern, Latin American, African

Note:

/ NZ: Asked as multiple response with 'other' as free text, using a 'prioritisation' system focusing on minority groups (starting with lowest 'priority' groups and working backwards, with each category replacing those before it).

NZ_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second ethnic group	M	841	1.9	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43107	97.7	
2	New Zealand European		95	0.2	62.5
3	Other European		21	0.0	13.8
4	Samoan		5	0.0	3.3
5	Cook Island Maori		6	0.0	3.9
6	Tongan		3	0.0	2.0
7	Niuean		2	0.0	1.3
8	Fijian		1	0.0	0.7
9	Chinese		2	0.0	1.3
10	Indian		6	0.0	3.9
12	Filipino		2	0.0	1.3
15	Other Asian		4	0.0	2.6
16	Middle Eastern, Latin American, African		5	0.0	3.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		152		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Philippines

PH_ETHN1 - Philippines: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to? (ALLOW UP TO TWO RESPONSES)

None/ Bicol/ Ifugao/ Igorot/ Ilocano/ Ilonggo/ Cebuano/ Chinese/ Japanese/ Maguindanao/ Maranao/ Spanish/ Tagalog/ Tausug/ Yakan/
Masbateno/ Waray/ Sorsoganon/ Others, specify: _____

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 None

1 Bicol

3 Igorot

4 Ilocano

5 Ilonggo

6 Cebuano

7 Chinese

9 Maguindanao

10 Maranao

11 Spanish

12 Tagalog

13 Tausug

14 Yakan

15 Masbateno

16 Waray

18 Kapampangan

19 Aklanon

20 Pangasinense

21 Ibanag

22 Bisaya

23 Surigaonon

24 Dumagat Tribe

25 Aeta tribes

26 Sambal

27 Romblomanon

28 Zamboangueno

30 Subanen

31 Mandaya

32 Boholano

33 Negrosanon

34 Dibabawon

35 Manguangan

36 B'laan

37 Manobo

38 Tagakaolo

Note:

/ PH: Answer codes 0-17 were listed in the questionnaire, values 18-38 come from the answers to 'Others, specify'.

PH_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42600	96.6	
0	None		62	0.1	4.1
1	Bicol		134	0.3	8.9
3	Igorot		47	0.1	3.1
4	Ilocano		96	0.2	6.4
5	Ilonggo		148	0.3	9.9
6	Cebuano		329	0.7	21.9
7	Chinese		4	0.0	0.3
9	Maguindanao		60	0.1	4.0
10	Maranao		5	0.0	0.3
11	Spanish		2	0.0	0.1
12	Tagalog		410	0.9	27.4
13	Tausug		3	0.0	0.2
14	Yakan		1	0.0	0.1
15	Masbateno		6	0.0	0.4
16	Waray		74	0.2	4.9
18	Kapampangan		15	0.0	1.0
19	Aklanon		1	0.0	0.1
20	Pangasinense		52	0.1	3.5
21	Ibanag		2	0.0	0.1
22	Bisaya		4	0.0	0.3
23	Surigaonon		1	0.0	0.1
24	Dumagat Tribe		1	0.0	0.1
25	Aeta tribes		1	0.0	0.1
26	Sambal		8	0.0	0.5
27	Romblomanon		1	0.0	0.1
28	Zamboangueno		2	0.0	0.1
30	Subanen		3	0.0	0.2
31	Mandaya		2	0.0	0.1
32	Boholano		9	0.0	0.6
33	Negrosanon		1	0.0	0.1
34	Dibabawon		2	0.0	0.1
35	Manguangan		1	0.0	0.1
36	B'laan		7	0.0	0.5
37	Manobo		1	0.0	0.1
38	Tagakaolo		4	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1499		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Philippines

PH_ETHN2 - Philippines: Country specific ethnic group 2

Please indicate which of the following group or groups you consider yourself to belong to? (ALLOW UP TO TWO RESPONSES)

None/ Bicol/ Ifugao/ Igorot/ Ilocano/ Ilonggo/ Cebuano/ Chinese/ Japanese/ Maguindanao/ Maranao/ Spanish/ Tagalog/ Tausug/ Yakan/
 Masbateno/ Waray/ Sorsoganon/ Others, specify: _____

-9 No answer, and no second group

-2 NAP, other countries

6 Cebuano

12 Tagalog

16 Waray

18 Kapampangan

20 Pangasinense

21 Ibanag

22 Bisaya

29 Marinduqueno

31 Mandaya

Note:

/ PH: Answer codes 0-17 were listed in the questionnaire, values 18-38 come from the answers to 'Others, specify'.

PH_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, and no second group	M	1482	3.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42600	96.6	
6	Cebuano		2	0.0	11.1
12	Tagalog		5	0.0	27.8
16	Waray		1	0.0	5.6
18	Kapampangan		2	0.0	11.1
20	Pangasinense		3	0.0	16.7
21	Ibanag		1	0.0	5.6
22	Bisaya		1	0.0	5.6
29	Marinduqueno		2	0.0	11.1
31	Mandaya		1	0.0	5.6
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		18		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Russia

RU_ETHN1 - Russia: Country specific ethnic group 1

What is your ethnicity?

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Russian

2 Ukrainian

3 Byelorussian

4 Tatar

5 Bashkir

6 Jewish

7 German

8 Volga peoples (Mari, Mordva, Chuvash, Udmurt)

9 North Caucasus peoples (Adyg, Cherkes, Chechen, etc.)

10 Siberia and North peoples (Byrat, Khakas, Yakut, etc.)

11 Middle Asia peoples (Kazakh, Uzbek, etc.)

12 Other

Note:

/ RU: The answer categories in the data file correspond to the twelve answer options of the questionnaire.

RU_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	7	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	5	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42517	96.4	
1	Russian		1349	3.1	85.9
2	Ukrainian		19	0.0	1.2
3	Byelorussian		7	0.0	0.4
4	Tatar		41	0.1	2.6
5	Bashkir		4	0.0	0.3
6	Jewish		6	0.0	0.4
7	German		5	0.0	0.3
8	Volga peoples (Mari, Mordva, Chuvash, Udmurt)		41	0.1	2.6
9	North Caucasus peoples (Adyg, Cherkes, Chechen, etc.)		57	0.1	3.6
10	Siberia and North peoples (Byrat, Khakas, Yakut, etc.)		10	0.0	0.6
11	Middle Asia peoples (Kazakh, Uzbek, etc.)		6	0.0	0.4
12	Other		26	0.1	1.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1571		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Russia

RU_ETHN2 - Russia: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Not available

RU_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42517	96.4	
-1	Not available	M	1583	3.6	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Sweden

SE_ETHN1 - Sweden: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which of the following group or groups do you consider yourself to belong to? Please select one or two groups only.

Swedes/ Syrians/ Bosnian/ Chileans/ Danes/ Finns/ Iraqis/ Iranians/ Jews/ Chinese/ Croats/ Kurds/ Lebanese/ Norwegians/ Poles/ Roma/ Sami/ Serbs/ Somalis/ Thais/ Turks/ Germans/ Other group, which one?

- 9 No answer
- 7 Three or more groups mentioned
- 6 Non-classifiable groups
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 4 AFG People of Afghanistan
- 8 ALB People of Albania
- 10 ATA People of Antarctica
- 12 DZA People of Algeria
- 16 ASM People of American Samoa
- 20 AND People of Andorra
- 24 AGO People of Angola
- 28 ATG People of Antigua and Barbuda
- 31 AZE People of Azerbaijan
- 32 ARG People of Argentina
- 36 AUS People of Australia
- 40 AUT People of Austria
- 44 BHS People of Bahamas
- 48 BHR People of Bahrain
- 50 BGD People of Bangladesh
- 51 ARM People of Armenia
- 52 BRB People of Barbados
- 56 BEL People of Belgium
- 60 BMU People of Bermuda
- 64 BTN People of Bhutan
- 68 BOL People of Bolivia
- 70 BIH People of Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 72 BWA People of Botswana
- 74 BVT People of Bouvet Island
- 76 BRA People of Brazil
- 80 People of British Antarctic Territory Deleted Codes
- 84 BLZ People of Belize
- 86 IOT People of British Indian Ocean Territory
- 90 SLB People of Solomon Islands
- 92 VGB People of Virgin Islands (British)
- 96 BRN People of Brunei Darussalam

100 BGR People of Bulgaria
104 MMR People of Myanmar
108 BDI People of Burundi
112 BLR People of Belarus
116 KHM People of Cambodia
120 CMR People of Cameroon
124 CAN People of Canada
128 People of Canton and Enderbury Islands Deleted Codes
132 CPV People of Cape Verde
136 CYM People of Cayman Islands
140 CAF People of Central African Republic
144 LKA People of Sri Lanka
148 TCD People of Chad
152 CHL People of Chile
156 CHN People of China
158 TWN People of Taiwan
162 CXR People of Christmas Island
166 CCK People of Cocos (Keeling) Island
170 COL People of Colombia
174 COM People of Comoros
175 MYT People of Mayotte
178 COG People of Congo, Republic of
180 COD People of Congo, Democratic Republic of (was Zaire)
184 COK People of Cook Islands
188 CRI People of Costa Rica
191 HRV People of Croatia (local name: Hrvatska)
192 CUB People of Cuba
196 CYP People of Cyprus
200 People of Czechoslovakia Deleted Codes
203 CZE People of Czech Republic
204 BEN People of Benin
208 DNK People of Denmark
212 DMA People of Dominica
214 DOM People of Dominican Republic
216 People of Dronning Maud Land Deleted Codes
218 ECU People of Ecuador
222 SLV People of El Salvador
226 GNQ People of Equatorial Guinea
230 People of Ethiopia (before Eritrea split away in 1993) Deleted Codes
231 ETH People of Ethiopia
232 ERI People of Eritrea
233 EST People of Estonia
234 FRO People of Faroe Islands
238 FLK People of Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
239 SGS People of South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
242 FJI People of Fiji
246 FIN People of Finland
248 ALA People of Aaland Islands

249 People of France, Metropolitan Deleted Codes
250 FRA People of France
254 GUF People of French Guiana
258 PYF People of French Polynesia
260 ATF People of French Southern Territories
262 DJI People of Djibouti
266 GAB People of Gabon
268 GEO People of Georgia
270 GMB People of Gambia
275 PSE People of Palestinian Territory, Occupied
276 DEU People of Germany
278 People of German Democratic Republic (i.e., East Germany) Deleted Codes
280 People of Germany, Federal Republic of (i.e., West Germany) Deleted Codes
288 GHA People of Ghana
292 GIB People of Gibraltar
296 KIR People of Kiribati
300 GRC People of Greece
304 GRL People of Greenland
308 GRD People of Grenada
312 GLP People of Guadeloupe
316 GUM People of Guam
320 GTM People of Guatemala
324 GIN People of Guinea
328 GUY People of Guyana
332 HTI People of Haiti
334 HMD People of Heard and Mac Donald Islands
336 VAT People of Vatican City State (Holy See)
340 HND People of Honduras
344 HKG People of Hong Kong
348 HUN People of Hungary
352 ISL People of Iceland
356 IND People of India
360 IDN People of Indonesia
364 IRN People of Iran (Islamic Republic of)
368 IRQ People of Iraq
372 IRL People of Ireland
376 ISR People of Israel
380 ITA People of Italy
381 People of Kosovo Non Official Code
384 CIV People of Cote d'Ivoire
388 JAM People of Jamaica
392 JPN People of Japan
396 People of Johnston Island Deleted Codes
398 KAZ People of Kazakhstan
400 JOR People of Jordan
404 KEN People of Kenya
408 PRK People of Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
410 KOR People of Korea, Republic of

414 KWT People of Kuwait
417 KGZ People of Kyrgyzstan
418 LAO People of Lao People's Democratic Republic
422 LBN People of Lebanon
426 LSO People of Lesotho
428 LVA People of Latvia
430 LBR People of Liberia
434 LBY People of Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
438 LIE People of Liechtenstein
440 LTU People of Lithuania
442 LUX People of Luxembourg
446 MAC People of Macau
450 MDG People of Madagaskar
454 MWI People of Malawi
458 MYS People of Malaysia
462 MDV People of Maldives
466 MLI People of Mali
470 MLT People of Malta
474 MTQ People of Martinique
478 MRT People of Mauritania
480 MUS People of Mauritius
484 MEX People of Mexico
488 People of Midway Islands Deleted Codes
492 MCO People of Monaco
496 MNG People of Mongolia
498 MDA People of Moldova, Republic of
499 MNE People of Montenegro
504 MAR People of Morocco
508 MOZ People of Mozambique
512 OMN People of Oman
516 NAM People of Namibia
520 NRU People of Nauru
524 NPL People of Nepal
528 NLD People of Netherlands
530 ANT People of Netherlands Antilles
532 People of Netherlands Antilles (before Aruba split away in 1986) DELETED CODES
533 ABW People of Aruba
536 People of Neutral Zone Deleted Codes
540 NCL People of New Caledonia
548 VUT People of Vanuatu
554 NZL People of New Zealand
558 NIC People of Nicaragua
562 NER People of Niger
566 NGA People of Nigeria
570 NIU People of Niue
574 NFK People of Norfolk Island
578 NOR People of Norway
580 MNP People of Northern Mariana Islands

581 UMI People of United States Minor Outlying Islands
582 People of Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the Deleted Codes
583 FSM People of Micronesia, Federal States of
584 MHL People of Marshall Islands
585 PLW People of Palau
586 PAK People of Pakistan
590 People of Panama (before adding Panama Canal Zone in 1979) Deleted Codes
591 PAN People of Panama
594 People of Panama Canal Zone Deleted Codes
598 PNG People of Papua New Guinea
600 PRY People of Paraguay
604 PER People of Peru
608 PHL People of Philippines
612 PCN People of Pitcairn
616 POL People of Poland
620 PRT People of Portugal
624 GNB People of Guinea-Bissau
626 TLS People of Timor-Leste
630 PRI People of Puerto Rico
634 QAT People of Qatar
638 REU People of Reunion
642 ROU People of Romania
643 RUS People of Russian Federation
646 RWA People of Rwanda
654 SHN People of Saint Helena
658 People of Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla Deleted Codes
659 KNA People of Saint Kitts and Nevis
660 AIA People of Anguilla
662 LCA People of Saint Luca
666 SPM People of Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670 VCT People of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
674 SMR People of San Marino
678 STP People of Sao Tome and Principe
682 SAU People of Saudi Arabia
686 SEN People of Senegal
688 SRB People of Serbia
690 SYC People of Seychelles
694 SLE People of Sierra Leone
698 People of Sikkim Deleted Codes
702 SGP People of Singapore
703 SVK People of Slovakia
704 VNM People of Viet Nam
705 SVN People of Slovenia
706 SOM People of Somalia
710 ZAF People of South Africa
714 People of Viet-Nam, Republic of (i.e., South Vietnam) Deleted Codes
716 ZWE People of Zimbabwe
720 People of Yemen, Democratic (i.e., South Yemen) Deleted Codes

724 ESP People of Spain
732 ESH People of Western Sahara
736 SDN People of Sudan
740 SUR People of Suriname
744 SJM People of Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands
748 SWZ People of Swaziland
752 SWE People of Sweden
756 CHE People of Switzerland
760 SYR People of Syrian arab Republic
762 TJK People of Tajikistan
764 THA People of Thailand
768 TGO People of Togo
772 TKL People of Tokelau
776 TON People of Tonga
780 TTO People of Trinidad and Tobago
784 ARE People of United Arab Emirates
788 TUN People of Tunisia
792 TUR People of Turkey
795 TKM People of Turkmenistan
796 TCA People of Turks and Caicos Islands
798 TUV People of Tuvalu
800 UGA People of Uganda
804 UKR People of Ukraine
807 MKD People of Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of
810 People of USSR Deleted Codes
818 EGY People of Egypt
826 GBR People of United Kingdom
834 TZA People of Tanzania, United Republic of
840 USA People of United States
849 People of U.S. Miscellaneous Pacific Islands Deleted Codes
850 VIR People of Virgin Islands (U.S.)
854 BFA People of Burkina Faso
858 URY People of Uruguay
860 UZB People of Uzbekistan
862 VEN People of Venezuela
872 People of Wake Island Deleted Codes
876 WLF People of Wallis and Futuna Islands
882 WSM People of Samoa
886 People of Yemen Arab Republic (i.e., North Yemen) Deleted Codes
887 YEM People of Yemen Deleted Codes
891 People of Serbia and Montenegro Deleted Codes
894 ZMB People of Zambia
9700 "Arabs "
9701 "Sweden Finns"
9702 "Skane No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"
9703 "Norrbotten No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"
9704 "Goeteborg No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"
9705 "The Baltic Nations No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden "

9706 "Catalonia No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden "
9707 North Africans No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden
9708 "Dalarna No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"
9709 Chechnya No Country - Geographical Area in Russia
9710 Asia NNo Country - Geographical Area
9711 "Smaland No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"
9712 "Jaemtland No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"
9987 Sami
9988 Jews
9989 Roma
9990 Kurds
9991 Africa - No Country - Geographical Area
9992 Scandinavia - No Country - Geographical Area
9993 Europe - No Country - Geographical Area
9994 Latin America - No Country - Geographical Area
9995 The World - No Country - Geographical Area

Note:

/ SE: The coding of this variable is predominantly following the ISO 3166. For category 23 (other), all responses were given a country code (whenever applicable). 4-digit codes are responses that do not correspond to the ISO 3166 country coding schema.

SE_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	109	0.2	
-7	Three or more groups mentioned	M	3	0.0	
-6	Non-classifiable groups	M	4	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42179	95.6	
4	AFG People of Afghanistan		1	0.0	0.1
8	ALB People of Albania		1	0.0	0.1
40	AUT People of Austria		1	0.0	0.1
70	BIH People of Bosnia and Herzegovina		4	0.0	0.2
76	BRA People of Brazil		1	0.0	0.1
100	BGR People of Bulgaria		2	0.0	0.1
152	CHL People of Chile		1	0.0	0.1
156	CHN People of China		4	0.0	0.2
192	CUB People of Cuba		1	0.0	0.1
203	CZE People of Czech Republic		1	0.0	0.1
208	DNK People of Denmark		2	0.0	0.1
232	ERI People of Eritrea		3	0.0	0.2
246	FIN People of Finland		17	0.0	0.9
250	FRA People of France		1	0.0	0.1
276	DEU People of Germany		4	0.0	0.2
300	GRC People of Greece		1	0.0	0.1
356	IND People of India		1	0.0	0.1
364	IRN People of Iran (Islamic Republic of)		1	0.0	0.1
368	IRQ People of Iraq		9	0.0	0.5
422	LBN People of Lebanon		1	0.0	0.1
428	LVA People of Latvia		2	0.0	0.1
496	MNG People of Mongolia		1	0.0	0.1
528	NLD People of Netherlands		1	0.0	0.1
578	NOR People of Norway		7	0.0	0.4
608	PHL People of Philippines		2	0.0	0.1
616	POL People of Poland		6	0.0	0.3
643	RUS People of Russian Federation		3	0.0	0.2
706	SOM People of Somalia		2	0.0	0.1
724	ESP People of Spain		1	0.0	0.1
736	SDN People of Sudan		1	0.0	0.1
752	SWE People of Sweden		1683	3.8	93.2
760	SYR People of Syrian arab Republic		10	0.0	0.6
764	THA People of Thailand		5	0.0	0.3
792	TUR People of Turkey		1	0.0	0.1
807	MKD People of Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of		1	0.0	0.1
826	GBR People of United Kingdom		2	0.0	0.1
862	VEN People of Venezuela		1	0.0	0.1
9987	Sami		1	0.0	0.1
9990	Kurds		2	0.0	0.1
9993	Europe - No Country - Geographical Area		2	0.0	0.1
9994	Latin America - No Country - Geographical Area		1	0.0	0.1
9995	The World - No Country - Geographical Area		13	0.0	0.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1805		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Sweden

SE_ETHN2 - Sweden: Country specific ethnic group 2

Which of the following group or groups do you consider yourself to belong to? Please select one or two groups only.

Swedes/ Syrians/ Bosnian/ Chileans/ Danes/ Finns/ Iraqis/ Iranians/ Jews/ Chinese/ Croats/ Kurds/ Lebanese/ Norwegians/ Poles/ Roma/ Sami/ Serbs/ Somalis/ Thais/ Turks/ Germans/ Other group, which one?

- 9 No answer
- 8 No Second Group Belonging
- 7 Three or more groups mentioned
- 6 Non-classifiable groups
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 4 AFG People of Afghanistan
- 8 ALB People of Albania
- 10 ATA People of Antarctica
- 12 DZA People of Algeria
- 16 ASM People of American Samoa
- 20 AND People of Andorra
- 24 AGO People of Angola
- 28 ATG People of Antigua and Barbuda
- 31 AZE People of Azerbaijan
- 32 ARG People of Argentina
- 36 AUS People of Australia
- 40 AUT People of Austria
- 44 BHS People of Bahamas
- 48 BHR People of Bahrain
- 50 BGD People of Bangladesh
- 51 ARM People of Armenia
- 52 BRB People of Barbados
- 56 BEL People of Belgium
- 60 BMU People of Bermuda
- 64 BTN People of Bhutan
- 68 BOL People of Bolivia
- 70 BIH People of Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 72 BWA People of Botswana
- 74 BVT People of Bouvet Island
- 76 BRA People of Brazil
- 80 People of British Antarctic Territory Deleted Codes
- 84 BLZ People of Belize
- 86 IOT People of British Indian Ocean Territory
- 90 SLB People of Solomon Islands
- 92 VGB People of Virgin Islands (British)

96 BRN People of Brunei Darussalam
100 BGR People of Bulgaria
104 MMR People of Myanmar
108 BDI People of Burundi
112 BLR People of Belarus
116 KHM People of Cambodia
120 CMR People of Cameroon
124 CAN People of Canada
128 People of Canton and Enderbury Islands Deleted Codes
132 CPV People of Cape Verde
136 CYM People of Cayman Islands
140 CAF People of Central African Republic
144 LKA People of Sri Lanka
148 TCD People of Chad
152 CHL People of Chile
156 CHN People of China
158 TWN People of Taiwan
162 CXR People of Christmas Island
166 CCK People of Cocos (Keeling) Island
170 COL People of Colombia
174 COM People of Comoros
175 MYT People of Mayotte
178 COG People of Congo, Republic of
180 COD People of Congo, Democratic Republic of (was Zaire)
184 COK People of Cook Islands
188 CRI People of Costa Rica
191 HRV People of Croatia (local name: Hrvatska)
192 CUB People of Cuba
196 CYP People of Cyprus
200 People of Czechoslovakia Deleted Codes
203 CZE People of Czech Republic
204 BEN People of Benin
208 DNK People of Denmark
212 DMA People of Dominica
214 DOM People of Dominican Republic
216 People of Dronning Maud Land Deleted Codes
218 ECU People of Ecuador
222 SLV People of El Salvador
226 GNQ People of Equatorial Guinea
230 People of Ethiopia (before Eritrea split away in 1993) Deleted Codes
231 ETH People of Ethiopia
232 ERI People of Eritrea
233 EST People of Estonia
234 FRO People of Faroe Islands
238 FLK People of Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
239 SGS People of South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
242 FJI People of Fiji
246 FIN People of Finland

248 ALA People of Aaland Islands
249 People of France, Metropolitan Deleted Codes
250 FRA People of France
254 GUF People of French Guiana
258 PYF People of French Polynesia
260 ATF People of French Southern Territories
262 DJI People of Djibouti
266 GAB People of Gabon
268 GEO People of Georgia
270 GMB People of Gambia
275 PSE People of Palestinan Territory, Occupied
276 DEU People of Germany
278 People of German Democratic Republic (i.e., East Germany) Deleted Codes
280 People of Germany, Federal Republic of (i.e., West Germany) Deleted Codes
288 GHA People of Ghana
292 GIB People of Gibraltar
296 KIR People of Kiribati
300 GRC People of Greece
304 GRL People of Greenland
308 GRD People of Grenada
312 GLP People of Guadeloupe
316 GUM People of Guam
320 GTM People of Guatemala
324 GIN People of Guinea
328 GUY People of Guyana
332 HTI People of Haiti
334 HMD People of Heard and Mac Donald Islands
336 VAT People of Vatican City State (Holy See)
340 HND People of Honduras
344 HKG People of Hong Kong
348 HUN People of Hungary
352 ISL People of Iceland
356 IND People of India
360 IDN People of Indonesia
364 IRN People of Iran (Islamic Republic of)
368 IRQ People of Iraq
372 IRL People of Ireland
376 ISR People of Israel
380 ITA People of Italy
381 People of Kosovo Non Official Code
384 CIV People of Cote d'Ivoire
388 JAM People of Jamaica
392 JPN People of Japan
396 People of Johnston Island Deleted Codes
398 KAZ People of Kazakhstan
400 JOR People of Jordan
404 KEN People of Kenya
408 PRK People of Korea, Democratic People's Republic of

410 KOR People of Korea, Republic of
414 KWT People of Kuwait
417 KGZ People of Kyrgyzstan
418 LAO People of Lao People's Democratic Republic
422 LBN People of Lebanon
426 LSO People of Lesotho
428 LVA People of Latvia
430 LBR People of Liberia
434 LBY People of Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
438 LIE People of Liechtenstein
440 LTU People of Lithuania
442 LUX People of Luxembourg
446 MAC People of Macau
450 MDG People of Madagaskar
454 MWI People of Malawi
458 MYS People of Malaysia
462 MDV People of Maldives
466 MLI People of Mali
470 MLT People of Malta
474 MTQ People of Martinique
478 MRT People of Mauritania
480 MUS People of Mauritius
484 MEX People of Mexico
488 People of Midway Islands Deleted Codes
492 MCO People of Monaco
496 MNG People of Mongolia
498 MDA People of Moldova, Republic of
499 MNE People of Montenegro
504 MAR People of Morocco
508 MOZ People of Mozambique
512 OMN People of Oman
516 NAM People of Namibia
520 NRU People of Nauru
524 NPL People of Nepal
528 NLD People of Netherlands
530 ANT People of Netherlands Antilles
532 People of Netherlands Antilles (before Aruba split away in 1986) DELETED CODES
533 ABW People of Aruba
536 People of Neutral Zone Deleted Codes
540 NCL People of New Caledonia
548 VUT People of Vanuatu
554 NZL People of New Zealand
558 NIC People of Nicaragua
562 NER People of Niger
566 NGA People of Nigeria
570 NIU People of Niue
574 NFK People of Norfolk Island
578 NOR People of Norway

580 MNP People of Northern Mariana Islands
581 UMI People of United States Minor Outlying Islands
582 People of Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the Deleted Codes
583 FSM People of Micronesia, Federal States of
584 MHL People of Marshall Islands
585 PLW People of Palau
586 PAK People of Pakistan
590 People of Panama (before adding Panama Canal Zone in 1979) Deleted Codes
591 PAN People of Panama
594 People of Panama Canal Zone Deleted Codes
598 PNG People of Papua New Guinea
600 PRY People of Paraguay
604 PER People of Peru
608 PHL People of Philippines
612 PCN People of Pitcairn
616 POL People of Poland
620 PRT People of Portugal
624 GNB People of Guinea-Bissau
626 TLS People of Timor-Leste
630 PRI People of Puerto Rico
634 QAT People of Qatar
638 REU People of Reunion
642 ROU People of Romania
643 RUS People of Russian Federation
646 RWA People of Rwanda
654 SHN People of Saint Helena
658 People of Saint Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla Deleted Codes
659 KNA People of Saint Kitts and Nevis
660 AIA People of Anguilla
662 LCA People of Saint Luca
666 SPM People of Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670 VCT People of Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
674 SMR People of San Marino
678 STP People of Sao Tome and Principe
682 SAU People of Saudi Arabia
686 SEN People of Senegal
688 SRB People of Serbia
690 SYC People of Seychelles
694 SLE People of Sierra Leone
698 People of Sikkim Deleted Codes
702 SGP People of Singapore
703 SVK People of Slovakia
704 VNM People of Viet Nam
705 SVN People of Slovenia
706 SOM People of Somalia
710 ZAF People of South Africa
714 People of Viet-Nam, Republic of (i.e., South Vietnam) Deleted Codes
716 ZWE People of Zimbabwe

720 People of Yemen, Democratic (i.e., South Yemen) Deleted Codes

724 ESP People of Spain

732 ESH People of Western Sahara

736 SDN People of Sudan

740 SUR People of Suriname

744 SJM People of Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands

748 SWZ People of Swaziland

752 SWE People of Sweden

756 CHE People of Switzerland

760 SYR People of Syrian arab Republic

762 TJK People of Tajikistan

764 THA People of Thailand

768 TGO People of Togo

772 TKL People of Tokelau

776 TON People of Tonga

780 TTO People of Trinidad and Tobago

784 ARE People of United Arab Emirates

788 TUN People of Tunisia

792 TUR People of Turkey

795 TKM People of Turkmenistan

796 TCA People of Turks and Caicos Islands

798 TUV People of Tuvalu

800 UGA People of Uganda

804 UKR People of Ukraine

807 MKD People of Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of

810 People of USSR Deleted Codes

818 EGY People of Egypt

826 GBR People of United Kingdom

834 TZA People of Tanzania, United Republic of

840 USA People of United States

849 People of U.S. Miscellaneous Pacific Islands Deleted Codes

850 VIR People of Virgin Islands (U.S.)

854 BFA People of Burkina Faso

858 URY People of Uruguay

860 UZB People of Uzbekistan

862 VEN People of Venezuela

872 People of Wake Island Deleted Codes

876 WLF People of Wallis and Futuna Islands

882 WSM People of Samoa

886 People of Yemen Arab Republic (i.e., North Yemen) Deleted Codes

887 YEM People of Yemen Deleted Codes

891 People of Serbia and Montenegro Deleted Codes

894 ZMB People of Zambia

9700 "Arabs "

9701 "Sweden Finns"

9702 "Skane No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"

9703 "Norrbotten No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"

9704 "Goeteborg No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"

- 9705 "The Baltic Nations No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden "
- 9706 "Catalonia No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden "
- 9707 North Africans No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden
- 9708 "Dalarna No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"
- 9709 Chechnya No Country - Geographical Area in Russia
- 9710 Asia NNo Country - Geographical Area
- 9711 "Smaland No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"
- 9712 "Jaemtland No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"
- 9987 Sami
- 9988 Jews
- 9989 Roma
- 9990 Kurds
- 9991 Africa - No Country - Geographical Area
- 9992 Scandinavia - No Country - Geographical Area
- 9993 Europe - No Country - Geographical Area
- 9994 Latin America - No Country - Geographical Area
- 9995 The World - No Country - Geographical Area

Note:

/ SE: The coding of this variable is predominantly following the ISO 3166. For category 23 (other), all responses were given a country code (whenever applicable). 4-digit codes are responses that do not correspond to the ISO 3166 country coding schema.

SE_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	110	0.2	
-8	No Second Group Belonging	M	1670	3.8	
-7	Three or more groups mentioned	M	3	0.0	
-6	Non-classifiable groups	M	9	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42179	95.6	
8	ALB People of Albania		1	0.0	0.8
56	BEL People of Belgium		1	0.0	0.8
70	BIH People of Bosnia and Herzegovina		2	0.0	1.6
100	BGR People of Bulgaria		1	0.0	0.8
152	CHL People of Chile		2	0.0	1.6
156	CHN People of China		1	0.0	0.8
191	HRV People of Croatia (local name: Hrvatska)		2	0.0	1.6
203	CZE People of Czech Republic		1	0.0	0.8
208	DNK People of Denmark		7	0.0	5.4
218	ECU People of Ecuador		1	0.0	0.8
222	SLV People of El Salvador		1	0.0	0.8
233	EST People of Estonia		2	0.0	1.6
246	FIN People of Finland		33	0.1	25.6
276	DEU People of Germany		2	0.0	1.6
300	GRC People of Greece		2	0.0	1.6
348	HUN People of Hungary		1	0.0	0.8
352	ISL People of Iceland		1	0.0	0.8
364	IRN People of Iran (Islamic Republic of)		5	0.0	3.9
368	IRQ People of Iraq		1	0.0	0.8
392	JPN People of Japan		1	0.0	0.8
410	KOR People of Korea, Republic of		1	0.0	0.8
578	NOR People of Norway		8	0.0	6.2
608	PHL People of Philippines		2	0.0	1.6
616	POL People of Poland		5	0.0	3.9
642	ROU People of Romania		2	0.0	1.6
688	SRB People of Serbia		1	0.0	0.8
706	SOM People of Somalia		1	0.0	0.8
736	SDN People of Sudan		1	0.0	0.8
760	SYR People of Syrian arab Republic		4	0.0	3.1
764	THA People of Thailand		5	0.0	3.9
826	GBR People of United Kingdom		2	0.0	1.6
840	USA People of United States		1	0.0	0.8
9702	"Skane No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"		1	0.0	0.8
9703	"Norrbotten No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"		3	0.0	2.3
9711	"Smaland No Country - Geographical Area in Sweden"		1	0.0	0.8
9987	Sami		3	0.0	2.3
9988	Jews		5	0.0	3.9
9989	Roma		1	0.0	0.8
9990	Kurds		5	0.0	3.9
9993	Europe - No Country - Geographical Area		3	0.0	2.3
9995	The World - No Country - Geographical Area		6	0.0	4.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		129		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Slovenia

SI_ETHN1 - Slovenia: Country specific ethnic group 1

Which nationality (ethnic group) do you belong to?

Slovene/ Albanian/ Austrian/ Bosnian/ Montenegrin/ Croatian/ Italian/ Hungarian/ Macedonian/ German/ Roma/ Serbian/ Other

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Slovenian

2 Albanian

3 Austrian

4 Bosnian

5 Montenegrin

6 Croatian

7 Italian

8 Hungarian

9 Macedonian

10 German

11 Roma

12 Serbian

13 Other

SI_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	8	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	8	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42998	97.5	
1	Slovenian		989	2.2	91.1
2	Albanian		2	0.0	0.2
4	Bosnian		23	0.1	2.1
5	Montenegrin		1	0.0	0.1
6	Croatian		24	0.1	2.2
8	Hungarian		3	0.0	0.3
9	Macedonian		6	0.0	0.6
11	Roma		2	0.0	0.2
12	Serbian		26	0.1	2.4
13	Other		10	0.0	0.9
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1086		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Slovenia

SI_ETHN2 - Slovenia: Country specific ethnic group 2

[Which nationality (ethnic group) do you belong to?]

Any other?

Slovene/ Albanian/ Austrian/ Bosnian/ Montenegrin/ Croatian/ Italian/ Hungarian/ Macedonian/ German/ Roma/ Serbian/ Other/ No other

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No other nationality/ ethnic group

1 Slovenian

2 Albanian

3 Austrian

4 Bosnian

5 Montenegrin

6 Croatian

7 Italian

8 Hungarian

9 Macedonian

10 German

11 Roma

12 Serbian

13 Other

SI_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	65	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42998	97.5	
0	No other nationality/ ethnic group		938	2.1	90.5
1	Slovenian		30	0.1	2.9
2	Albanian		1	0.0	0.1
3	Austrian		2	0.0	0.2
4	Bosnian		8	0.0	0.8
5	Montenegrin		4	0.0	0.4
6	Croatian		22	0.0	2.1
7	Italian		4	0.0	0.4
8	Hungarian		1	0.0	0.1
9	Macedonian		5	0.0	0.5
10	German		2	0.0	0.2
12	Serbian		13	0.0	1.3
13	Other		7	0.0	0.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1037		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SK_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Slovakia

SK_ETHN1 - Slovakia: Country specific ethnic group 1

What nationality/ ethnicity do you identify as? If this is how you feel, it is possible to pick two nationalities simultaneously.

1) Slovak 2) Hungarian 3) Roma 4) Other (please specify)

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Slovak

2 Hungarian

3 Roma

4 Czech

5 Ruthenian

6 Ukrainian

7 Russian

8 Croatian

9 German

10 Bulgarian

SK_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43087	97.7	
1	Slovak		923	2.1	91.2
2	Hungarian		72	0.2	7.1
3	Roma		12	0.0	1.2
4	Czech		2	0.0	0.2
5	Ruthenian		1	0.0	0.1
6	Ukrainian		1	0.0	0.1
7	Russian		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1012		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SK_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Slovakia

SK_ETHN2 - Slovakia: Country specific ethnic group 2

What nationality/ ethnicity do you identify as? If this is how you feel, it is possible to pick two nationalities simultaneously.

1) Slovak 2) Hungarian 3) Roma 4) Other (please specify)

-9 No answer incl. no second nationality/ ethnicity

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Slovak

2 Hungarian

3 Roma

4 Czech

5 Ruthenian

6 Ukrainian

7 Russian

8 Croatian

9 German

10 Bulgarian

SK_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer incl. no second nationality/ ethnicity	M	980	2.2	
-8	Don't know	M	1	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43087	97.7	
2	Hungarian		21	0.0	65.6
3	Roma		7	0.0	21.9
5	Ruthenian		1	0.0	3.1
6	Ukrainian		1	0.0	3.1
8	Croatian		1	0.0	3.1
9	German		1	0.0	3.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		32		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Thailand

TH_ETHN1 - Thailand: Country specific ethnic group 1

Please specify which ethnic group is most relevant to you. You can choose no more than two groups.

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Thai

2 Chinese

3 Malay

4 Indian

5 Mon

6 Laos

7 Tribes

8 Others

Note:

/ TH: The value labels represent the original eight answer options of the Thai questionnaire.

TH_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	2	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	34	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42602	96.6	
1	Thai		1413	3.2	96.6
2	Chinese		29	0.1	2.0
3	Malay		12	0.0	0.8
4	Indian		1	0.0	0.1
6	Laos		5	0.0	0.3
7	Tribes		1	0.0	0.1
8	Others		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1462		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Thailand

TH_ETHN2 - Thailand: Country specific ethnic group 2

Please specify which ethnic group is most relevant to you. You can choose no more than two groups.

-9 No answer, no second ethnic group

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Thai

2 Chinese

3 Malay

4 Indian

5 Mon

6 Laos

7 Tribes

8 Others

Note:

/ TH: The value labels represent the original eight answer options of the Thai questionnaire.

TH_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, no second ethnic group	M	1349	3.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42602	96.6	
2	Chinese		18	0.0	12.1
3	Malay		33	0.1	22.1
5	Mon		1	0.0	0.7
6	Laos		97	0.2	65.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		149		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: Taiwan

TW_ETHN1 - Taiwan: Country specific ethnic group 1

What is your ethnic background?

Fukienese of Taiwan/ Hakka of Taiwan/ Mainlander/ Aborigine/ Citizen of the PRC/ South-East Asian/ Other (Please specify)

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Fukienese

2 Hakka of Taiwan

3 Mainlander

4 Aborigine

5 Chinese (PRC)

6 South-East Asian

7 Other

TW_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	3	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	2	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	9	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42278	95.9	
1	Fukienese		1385	3.1	76.6
2	Hakka of Taiwan		161	0.4	8.9
3	Mainlander		78	0.2	4.3
4	Aborigine		45	0.1	2.5
5	Chinese (PRC)		21	0.0	1.2
6	South-East Asian		34	0.1	1.9
7	Other		84	0.2	4.6
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1808		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: Taiwan

TW_ETHN2 - Taiwan: Country specific ethnic group 2

What is your ethnic background?

Fukienese of Taiwan/ Hakka of Taiwan/ Mainlander/ Aborigine/ Citizen of the PRC/ South-East Asian/ Other (Please specify)

-9 No answer incl. no second ethnic group mentioned

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Fukienese

2 Hakka of Taiwan

3 Mainlander

4 Aborigine

5 Chinese (PRC)

6 South-East Asian

7 Other

TW_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer incl. no second ethnic group mentioned	M	1822	4.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42278	95.9	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: United States

US_ETHN1 - United States: Country specific ethnic group 1

From what part of the world did your ancestors come?

- Europe
- Africa
- Asia
- Middle East
- South America
- Central America
- North America
- Caribbean
- Oceania

From what country or countries did your ancestors come?

- > Europe: Austria/ Belgium/ Czechoslovakia/ Denmark/ England and Wales/ ...
- > Africa: Algeria/ Democratic Republic of Congo/ Egypt/ Ethiopia/ Kenya/ ...
- > Asia: Bangladesh/ China/ India/ Indonesia/ Japan/ Pakistan/ Philippines/ ...
- > Middle East: Iran/ Iraq/ Israel/ Jordan/ Saudi Arabia/ Syria/ ...
- > South America: Argentina/ Bolivia/ Brazil/ Chile/ Colombia/ Ecuador/ ...
- > Central America: Belize/ Costa Rica/ El Salvador/ Guatemala/ Honduras/ ...
- > North America: American Indian/ Canada/ Canada (French)/ ...
- > Caribbean: Cuba/ Haiti/ Dominican Republic/ Puerto Rico/ Jamaica/ ...
- > Oceania: Australia/ Papua New Guinea/ New Zealand/ Samoa/ ...

- 9 No answer
- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Austria
- 2 Belgium
- 3 Czechoslovakia
- 4 Denmark
- 5 England and Wales
- 6 Finland
- 7 France
- 8 Germany
- 9 Greece
- 10 Hungary
- 11 Ireland
- 12 Italy
- 13 Lithuania
- 14 Netherlands (Dutch / Holland)

- 15 Norway
- 16 Poland
- 17 Portugal
- 18 Romania
- 19 Russia (USSR)
- 20 Scotland
- 21 Spain
- 22 Sweden
- 23 Switzerland
- 24 Turkey
- 25 Yugoslavia
- 26 Other European
- 28 Democratic Republic of the Congo
- 29 Egypt
- 30 Ethiopia
- 31 Kenya
- 32 Nigeria
- 33 South Africa
- 37 Other African
- 38 Bangladesh
- 39 China
- 40 India
- 42 Japan
- 43 Pakistan
- 44 Philippines
- 45 South Korea
- 46 Thailand
- 47 Vietnam
- 48 Other Asian
- 49 Iran
- 50 Iraq
- 51 Israel
- 52 Jordan
- 57 Other Middle Eastern
- 60 Brazil
- 62 Colombia
- 63 Ecuador
- 67 Peru
- 68 Suriname
- 70 Venezuela
- 71 Other South American
- 73 Costa Rica
- 74 El Salvador
- 75 Guatemala
- 76 Honduras
- 77 Mexico
- 78 Nicaragua
- 79 Panama

- 80 Other Central American
- 81 American Indian
- 82 Canada
- 83 Canada (French)
- 84 Puerto Rico
- 85 Other North American
- 86 Cuba
- 88 Dominican Republic
- 89 Jamaica
- 90 Other Caribbean
- 94 Samoa
- 96 Other Oceanean

US_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	200	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42253	95.8	
1	Austria		12	0.0	0.7
2	Belgium		5	0.0	0.3
3	Czechoslovakia		19	0.0	1.2
4	Denmark		25	0.1	1.5
5	England and Wales		286	0.6	17.4
6	Finland		4	0.0	0.2
7	France		42	0.1	2.6
8	Germany		238	0.5	14.5
9	Greece		13	0.0	0.8
10	Hungary		12	0.0	0.7
11	Ireland		172	0.4	10.4
12	Italy		82	0.2	5.0
13	Lithuania		6	0.0	0.4
14	Netherlands (Dutch / Holland)		20	0.0	1.2
15	Norway		21	0.0	1.3
16	Poland		45	0.1	2.7
17	Portugal		5	0.0	0.3
18	Romania		1	0.0	0.1
19	Russia (USSR)		14	0.0	0.9
20	Scotland		55	0.1	3.3
21	Spain		22	0.0	1.3
22	Sweden		22	0.0	1.3
23	Switzerland		7	0.0	0.4
24	Turkey		1	0.0	0.1
25	Yugoslavia		4	0.0	0.2
26	Other European		52	0.1	3.2
28	Democratic Republic of the Congo		3	0.0	0.2
29	Egypt		2	0.0	0.1
30	Ethiopia		1	0.0	0.1
31	Kenya		1	0.0	0.1
32	Nigeria		12	0.0	0.7
33	South Africa		7	0.0	0.4
37	Other African		70	0.2	4.3
38	Bangladesh		2	0.0	0.1
39	China		20	0.0	1.2
40	India		21	0.0	1.3
42	Japan		10	0.0	0.6
43	Pakistan		1	0.0	0.1
44	Philippines		5	0.0	0.3
45	South Korea		15	0.0	0.9
46	Thailand		4	0.0	0.2
47	Vietnam		3	0.0	0.2
48	Other Asian		8	0.0	0.5
49	Iran		1	0.0	0.1
50	Iraq		2	0.0	0.1
51	Israel		2	0.0	0.1
52	Jordan		1	0.0	0.1
57	Other Middle Eastern		5	0.0	0.3
60	Brazil		2	0.0	0.1
62	Colombia		4	0.0	0.2
63	Ecuador		5	0.0	0.3

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
67	Peru		1	0.0	0.1
68	Suriname		1	0.0	0.1
70	Venezuela		2	0.0	0.1
71	Other South American		12	0.0	0.7
73	Costa Rica		1	0.0	0.1
74	El Salvador		4	0.0	0.2
75	Guatemala		2	0.0	0.1
76	Honduras		2	0.0	0.1
77	Mexico		80	0.2	4.9
78	Nicaragua		2	0.0	0.1
79	Panama		2	0.0	0.1
80	Other Central American		2	0.0	0.1
81	American Indian		47	0.1	2.9
82	Canada		7	0.0	0.4
83	Canada (French)		4	0.0	0.2
84	Puerto Rico		14	0.0	0.9
85	Other North American		40	0.1	2.4
86	Cuba		6	0.0	0.4
88	Dominican Republic		8	0.0	0.5
89	Jamaica		11	0.0	0.7
90	Other Caribbean		4	0.0	0.2
94	Samoa		2	0.0	0.1
96	Other Oceanian		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1647		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: United States

US_ETHN2 - United States: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not used.

- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Not available

US_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42253	95.8	
-1	Not available	M	1847	4.2	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_ETHN1 - Country specific ethnic group 1: South Africa

ZA_ETHN1 - South Africa: Country specific ethnic group 1

Race of respondent (copy from contact sheet).

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Black African

2 Coloured

3 Indian/ Asian

4 White

5 Other

Note:

/ ZA: Given the apartheid history in South Africa, the race categorization of white, black (African), Indian and coloured is very commonly understood in South Africa. This is the most common variable used to categorise various the races. Among the African people there are various tribes, and the most common way - although this is seldom used - to ethnize the African group would be to use the African language that they speak, i.e. Sesotho, Setswana, Sepedi, Siswati, IsiNdebele, IsiXhosa, IsiZulu, Xitsonga, Tshivenda. In terms of the White groups (Europeans) it is fairly uncommon to ask origin country and the only further distinction is again based on language that is the Afrikaans speakers and the English speakers. Coloured people and the Indian population are generally treated as a homogenous group with no further distinction.

ZA_ETHN1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41256	93.6	
1	Black African		1864	4.2	65.5
2	Coloured		396	0.9	13.9
3	Indian/ Asian		364	0.8	12.8
4	White		220	0.5	7.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2844		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_ETHN2 - Country specific ethnic group 2: South Africa

ZA_ETHN2 - South Africa: Country specific ethnic group 2

Not asked.

- 2 NAP, other countries
- 1 Not available

ZA_ETHN2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41256	93.6	
-1	Not available	M	2844	6.4	
	Sum		44100	100.0	0.0
	Valid Cases		0		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HOMPOP - How many persons in household

BVQ_28. HOMPOP

Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household?

Adults of 18 years and older

Children between [school entry age] to 17 years of age

Children below [school entry age]

This makes a total of how many people? -> HOMPOP

COMMENT ON HOMPOP: Depending on interview mode, different options for presenting the questions BVQ_28.-BVQ_31. would be preferable. One option is a household grid that can easily be presented in self-administered modes. In a face to face interview, the interviewer has the chance to ask for the different groups of household members separately and discuss possible inconsistencies, so the above mentioned grid can be broken up into individual questions.

.....

AT: How many persons live in your household (including yourself)?

AU: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? d) This makes a total of how many people: ____

CH: Including yourself, how many people – including children – usually live in your household? Total number of people in the household: ____.

CN: Derived from 'Please tell us the title (relationship to the interviewee) of each person in your family.' and 'Is he/ she living with you at present?'

DE: How many people are living in your household, including yourself? Please also count toddlers and persons who regularly live here but are currently absent, e.g. in hospital or on holiday. Please tick or enter the number of persons: __ Only myself / In total ____ persons

DK: How many people live in your household (including yourself)? Please write how many there are in the different age groups. d) This gives in total how many people? (The answer to the last question must not exceed the sum of the previous three.) Number: ____

ES: How many people (adults and children) usually live in your house, including you?

FI: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? a) Altogether ____ persons

FR: How many persons live in your household, including yourself? This makes a total of: __

HR: Including yourself, how many persons (including children) live in your household? Total: ____

HU: Altogether how many persons, including you, live in your family (household)?

IN: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household?

IS: Including yourself, how many people – including children – usually live in your household? d) This makes a total of how many people: ____

IT: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household?

JP: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? Total: __

KR: Derived from 'Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else...' and 'How old is [person]?' And 'Is [person] living in your house, or is [person] temporarily living elsewhere?'

LT: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your home? This makes a total of how many people: __ (number of people)

NO: Including yourself, how many people live normally in your household, and how are the household members distributed on age groups? d) In total, including yourself:

NZ: Derived from 'We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.': Total.

PH: Including yourself, how many people – including children – usually live in your household? Total persons in HH: ____

RU: How many people usually live in your household including yourself, spouse/ partner, children and temporarily absent members? a) Total

number of people, including yourself: _____.

SE: How many persons - children and adults - in total are in your household? (Count yourself also)

SI: Name the number of people that live together with you in your household – including yourself. Total of all people in the household: _____

SK: How many people live altogether in your household? Include yourself.

TH: How many persons are there in your home, including you and the children: _____. (If there is only the respondent in the household, code 01; If it isn't a private household, code 96; Include also: who is only temporarily staying within the household, and who is temporarily away but expected to come back).

TW: Including yourself, how many people live in your household?

US: Information on household composition derived from questions asked of all persons in the household (max. of 14 household members) on 'Person's relationship to head of household', 'Gender of person', 'Age of person', 'Marital status of person' and 'If person is staying somewhere else right now - and if yes, where'.

ZA: Derived from household roster (from the question 'Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days').

-9 No answer

-4 NAP (Not a private household)

1 One person (only respondent)

2 Two persons

3 Three persons

4 Four persons

5 Five persons

6 Six persons

7 Seven persons

8 Eight persons

9 Nine persons

10 Ten persons

11 Eleven persons

12 Twelve persons

13 Thirteen persons

14 Fourteen persons

15 Fifteen persons

16 Sixteen persons

17 Seventeen persons

18 Eighteen persons

19 Nineteen persons

21 Twenty-one persons

22 Twenty-two persons

25 Twenty-five persons

26 Twenty-six persons

Note:

/ CH: The household composition was checked and inconsistencies corrected based on information from the national register. However, if respondents did not answer the question about the household composition at all, as a rule, their answers were left in the dataset as 'No answer' and these were not supplemented with the information from the national register for ethical reasons in the context of sample data.

/ KR: These questions were asked for a maximum of 10 persons. In the ISSP household variables, family members temporarily living elsewhere were excluded and persons living in the household but not part of the family were included.

/ SE: This question version was introduced in 2016, trying to get correct information regarding the household composition. This is the best solution

so far, much less errors compared to previous attempts in former surveys. However, still some respondents do not seem to be able to fill in the right figures. Therefore, the household variables HOMPOP, HHADULT, HHCHILDR, HHTODD may contain some measurement errors.

HOMPOP by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

HOMPOP	-9	-4	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
c_alphan												
	M	M										
AT	4		460 (36.6)	474 (37.7)	168 (13.4)	118 (9.4)	30 (2.4)	4 (0.3)	3 (0.2)			
AU	66		185 (17.1)	519 (48.0)	133 (12.3)	152 (14.1)	63 (5.8)	21 (1.9)	4 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	
CH	354		582 (14.8)	1553 (39.6)	689 (17.5)	765 (19.5)	236 (6.0)	77 (2.0)	16 (0.4)	5 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	
CN			764 (27.9)	928 (33.9)	516 (18.8)	287 (10.5)	131 (4.8)	78 (2.8)	23 (0.8)	8 (0.3)	4 (0.1)	2 (0.1)
DE	35		317 (19.0)	771 (46.3)	278 (16.7)	206 (12.4)	75 (4.5)	13 (0.8)	6 (0.4)			
DK	140		206 (19.5)	470 (44.4)	153 (14.5)	161 (15.2)	49 (4.6)	11 (1.0)	5 (0.5)	2 (0.2)		
ES	139		274 (13.0)	695 (32.9)	545 (25.8)	473 (22.4)	90 (4.3)	26 (1.2)	9 (0.4)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	
FI	14		266 (23.7)	502 (44.7)	137 (12.2)	152 (13.5)	42 (3.7)	9 (0.8)	10 (0.9)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	
FR			320 (21.1)	652 (42.9)	204 (13.4)	235 (15.5)	90 (5.9)	18 (1.2)				
HR	35		128 (13.3)	208 (21.6)	245 (25.4)	251 (26.0)	81 (8.4)	32 (3.3)	9 (0.9)	6 (0.6)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)
HU			323 (32.3)	381 (38.1)	200 (20.0)	72 (7.2)	17 (1.7)	7 (0.7)				
IN			16 (1.1)	119 (8.4)	156 (11.0)	281 (19.8)	278 (19.6)	215 (15.1)	106 (7.5)	105 (7.4)	58 (4.1)	38 (2.7)
IS	124		165 (16.1)	363 (35.4)	188 (18.3)	168 (16.4)	101 (9.8)	33 (3.2)	4 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)
IT	39		257 (23.4)	371 (33.8)	242 (22.0)	186 (16.9)	35 (3.2)	6 (0.5)	1 (0.1)			
JP	69		166 (11.7)	448 (31.5)	346 (24.3)	244 (17.2)	135 (9.5)	46 (3.2)	26 (1.8)	10 (0.7)	1 (0.1)	
KR			304 (25.2)	524 (43.5)	192 (15.9)	158 (13.1)	24 (2.0)	3 (0.2)				
LT			363 (30.3)	399 (33.3)	213 (17.8)	173 (14.4)	39 (3.3)	9 (0.8)	4 (0.3)			
NO	12		207 (18.5)	508 (45.4)	158 (14.1)	157 (14.0)	68 (6.1)	14 (1.3)	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	
NZ			161 (16.2)	358 (36.1)	199 (20.0)	142 (14.3)	74 (7.5)	29 (2.9)	15 (1.5)	7 (0.7)	7 (0.7)	1 (0.1)
PH			56 (3.7)	170 (11.3)	302 (20.1)	350 (23.3)	243 (16.2)	159 (10.6)	85 (5.7)	50 (3.3)	43 (2.9)	19 (1.3)
RU			408 (25.8)	534 (33.7)	342 (21.6)	195 (12.3)	72 (4.5)	19 (1.2)	7 (0.4)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)
SE	92		418 (22.9)	851 (46.5)	190 (10.4)	248 (13.6)	97 (5.3)	13 (0.7)	5 (0.3)			
SI	10		129 (11.8)	292 (26.7)	251 (23.0)	241 (22.1)	112 (10.3)	50 (4.6)	9 (0.8)	5 (0.5)		
SK			115 (11.4)	314 (31.0)	232 (22.9)	232 (22.9)	75 (7.4)	27 (2.7)	10 (1.0)	8 (0.8)		
TH	4	26	52 (3.5)	146 (9.9)	259 (17.6)	408 (27.8)	262 (17.8)	212 (14.4)	65 (4.4)	34 (2.3)	14 (1.0)	6 (0.4)
TW	1		283 (15.5)	438 (24.1)	349 (19.2)	362 (19.9)	205 (11.3)	103 (5.7)	32 (1.8)	27 (1.5)	6 (0.3)	6 (0.3)
US			501 (27.1)	722 (39.1)	277 (15.0)	219 (11.9)	79 (4.3)	31 (1.7)	9 (0.5)	8 (0.4)		
ZA	1		582 (20.5)	671 (23.6)	548 (19.3)	421 (14.8)	276 (9.7)	147 (5.2)	77 (2.7)	56 (2.0)	23 (0.8)	19 (0.7)
N Sum	1139	26	8008	14381	7712	7057	3079	1412	545	342	173	101
N Valid Sum			8008	14381	7712	7057	3079	1412	545	342	173	101

HOMPOP	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	21	22	25	26	N Sum
c_alphan														
AT														1261
AU												1 (0.1)		1147
CH			1 (0.0)											4280
CN														2741
DE														1702
DK												1 (0.1)		1198
ES	1 (0.0)													2254
FI														1137
FR														1520
HR		1 (0.1)												1000
HU														1001
IN	13 (0.9)	14 (1.0)	5 (0.4)	4 (0.3)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	3 (0.2)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			1421
IS														1150
IT														1138
JP														1491
KR														1205
LT														1200
NO														1131
NZ														993
PH	14 (0.9)	5 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)								1500
RU														1583
SE	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)									1921
SI			1 (0.1)											1102
SK														1013
TH	5 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)						1 (0.1)		1498
TW	4 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)						1822
US		1 (0.1)												1847
ZA	11 (0.4)	3 (0.1)	4 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)	2 (0.1)			1 (0.0)					2844
N Sum	49	29	15	7	6	6	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	44100
N Valid Sum	49	29	15	7	6	6	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	

HOMPOP	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	
AT	1257
AU	1081
CH	3926
CN	2741
DE	1667
DK	1058
ES	2115
FI	1123
FR	1520
HR	965
HU	1001
IN	1421
IS	1026
IT	1099
JP	1422
KR	1205
LT	1200
NO	1119
NZ	993
PH	1500
RU	1583
SE	1829
SI	1092
SK	1013
TH	1468
TW	1821
US	1847
ZA	2843
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	42935

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HHADULT - How many adults in household

BVQ_29. HHADULT

Again including yourself, how many adults of 18 years and older live in your household?

Adults of 18 years and older -> HHADULT

Children between [school entry age] to 17 years of age

Children below [school entry age]

This makes a total of how many people?

COMMENT ON HHADULT: Depending on interview mode, different options for presenting the questions BVQ_28.-BVQ_31. would be preferable. One option is a household grid that can easily be presented in self-administered modes. In a face to face interview, the interviewer has the chance to ask for the different groups of household members separately and discuss possible inconsistencies, so the above mentioned grid can be broken up into individual questions.

AT: (If the answer to HOMPOP is neither 1 nor 'No answer') And how many of them are - adults of 18 years or older ____?

AU: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? a) Adults of 18 years and older: ____

CH: Number of adults (18 years and older): ____.

CN: Not asked.

DE: Number of persons aged 18 + derived from '(If HOMPOP>1) How old are the people you live with? Please enter the age for each of these persons in the household! Person 1 AGE: ____, Person 2 AGE: ____, Person 3 AGE: ____, ... Person 10 AGE: ____.'

DK: How many people live in your household (including yourself)? Please write how many there are in the different age groups. a) Adults 18 years or older? Number: ____

ES: Could you tell me the gender, age of birth and kinship relation that you have with each of these people? - Household members aged 18 and above:

FI: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? b) Aged 18 years or older ____ persons

FR: How many persons live in your household, including yourself? Adults of 18 years and more: __

HR: Including yourself, how many persons (including children) live in your household? No. of adults (18 years and older): ____

HU: I would like to ask some questions about the members of your family. Let's start with you! ... What is your date of birth? (birth year, birth month)

IN: How many adults in household (18 years or above)?

IS: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? a) Adults of 18 years and older: ____

IT: Again including yourself, how many adults of 18 years and older usually live in your household?

JP: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? Adults of 18 years and older: __

KR: Derived from 'Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else...' and 'How old is [person]?' And 'Is [person] living in your house, or is [person] temporarily living elsewhere?'

LT: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your home? Adults of 18 years and older: __ (number of people)

NO: Including yourself, how many people live normally in your household, and how are the household members distributed on age groups? a)

Number of people 18 years or more, including yourself:

NZ: Derived from 'We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.': HHADULT (18+).

PH: Including yourself, how many adults of 18 years old and older live in your household? Total adults 18 and above in HH: ____

RU: How many people usually live in your household including yourself, spouse/ partner, children and temporarily absent members? b) Number of adults (18 and older), including yourself: ____.

SE: How many persons in your household ... a) are 18 years or older? (Count yourself also)

SI: Name the number of people that live together with you in your household – including yourself. Adults aged 18 years and over: ____

SK: (If no single household) How many adults aged 18 and more live in your household? Include yourself.

TH: The number of adults of 18 years and older: ____.

TW: c) Among those who live in your household, how many of them are aged 18 years or older?

US: Calculated from information on household composition - Number of members over 17 years old (18+ years).

ZA: Derived from household roster (from the question 'Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days').

-9 No answer

-4 NAP (Not a private household)

-1 Not available (CN)

0 ZA: No adult

1 One adult (only respondent)

2 Two adults

3 Three adults

4 Four adults

5 Five adults; SE: Five adults or more

6 Six adults

7 Seven adults

8 Eight adults; US: Eight adults or more

9 Nine adults

10 Ten adults

11 Eleven adults

12 Twelve adults

13 Thirteen adults

14 Fourteen adults

16 Sixteen adults

26 Twenty-six adults

Note:

/ CH: The household composition was checked and inconsistencies corrected based on information from the national register. However, if respondents did not answer the question about the household composition at all, as a rule, their answers were left in the dataset as 'No answer' and these were not supplemented with the information from the national register for ethical reasons in the context of sample data.

/ KR: These questions were asked for a maximum of 10 persons. In the ISSP household variables, family members temporarily living elsewhere were excluded and persons living in the household but not part of the family were included.

/ SE: This question version was introduced in 2016, trying to get correct information regarding the household composition. This is the best solution so far, much less errors compared to previous attempts in former surveys. However, still some respondents do not seem to be able to fill in the right figures. Therefore, the household variables HOMPOP, HHADULT, HHCHILDR, HHTODD may contain some measurement errors.

/ ZA: The survey is conducted on 16+. In some households there are no persons aged 18+.

HHADULT by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

HHADULT	-9	-4	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c_alphan													
	M	M	M										
AT	4			479 (38.1)		640 (50.9)	112 (8.9)	21 (1.7)	5 (0.4)				
AU	112			212 (20.5)		608 (58.7)	126 (12.2)	58 (5.6)	24 (2.3)	6 (0.6)			
CH	354			671 (17.1)		2332 (59.4)	551 (14.0)	285 (7.3)	74 (1.9)	10 (0.3)	2 (0.1)	1 (0.0)	
CN			2741										
DE	45			341 (20.6)		1005 (60.7)	218 (13.2)	72 (4.3)	18 (1.1)	2 (0.1)			1 (0.1)
DK	143			248 (23.5)		657 (62.3)	116 (11.0)	25 (2.4)	6 (0.6)	2 (0.2)			
ES	292			308 (15.7)		989 (50.4)	422 (21.5)	207 (10.6)	28 (1.4)	6 (0.3)	2 (0.1)		
FI	19			296 (26.5)		727 (65.0)	80 (7.2)	13 (1.2)	2 (0.2)				
FR				366 (24.1)		949 (62.4)	148 (9.7)	42 (2.8)	15 (1.0)				
HR	35			140 (14.5)		397 (41.1)	229 (23.7)	147 (15.2)	31 (3.2)	16 (1.7)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)
HU				364 (36.4)		471 (47.1)	142 (14.2)	22 (2.2)	2 (0.2)				
IN				34 (2.4)		375 (26.4)	230 (16.2)	400 (28.1)	215 (15.1)	95 (6.7)	27 (1.9)	25 (1.8)	5 (0.4)
IS	124			203 (19.8)		549 (53.5)	187 (18.2)	63 (6.1)	17 (1.7)	4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)	
IT	58			285 (26.4)		470 (43.5)	211 (19.5)	98 (9.1)	11 (1.0)	4 (0.4)		1 (0.1)	
JP	69			170 (12.0)		619 (43.5)	335 (23.6)	198 (13.9)	81 (5.7)	14 (1.0)	4 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	
KR	21			310 (26.2)		640 (54.1)	143 (12.1)	85 (7.2)	6 (0.5)				
LT				392 (32.7)		591 (49.3)	167 (13.9)	41 (3.4)	9 (0.8)				
NO	17			222 (19.9)		726 (65.2)	113 (10.1)	40 (3.6)	10 (0.9)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)
NZ				192 (19.3)		469 (47.2)	174 (17.5)	108 (10.9)	27 (2.7)	18 (1.8)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	
PH				96 (6.4)		635 (42.3)	316 (21.1)	242 (16.1)	118 (7.9)	59 (3.9)	21 (1.4)	6 (0.4)	7 (0.5)
RU				450 (28.4)		789 (49.8)	250 (15.8)	75 (4.7)	17 (1.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		
SE	177			441 (25.3)		1074 (61.6)	139 (8.0)	67 (3.8)	23 (1.3)				
SI	10			153 (14.0)		491 (45.0)	217 (19.9)	155 (14.2)	58 (5.3)	15 (1.4)	1 (0.1)		
SK				122 (12.0)		495 (48.9)	212 (20.9)	144 (14.2)	29 (2.9)	8 (0.8)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	
TH	4	26		63 (4.3)		344 (23.4)	427 (29.1)	384 (26.2)	174 (11.9)	53 (3.6)	14 (1.0)	5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)
TW	1			314 (17.2)		632 (34.7)	387 (21.3)	293 (16.1)	123 (6.8)	52 (2.9)	12 (0.7)	6 (0.3)	
US				585 (31.7)		974 (52.7)	191 (10.3)	71 (3.8)	23 (1.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)	
ZA	1		17 (0.6)	810 (28.5)		1070 (37.6)	540 (19.0)	242 (8.5)	106 (3.7)	34 (1.2)	18 (0.6)	5 (0.2)	1 (0.0)
N Sum	1486	26	2741	17	8267	19718	6383	3598	1252	401	112	58	17
N Valid Sum				17	8267	19718	6383	3598	1252	401	112	58	17

HHADULT	10	11	12	13	14	16	26	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan									
AT								1261	1257
AU							1 (0.1)	1147	1035
CH								4280	3926
CN								2741	
DE								1702	1657
DK							1 (0.1)	1198	1055
ES								2254	1962
FI								1137	1118
FR								1520	1520
HR								1000	965
HU								1001	1001
IN	8 (0.6)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			2 (0.1)	1421	1421
IS								1150	1026
IT								1138	1080
JP								1491	1422
KR								1205	1184
LT								1200	1200
NO								1131	1114
NZ								993	993
PH								1500	1500
RU								1583	1583
SE								1921	1744
SI	1 (0.1)				1 (0.1)			1102	1092
SK								1013	1013
TH	1 (0.1)			1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			1498	1468
TW	1 (0.1)				1 (0.1)			1822	1821
US								1847	1847
ZA								2844	2843
N Sum	11	3	1	2	3	2	2	44100	
N Valid Sum	11	3	1	2	3	2	2		39847

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HHCHILDR - How many children above school entry age in household

BVQ_30. HHCHILDR

And how many children between [school entry age] and 17 usually live in your household?

Adults of 18 years and older

Children between [school entry age] to 17 years of age -> HHCHILDR

Children below [school entry age]

This makes a total of how many people?

COMMENT ON HHCHILDR: Depending on interview mode, different options for presenting the questions BVQ_28.-BVQ_31. would be preferable. One option is a household grid that can easily be presented in self-administered modes. In a face to face interview, the interviewer has the chance to ask for the different groups of household members separately and discuss possible inconsistencies, so the above mentioned grid can be broken up into individual questions.

AT: (If the answer to HOMPOP is neither 1 nor 'No answer') How many of them are - Children from 14-17 years ____? + Children from 6-13 years ____?

AU: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? b) Children between 5-17 years of age: ____

CH: Number of children between 6 to 17 years of age: ____.

CN: Not asked.

DE: Number of persons aged 6 to 17 derived from '(If HOMPOP>1) How old are the people you live with? Please enter the age for each of these persons in the household! Person 1 AGE: ____, Person 2 AGE: ____, Person 3 AGE: ____, ... Person 10 AGE: ____.'

DK: How many people live in your household (including yourself)? Please write how many there are in the different age groups. b) Children between 6 and 17 years? Number: ____

ES: Could you tell me the gender, age of birth and kinship relation that you have with each of these people? - Household members aged 6-17:

FI: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? c) Aged 7 - 17 years ____ persons

FR: How many persons live in your household, including yourself? Children between 6 and 17 years of age: ____

HR: Including yourself, how many persons (including children) live in your household? No. of children from 7 to 17 years: ____

HU: I would like to ask some questions about the members of your family. Let's start with you! ... What is your date of birth? (birth year, birth month)

IN: How many children between 5 to 17 years of age live in your household?

IS: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? b) Children between 6-17 years of age: ____

IT: And how many children between 6 and 17 usually live in your household?

JP: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? 6 years to 17 years of age: __

KR: Derived from 'Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else...' and 'How old is [person]?' And 'Is [person] living in your house, or is [person] temporarily living elsewhere?'

LT: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your home? Children between 7 and 17 years of age (inclusive): ____ (number of people)

NO: Including yourself, how many people live normally in your household, and how are the household members distributed on age groups? b) Number of children 6-17 years old:

NZ: Derived from 'We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.': HHCHILDR (5-17).

PH: How many children between 7-17 years old usually live in your household? Please include step-children and adopted children. Total children 7-17 in HH: _____

RU: How many people usually live in your household including yourself, spouse/ partner, children and temporarily absent members? c) Number of school-age children (between 7 and 17 years): _____.

SE: How many persons in your household ... b) are between 7 and 17 years?

SI: Name the number of people that live together with you in your household – including yourself. Children and teens from 6 to 17 years: _____

SK: (If no single household) How many children between 6 and 17 years live in your household?

TH: The number of children between 6 -17 years of age: _____.

TW: b) Among those who live in your household, how many of them are aged 7-17?

US: Calculated from information on household composition - Number of members 6 to 12 years + Number of members 13 to 17 years old.

ZA: Derived from household roster (from the question 'Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days').

-9 No answer; AU: No answer and no children between 5 to 17

-4 NAP (Not a private household)

-1 Not available (CN)

0 No children [school entry age] to 17

1 One child [school entry age] to 17

2 Two children [school entry age] to 17

3 Three children [school entry age] to 17

4 Four children [school entry age] to 17

5 Five children [school entry age] to 17; SE: Five or more

6 Six children [school entry age] to 17

7 Seven children [school entry age] to 17

8 Eight children [school entry age] to 17

11 Eleven children [school entry age] to 17

Note:

/ AU: Many of the respondents did not answer this question. Although it can be assumed for a large part that these respondents do not have children of this age, one cannot be sure. For this reason, the rather few cases originally encoded to 0 were added to code -9 'No answer' with a country-specific answer for Australia 'No answer also including no children of that age'.

/ CH: The household composition was checked and inconsistencies corrected based on information from the national register. However, if respondents did not answer the question about the household composition at all, as a rule, their answers were left in the dataset as 'No answer' and these were not supplemented with the information from the national register for ethical reasons in the context of sample data.

/ IN: Enrolment in school takes place at the age of five.

/ KR: These questions were asked for a maximum of 10 persons. In the ISSP household variables, family members temporarily living elsewhere were excluded and persons living in the household but not part of the family were included.

/ SE: This question version was introduced in 2016, trying to get correct information regarding the household composition. This is the best solution so far, much less errors compared to previous attempts in former surveys. However, still some respondents do not seem to be able to fill in the right figures. Therefore, the household variables HOMPOP, HHADULT, HHCHILDR, HHTODD may contain some measurement errors.

/ TH: Primary school starts at the age of 6 years.

HHCHILDR by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

HHCHILDR	-9	-4	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	11
c_alphan													
	M	M	M										
AT	4			1053 (83.8)	114 (9.1)	78 (6.2)	8 (0.6)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)				
AU	949				90 (45.5)	75 (37.9)	27 (13.6)	4 (2.0)	2 (1.0)				
CH	354			3039 (77.4)	467 (11.9)	345 (8.8)	65 (1.7)	8 (0.2)	1 (0.0)			1 (0.0)	
CN			2741										
DE	45			1393 (84.1)	156 (9.4)	97 (5.9)	11 (0.7)						
DK	381			569 (69.6)	126 (15.4)	99 (12.1)	18 (2.2)	4 (0.5)	1 (0.1)				
ES	316			1515 (78.2)	284 (14.7)	126 (6.5)	11 (0.6)	2 (0.1)					
FI	20			858 (76.8)	124 (11.1)	96 (8.6)	29 (2.6)	3 (0.3)	5 (0.4)	2 (0.2)			
FR				1136 (74.7)	187 (12.3)	144 (9.5)	51 (3.4)	2 (0.1)					
HR	35			703 (72.8)	167 (17.3)	78 (8.1)	15 (1.6)		2 (0.2)				
HU				849 (84.8)	97 (9.7)	43 (4.3)	9 (0.9)	2 (0.2)			1 (0.1)		
IN				588 (41.4)	342 (24.1)	342 (24.1)	110 (7.7)	28 (2.0)	4 (0.3)	4 (0.3)	3 (0.2)		
IS	126			730 (71.3)	148 (14.5)	109 (10.6)	32 (3.1)	4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)				
IT	55			916 (84.6)	101 (9.3)	61 (5.6)	5 (0.5)						
JP	69			1150 (80.9)	147 (10.3)	101 (7.1)	21 (1.5)	3 (0.2)					
KR	21			1075 (90.8)	72 (6.1)	32 (2.7)	5 (0.4)						
LT				950 (79.2)	163 (13.6)	72 (6.0)	14 (1.2)	1 (0.1)					
NO	13			890 (79.6)	98 (8.8)	96 (8.6)	28 (2.5)	5 (0.4)	1 (0.1)				
NZ				776 (78.1)	116 (11.7)	69 (6.9)	24 (2.4)	4 (0.4)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)			
PH				671 (44.7)	404 (26.9)	267 (17.8)	92 (6.1)	46 (3.1)	18 (1.2)	2 (0.1)			
RU				1241 (78.4)	248 (15.7)	81 (5.1)	8 (0.5)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)			
SE	233			1344 (79.6)	160 (9.5)	149 (8.8)	25 (1.5)	4 (0.2)	6 (0.4)				
SI	19			817 (75.4)	159 (14.7)	89 (8.2)	16 (1.5)	2 (0.2)					
SK				768 (75.8)	137 (13.5)	97 (9.6)	9 (0.9)	2 (0.2)					
TH	4	26		722 (49.2)	522 (35.6)	186 (12.7)	28 (1.9)	5 (0.3)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)		
TW	1			1428 (78.4)	225 (12.4)	142 (7.8)	22 (1.2)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.2)				
US	5			1505 (81.7)	189 (10.3)	102 (5.5)	32 (1.7)	7 (0.4)	6 (0.3)	1 (0.1)			
ZA	1			1763 (62.0)	550 (19.3)	329 (11.6)	132 (4.6)	43 (1.5)	19 (0.7)	5 (0.2)	1 (0.0)		1 (0.0)
N Sum	2651	26	2741	28449	5593	3505	847	184	77	19	6	1	1
N Valid Sum				28449	5593	3505	847	184	77	19	6	1	1

HHCHILDR	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan		
AT	1261	1257
AU	1147	198
CH	4280	3926
CN	2741	
DE	1702	1657
DK	1198	817
ES	2254	1938
FI	1137	1117
FR	1520	1520
HR	1000	965
HU	1001	1001
IN	1421	1421
IS	1150	1024
IT	1138	1083
JP	1491	1422
KR	1205	1184
LT	1200	1200
NO	1131	1118
NZ	993	993
PH	1500	1500
RU	1583	1583
SE	1921	1688
SI	1102	1083
SK	1013	1013
TH	1498	1468
TW	1822	1821
US	1847	1842
ZA	2844	2843
N Sum	44100	
N Valid Sum		38682

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HHTODD - How many children below school age in household

BVQ_31. HHTODD

How many children below [school entry age] live in your household?

Adults of 18 years and older

Children between [school age] - 17 years of age

Children up to the age of [school age - 1] years -> HHTODD

This makes a total of how many people?

COMMENT ON HHTODD: Depending on interview mode, different options for presenting the questions BVQ_28.-BVQ_31. would be preferable. One option is a household grid that can easily be presented in self-administered modes. In a face to face interview, the interviewer has the chance to ask for the different groups of household members separately and discuss possible inconsistencies, so the above mentioned grid can be broken up into individual questions.

AT: (If the answer to HOMPOP is neither 1 nor 'No answer') How many of them are - Children from 3-5 years ____? + Children from 0-2 years ____?

AU: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? c) Children up to and including the age of 4: ____

CH: Number of toddlers (below 6 years of age): ____.

CN: Not asked.

DE: Number of persons aged 5 or below derived from '(If HOMPOP>1) How old are the people you live with? Please enter the age for each of these persons in the household! Person 1 AGE: ____, Person 2 AGE: ____, Person 3 AGE: ____, ... Person 10 AGE: ____.'

DK: How many people live in your household (including yourself)? Please write how many there are in the different age groups. c) Children between 0 and 5 years? Number: ____

ES: Could you tell me the gender, age of birth and kinship relation that you have with each of these people? - Household members aged 0-5:

FI: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? d) Aged 6 years or under ____ persons

FR: How many persons live in your household, including yourself? Children up to the age of 5 years: ____

HR: Including yourself, how many persons (including children) live in your household? No. of children up to 6 years:

HU: I would like to ask some questions about the members of your family. Let's start with you! ... What is your date of birth? (birth year, birth month)

IN: How many toddlers up to the age of 4 years live in your household?

IS: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your household? c) Children up to the age of 5 years: ____

IT: And how many children below 6 usually live in your household?

JP: Including yourself, how many people usually live in your household? Up to the age of 5 years: __ _

KR: Derived from 'Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else...' and 'How old is [person]?' And 'Is [person] living in your house, or is [person] temporarily living elsewhere?'

LT: Including yourself, how many people - including children - usually live in your home? Children up to the age of 6 (inclusive): ____ (number of people)

NO: Including yourself, how many people live normally in your household, and how are the household members distributed on age groups? c)

Number of children less than 6 years old:

NZ: Derived from 'We would like to know about who is currently living with you in your household. We don't need to know names, just their ages, genders, and relationships to you. Please list all people living in the household at the moment in the grid below.': HHTODD (0-4).

PH: How many children aged from zero years to six years old live in your household? Please include step-children and adopted children. Total

children 0-6 in HH: _____

RU: How many people usually live in your household including yourself, spouse/ partner, children and temporarily absent members? d) Number of pre-school children (between 0 and 6 years): _____.

SE: How many persons in your household ... c) are younger than 7 years?

SI: Name the number of people that live together with you in your household – including yourself. Children younger than 6 years: _____

SK: (If no single household) How many children younger than 6 years live in your household?

TH: The number of children at 5 years of age and below: _____.

TW: a) Among those who live in your household, how many of them are aged 0-6?

US: Calculated from information on household composition - Number of members under 6 years.

ZA: Derived from household roster (from the question 'Please list all persons in the household who eat from the same cooking pot and who were resident 15 out of the past 30 days').

-9 No answer; AU: No answer and no children below 5

-4 NAP (Not a private household)

-1 Not available (CN)

0 No children below [age of school entry]

1 One child below [age of school entry]

2 Two children below [age of school entry]

3 Three children below [age of school entry]

4 Four children below [age of school entry]

5 Five children below [age of school entry]; SE: Five or more

6 Six children below [age of school entry]

7 Seven children below [age of school entry]

8 Eight children below [age of school entry]

Note:

/ AU: Many of the respondents did not answer this question. Although it can be assumed for a large part that these respondents do not have children of this age, one cannot be sure. For this reason, the rather few cases originally encoded to 0 were added to code -9 'No answer' with a country-specific answer for Australia 'No answer also including no children of that age'.

/ CH: The household composition was checked and inconsistencies corrected based on information from the national register. However, if respondents did not answer the question about the household composition at all, as a rule, their answers were left in the dataset as 'No answer' and these were not supplemented with the information from the national register for ethical reasons in the context of sample data.

/ KR: These questions were asked for a maximum of 10 persons. In the ISSP household variables, family members temporarily living elsewhere were excluded and persons living in the household but not part of the family were included.

/ SE: This question version was introduced in 2016, trying to get correct information regarding the household composition. This is the best solution so far, much less errors compared to previous attempts in former surveys. However, still some respondents do not seem to be able to fill in the right figures. Therefore, the household variables HOMPOP, HHADULT, HHCHILDR, HHTODD may contain some measurement errors.

/ TH: Primary school starts at the age of 6 years.

HHTODD by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

HHTODD	-9	-4	-1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	N Sum
c_alphan													
	M	M	M										
AT	4			1203 (95.7)	46 (3.7)	8 (0.6)							1261
AU	1072				52 (69.3)	22 (29.3)			1 (1.3)				1147
CH	354			3454 (88.0)	302 (7.7)	152 (3.9)	16 (0.4)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)				4280
CN			2741										2741
DE	45			1497 (90.3)	129 (7.8)	29 (1.8)	2 (0.1)						1702
DK	446			631 (83.9)	84 (11.2)	33 (4.4)	4 (0.5)						1198
ES	317			1791 (92.5)	119 (6.1)	25 (1.3)	1 (0.1)	1 (0.1)					2254
FI	20			1019 (91.2)	65 (5.8)	27 (2.4)	4 (0.4)	2 (0.2)					1137
FR				1398 (92.0)	91 (6.0)	29 (1.9)	2 (0.1)						1520
HR	35			834 (86.4)	97 (10.1)	34 (3.5)							1000
HU				957 (95.6)	37 (3.7)	6 (0.6)	1 (0.1)						1001
IN				892 (62.8)	328 (23.1)	156 (11.0)	20 (1.4)	21 (1.5)	2 (0.1)		2 (0.1)		1421
IS	125			896 (87.4)	95 (9.3)	33 (3.2)	1 (0.1)						1150
IT	54			1040 (95.9)	40 (3.7)	4 (0.4)							1138
JP	69			1312 (92.3)	83 (5.8)	22 (1.5)	4 (0.3)		1 (0.1)				1491
KR	21			1113 (94.0)	47 (4.0)	21 (1.8)	3 (0.3)						1205
LT				1095 (91.3)	80 (6.7)	23 (1.9)	2 (0.2)						1200
NO	12			997 (89.1)	90 (8.0)	31 (2.8)	1 (0.1)						1131
NZ				915 (92.1)	65 (6.5)	13 (1.3)							993
PH				961 (64.1)	379 (25.3)	136 (9.1)	20 (1.3)	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)				1500
RU				1398 (88.3)	147 (9.3)	35 (2.2)	3 (0.2)						1583
SE	258			1489 (89.5)	118 (7.1)	48 (2.9)	7 (0.4)		1 (0.1)				1921
SI	18			932 (86.0)	111 (10.2)	36 (3.3)	5 (0.5)						1102
SK				904 (89.2)	86 (8.5)	22 (2.2)	1 (0.1)						1013
TH	4	26		1139 (77.6)	266 (18.1)	47 (3.2)	10 (0.7)	5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)				1498
TW	1			1548 (85.0)	179 (9.8)	83 (4.6)	4 (0.2)	5 (0.3)	1 (0.1)		1 (0.1)		1822
US	5			1659 (90.1)	121 (6.6)	58 (3.1)	4 (0.2)						1847
ZA	1			2244 (78.9)	439 (15.4)	119 (4.2)	34 (1.2)	5 (0.2)	1 (0.0)	1 (0.0)			2844
N Sum	2861	26	2741	33318	3696	1252	149	42	9	3	1	2	44100
N Valid Sum				33318	3696	1252	149	42	9	3	1	2	

HHTODD	N Valid Sum
c_alphan	
AT	1257
AU	75
CH	3926
CN	
DE	1657
DK	752
ES	1937
FI	1117
FR	1520
HR	965
HU	1001
IN	1421
IS	1025
IT	1084
JP	1422
KR	1184
LT	1200
NO	1119
NZ	993
PH	1500
RU	1583
SE	1663
SI	1084
SK	1013
TH	1468
TW	1821
US	1842
ZA	2843
N Sum	
N Valid Sum	38472

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_RINC - Country specific personal income: Austria

BVQ_32. nat_RINC

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income?

(Please write in.)

My total monthly income is on average _____ [national currency].

(If you live in a single household -> Please continue with BVQ_34. MARITAL)

.....

AT_RINC - Austria: Country specific personal income

Can you tell me your current monthly net income (Without 13th/ 14th salary, without one-time payments like premiums)?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

125 Less than 250 EUR per month, net

375 251 - 500 EUR

625 501 - 750 EUR

875 751 - 1000 EUR

1150 1 001 - 1 300 EUR

1450 1 301 - 1 600 EUR

1750 1 601 - 1 900 EUR

2050 1 901 - 2 200 EUR

2350 2 201 - 2 500 EUR

2750 2 501 - 3 000 EUR

3250 3 001 - 3 500 EUR

3750 3 501 - 4 000 EUR

4500 4 001 - 5 000 EUR

5500 5 001 - 6 000 EUR

6500 More than 6 000 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ AT: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); unclassified average amounts of income are assigned to income classes and midpoints of income classes are coded.

AT_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	157	0.4	
-8	Don't know	M	13	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42839	97.1	
0	No income		37	0.1	3.4
125	Less than 250 EUR per month, net		1	0.0	0.1
375	251 - 500 EUR		14	0.0	1.3
625	501 - 750 EUR		22	0.0	2.0
875	751 - 1000 EUR		114	0.3	10.4
1150	1 001 - 1 300 EUR		124	0.3	11.4
1450	1 301 - 1 600 EUR		189	0.4	17.3
1750	1 601 - 1 900 EUR		135	0.3	12.4
2050	1 901 - 2 200 EUR		178	0.4	16.3
2350	2 201 - 2 500 EUR		104	0.2	9.5
2750	2 501 - 3 000 EUR		81	0.2	7.4
3250	3 001 - 3 500 EUR		42	0.1	3.8
3750	3 501 - 4 000 EUR		21	0.0	1.9
4500	4 001 - 5 000 EUR		15	0.0	1.4
5500	5 001 - 6 000 EUR		9	0.0	0.8
6500	More than 6 000 EUR per month, net		5	0.0	0.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1091		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_RINC - Country specific personal income: Australia

AU_RINC - Australia: Country specific personal income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total WEEKLY income?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

20 20 AUD per week, gross

420000 420 000 AUD per week, gross

Note:

/ AU: Weekly gross income in Australian Dollar (AUD); exact unclassified amount of income is coded.

AU_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	420000
ArithmeticMean	2232.23
StandardDeviation	18974.316
ValidN	811
Median	900.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_RINC - Country specific personal income: Switzerland

CH_RINC - Switzerland: Country specific personal income

If you add up income from all sources, which category best applies to your total net monthly PERSONAL income? A rough estimation is sufficient.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

750 Less than 1 200 CHF per month, net

1500 1 200 up to less than 1 800 CHF

2200 1 800 up to less than 2 600 CHF

2950 2 600 up to less than 3 300 CHF

3750 3 300 up to less than 4 200 CHF

4500 4 200 up to less than 4 800 CHF

5250 4 800 up to less than 5 700 CHF

6250 5 700 up to less than 6 800 CHF

7800 6 800 up to less than 8 800 CHF

9500 8 800 CHF or more per month, net

Note:

/ CH: The deciles of the most recent source of personal/ household income has been used to construct an RINC/ INC instrument for year 2020 (source: data from the EU-SILC, the European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions).

/ CH: Monthly net income in Swiss Francs (CHF), midpoints of the deciles are coded.

CH_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	66	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	191	0.4	
-7	Refused	M	203	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	39820	90.3	
750	Less than 1 200 CHF per month, net		406	0.9	10.6
1500	1 200 up to less than 1 800 CHF		201	0.5	5.3
2200	1 800 up to less than 2 600 CHF		290	0.7	7.6
2950	2 600 up to less than 3 300 CHF		285	0.6	7.5
3750	3 300 up to less than 4 200 CHF		420	1.0	11.0
4500	4 200 up to less than 4 800 CHF		380	0.9	9.9
5250	4 800 up to less than 5 700 CHF		470	1.1	12.3
6250	5 700 up to less than 6 800 CHF		419	1.0	11.0
7800	6 800 up to less than 8 800 CHF		443	1.0	11.6
9500	8 800 CHF or more per month, net		506	1.1	13.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		3820		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CN_RINC - Country specific personal income: China

CN_RINC - China: Country specific personal income

What was your total personal income last year (2020)? (Put zeros in the empty spaces)

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

100 100 CNY last year

9999990 9 999 990 CNY last year

Note:

/ CN: Income last year in Chinese Yen (CNY); exact unclassified average amount of income is coded.

CN_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	9999990
ArithmeticMean	56453.91
StandardDeviation	408445.506
ValidN	2426
Median	20000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_RINC - Country specific personal income: Germany

DE_RINC - Germany: Country specific personal income

How high is your own monthly net income approximately (after deduction of taxes and social security contributions)?

If you are self-employed, please provide your average monthly net income, less business expenses.

If you do not know exactly, please give us an estimate.

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No personal income

100 Up to 199 EUR per month, net

250 200 - 299 EUR

350 300 - 399 EUR

450 400 - 499 EUR

562 500 - 624 EUR

687 625 - 749 EUR

812 750 - 874 EUR

937 875 - 999 EUR

1062 1 000 - 1 124 EUR

1187 1 125 - 1 249 EUR

1312 1 250 - 1 374 EUR

1437 1 375 - 1 499 EUR

1625 1 500 - 1 749 EUR

1875 1 750 - 1 999 EUR

2125 2 000 - 2 249 EUR

2375 2 250 - 2 499 EUR

2625 2 500 - 2 749 EUR

2875 2 750 - 2 999 EUR

3250 3 000 - 3 499 EUR

3750 3 500 - 3 999 EUR

4250 4 000 - 4 499 EUR

4750 4 500 - 4 999 EUR

5500 5 000 - 5 999 EUR

6750 6 000 - 7 499 EUR

8750 7 500 - 9 999 EUR

11250 10 000 EUR and above per month, net

Note:

/ DE: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); midpoints of income categories are coded.

DE_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	48	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	160	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42398	96.1	
0	No personal income		71	0.2	4.8
100	Up to 199 EUR per month, net		9	0.0	0.6
250	200 - 299 EUR		14	0.0	0.9
350	300 - 399 EUR		26	0.1	1.7
450	400 - 499 EUR		51	0.1	3.4
562	500 - 624 EUR		26	0.1	1.7
687	625 - 749 EUR		31	0.1	2.1
812	750 - 874 EUR		50	0.1	3.3
937	875 - 999 EUR		60	0.1	4.0
1062	1 000 - 1 124 EUR		88	0.2	5.9
1187	1 125 - 1 249 EUR		69	0.2	4.6
1312	1 250 - 1 374 EUR		54	0.1	3.6
1437	1 375 - 1 499 EUR		80	0.2	5.4
1625	1 500 - 1 749 EUR		127	0.3	8.5
1875	1 750 - 1 999 EUR		126	0.3	8.4
2125	2 000 - 2 249 EUR		140	0.3	9.4
2375	2 250 - 2 499 EUR		99	0.2	6.6
2625	2 500 - 2 749 EUR		80	0.2	5.4
2875	2 750 - 2 999 EUR		66	0.1	4.4
3250	3 000 - 3 499 EUR		90	0.2	6.0
3750	3 500 - 3 999 EUR		37	0.1	2.5
4250	4 000 - 4 499 EUR		33	0.1	2.2
4750	4 500 - 4 999 EUR		22	0.0	1.5
5500	5 000 - 5 999 EUR		17	0.0	1.1
6750	6 000 - 7 499 EUR		16	0.0	1.1
8750	7 500 - 9 999 EUR		6	0.0	0.4
11250	10 000 EUR and above per month, net		6	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1494		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_RINC - Country specific personal income: Denmark

DK_RINC - Denmark: Country specific personal income

What is your average total monthly income - gross - i.e. before taxes?

('Total monthly income' refers to all types of income, including wages, pensions, secondary income, child support etc.)

My total monthly income is on average (in crowns): _____

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

70000 Below 100 000 DKK per year, gross

125000 100 000 - 149 999 DKK

175000 150 000 - 199 999 DKK

225000 200 000 - 249 999 DKK

275000 250 000 - 299 999 DKK

350000 300 000 - 399 999 DKK

450000 400 000 - 499 999 DKK

550000 500 000 - 599 999 DKK

650000 600 000 - 699 999 DKK

750000 700 000 DKK or more per year, gross

Note:

/ DK: Annual income before deduction of taxes in Danish Kroner (DKK); midpoints of the income classes are coded. In the survey respondents were asked for their average monthly income. Annual income was subsequently computed as 12 times the monthly income reported and grouped into 10 brackets.

DK_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	141	0.3	
-8	Don't know	M	91	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	357	0.8	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42902	97.3	
70000	Below 100 000 DKK per year, gross		48	0.1	7.9
125000	100 000 - 149 999 DKK		45	0.1	7.4
175000	150 000 - 199 999 DKK		38	0.1	6.2
225000	200 000 - 249 999 DKK		43	0.1	7.1
275000	250 000 - 299 999 DKK		37	0.1	6.1
350000	300 000 - 399 999 DKK		131	0.3	21.5
450000	400 000 - 499 999 DKK		84	0.2	13.8
550000	500 000 - 599 999 DKK		43	0.1	7.1
650000	600 000 - 699 999 DKK		52	0.1	8.5
750000	700 000 DKK or more per year, gross		88	0.2	14.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		609		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ES_RINC - Country specific personal income: Spain

ES_RINC - Spain: Country specific personal income

Adding up income from all sources, approximately what is your total gross income per month, that is, BEFORE other taxes and mandatory deductions are taken out? Choose the section of the scale that seems to best fit your situation.

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

425 850 EUR per month or less, gross

1025 851 - 1 200 EUR

1350 1 201 - 1 500 EUR

1750 1 501 - 2 000 EUR

2150 2 001 - 2 300 EUR

2450 2 301 - 2 600 EUR

2900 2 601 - 3 200 EUR

3600 3 201 - 4 000 EUR

4500 4 001 - 5 000 EUR

6000 More than 5 000 EUR per month, gross

Note:

/ ES: Monthly gross income in European Currency (EUR); arithmetic mean of the income categories coded, except for the last open-ended income category. The question on household income is located before personal income in Spanish questionnaire.

ES_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	164	0.4	
-7	Refused	M	478	1.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41846	94.9	
0	No income		147	0.3	9.1
425	850 EUR per month or less, gross		201	0.5	12.5
1025	851 - 1 200 EUR		214	0.5	13.3
1350	1 201 - 1 500 EUR		219	0.5	13.6
1750	1 501 - 2 000 EUR		215	0.5	13.3
2150	2 001 - 2 300 EUR		136	0.3	8.4
2450	2 301 - 2 600 EUR		126	0.3	7.8
2900	2 601 - 3 200 EUR		139	0.3	8.6
3600	3 201 - 4 000 EUR		97	0.2	6.0
4500	4 001 - 5 000 EUR		60	0.1	3.7
6000	More than 5 000 EUR per month, gross		58	0.1	3.6
Sum			44100	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			1612		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_RINC - Country specific personal income: Finland

FI_RINC - Finland: Country specific personal income

What is your average monthly income before taxes (=gross income), including capital income and all social security benefits?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

25 25 EUR per month, before taxes

25000 25 000 EUR per month, before taxes

Note:

/ FI: Monthly income before taxes in European currency (EUR); exact amount of income is coded.

FI_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	25000
ArithmeticMean	2941.32
StandardDeviation	2331.495
ValidN	1035
Median	2500.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_RINC - Country specific personal income: France

FR_RINC - France: Country specific personal income

What is the amount of your personal monthly net income? Take into account all sources...

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No personal income

1 1 EUR per month

70000 70 000 EUR per month

Note:

/ FR: Monthly net income before taxes in European currency (EUR); exact amount of income is coded.

FR_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	70000
ArithmeticMean	2624.79
StandardDeviation	3339.606
ValidN	1387
Median	2000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_RINC - Country specific personal income: Croatia

HR_RINC - Country specific personal income: Croatia

If you have regular monthly income, how much is your (personal) monthly net income in kuna, including wage, pension, child support, unemployment benefits, social benefits, insurance income, income from rents, honorariums, that someone gives you personally and all other sources of income?

_____ Kuna

Please also specify the income category:

A Up to 1.200 kn

B 1.200 - 2.000 kn

C 2.001 - 3.500 kn

D 3.501 - 5.500 kn

E 5.501 - 7.000 kn

F 7.001 – 9.000 kn

G More than 9.000 kn

H No personal income

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

200 200 HRK per month, net

40000 40 000 HRK per month, net

Note:

/ HR: Monthly net income in Hrvatska Kuna (HRK); Respondents were asked to respond to an open-ended question as well as to a question with income categories. If a respondent did not respond to the open-ended question on personal income, the median of the other respondents' answers within the respective answer category was coded for those whose answer to the open-ended question on personal income was missing (Up to 1.200 HRK: 800 HRK; 1.200-2.000 HRK: 2.000 HRK; 2.001-3.500 HRK: 3.000 HRK; 3.501-5.500 HRK: 5.000 HRK; 5.501-7.000 HRK: 6.500 HRK; 7.001-9.000 HRK: 8.000 HRK; More than 9.000 HRK: 11.200 HRK).

HR_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	50	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	61	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43100	97.7	
0	No income		104	0.2	11.7
200	200 HRK per month, net		1	0.0	0.1
300			1	0.0	0.1
400			2	0.0	0.2
500			3	0.0	0.3
600			3	0.0	0.3
700			2	0.0	0.2
800			27	0.1	3.0
850			1	0.0	0.1
1000			15	0.0	1.7
1250			2	0.0	0.2
1300			2	0.0	0.2
1400			1	0.0	0.1
1450			2	0.0	0.2
1500			10	0.0	1.1
1630			1	0.0	0.1
1675			1	0.0	0.1
1750			2	0.0	0.2
1760			1	0.0	0.1
1800			5	0.0	0.6
1900			3	0.0	0.3
2000			35	0.1	3.9
2050			2	0.0	0.2
2100			2	0.0	0.2
2200			3	0.0	0.3
2300			4	0.0	0.4
2320			1	0.0	0.1
2400			2	0.0	0.2
2500			12	0.0	1.3
2600			6	0.0	0.7
2700			2	0.0	0.2
2800			5	0.0	0.6
2900			2	0.0	0.2
3000			28	0.1	3.1
3100			4	0.0	0.4
3200			4	0.0	0.4
3300			4	0.0	0.4
3400			1	0.0	0.1
3500			19	0.0	2.1
3600			3	0.0	0.3
3800			6	0.0	0.7
3900			1	0.0	0.1
4000			44	0.1	4.9
4100			3	0.0	0.3
4200			4	0.0	0.4
4300			3	0.0	0.3
4500			37	0.1	4.2
4600			1	0.0	0.1
4700			3	0.0	0.3
4800			5	0.0	0.6

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
4900			2	0.0	0.2
5000			102	0.2	11.5
5100			1	0.0	0.1
5200			1	0.0	0.1
5300			4	0.0	0.4
5400			2	0.0	0.2
5480			1	0.0	0.1
5500			28	0.1	3.1
5600			4	0.0	0.4
5800			2	0.0	0.2
6000			65	0.1	7.3
6200			1	0.0	0.1
6400			2	0.0	0.2
6500			33	0.1	3.7
6800			2	0.0	0.2
7000			63	0.1	7.1
7500			19	0.0	2.1
7600			1	0.0	0.1
7700			1	0.0	0.1
7800			2	0.0	0.2
8000			36	0.1	4.0
8300			1	0.0	0.1
8500			9	0.0	1.0
9000			11	0.0	1.2
9100			1	0.0	0.1
9500			3	0.0	0.3
10000			22	0.0	2.5
11000			2	0.0	0.2
11200			4	0.0	0.4
12000			9	0.0	1.0
13000			5	0.0	0.6
14000			3	0.0	0.3
15000			6	0.0	0.7
18000			1	0.0	0.1
20000			3	0.0	0.3
21000			1	0.0	0.1
40000	40 000 HRK per month, net		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		889		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HU_RINC - Country specific personal income: Hungary

HU_RINC - Hungary: Country specific personal income

How much is your monthly net (after taxes are deducted) income?

(If refused)

And can you tell me, which one of the categories on the answer sheet you belong to?

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

10000 10 000 HUF / 20 000 HUF or less per month, net

30000 30 000 HUF / 21 000 - 40 000 HUF per month, net

55000 55 000 HUF / 41 000 - 70 000 HUF per month, net

85000 85 000 HUF / 71 000 - 100 000 HUF per month, net

125000 125 000 HUF / 101 000 - 150 000 HUF per month, net

175000 175 000 HUF / 151 000 - 200 000 HUF per month, net

250000 250 000 HUF / 201 000 - 300 000 HUF per month, net

400000 400 000 HUF / 301 000 - 500 000 HUF per month, net

750000 750 000 HUF / More than 500 000 HUF per month, net

986000 986 000 HUF per month, net

Note:

/ HU: Monthly net income in Hungarian Forint (HUF); exact amount of income or (in case of refusal) midpoints of income categories are coded (continuous and categorical variable coded into one). For respondents living alone, household income was taken from R's response to the question on personal income.

HU_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	38	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	292	0.7	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43099	97.7	
0	No income		11	0.0	1.6
10000	10 000 HUF / 20 000 HUF or less per month, net		2	0.0	0.3
12000			1	0.0	0.1
13400			1	0.0	0.1
13700			1	0.0	0.1
22800			2	0.0	0.3
23000			1	0.0	0.1
25000			2	0.0	0.3
30000	30 000 HUF / 21 000 - 40 000 HUF per month, net		4	0.0	0.6
35000			2	0.0	0.3
40000			1	0.0	0.1
42000			1	0.0	0.1
45000			1	0.0	0.1
46000			2	0.0	0.3
50000			4	0.0	0.6
54000			6	0.0	0.9
55000	55 000 HUF / 41 000 - 70 000 HUF per month, net		9	0.0	1.3
56000			3	0.0	0.4
58000			1	0.0	0.1
60000			2	0.0	0.3
62000			1	0.0	0.1
65000			1	0.0	0.1
66000			1	0.0	0.1
67200			1	0.0	0.1
70000			2	0.0	0.3
75000			1	0.0	0.1
76000			1	0.0	0.1
78000			1	0.0	0.1
80000			9	0.0	1.3
82500			1	0.0	0.1
85000	85 000 HUF / 71 000 - 100 000 HUF per month, net		21	0.0	3.1
86500			1	0.0	0.1
88000			1	0.0	0.1
89000			3	0.0	0.4
90000			8	0.0	1.2
91000			1	0.0	0.1
92000			2	0.0	0.3
94000			2	0.0	0.3
95000			2	0.0	0.3
96000			1	0.0	0.1
96500			1	0.0	0.1
97000			1	0.0	0.1
98000			2	0.0	0.3
99800			1	0.0	0.1
100000			15	0.0	2.2
103000			1	0.0	0.1
104000			2	0.0	0.3
105000			3	0.0	0.4
110000			9	0.0	1.3
112000			2	0.0	0.3

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
114430			1	0.0	0.1
115000			3	0.0	0.4
116000			2	0.0	0.3
118000			1	0.0	0.1
120000			22	0.0	3.3
122000			1	0.0	0.1
122500			1	0.0	0.1
123000			1	0.0	0.1
124000			1	0.0	0.1
125000	125 000 HUF / 101 000 - 150 000 HUF per month, net		66	0.1	9.8
126000			1	0.0	0.1
127000			1	0.0	0.1
129000			2	0.0	0.3
130000			13	0.0	1.9
130150			1	0.0	0.1
135000			3	0.0	0.4
136000			1	0.0	0.1
137000			2	0.0	0.3
138000			1	0.0	0.1
139000			1	0.0	0.1
140000			14	0.0	2.1
143000			3	0.0	0.4
144000			1	0.0	0.1
145000			4	0.0	0.6
146000			1	0.0	0.1
147740			1	0.0	0.1
148000			3	0.0	0.4
150000			28	0.1	4.2
152000			3	0.0	0.4
154000			1	0.0	0.1
155000			7	0.0	1.0
156780			1	0.0	0.1
157000			1	0.0	0.1
159000			1	0.0	0.1
160000			16	0.0	2.4
165000			4	0.0	0.6
166000			1	0.0	0.1
167000			1	0.0	0.1
170000			17	0.0	2.5
172000			3	0.0	0.4
175000	175 000 HUF / 151 000 - 200 000 HUF per month, net		72	0.2	10.7
176000			1	0.0	0.1
177470			1	0.0	0.1
178000			1	0.0	0.1
179000			1	0.0	0.1
180000			21	0.0	3.1
181000			2	0.0	0.3
182000			1	0.0	0.1
185000			5	0.0	0.7
188710			1	0.0	0.1
190000			10	0.0	1.5
195000			1	0.0	0.1
197000			2	0.0	0.3

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
200000			22	0.0	3.3
201000			1	0.0	0.1
207000			1	0.0	0.1
210000			9	0.0	1.3
214000			2	0.0	0.3
220000			10	0.0	1.5
225000			1	0.0	0.1
230000			6	0.0	0.9
235000			2	0.0	0.3
240000			6	0.0	0.9
245000			2	0.0	0.3
250000	250 000 HUF / 201 000 - 300 000 HUF per month, net		62	0.1	9.2
260000			1	0.0	0.1
270000			1	0.0	0.1
280000			3	0.0	0.4
283500			1	0.0	0.1
300000			9	0.0	1.3
310000			1	0.0	0.1
342000			1	0.0	0.1
400000	400 000 HUF / 301 000 - 500 000 HUF per month, net		10	0.0	1.5
450000			1	0.0	0.1
500000			3	0.0	0.4
600000			1	0.0	0.1
750000	750 000 HUF / More than 500 000 HUF per month, net		4	0.0	0.6
986000	986 000 HUF per month, net		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		671		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IN_RINC - Country specific personal income: India

IN_RINC - India: Country specific personal income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income?

(If you live in a single household: Skip question on household income.)

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1500 Less than 3 000 INR per month, before taxes

4500 3 000 - 6 000 INR

8000 6 001 - 10 000 INR

15000 10 001 - 20 000 INR

35000 20 001 - 50 000 INR

75000 50 001 - 100 000 INR

150000 More than 100 000 INR per month, before taxes

Note:

/ IN: Monthly gross income in Indian Rupee (INR); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

IN_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	83	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42679	96.8	
1500	Less than 3 000 INR per month, before taxes		58	0.1	4.3
4500	3 000 - 6 000 INR		372	0.8	27.8
8000	6 001 - 10 000 INR		180	0.4	13.5
15000	10 001 - 20 000 INR		440	1.0	32.9
35000	20 001 - 50 000 INR		275	0.6	20.6
75000	50 001 - 100 000 INR		13	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1338		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_RINC - Country specific personal income: Iceland

IS_RINC - Iceland: Country specific personal income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income?

By total income we mean all wages, including from extra jobs and overtime, student loans, disability payments, retirement payments, housing benefits etc.

If you do not know the exact amount, please give an estimate of the amount.

My total monthly income (in ISK) is on average: _____

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

330 330 ISK per month, before taxes

16000000 16 000 000 ISK per month, before taxes

Note:

/ IS: Monthly average income before taxes in Icelandic Krona (ISK); unclassified exact amount of income is coded.

IS_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	16000000
ArithmeticMean	672385.39
StandardDeviation	788829.850
ValidN	687
Median	550000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_RINC - Country specific personal income: Italy

IT_RINC - Italy: Country specific personal income

What on average is your own total monthly income after taxes? If you don't know the exact amount, please make an estimate.

In the table, you can choose the column that you prefer, referring either to the monthly income or to the yearly income.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

300 Less than 450 EUR per month (Less than 5.500 EUR per year), net

675 450-900 EUR per month (5.500-11.000 EUR p.y.)

1050 901-1.200 EUR p.m. (11.001-15.000 EUR p.y.)

1350 1.201-1.500 EUR p.m. (15.001-18.000 EUR p.y.)

1650 1.501-1.800 EUR p.m. (18.001-21.000 EUR p.y.)

1900 1.801-2.000 EUR p.m. (21.001-25.000 EUR p.y.)

2250 2.001-2.500 EUR p.m. (25.001-30.000 EUR p.y.)

2750 2.501-3.000 EUR p.m. (30.001-35.000 EUR p.y.)

3750 3.001-4.500 EUR p.m. (35.001-55.000 EUR p.y.)

5000 More than 4.500 EUR per month (More than 55.000 EUR per year), net

Note:

/ IT: Monthly (Yearly) net income in European currency (EUR); midpoints of the monthly income categories are coded.

IT_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	97	0.2	
-8	Don't know	M	31	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	311	0.7	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42962	97.4	
0	No income		93	0.2	13.3
300	Less than 450 EUR per month (Less than 5.500 EUR per year), net		22	0.0	3.1
675	450-900 EUR per month (5.500-11.000 EUR p.y.)		85	0.2	12.2
1050	901-1.200 EUR p.m. (11.001-15.000 EUR p.y.)		108	0.2	15.5
1350	1.201-1.500 EUR p.m. (15.001-18.000 EUR p.y.)		132	0.3	18.9
1650	1.501-1.800 EUR p.m. (18.001-21.000 EUR p.y.)		96	0.2	13.7
1900	1.801-2.000 EUR p.m. (21.001-25.000 EUR p.y.)		46	0.1	6.6
2250	2.001-2.500 EUR p.m. (25.001-30.000 EUR p.y.)		34	0.1	4.9
2750	2.501-3.000 EUR p.m. (30.001-35.000 EUR p.y.)		35	0.1	5.0
3750	3.001-4.500 EUR p.m. (35.001-55.000 EUR p.y.)		26	0.1	3.7
5000	More than 4.500 EUR per month (More than 55.000 EUR per year), net		22	0.0	3.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		699		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_RINC - Country specific personal income: Japan

JP_RINC - Japan: Country specific personal income

Before taxes and other deductions, what was your own total yearly income last year?

Please include any casual and part-time income.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

500000 Less than 1 000 000 JPY per year, gross

1500000 1 000 000 - 1 999 999 JPY

2500000 2 000 000 - 2 999 999 JPY

3500000 3 000 000 - 3 999 999 JPY

4500000 4 000 000 - 4 999 999 JPY

5500000 5 000 000 - 5 999 999 JPY

6500000 6 000 000 - 6 999 999 JPY

7500000 7 000 000 - 7 999 999 JPY

8500000 8 000 000 - 8 999 999 JPY

9500000 9 000 000 - 9 999 999 JPY

11000000 10 000 000 - 11 999 999 JPY

13500000 12 000 000 - 14 999 999 JPY

20000000 15 000 000 JPY and more per year, gross

Note:

/ JP: Last year's gross income in Japanese Yen (JPY); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

JP_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	72	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42609	96.6	
0	No income		120	0.3	8.5
500000	Less than 1 000 000 JPY per year, gross		285	0.6	20.1
1500000	1 000 000 - 1 999 999 JPY		280	0.6	19.7
2500000	2 000 000 - 2 999 999 JPY		246	0.6	17.3
3500000	3 000 000 - 3 999 999 JPY		150	0.3	10.6
4500000	4 000 000 - 4 999 999 JPY		105	0.2	7.4
5500000	5 000 000 - 5 999 999 JPY		67	0.2	4.7
6500000	6 000 000 - 6 999 999 JPY		47	0.1	3.3
7500000	7 000 000 - 7 999 999 JPY		39	0.1	2.7
8500000	8 000 000 - 8 999 999 JPY		29	0.1	2.0
9500000	9 000 000 - 9 999 999 JPY		11	0.0	0.8
11000000	10 000 000 - 11 999 999 JPY		15	0.0	1.1
13500000	12 000 000 - 14 999 999 JPY		11	0.0	0.8
20000000	15 000 000 JPY and more per year, gross		14	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1419		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

KR_RINC - Country specific personal income: Korea (South)

KR_RINC - Korea (South): Country specific personal income

Do you have a job that provides income?

(If 'Yes')

Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. About: _____ MAN (10,000) WON

Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. (If 'Yes') If any, what is your monthly average income?

Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN (10,000) WON.

(If 'No')

Do you have any sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. (If 'Yes') If any, what is your monthly average income? Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN (10,000) WON.

(If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.)

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

80000 80 000 KRW per month, before taxes

24000000 24 000 000 KRW per month, before taxes

Note:

/ KR: Monthly average income before taxes in Korean WON (KRW); unclassified exact amount of income is coded.

KR_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	24000000
ArithmeticMean	2128796.22
StandardDeviation	2210288.085
ValidN	1163
Median	2000000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_RINC - Country specific personal income: Lithuania

LT_RINC - Lithuania: Country specific personal income

After taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income?

(After taxes and other deductions means your income you get directly 'to your hands'.)

Please sum up your salary, pension, scholarship and other income.

My total monthly income is on average: _____ EUR

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

80 80 EUR per month, net

6500 6 500 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ LT: Monthly income after taxes and other deductions in European currency (EUR), including child allowances. Exact unclassified amount of income is coded. Income sources are work income, property income, rent, money personally provided by somebody, social allowances such as unemployment benefits, sickness benefits, maternity benefits and pensions. The main deductions are income tax, compulsory health insurance contributions and compulsory social insurance contributions.

LT_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	6500
ArithmeticMean	768.41
StandardDeviation	544.632
ValidN	969
Median	650.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_RINC - Country specific personal income: Norway

NO_RINC - Norway: Country specific personal income

Before tax and deductions, about how large is your own yearly gross income? (Include pensions, social security benefits, incidental earnings or similar, but not loans.)

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

61500 123 000 NOK or less per year, gross

177000 124 000-230 000 NOK

264000 231 000-306 000 NOK

338000 307 000-369 000 NOK

402500 370 000-434 000 NOK

464000 435 000-493 000 NOK

525500 494 000-557 000 NOK

608000 558 000-658 000 NOK

757500 659 000-856 000 NOK

1195583 857 000 NOK or more per year, gross

Note:

/ NO: Yearly gross income in NOK - Norwegian Kroner (average exchange course during fieldwork period: 1 € = 10,7 NOK); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

Categories: Based on deciles of income measure in Norwegian EU-SILC 2014 + 7 %.

Value 1.195.583 (category 10): the average of the 10th decile.

NO_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	18	0.0	
-8	Don't know	M	39	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42969	97.4	
61500	123 000 NOK or less per year, gross		57	0.1	5.3
177000	124 000-230 000 NOK		83	0.2	7.7
264000	231 000-306 000 NOK		93	0.2	8.7
338000	307 000-369 000 NOK		98	0.2	9.1
402500	370 000-434 000 NOK		105	0.2	9.8
464000	435 000-493 000 NOK		117	0.3	10.9
525500	494 000-557 000 NOK		118	0.3	11.0
608000	558 000-658 000 NOK		137	0.3	12.8
757500	659 000-856 000 NOK		115	0.3	10.7
1195583	857 000 NOK or more per year, gross		151	0.3	14.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1074		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_RINC - Country specific personal income: New Zealand

NZ_RINC - New Zealand: Country specific personal income

Which category best describes your personal yearly income, from all sources, before tax?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 Loss/ Zero income

2500 1 - 5 000 NZD per year, before taxes

7500 5 001 – 10 000 NZD

12500 10 001 – 15 000 NZD

17500 15 001 – 20 000 NZD

22500 20 001 – 25 000 NZD

27500 25 001 – 30 000 NZD

32500 30 001 – 35 000 NZD

37500 35 001 – 40 000 NZD

45000 40 001 – 50 000 NZD

55000 50 001 – 60 000 NZD

65000 60 001 – 70 000 NZD

85000 70 001 – 100 000 NZD

125000 100 001 – 150 000 NZD

150000 150 001 or more NZD per year, before taxes

Note:

/ NZ: Yearly gross income in New Zealand Dollars (NZD), midpoints of the income categories are coded.

NZ_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	76	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43107	97.7	
0	Loss/ Zero income		51	0.1	5.6
2500	1 - 5 000 NZD per year, before taxes		40	0.1	4.4
7500	5 001 – 10 000 NZD		36	0.1	3.9
12500	10 001 – 15 000 NZD		36	0.1	3.9
17500	15 001 – 20 000 NZD		79	0.2	8.6
22500	20 001 – 25 000 NZD		65	0.1	7.1
27500	25 001 – 30 000 NZD		58	0.1	6.3
32500	30 001 – 35 000 NZD		38	0.1	4.1
37500	35 001 – 40 000 NZD		39	0.1	4.3
45000	40 001 – 50 000 NZD		76	0.2	8.3
55000	50 001 – 60 000 NZD		84	0.2	9.2
65000	60 001 – 70 000 NZD		80	0.2	8.7
85000	70 001 – 100 000 NZD		122	0.3	13.3
125000	100 001 – 150 000 NZD		70	0.2	7.6
150000	150 001 or more NZD per year, before taxes		43	0.1	4.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		917		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_RINC - Country specific personal income: Philippines

PH_RINC - Philippines: Country specific personal income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is YOUR OWN total monthly income?

_____ PESOS

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

200 200 PHP per month, before taxes

88000 88 000 PHP per month, before taxes

Note:

/ PH: Monthly gross income in Philippine Pesos (PHP); exact continuous income values are coded.

/ PH: If only one person lived in the household and he or she had no income, daily expenses were met from savings.

PH_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	88000
ArithmeticMean	5001.76
StandardDeviation	8001.577
ValidN	1457
Median	2000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_RINC - Country specific personal income: Russia

RU_RINC - Russia: Country specific personal income

What was your total personal income on average in recent months (after taxes and deductions)? Please, count income from all sources, including salaries with all bonuses and additional payments, pensions, alimony, money received from renting, sales of products produced by your hands, money received from relatives and other sources.

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 Have no income, fully dependent on husband/ wife or others

1700 1 700 RUB per month, net

4000 4 000 RUB/ Less than 5 000 RUB per month

10000 10 000 RUB/ 5 001 - 10 000 RUB

15000 15 000 RUB/ 10 001 - 15 000 RUB

20000 20 000 RUB/ 15 001 - 20 000 RUB

25000 25 000 RUB/ 20 001 - 25 000 RUB

30000 30 000 RUB/ 25 001 - 30 000 RUB

35000 35 000 RUB/ 30 001 - 35 000 RUB

40000 40 000 RUB/ 35 001 - 40 000 RUB

50000 50 000 RUB/ 40 001 - 50 000 RUB

60000 60 000 RUB/ 50 001 - 60 000 RUB

70000 70 000 RUB/ 60 001 - 70 000 RUB

90000 90 000 RUB/ 70 001 - 100 000 RUB

120000 120 000 RUB/ 100 001 - 150 000 RUB

190000 190 000/ 150 001 RUB or more per month

400000 400 000 RUB per month, net

Note:

/ RU: Monthly net income in Rubles (RUB); exact unclassified income values are coded. If the respondent lives alone and either did not answer the personal income question at all, refused to answer, or answered 'Don't know' to this question, but responded to the second question about household income using the offered income categories, this second information was used for generating the response (see note for RU_INC on the generation procedure).

RU_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	175	0.4	
-7	Refused	M	77	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42517	96.4	
0	Have no income, fully dependent on husband/ wife or others		71	0.2	5.3
1700	1 700 RUB per month, net		2	0.0	0.2
2000			2	0.0	0.2
3000			3	0.0	0.2
3600			2	0.0	0.2
4000	4 000 RUB/ Less than 5 000 RUB per month		2	0.0	0.2
5000			9	0.0	0.7
6000			4	0.0	0.3
6200			1	0.0	0.1
6500			1	0.0	0.1
7000			4	0.0	0.3
7800			1	0.0	0.1
8000			5	0.0	0.4
8490			1	0.0	0.1
8500			1	0.0	0.1
8700			1	0.0	0.1
9000			2	0.0	0.2
9100			1	0.0	0.1
9120			1	0.0	0.1
9425			1	0.0	0.1
9700			1	0.0	0.1
9800			2	0.0	0.2
10000	10 000 RUB/ 5 001 - 10 000 RUB		48	0.1	3.6
10100			1	0.0	0.1
10231			1	0.0	0.1
10700			1	0.0	0.1
11000			16	0.0	1.2
11088			1	0.0	0.1
11125			1	0.0	0.1
11300			1	0.0	0.1
11400			1	0.0	0.1
12000			35	0.1	2.6
12140			1	0.0	0.1
12500			2	0.0	0.2
12700			2	0.0	0.2
13000			17	0.0	1.3
13100			1	0.0	0.1
13300			1	0.0	0.1
13500			2	0.0	0.2
13600			1	0.0	0.1
13700			1	0.0	0.1
14000			17	0.0	1.3
14700			1	0.0	0.1
15000	15 000 RUB/ 10 001 - 15 000 RUB		105	0.2	7.9
15300			1	0.0	0.1
15500			2	0.0	0.2
15948			1	0.0	0.1
16000			17	0.0	1.3
16211			1	0.0	0.1
16222			1	0.0	0.1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
16500			1	0.0	0.1
17000			25	0.1	1.9
17400			1	0.0	0.1
17500			1	0.0	0.1
17618			1	0.0	0.1
17800			1	0.0	0.1
18000			38	0.1	2.9
18600			1	0.0	0.1
18700			2	0.0	0.2
19000			19	0.0	1.4
19500			1	0.0	0.1
19800			1	0.0	0.1
20000	20 000 RUB/ 15 001 - 20 000 RUB		116	0.3	8.7
21000			8	0.0	0.6
21300			1	0.0	0.1
21750			1	0.0	0.1
22000			18	0.0	1.4
22500			2	0.0	0.2
23000			16	0.0	1.2
24000			14	0.0	1.1
24700			1	0.0	0.1
25000	25 000 RUB/ 20 001 - 25 000 RUB		110	0.2	8.3
26000			7	0.0	0.5
27000			11	0.0	0.8
28000			13	0.0	1.0
29000			4	0.0	0.3
30000	30 000 RUB/ 25 001 - 30 000 RUB		121	0.3	9.1
32000			9	0.0	0.7
33000			1	0.0	0.1
33500			1	0.0	0.1
34000			2	0.0	0.2
35000	35 000 RUB/ 30 001 - 35 000 RUB		45	0.1	3.4
35800			1	0.0	0.1
36000			2	0.0	0.2
37000			3	0.0	0.2
38000			3	0.0	0.2
39000			1	0.0	0.1
40000	40 000 RUB/ 35 001 - 40 000 RUB		91	0.2	6.8
41000			1	0.0	0.1
42000			5	0.0	0.4
43000			2	0.0	0.2
45000			28	0.1	2.1
46000			1	0.0	0.1
47000			1	0.0	0.1
48000			3	0.0	0.2
49000			2	0.0	0.2
50000	50 000 RUB/ 40 001 - 50 000 RUB		60	0.1	4.5
52000			1	0.0	0.1
55000			7	0.0	0.5
56000			2	0.0	0.2
60000	60 000 RUB/ 50 001 - 60 000 RUB		39	0.1	2.9
65000			5	0.0	0.4
68000			2	0.0	0.2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
70000	70 000 RUB/ 60 001 - 70 000 RUB		19	0.0	1.4
74000			1	0.0	0.1
75000			4	0.0	0.3
76000			1	0.0	0.1
80000			16	0.0	1.2
85000			2	0.0	0.2
90000	90 000 RUB/ 70 001 - 100 000 RUB		4	0.0	0.3
96000			1	0.0	0.1
98000			1	0.0	0.1
100000			10	0.0	0.8
120000	120 000 RUB/ 100 001 - 150 000 RUB		4	0.0	0.3
123000			1	0.0	0.1
128500			1	0.0	0.1
130000			1	0.0	0.1
140000			1	0.0	0.1
150000			6	0.0	0.5
160000			1	0.0	0.1
170000			1	0.0	0.1
190000	190 000/ 150 001 RUB or more per month		1	0.0	0.1
200000			1	0.0	0.1
250000			1	0.0	0.1
300000			1	0.0	0.1
400000	400 000 RUB per month, net		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1331		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_RINC - Country specific personal income: Sweden

SE_RINC - Sweden: Country specific personal income

On average, what is your monthly income before taxes?

On average, my income before taxes is _____ SEK/ month.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

1000 1 000 SEK per month, before taxes

600000 600 000 SEK per month, before taxes

Note:

/ SE: Monthly income before taxes in Swedish Kroner (SEK); exact unclassified income values are coded.

SE_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	600000
ArithmeticMean	30294.09
StandardDeviation	28362.720
ValidN	1632
Median	28000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_RINC - Country specific personal income: Slovenia

SI_RINC - Slovenia: Country specific personal income

Do you receive regular monthly incomes? (If yes) What is your average monthly income (after deduction of taxes, social security, and other payments). Count all kinds of income, wage, pension, scholarship, income from private business, income from farming...

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

1 1 EUR per month, net

4000 4 000 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ SI: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR), exact unclassified income values are coded.

SI_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	4000
ArithmeticMean	933.39
StandardDeviation	661.719
ValidN	883
Median	850.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SK_RINC - Country specific personal income: Slovakia

SK_RINC - Slovakia: Country specific personal income

Now we would like to ask you about your income.

From the following list, please, choose the option that represents the size of your monthly net PERSONAL incomes.

Include your wage, pension, value of the lunch vouchers and all other incomes (e.g. family allowances, parental allowance, stipend, ...)?

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

175 Up to 350 EUR per month, net

450 351 - 550 EUR

700 551 - 850 EUR

950 851 - 1 050 EUR

1225 1 051 - 1 400 EUR

1950 1 401 - 2 500 EUR

3000 2 501 - 3 500 EUR

5250 More than 4 500 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ SK: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

SK_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	18	0.0	
-7	Refused	M	472	1.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43087	97.7	
175	Up to 350 EUR per month, net		83	0.2	15.9
450	351 - 550 EUR		88	0.2	16.8
700	551 - 850 EUR		144	0.3	27.5
950	851 - 1 050 EUR		106	0.2	20.3
1225	1 051 - 1 400 EUR		66	0.1	12.6
1950	1 401 - 2 500 EUR		29	0.1	5.5
3000	2 501 - 3 500 EUR		6	0.0	1.1
5250	More than 4 500 EUR per month, net		1	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		523		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_RINC - Country specific personal income: Thailand

TH_RINC - Thailand: Country specific personal income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is your own total monthly income?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

400 400 THB per month, before taxes

10000000 10 000 000 THB per month, before taxes

Note:

/ TH: Monthly gross income in Thai Baht (THB); exact income values are coded.

TH_RINC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	10000000
ArithmeticMean	20117.90
StandardDeviation	313059.617
ValidN	1020
Median	7000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_RINC - Country specific personal income: Taiwan

TW_RINC - Taiwan: Country specific personal income

What is your average monthly income before taxes, including all sources of income (e.g., your earnings from work or part-time jobs, rewards, interest, bonuses or dividends, government subsidies, rent and other income, allowance from parents or children, pension, etc.)?

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income (e.g. working for a family business, but no salary)

5000 9 999 TWD or less per month, before taxes

15000 10 000 - 19 999 TWD

25000 20 000 - 29 999 TWD

35000 30 000 - 39 999 TWD

45000 40 000 - 49 999 TWD

55000 50 000 - 59 999 TWD

65000 60 000 - 69 999 TWD

75000 70 000 - 79 999 TWD

85000 80 000 - 89 999 TWD

95000 90 000 - 99 999 TWD

105000 100 000 - 109 999 TWD

115000 110 000 - 119 999 TWD

125000 120 000 - 129 999 TWD

135000 130 000 - 139 999 TWD

145000 140 000 - 149 999 TWD

155000 150 000 - 159 999 TWD

165000 160 000 - 169 999 TWD

175000 170 000 - 179 999 TWD

185000 180 000 - 189 999 TWD

195000 190 000 - 199 999 TWD

250000 200 000 - 299 999 TWD

350000 300 000 TWD or more per month, before taxes

Note:

/ TW: Average monthly income before taxes in New Taiwan Dollar (TWD); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

TW_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	31	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	121	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42278	95.9	
0	No income (e.g. working for a family business, but no salary)		216	0.5	12.9
5000	9 999 TWD or less per month, before taxes		232	0.5	13.9
15000	10 000 - 19 999 TWD		203	0.5	12.2
25000	20 000 - 29 999 TWD		300	0.7	18.0
35000	30 000 - 39 999 TWD		248	0.6	14.9
45000	40 000 - 49 999 TWD		169	0.4	10.1
55000	50 000 - 59 999 TWD		112	0.3	6.7
65000	60 000 - 69 999 TWD		63	0.1	3.8
75000	70 000 - 79 999 TWD		30	0.1	1.8
85000	80 000 - 89 999 TWD		18	0.0	1.1
95000	90 000 - 99 999 TWD		17	0.0	1.0
105000	100 000 - 109 999 TWD		17	0.0	1.0
115000	110 000 - 119 999 TWD		9	0.0	0.5
125000	120 000 - 129 999 TWD		3	0.0	0.2
135000	130 000 - 139 999 TWD		6	0.0	0.4
145000	140 000 - 149 999 TWD		4	0.0	0.2
155000	150 000 - 159 999 TWD		6	0.0	0.4
165000	160 000 - 169 999 TWD		2	0.0	0.1
175000	170 000 - 179 999 TWD		1	0.0	0.1
185000	180 000 - 189 999 TWD		4	0.0	0.2
195000	190 000 - 199 999 TWD		3	0.0	0.2
250000	200 000 - 299 999 TWD		3	0.0	0.2
350000	300 000 TWD or more per month, before taxes		4	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1670		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_RINC - Country specific personal income: United States

US_RINC - United States: Country specific personal income

Did you earn any income from (your occupation) in 2019?

(If yes)

In which of these groups did your earnings from (your occupation) for 2019 fall?

That is, before taxes or other deductions.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income (earned from job last year)

500 Under 1 000 USD per year, before taxes

2000 1 000 - 2 999 USD

3500 3 000 - 3 999 USD

4500 4 000 - 4 999 USD

5500 5 000 - 5 999 USD

6500 6 000 - 6 999 USD

7500 7 000 - 7 999 USD

9000 8 000 - 9 999 USD

11250 10 000 - 12 499 USD

13750 12 500 - 14 999 USD

16750 15 000 - 17 499 USD

18750 17 500 - 19 999 USD

21750 20 000 - 22 499 USD

23750 22 500 - 24 999 USD

27500 25 000 - 29 999 USD

32500 30 000 - 34 999 USD

37500 35 000 - 39 999 USD

45000 40 000 - 49 999 USD

55000 50 000 - 59 999 USD

67500 60 000 - 74 999 USD

82500 75 000 - 89 999 USD

100000 90 000 - 109 999 USD

120000 110 000 - 129 999 USD

140000 130 000 - 149 999 USD

160000 150 000 - 169 999 USD

180000 170 000 USD or more per year, before taxes

Note:

/ US: Yearly income before taxes in US Dollar (USD); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

US_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	121	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42253	95.8	
0	No income (earned from job last year)		574	1.3	33.3
500	Under 1 000 USD per year, before taxes		16	0.0	0.9
2000	1 000 - 2 999 USD		23	0.1	1.3
3500	3 000 - 3 999 USD		14	0.0	0.8
4500	4 000 - 4 999 USD		14	0.0	0.8
5500	5 000 - 5 999 USD		12	0.0	0.7
6500	6 000 - 6 999 USD		11	0.0	0.6
7500	7 000 - 7 999 USD		11	0.0	0.6
9000	8 000 - 9 999 USD		17	0.0	1.0
11250	10 000 - 12 499 USD		37	0.1	2.1
13750	12 500 - 14 999 USD		30	0.1	1.7
16750	15 000 - 17 499 USD		27	0.1	1.6
18750	17 500 - 19 999 USD		31	0.1	1.8
21750	20 000 - 22 499 USD		38	0.1	2.2
23750	22 500 - 24 999 USD		32	0.1	1.9
27500	25 000 - 29 999 USD		51	0.1	3.0
32500	30 000 - 34 999 USD		57	0.1	3.3
37500	35 000 - 39 999 USD		58	0.1	3.4
45000	40 000 - 49 999 USD		103	0.2	6.0
55000	50 000 - 59 999 USD		95	0.2	5.5
67500	60 000 - 74 999 USD		141	0.3	8.2
82500	75 000 - 89 999 USD		83	0.2	4.8
100000	90 000 - 109 999 USD		92	0.2	5.3
120000	110 000 - 129 999 USD		50	0.1	2.9
140000	130 000 - 149 999 USD		28	0.1	1.6
160000	150 000 - 169 999 USD		20	0.0	1.2
180000	170 000 USD or more per year, before taxes		61	0.1	3.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1726		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_RINC - Country specific personal income: South Africa

ZA_RINC - South Africa: Country specific personal income

Please give me the letter that best describes your PERSONAL TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income, i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

-9 No answer

-8 Uncertain/ Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

250 1 - 500 ZAR per month, gross

625 501 - 750 ZAR

875 751 - 1 000 ZAR

1250 1 001 - 1 500 ZAR

1750 1 501 - 2 000 ZAR

2500 2 001 - 3 000 ZAR

4000 3 001 - 5 000 ZAR

6250 5 001 - 7 500 ZAR

8750 7 501 - 10 000 ZAR

12500 10 001 - 15 000 ZAR

17500 15 001 - 20 000 ZAR

25000 20 001 - 30 000 ZAR

40000 30 001 - 50 000 ZAR

60000 50 001 and more ZAR per month, gross

Note:

/ ZA: Monthly gross income in South African Rand (ZAR); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

ZA_RINC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1	0.0	
-8	Uncertain/ Don't know	M	99	0.2	
-7	Refused	M	655	1.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41256	93.6	
0	No income		412	0.9	19.7
250	1 - 500 ZAR per month, gross		126	0.3	6.0
625	501 - 750 ZAR		77	0.2	3.7
875	751 - 1 000 ZAR		107	0.2	5.1
1250	1 001 - 1 500 ZAR		136	0.3	6.5
1750	1 501 - 2 000 ZAR		393	0.9	18.8
2500	2 001 - 3 000 ZAR		181	0.4	8.7
4000	3 001 - 5 000 ZAR		192	0.4	9.2
6250	5 001 - 7 500 ZAR		104	0.2	5.0
8750	7 501 - 10 000 ZAR		90	0.2	4.3
12500	10 001 - 15 000 ZAR		90	0.2	4.3
17500	15 001 - 20 000 ZAR		80	0.2	3.8
25000	20 001 - 30 000 ZAR		63	0.1	3.0
40000	30 001 - 50 000 ZAR		32	0.1	1.5
60000	50 001 and more ZAR per month, gross		6	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2089		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_INC - Country specific household income: Austria

BVQ_33. nat_INC

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of your household?

(Please write in.)

The total monthly income of my household is on average _____ [national currency].

.....

AT_INC - Austria: Country specific household income

Now please think about the earnings of all household members: Income, retirement annuity, social benefits (for example family benefit), regular private cash benefits etc. Can you tell me, how much net-income is available in your household monthly before all expenses like rent etc.?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

300 Less than 600 EUR per month, net

750 601 - 900 EUR

1050 901 - 1 200 EUR

1350 1 201 - 1 500 EUR

1650 1 501 - 1 800 EUR

2000 1 801 - 2 200 EUR

2400 2 201 - 2 600 EUR

2800 2 601 - 3 000 EUR

3250 3 001 - 3 500 EUR

3750 3 501 - 4 000 EUR

4250 4 001 - 4 500 EUR

4750 4 501 - 5 000 EUR

5500 5 001 - 6 000 EUR

7000 6 001 - 8 000 EUR

9000 More than 8 000 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ AT: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); unclassified average amounts of income are assigned to income classes and midpoints of income classes are coded.

AT_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	171	0.4	
-8	Don't know	M	29	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42839	97.1	
0	No income		3	0.0	0.3
300	Less than 600 EUR per month, net		2	0.0	0.2
750	601 - 900 EUR		23	0.1	2.2
1050	901 - 1 200 EUR		70	0.2	6.6
1350	1 201 - 1 500 EUR		103	0.2	9.7
1650	1 501 - 1 800 EUR		110	0.2	10.4
2000	1 801 - 2 200 EUR		119	0.3	11.2
2400	2 201 - 2 600 EUR		107	0.2	10.1
2800	2 601 - 3 000 EUR		117	0.3	11.0
3250	3 001 - 3 500 EUR		100	0.2	9.4
3750	3 501 - 4 000 EUR		99	0.2	9.3
4250	4 001 - 4 500 EUR		54	0.1	5.1
4750	4 501 - 5 000 EUR		56	0.1	5.3
5500	5 001 - 6 000 EUR		69	0.2	6.5
7000	6 001 - 8 000 EUR		18	0.0	1.7
9000	More than 8 000 EUR per month, net		11	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1061		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_INC - Country specific household income: Australia

AU_INC - Australia: Country specific household income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total WEEKLY income of your household?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

66 66 AUD per week, gross

590000 590 000 AUD per week, gross

Note:

/ AU: Weekly gross income in Australian Dollar (AUD); exact unclassified amount of income is coded.

AU_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	590000
ArithmeticMean	3441.96
StandardDeviation	22695.562
ValidN	797
Median	1500.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_INC - Country specific household income: Switzerland

CH_INC - Switzerland: Country specific household income

If you add up income from all sources, which category best applies to your total net monthly HOUSEHOLD income? A rough estimation is sufficient.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

2100 Less than 3 300 CHF per month, net

3800 3 300 up to less than 4 300 CHF

4800 4 300 up to less than 5 300 CHF

5850 5 300 up to less than 6 400 CHF

6950 6 400 up to less than 7 500 CHF

8150 7 500 up to less than 8 800 CHF

9550 8 800 up to less than 10 300 CHF

11250 10 300 up to less than 12 200 CHF

13900 12 200 up to less than 15 600 CHF

17000 15 600 CHF or more per month, net

Note:

/ CH: The deciles of the most recent source of personal/ household income has been used to construct an RINC/ INC instrument for year 2020 (source: data from the EU-SILC, the European Union Statistics on Income and Living Conditions).

/ CH: People living alone needed to answer to both of the questions on income (CH_RINC and CH_INC) due to fact that the income classes of the two scales used were different.

/ CH: Monthly net income in Swiss Francs (CHF), midpoints of the deciles are coded.

CH_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	92	0.2	
-8	Don't know	M	325	0.7	
-7	Refused	M	247	0.6	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	39820	90.3	
2100	Less than 3 300 CHF per month, net		332	0.8	9.2
3800	3 300 up to less than 4 300 CHF		302	0.7	8.4
4800	4 300 up to less than 5 300 CHF		382	0.9	10.6
5850	5 300 up to less than 6 400 CHF		374	0.8	10.3
6950	6 400 up to less than 7 500 CHF		359	0.8	9.9
8150	7 500 up to less than 8 800 CHF		435	1.0	12.0
9550	8 800 up to less than 10 300 CHF		468	1.1	12.9
11250	10 300 up to less than 12 200 CHF		393	0.9	10.9
13900	12 200 up to less than 15 600 CHF		319	0.7	8.8
17000	15 600 CHF or more per month, net		252	0.6	7.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		3616		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CN_INC - Country specific household income: China

CN_INC - China: Country specific household income

What was your family total income in 2020? (Put zeros in the empty spaces)

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

500 500 CNY last year

9999996 9 999 996 CNY last year

Note:

/ CN: Income last year in Chinese Yen (CNY); exact unclassified average amount of income is coded.

CN_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	9999996
ArithmeticMean	118290.57
StandardDeviation	528416.226
ValidN	2128
Median	50000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_INC - Country specific household income: Germany

DE_INC - Germany: Country specific household income

How high is your household's total monthly net income (after deduction of taxes and social security contributions)?

If you do not know exactly, please give us an estimate.

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

100 Up to 199 EUR per month, net

250 200 - 299 EUR

350 300 - 399 EUR

450 400 - 499 EUR

562 500 - 624 EUR

687 625 - 749 EUR

812 750 - 874 EUR

937 875 - 999 EUR

1062 1 000 - 1 124 EUR

1187 1 125 - 1 249 EUR

1312 1 250 - 1 374 EUR

1437 1 375 - 1 499 EUR

1625 1 500 - 1 749 EUR

1875 1 750 - 1 999 EUR

2125 2 000 - 2 249 EUR

2375 2 250 - 2 499 EUR

2625 2 500 - 2 749 EUR

2875 2 750 - 2 999 EUR

3250 3 000 - 3 499 EUR

3750 3 500 - 3 999 EUR

4250 4 000 - 4 499 EUR

4750 4 500 - 4 999 EUR

5500 5 000 - 5 999 EUR

6750 6 000 - 7 499 EUR

8750 7 500 - 9 999 EUR

11250 10 000 EUR and above per month, net

Note:

/ DE: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); midpoints of income categories are coded.

/ DE: For respondents living alone who ticked the option 'I live on my own, my net income is as indicated above', personal income is integrated into household income.

DE_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	112	0.3	
-7	Refused	M	276	0.6	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42398	96.1	
0	No income		5	0.0	0.4
100	Up to 199 EUR per month, net		5	0.0	0.4
350	300 - 399 EUR		3	0.0	0.2
450	400 - 499 EUR		6	0.0	0.5
562	500 - 624 EUR		8	0.0	0.6
687	625 - 749 EUR		3	0.0	0.2
812	750 - 874 EUR		22	0.0	1.7
937	875 - 999 EUR		17	0.0	1.3
1062	1 000 - 1 124 EUR		26	0.1	2.0
1187	1 125 - 1 249 EUR		26	0.1	2.0
1312	1 250 - 1 374 EUR		21	0.0	1.6
1437	1 375 - 1 499 EUR		31	0.1	2.4
1625	1 500 - 1 749 EUR		55	0.1	4.2
1875	1 750 - 1 999 EUR		89	0.2	6.8
2125	2 000 - 2 249 EUR		82	0.2	6.2
2375	2 250 - 2 499 EUR		77	0.2	5.9
2625	2 500 - 2 749 EUR		73	0.2	5.6
2875	2 750 - 2 999 EUR		89	0.2	6.8
3250	3 000 - 3 499 EUR		136	0.3	10.4
3750	3 500 - 3 999 EUR		103	0.2	7.8
4250	4 000 - 4 499 EUR		119	0.3	9.1
4750	4 500 - 4 999 EUR		87	0.2	6.6
5500	5 000 - 5 999 EUR		96	0.2	7.3
6750	6 000 - 7 499 EUR		84	0.2	6.4
8750	7 500 - 9 999 EUR		40	0.1	3.0
11250	10 000 EUR and above per month, net		11	0.0	0.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1314		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_INC - Country specific household income: Denmark

DK_INC - Denmark: Country specific household income

(If more than one person in household)

What is your household's average total monthly income – gross – i.e before taxes?

('Total monthly income' refers to all types of income, including wages, pensions, secondary income, child support etc.)

The household's total monthly income is on average (in crowns): _____

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

70000 Below 100 000 DKK per year, gross

125000 100 000 - 149 999 DKK

175000 150 000 - 199 999 DKK

225000 200 000 - 249 999 DKK

275000 250 000 - 299 999 DKK

350000 300 000 - 399 999 DKK

450000 400 000 - 499 999 DKK

550000 500 000 - 599 999 DKK

650000 600 000 - 699 999 DKK

750000 700 000 - 799 999 DKK

850000 800 000 - 899 999 DKK

950000 900 000 - 999 999 DKK

1050000 1 000 000 - 1 099 999 DKK

1150000 1 100 000 DKK or more per year, gross

Note:

/ DK: Annual income before deduction of taxes in Danish Kroner (DKK); midpoints of the income classes are coded. In the survey respondents were asked for their households average monthly income. Annual income was subsequently computed as 12 times the monthly income reported and grouped into 14 brackets.

DK_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	298	0.7	
-8	Don't know	M	153	0.3	
-7	Refused	M	324	0.7	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42902	97.3	
70000	Below 100 000 DKK per year, gross		10	0.0	2.4
125000	100 000 - 149 999 DKK		8	0.0	1.9
175000	150 000 - 199 999 DKK		18	0.0	4.3
225000	200 000 - 249 999 DKK		21	0.0	5.0
275000	250 000 - 299 999 DKK		22	0.0	5.2
350000	300 000 - 399 999 DKK		48	0.1	11.3
450000	400 000 - 499 999 DKK		46	0.1	10.9
550000	500 000 - 599 999 DKK		23	0.1	5.4
650000	600 000 - 699 999 DKK		34	0.1	8.0
750000	700 000 - 799 999 DKK		34	0.1	8.0
850000	800 000 - 899 999 DKK		29	0.1	6.9
950000	900 000 - 999 999 DKK		34	0.1	8.0
1050000	1 000 000 - 1 099 999 DKK		26	0.1	6.1
1150000	1 100 000 DKK or more per year, gross		70	0.2	16.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		423		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ES_INC - Country specific household income: Spain

ES_INC - Spain: Country specific household income

Adding up income from all sources, approximately what is your total gross monthly household income BEFORE taxes and other required deductions? Choose the section of the scale that seems to best fit your situation.

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

425 850 EUR per month or less, gross

1025 851 - 1 200 EUR

1350 1 201 - 1 500 EUR

1750 1 501 - 2 000 EUR

2150 2 001 - 2 300 EUR

2450 2 301 - 2 600 EUR

2900 2 601 - 3 200 EUR

3600 3 201 - 4 000 EUR

4500 4 001 - 5 000 EUR

6000 More than 5 000 EUR per month, gross

Note:

/ ES: Monthly gross income in European Currency (EUR); arithmetic mean of the income categories coded, except for the last open-ended income category. The question on household income is located before personal income in Spanish questionnaire.

ES_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	124	0.3	
-7	Refused	M	511	1.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41846	94.9	
0	No income		29	0.1	1.8
425	850 EUR per month or less, gross		94	0.2	5.8
1025	851 - 1 200 EUR		182	0.4	11.2
1350	1 201 - 1 500 EUR		186	0.4	11.5
1750	1 501 - 2 000 EUR		178	0.4	11.0
2150	2 001 - 2 300 EUR		145	0.3	9.0
2450	2 301 - 2 600 EUR		130	0.3	8.0
2900	2 601 - 3 200 EUR		221	0.5	13.7
3600	3 201 - 4 000 EUR		174	0.4	10.7
4500	4 001 - 5 000 EUR		138	0.3	8.5
6000	More than 5 000 EUR per month, gross		142	0.3	8.8
Sum			44100	100.0	100.0
Valid Cases			1619		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_INC - Country specific household income: Finland

FI_INC - Finland: Country specific household income

(If not living alone)

How much on average is the total monthly income of your household before taxes (=gross income) including capital income and all social security benefits?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

500 500 EUR per month, before taxes

27000 27 000 EUR per month, before taxes

Note:

/ FI: Monthly income before taxes in European currency (EUR); exact amount of income is coded.

/ FI: If R lives alone (HOMPOP=1), question on household income skipped and personal income (FI_RINC) retrospectively encoded as household income.

FI_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	27000
ArithmeticMean	5154.37
StandardDeviation	3538.498
ValidN	988
Median	4600.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_INC - Country specific household income: France

FR_INC - France: Country specific household income

(If not living alone in the household, HOMPOP>1)

What is the amount of your monthly family net income? Take into account all sources...

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

1 1 EUR per month

70000 70 000 EUR per month

Note:

/ FR: Monthly net income before taxes in European currency (EUR); exact amount of income is coded.

FR_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	70000
ArithmeticMean	3660.31
StandardDeviation	4249.931
ValidN	1352
Median	2945.50

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_INC - Country specific household income: Croatia

HR_INC - Country specific household income: Croatia

What is the total monthly family income (your income + the income of all other household members) - including personal income, pensions, child benefits, unemployment benefits, social assistance, benefits from insurance, rent, royalties, money that someone gives you personally, rental income and all other sources of income (after deduction of taxes)?

_ _ _ _ _ Kuna

Please also specify the income category:

A Up to 1.200 kn

B 1.200 - 2.000 kn

C 2.001 - 3.500 kn

D 3.501 - 5.500 kn

E 5.501 - 7.000 kn

F 7.001 – 9.000 kn

G More than 9.000 kn

H No income

-9 No answer

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

400 400 HRK per month, net

150000 150 000 HRK per month, net

Note:

/ HR: Monthly net income in Hrvatska Kuna (HRK); Respondents were asked to respond to an open-ended question as well as to a question with income categories. If a respondent did not respond to the open-ended question on household income, the median of the other respondents' answers within the respective answer category was coded for those whose answer to the open-ended question on household income was missing (Up to 1.200 HRK: 925 HRK; 1.200-2.000 HRK: 1.900 HRK; 2.001-3.500 HRK: 3.000 HRK; 3.501-5.500 HRK: 5.000 HRK; 5.501-7.000 HRK: 6.500 HRK; 7.001-9.000 HRK: 8.000 HRK; More than 9.000 HRK: 13.000 HRK).

HR_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	42	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	84	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43100	97.7	
0	No income		10	0.0	1.1
400	400 HRK per month, net		1	0.0	0.1
800			2	0.0	0.2
850			1	0.0	0.1
1000			3	0.0	0.3
1200			1	0.0	0.1
1500			2	0.0	0.2
1630			1	0.0	0.1
1675			1	0.0	0.1
1800			1	0.0	0.1
1900			1	0.0	0.1
2000			5	0.0	0.6
2050			2	0.0	0.2
2200			1	0.0	0.1
2300			2	0.0	0.2
2320			1	0.0	0.1
2400			1	0.0	0.1
2500			4	0.0	0.5
2600			4	0.0	0.5
2700			1	0.0	0.1
2800			4	0.0	0.5
2900			1	0.0	0.1
3000			12	0.0	1.4
3100			3	0.0	0.3
3200			3	0.0	0.3
3300			2	0.0	0.2
3500			9	0.0	1.0
3600			1	0.0	0.1
3800			1	0.0	0.1
3900			1	0.0	0.1
4000			17	0.0	1.9
4100			3	0.0	0.3
4200			3	0.0	0.3
4300			3	0.0	0.3
4400			1	0.0	0.1
4500			5	0.0	0.6
4700			1	0.0	0.1
4800			1	0.0	0.1
4900			2	0.0	0.2
5000			39	0.1	4.5
5400			1	0.0	0.1
5480			1	0.0	0.1
5500			8	0.0	0.9
5600			1	0.0	0.1
5700			1	0.0	0.1
5800			2	0.0	0.2
6000			28	0.1	3.2
6200			1	0.0	0.1
6500			11	0.0	1.3
6600			1	0.0	0.1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
6800			1	0.0	0.1
7000			34	0.1	3.9
7500			11	0.0	1.3
7800			3	0.0	0.3
8000			44	0.1	5.0
8200			1	0.0	0.1
8500			9	0.0	1.0
8570			1	0.0	0.1
8800			3	0.0	0.3
9000			43	0.1	4.9
9100			1	0.0	0.1
9200			2	0.0	0.2
9500			6	0.0	0.7
9700			1	0.0	0.1
10000			101	0.2	11.6
10200			1	0.0	0.1
10500			2	0.0	0.2
10600			1	0.0	0.1
11000			30	0.1	3.4
11200			1	0.0	0.1
11500			3	0.0	0.3
11700			1	0.0	0.1
11800			1	0.0	0.1
12000			55	0.1	6.3
12500			4	0.0	0.5
12800			2	0.0	0.2
13000			57	0.1	6.5
13100			1	0.0	0.1
13500			3	0.0	0.3
13800			1	0.0	0.1
14000			32	0.1	3.7
14500			2	0.0	0.2
15000			61	0.1	7.0
15200			1	0.0	0.1
15500			1	0.0	0.1
16000			21	0.0	2.4
16500			1	0.0	0.1
17000			11	0.0	1.3
18000			13	0.0	1.5
18400			1	0.0	0.1
18500			1	0.0	0.1
19000			7	0.0	0.8
20000			41	0.1	4.7
21000			2	0.0	0.2
21500			2	0.0	0.2
22000			7	0.0	0.8
23000			3	0.0	0.3
24000			1	0.0	0.1
25000			13	0.0	1.5
30000			9	0.0	1.0
31500			1	0.0	0.1
32000			1	0.0	0.1
40000			2	0.0	0.2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
50000			1	0.0	0.1
90000			1	0.0	0.1
120000			1	0.0	0.1
150000	150 000 HRK per month, net		1	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		874		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HU_INC - Country specific household income: Hungary

HU_INC - Hungary: Country specific household income

(If not living alone)

Including everything, how much is your household's monthly net (after taxes are deducted) income (including your income as well)?

(If refused)

And can you tell me, which one of the categories on the answer sheet your household belongs to?

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

10000 From RINC: 10 000 HUF / 20 000 HUF or less per month, net

12000 12 000 HUF per month, net

30000 From RINC: 30 000 HUF / 21 000 - 40 000 HUF per month, net

50000 50 000 HUF / 60 000 HUF or less per month, net

55000 From RINC: 55 000 HUF / 41 000 - 70 000 HUF per month, net

75000 75 000 HUF / 61 000 - 90 000 HUF per month, net

85000 From RINC: 85 000 HUF / 71 000 - 100 000 HUF per month, net

105000 105 000 HUF / 91 000 - 120 000 HUF per month, net

125000 125 000 HUF; From RINC: 125 000 HUF / 101 000 - 150 000 HUF per month, net

135000 135 000 HUF / 121 000 - 150 000 HUF per month, net

175000 175 000 HUF / 151 000 - 200 000 HUF per month, net

250000 250 000 HUF / 201 000 - 300 000 HUF per month, net

400000 400 000 HUF / 301 000 - 500 000 HUF per month, net

750000 750 000 HUF / 501 000 - 1 000 000 HUF per month, net

1500000 1 500 000 HUF per month / More than 1 000 000 HUF per month, net

3200000 3 200 000 HUF per month, net

Note:

/ HU: Monthly net income in Hungarian Forint (HUF); exact amount of income or (in case of refusal) midpoints of income categories are coded (continuous and categorical variable coded into one).

HU_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	46	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	309	0.7	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43099	97.7	
10000	From RINC: 10 000 HUF / 20 000 HUF or less per month, net		1	0.0	0.2
12000	12 000 HUF per month, net		1	0.0	0.2
22800			1	0.0	0.2
25000			1	0.0	0.2
30000	From RINC: 30 000 HUF / 21 000 - 40 000 HUF per month, net		1	0.0	0.2
35000			1	0.0	0.2
42000			1	0.0	0.2
50000	50 000 HUF / 60 000 HUF or less per month, net		1	0.0	0.2
54000			3	0.0	0.5
55000	From RINC: 55 000 HUF / 41 000 - 70 000 HUF per month, net		2	0.0	0.3
56000			2	0.0	0.3
60000			2	0.0	0.3
66000			1	0.0	0.2
67200			1	0.0	0.2
75000	75 000 HUF / 61 000 - 90 000 HUF per month, net		2	0.0	0.3
76000			1	0.0	0.2
78000			1	0.0	0.2
80000			4	0.0	0.6
85000	From RINC: 85 000 HUF / 71 000 - 100 000 HUF per month, net		11	0.0	1.7
88000			1	0.0	0.2
89000			2	0.0	0.3
90000			5	0.0	0.8
91000			1	0.0	0.2
94000			1	0.0	0.2
95000			1	0.0	0.2
96000			1	0.0	0.2
97000			1	0.0	0.2
100000			12	0.0	1.9
103000			1	0.0	0.2
104000			1	0.0	0.2
105000	105 000 HUF / 91 000 - 120 000 HUF per month, net		2	0.0	0.3
110000			5	0.0	0.8
114430			1	0.0	0.2
115000			3	0.0	0.5
116000			1	0.0	0.2
120000			10	0.0	1.5
125000	125 000 HUF; From RINC: 125 000 HUF / 101 000 - 150 000 HUF per month, net		28	0.1	4.3
127000			1	0.0	0.2
129000			1	0.0	0.2
130000			10	0.0	1.5
130150			1	0.0	0.2
135000	135 000 HUF / 121 000 - 150 000 HUF per month, net		7	0.0	1.1
137000			2	0.0	0.3
140000			8	0.0	1.2
143000			1	0.0	0.2
145000			1	0.0	0.2
146000			1	0.0	0.2
147740			1	0.0	0.2
150000			12	0.0	1.9
152000			2	0.0	0.3

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
155000			3	0.0	0.5
157000			1	0.0	0.2
159000			1	0.0	0.2
160000			7	0.0	1.1
164000			1	0.0	0.2
165000			2	0.0	0.3
166000			1	0.0	0.2
170000			7	0.0	1.1
172000			2	0.0	0.3
173000			1	0.0	0.2
175000	175 000 HUF / 151 000 - 200 000 HUF per month, net		36	0.1	5.6
177470			1	0.0	0.2
179000			1	0.0	0.2
180000			8	0.0	1.2
181000			1	0.0	0.2
185000			2	0.0	0.3
188710			1	0.0	0.2
190000			4	0.0	0.6
197000			2	0.0	0.3
199000			1	0.0	0.2
200000			17	0.0	2.6
210000			9	0.0	1.4
212000			1	0.0	0.2
214000			2	0.0	0.3
216000			1	0.0	0.2
220000			8	0.0	1.2
221000			1	0.0	0.2
225000			1	0.0	0.2
226000			1	0.0	0.2
230000			6	0.0	0.9
231900			1	0.0	0.2
232860			1	0.0	0.2
240000			5	0.0	0.8
245000			3	0.0	0.5
250000	250 000 HUF / 201 000 - 300 000 HUF per month, net		78	0.2	12.1
255000			1	0.0	0.2
260000			5	0.0	0.8
270000			6	0.0	0.9
280000			8	0.0	1.2
290000			3	0.0	0.5
299000			1	0.0	0.2
300000			25	0.1	3.9
310000			3	0.0	0.5
318000			1	0.0	0.2
320000			9	0.0	1.4
330000			1	0.0	0.2
340000			9	0.0	1.4
345000			1	0.0	0.2
350000			16	0.0	2.5
360000			3	0.0	0.5
368000			1	0.0	0.2
370000			2	0.0	0.3
380000			3	0.0	0.5

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
385000			1	0.0	0.2
390000			3	0.0	0.5
400000	400 000 HUF / 301 000 - 500 000 HUF per month, net		92	0.2	14.2
410000			2	0.0	0.3
420000			2	0.0	0.3
425000			1	0.0	0.2
430000			1	0.0	0.2
432000			1	0.0	0.2
440000			1	0.0	0.2
450000			11	0.0	1.7
460000			1	0.0	0.2
470000			1	0.0	0.2
475000			1	0.0	0.2
480000			1	0.0	0.2
490000			2	0.0	0.3
500000			14	0.0	2.2
525000			1	0.0	0.2
530000			1	0.0	0.2
540000			2	0.0	0.3
570000			1	0.0	0.2
600000			2	0.0	0.3
650000			1	0.0	0.2
700000			3	0.0	0.5
750000	750 000 HUF / 501 000 - 1 000 000 HUF per month, net		15	0.0	2.3
800000			1	0.0	0.2
986000			1	0.0	0.2
1200000			1	0.0	0.2
2130000			1	0.0	0.2
3000000			1	0.0	0.2
3200000	3 200 000 HUF per month, net		1	0.0	0.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		646		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IN_INC - Country specific household income: India

IN_INC - India: Country specific household income

(IF HOMPOP>1)

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of your household?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1500 Less than 3 000 INR per month, before taxes

4500 3 000 - 6 000 INR

8000 6 001 - 10 000 INR

15000 10 001 - 20 000 INR

35000 20 001 - 50 000 INR

75000 50 001 - 100 000 INR

150000 More than 100 000 INR per month, before taxes

Note:

/ IN: Monthly gross income in Indian Rupee (INR); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

IN_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	37	0.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42679	96.8	
1500	Less than 3 000 INR per month, before taxes		38	0.1	2.7
4500	3 000 - 6 000 INR		163	0.4	11.8
8000	6 001 - 10 000 INR		180	0.4	13.0
15000	10 001 - 20 000 INR		440	1.0	31.8
35000	20 001 - 50 000 INR		531	1.2	38.4
75000	50 001 - 100 000 INR		30	0.1	2.2
150000	More than 100 000 INR per month, before taxes		2	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1384		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_INC - Country specific household income: Iceland

IS_INC - Iceland: Country specific household income

(If not living alone)

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of your household?

By total income we mean all wages, including from extra jobs and overtime, student loans, disability payments, retirement payments, housing benefits etc.

If you do not know the exact amount, please give an estimate of the amount.

The total monthly income (in ISK) of my household is on average: _____

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

50000 50 000 ISK per month, before taxes

16000000 16 000 000 ISK per month, before taxes

Note:

/ IS: Monthly average income before taxes in Icelandic Krona (ISK); unclassified exact amount of income is coded.

/ IS: Question on household income only asked if HOMPOP is greater than or equal to 2. Personal income retrospectively imputed.

IS_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	16000000
ArithmeticMean	1158181.62
StandardDeviation	1005097.693
ValidN	590
Median	1000000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_INC - Country specific household income: Italy

IT_INC - Italy: Country specific household income

(If HOMPOP>1)

What on average is instead the total income of your household after taxes? Each row in the table corresponds to the total income of your household after taxes. If you don't know the exact amount, please make an estimate.

In the table, you can choose the column that you prefer, referring either to the monthly income or to the yearly income.

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-4 NAP, for single households personal income cannot be merged into household income

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

500 Less than 750 EUR per month (Less than 9.000 EUR per year), net

950 750-1.150 EUR p.m. (9.000-14.000 EUR p.y.)

1325 1.151-1.500 EUR p.m. (14.001-17.500 EUR p.y.)

1625 1.501-1.750 EUR p.m. (17.501-21.000 EUR p.y.)

1875 1.751-2.000 EUR p.m. (21.001-25.000 EUR p.y.)

2250 2.001-2.500 EUR p.m. (25.001-29.500 EUR p.y.)

2750 2.501-3.000 EUR p.m. (29.501-36.000 EUR p.y.)

3250 3.001-3.500 EUR p.m. (36.001-43.500 EUR p.y.)

4000 3.501-4.500 EUR p.m. (43.501-56.000 EUR p.y.)

5000 More than 4.500 EUR per month (More than 56.000 EUR per year), net

Note:

/ IT: Monthly (Yearly) net income in European currency (EUR); midpoints of the monthly income categories are coded.

/ IT: Respondents living alone (HOMPOP=1) were not asked about their household income. Due to the different income scales used in the questions on personal and household income, it was not possible to use the personal income information to provide information for all respondents in IT_INC. Respondents living alone are coded -4 'NAP, for single households personal income cannot be merged into household income' in IT_INC.

IT_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	113	0.3	
-8	Don't know	M	64	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	244	0.6	
-4	NAP, for single households personal income cannot be merged into household income	M	257	0.6	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42962	97.4	
0	No income		4	0.0	0.9
500	Less than 750 EUR per month (Less than 9.000 EUR per year), net		11	0.0	2.4
950	750-1.150 EUR p.m. (9.000-14.000 EUR p.y.)		28	0.1	6.1
1325	1.151-1.500 EUR p.m. (14.001-17.500 EUR p.y.)		59	0.1	12.8
1625	1.501-1.750 EUR p.m. (17.501-21.000 EUR p.y.)		44	0.1	9.6
1875	1.751-2.000 EUR p.m. (21.001-25.000 EUR p.y.)		50	0.1	10.9
2250	2.001-2.500 EUR p.m. (25.001-29.500 EUR p.y.)		75	0.2	16.3
2750	2.501-3.000 EUR p.m. (29.501-36.000 EUR p.y.)		67	0.2	14.6
3250	3.001-3.500 EUR p.m. (36.001-43.500 EUR p.y.)		48	0.1	10.4
4000	3.501-4.500 EUR p.m. (43.501-56.000 EUR p.y.)		28	0.1	6.1
5000	More than 4.500 EUR per month (More than 56.000 EUR per year), net		46	0.1	10.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		460		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_INC - Country specific household income: Japan

JP_INC - Japan: Country specific household income

(If HOMPOP > 1)

Before taxes and other deductions, what was the total yearly income of your household last year?

Please include any casual and part-time income.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

1000000 Less than 2 000 000 JPY per year, gross

2500000 2 000 000 - 2 999 999 JPY

3500000 3 000 000 - 3 999 999 JPY

4500000 4 000 000 - 4 999 999 JPY

5500000 5 000 000 - 5 999 999 JPY

6500000 6 000 000 - 6 999 999 JPY

7500000 7 000 000 - 7 999 999 JPY

8500000 8 000 000 - 8 999 999 JPY

9500000 9 000 000 - 9 999 999 JPY

11000000 10 000 000 - 11 999 999 JPY

13500000 12 000 000 - 14 999 999 JPY

20000000 15 000 000 JPY and more per year, gross

Note:

/ JP: Last year's gross income in Japanese Yen (JPY); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

/ JP: The questions about the household composition and on the personal und household income were asked in the following order: first the question about the number of household members for the different age categories (HOMPOP/ HHADULT-HHCHILDR), then the question on household income (JP_INC), which respondents who live alone skipped, and then the question on personal income (JP_RINC), which all respondents had to answer. Therefore: If HOMPOP=1, JP_INC was taken from JP_RINC (JP_RINC=JP_INC).

JP_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	176	0.4	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42609	96.6	
1000000	Less than 2 000 000 JPY per year, gross		160	0.4	12.2
2500000	2 000 000 - 2 999 999 JPY		178	0.4	13.5
3500000	3 000 000 - 3 999 999 JPY		181	0.4	13.8
4500000	4 000 000 - 4 999 999 JPY		157	0.4	11.9
5500000	5 000 000 - 5 999 999 JPY		131	0.3	10.0
6500000	6 000 000 - 6 999 999 JPY		102	0.2	7.8
7500000	7 000 000 - 7 999 999 JPY		111	0.3	8.4
8500000	8 000 000 - 8 999 999 JPY		70	0.2	5.3
9500000	9 000 000 - 9 999 999 JPY		62	0.1	4.7
11000000	10 000 000 - 11 999 999 JPY		74	0.2	5.6
13500000	12 000 000 - 14 999 999 JPY		39	0.1	3.0
20000000	15 000 000 JPY and more per year, gross		50	0.1	3.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1315		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

KR_INC - Country specific household income: Korea (South)

KR_INC - Korea (South): Country specific household income

Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (e.g. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN (10,000) WON.

(If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), divide the estimated annual income by 12.)

(Make sure to include the income of each family member living with the respondent.)

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

100000 100 000 KRW per month, before taxes

30000000 30 000 000 KRW per month, before taxes

Note:

/ KR: Monthly average income before taxes in Korean WON (KRW); unclassified exact amount of income is coded.

/ KR: Even though HOMPOP = 1, household income and personal income are not always the same because household income includes the income of family member living separately.

KR_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	30000000
ArithmeticMean	4362249.35
StandardDeviation	3234041.501
ValidN	1147
Median	3800000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_INC - Country specific household income: Lithuania

LT_INC - Lithuania: Country specific household income

(IF R DOES NOT LIVE ALONE)

After taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of your household?

(After taxes and other deductions means the income you get directly 'to your hands'.)

Please sum up salaries, pensions, scholarships and other income of all the members of your family.

The total monthly income of my household is on average: _____ EUR

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

100 100 EUR per month, net

10000 10 000 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ LT: Monthly income after taxes and other deductions in European currency (EUR), including child allowances. Exact unclassified amount of income is coded. Household is a group of people who live in one home, have a common budget and eat together, or a person living alone. Family or marital relationship between the household members are not necessary. Income sources are work income, property income, rent, money personally provided by somebody, social allowances such as unemployment benefits, sickness benefits, maternity benefits and pensions. The main deductions are income tax, compulsory health insurance contributions and compulsory social insurance contributions.

LT_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	100
Maximum	10000
ArithmeticMean	1362.80
StandardDeviation	983.994
ValidN	851
Median	1100.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_INC - Country specific household income: Norway

NO_INC - Norway: Country specific household income

Before tax and deductions, approximately how high is your household's yearly gross income, including your own? ? (Include pensions, social security benefits, incidental earnings or similar, but not loans.)

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

144500 289 000 or less per year, gross

370000 290 000-450 000 NOK

514500 451 000-578 000 NOK

618500 579 000-707 000 NOK

777500 708 000-847 000 NOK

917000 848 000-986 000 NOK

1056000 987 000-1 125 000 NOK

1219000 1 126 000-1 312 000 NOK

1460000 1 313 000-1 607 000 NOK

1667681 1 608 000 NOK or more per year, gross

Note:

/ NO: Yearly gross income in NOK - Norwegian Kroner (average exchange course during fieldwork period: 1 € = 10,7 NOK); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

Categories: Based on deciles of income measure in Norwegian EU-SILC 2014 + 7 %.

Value 1.667.681 (category 10): the average of the 10th decile.

NO_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	35	0.1	
-8	Don't know	M	81	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42969	97.4	
144500	289 000 or less per year, gross		61	0.1	6.0
370000	290 000-450 000 NOK		102	0.2	10.0
514500	451 000-578 000 NOK		98	0.2	9.7
618500	579 000-707 000 NOK		111	0.3	10.9
777500	708 000-847 000 NOK		90	0.2	8.9
917000	848 000-986 000 NOK		104	0.2	10.2
1056000	987 000-1 125 000 NOK		137	0.3	13.5
1219000	1 126 000-1 312 000 NOK		111	0.3	10.9
1460000	1 313 000-1 607 000 NOK		92	0.2	9.1
1667681	1 608 000 NOK or more per year, gross		109	0.2	10.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1015		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_INC - Country specific household income: New Zealand

NZ_INC - New Zealand: Country specific household income

Which category best describes the total yearly income of everyone in your household, from all sources, before tax?

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 Loss/ Zero income

2500 1 - 5 000 NZD per year, before taxes

7500 5 001 – 10 000 NZD

12500 10 001 – 15 000 NZD

17500 15 001 – 20 000 NZD

22500 20 001 – 25 000 NZD

27500 25 001 – 30 000 NZD

32500 30 001 – 35 000 NZD

37500 35 001 – 40 000 NZD

45000 40 001 – 50 000 NZD

55000 50 001 – 60 000 NZD

65000 60 001 – 70 000 NZD

85000 70 001 – 100 000 NZD

125000 100 001 – 150 000 NZD

150000 150 001 or more NZD per year, before taxes

Note:

/ NZ: Yearly gross income in New Zealand Dollars (NZD), midpoints of the income categories are coded.

NZ_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	121	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43107	97.7	
0	Loss/ Zero income		17	0.0	1.9
2500	1 - 5 000 NZD per year, before taxes		11	0.0	1.3
7500	5 001 – 10 000 NZD		9	0.0	1.0
12500	10 001 – 15 000 NZD		5	0.0	0.6
17500	15 001 – 20 000 NZD		23	0.1	2.6
22500	20 001 – 25 000 NZD		22	0.0	2.5
27500	25 001 – 30 000 NZD		32	0.1	3.7
32500	30 001 – 35 000 NZD		45	0.1	5.2
37500	35 001 – 40 000 NZD		32	0.1	3.7
45000	40 001 – 50 000 NZD		60	0.1	6.9
55000	50 001 – 60 000 NZD		56	0.1	6.4
65000	60 001 – 70 000 NZD		69	0.2	7.9
85000	70 001 – 100 000 NZD		126	0.3	14.4
125000	100 001 – 150 000 NZD		158	0.4	18.1
150000	150 001 or more NZD per year, before taxes		207	0.5	23.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		872		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_INC - Country specific household income: Philippines

PH_INC - Philippines: Country specific household income

Before taxes and other deductions, what on average is the total monthly income of YOUR HOUSEHOLD?

_____ PESOS

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

200 200 PHP per month, before taxes

150000 150 000 PHP per month, before taxes

Note:

/ PH: Monthly gross income in Philippine Pesos (PHP); exact continuous income values are coded.

PH_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	150000
ArithmeticMean	12843.84
StandardDeviation	13305.682
ValidN	1418
Median	9750.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_INC - Country specific household income: Russia

RU_INC - Russia: Country specific household income

What was your household's total income last month from all sources, including income from main and second jobs, pensions, scholarships, other cash income, for all of your family members last month (after taxes and deductions)?

(If 'Refused to answer' or 'I don't know')

To which of these income groups could you refer your household income?

(If the respondent lives alone, do not ask the question on household income, but simply write down the number indicated in the question on the personal income)

(If the respondent lives alone, and the answer to the question on the personal income was 'Refused to answer' or 'I don't know', ask the question on household income with the income groups)

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

2000 2 000 RUB last month, net

4000 4 000 RUB/ Less than 5 000 RUB last month

10000 10 000 RUB/ 5 001 - 10 000 RUB

15000 15 000 RUB/ 10 001 - 15 000 RUB

20000 20 000 RUB/ 15 001 - 20 000 RUB

25000 25 000 RUB/ 20 001 - 25 000 RUB

30000 30 000 RUB/ 25 001 - 30 000 RUB

35000 35 000 RUB/ 30 001 - 35 000 RUB

40000 40 000 RUB/ 35 001 - 40 000 RUB

50000 50 000 RUB/ 40 001 - 50 000 RUB

60000 60 000 RUB/ 50 001 - 60 000 RUB

70000 70 000 RUB/ 60 001 - 70 000 RUB

90000 90 000 RUB/ 70 001 - 100 000 RUB

120000 120 000 RUB/ 100 001 - 150 000 RUB

190000 190 000/ 150 001 RUB or more last month

400000 400 000 RUB last month, net

Note:

/ RU: Monthly net income in Rubles (RUB); the generation procedure for the answer values was as follows: 1) All valid answers to the open-ended question were recoded into the 14 income categories, offered in the second question. 2) For each of these 14 income categories, the average income of respondents who answered the open-ended question has been calculated. 3) The average income was approximated to round number and assigned to all respondents (who answered 'I don't know' or 'Refused to answer' in the open-ended question), but who gave the answer to the second question by choosing one of the 14 income categories.

/ RU: For one-person households, personal income was coded as household income.

RU_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	120	0.3	
-7	Refused	M	80	0.2	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42517	96.4	
2000	2 000 RUB last month, net		2	0.0	0.1
3000			2	0.0	0.1
4000	4 000 RUB/ Less than 5 000 RUB last month		2	0.0	0.1
5000			3	0.0	0.2
6000			3	0.0	0.2
6200			1	0.0	0.1
7000			3	0.0	0.2
8000			1	0.0	0.1
8490			1	0.0	0.1
8700			1	0.0	0.1
9000			2	0.0	0.1
9100			1	0.0	0.1
10000	10 000 RUB/ 5 001 - 10 000 RUB		26	0.1	1.9
11000			7	0.0	0.5
11088			1	0.0	0.1
11300			1	0.0	0.1
11700			1	0.0	0.1
12000			17	0.0	1.2
12500			1	0.0	0.1
12700			1	0.0	0.1
13000			11	0.0	0.8
13100			1	0.0	0.1
13200			1	0.0	0.1
13300			1	0.0	0.1
13600			1	0.0	0.1
14000			9	0.0	0.7
14700			1	0.0	0.1
15000	15 000 RUB/ 10 001 - 15 000 RUB		57	0.1	4.1
15300			1	0.0	0.1
15948			1	0.0	0.1
16000			8	0.0	0.6
16222			1	0.0	0.1
17000			14	0.0	1.0
17400			1	0.0	0.1
17618			1	0.0	0.1
18000			18	0.0	1.3
18700			2	0.0	0.1
19000			15	0.0	1.1
19800			1	0.0	0.1
20000	20 000 RUB/ 15 001 - 20 000 RUB		101	0.2	7.3
21000			5	0.0	0.4
21750			1	0.0	0.1
22000			17	0.0	1.2
22500			3	0.0	0.2
23000			10	0.0	0.7
24000			12	0.0	0.9
24500			1	0.0	0.1
24700			1	0.0	0.1
25000	25 000 RUB/ 20 001 - 25 000 RUB		91	0.2	6.6
26000			3	0.0	0.2

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
26500			1	0.0	0.1
27000			11	0.0	0.8
28000			12	0.0	0.9
28800			1	0.0	0.1
29000			6	0.0	0.4
30000	30 000 RUB/ 25 001 - 30 000 RUB		131	0.3	9.5
31000			2	0.0	0.1
32000			9	0.0	0.7
33000			3	0.0	0.2
33500			1	0.0	0.1
34000			4	0.0	0.3
35000	35 000 RUB/ 30 001 - 35 000 RUB		63	0.1	4.6
35800			1	0.0	0.1
36000			7	0.0	0.5
37000			10	0.0	0.7
38000			5	0.0	0.4
39000			2	0.0	0.1
40000	40 000 RUB/ 35 001 - 40 000 RUB		109	0.2	7.9
40500			1	0.0	0.1
41000			1	0.0	0.1
42000			6	0.0	0.4
43000			2	0.0	0.1
44000			3	0.0	0.2
45000			46	0.1	3.3
46000			2	0.0	0.1
47000			2	0.0	0.1
48000			5	0.0	0.4
49000			1	0.0	0.1
50000	50 000 RUB/ 40 001 - 50 000 RUB		117	0.3	8.5
51000			1	0.0	0.1
52000			1	0.0	0.1
53000			4	0.0	0.3
54000			1	0.0	0.1
55000			16	0.0	1.2
56000			2	0.0	0.1
56500			1	0.0	0.1
57000			1	0.0	0.1
58000			2	0.0	0.1
60000	60 000 RUB/ 50 001 - 60 000 RUB		82	0.2	5.9
61000			1	0.0	0.1
62000			1	0.0	0.1
64000			1	0.0	0.1
65000			14	0.0	1.0
68000			1	0.0	0.1
68500			1	0.0	0.1
70000	70 000 RUB/ 60 001 - 70 000 RUB		44	0.1	3.2
73000			1	0.0	0.1
75000			5	0.0	0.4
76000			1	0.0	0.1
78000			1	0.0	0.1
80000			22	0.0	1.6
81000			1	0.0	0.1
82000			1	0.0	0.1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
85000			1	0.0	0.1
86000			1	0.0	0.1
87000			2	0.0	0.1
90000	90 000 RUB/ 70 001 - 100 000 RUB		28	0.1	2.0
92000			1	0.0	0.1
95000			2	0.0	0.1
98000			1	0.0	0.1
99000			1	0.0	0.1
100000			37	0.1	2.7
110000			5	0.0	0.4
111000			1	0.0	0.1
120000	120 000 RUB/ 100 001 - 150 000 RUB		16	0.0	1.2
123500			1	0.0	0.1
130000			7	0.0	0.5
140000			3	0.0	0.2
145000			1	0.0	0.1
150000			15	0.0	1.1
155000			1	0.0	0.1
160000			2	0.0	0.1
170000			2	0.0	0.1
180000			1	0.0	0.1
190000	190 000/ 150 001 RUB or more last month		5	0.0	0.4
200000			3	0.0	0.2
220000			2	0.0	0.1
250000			2	0.0	0.1
300000			3	0.0	0.2
400000	400 000 RUB last month, net		2	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1383		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_INC - Country specific household income: Sweden

SE_INC - Sweden: Country specific household income

On average, what is your household's monthly income before taxes?

On average, my household's income before taxes is _____ SEK/ month.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

1400 1 400 SEK per month, before taxes

900000 900 000 SEK per month, before taxes

Note:

/ SE: Monthly income before taxes in Swedish Kroner (SEK); exact unclassified income values are coded.

SE_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	900000
ArithmeticMean	52554.71
StandardDeviation	47195.277
ValidN	1581
Median	45000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_INC - Country specific household income: Slovenia

SI_INC - Slovenia: Country specific household income

What is the average monthly income of all family members (after deduction of taxes, social security, and other payments)? Count all kinds of income, wage, pension, scholarship, income from private business, income from farming...

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

10 10 EUR per month, net

9996 9 996 EUR or more per month, net

Note:

/ SI: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR), exact unclassified income values are coded.

SI_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	9996
ArithmeticMean	1991.64
StandardDeviation	1353.211
ValidN	812
Median	1800.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SK_INC - Country specific household income: Slovakia

SK_INC - Slovakia: Country specific household income

(IF HOMPOP > 1)

Now we would like to ask about the income of your HOUSEHOLD.

By household we mean a shared household of spouses or partners, who live alone, with children, eventually with parents as well as households of independently living persons who share a common budget.

From the following list, please, choose the option that represents the size of net monthly income of all household members together when you include wages, pensions, scholarships and all other working and non-working incomes? Count in your own income too, please.

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

175 Up to 350 EUR per month, net

450 351 - 550 EUR

700 551 - 850 EUR

950 851 - 1 050 EUR

1225 1 051 - 1 400 EUR

1950 1 401 - 2 500 EUR

3000 2 501 - 3 500 EUR

4000 3 501 - 4 500 EUR

5250 More than 4 500 EUR per month, net

Note:

/ SK: Monthly net income in European currency (EUR); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

SK_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	55	0.1	
-7	Refused	M	480	1.1	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43087	97.7	
175	Up to 350 EUR per month, net		3	0.0	0.6
450	351 - 550 EUR		34	0.1	7.1
700	551 - 850 EUR		42	0.1	8.8
950	851 - 1 050 EUR		56	0.1	11.7
1225	1 051 - 1 400 EUR		96	0.2	20.1
1950	1 401 - 2 500 EUR		190	0.4	39.7
3000	2 501 - 3 500 EUR		37	0.1	7.7
4000	3 501 - 4 500 EUR		15	0.0	3.1
5250	More than 4 500 EUR per month, net		5	0.0	1.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		478		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_INC - Country specific household income: Thailand

TH_INC - Thailand: Country specific household income

(If not living alone)

Before taxes and other deductions, what is your household's average total monthly income?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

600 600 THB per month, before taxes

10000000 10 000 000 THB per month, before taxes

Note:

/ TH: Monthly gross income in Thai Baht (THB); exact income values are coded.

/ TH: If the respondent lives alone, the question on household income was not posed and personal income was coded.

TH_INC

Statistics	Value
Count	44100
Minimum	0
Maximum	10000000
ArithmeticMean	36238.42
StandardDeviation	350554.226
ValidN	816
Median	15000.00

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_INC - Country specific household income: Taiwan

TW_INC - Taiwan: Country specific household income

What is your average monthly household income before taxes, including all income of your family members who live in your residence (e.g., allowance from parents or children, government subsidies, interest, earnings from work or part-time jobs, etc.)?

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

5000 9 999 TWD or less per month, before taxes

15000 10 000 - 19 999 TWD

25000 20 000 - 29 999 TWD

35000 30 000 - 39 999 TWD

45000 40 000 - 49 999 TWD

55000 50 000 - 59 999 TWD

65000 60 000 - 69 999 TWD

75000 70 000 - 79 999 TWD

85000 80 000 - 89 999 TWD

95000 90 000 - 99 999 TWD

105000 100 000 - 109 999 TWD

115000 110 000 - 119 999 TWD

125000 120 000 - 129 999 TWD

135000 130 000 - 139 999 TWD

145000 140 000 - 149 999 TWD

155000 150 000 - 159 999 TWD

165000 160 000 - 169 999 TWD

175000 170 000 - 179 999 TWD

185000 180 000 - 189 999 TWD

195000 190 000 - 199 999 TWD

250000 200 000 - 299 999 TWD

350000 300 000 - 399 999 TWD

450000 400 000 - 499 999 TWD

750000 500 000 - 999 999 TWD

1250000 1 000 000 TWD or more per month, before taxes

Note:

/ TW: Average monthly income before taxes in New Taiwan Dollar (TWD); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

TW_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-8	Don't know	M	507	1.1	
-7	Refused	M	117	0.3	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42278	95.9	
0	No income		23	0.1	1.9
5000	9 999 TWD or less per month, before taxes		66	0.1	5.5
15000	10 000 - 19 999 TWD		91	0.2	7.6
25000	20 000 - 29 999 TWD		129	0.3	10.8
35000	30 000 - 39 999 TWD		113	0.3	9.4
45000	40 000 - 49 999 TWD		101	0.2	8.4
55000	50 000 - 59 999 TWD		108	0.2	9.0
65000	60 000 - 69 999 TWD		87	0.2	7.3
75000	70 000 - 79 999 TWD		73	0.2	6.1
85000	80 000 - 89 999 TWD		58	0.1	4.8
95000	90 000 - 99 999 TWD		64	0.1	5.3
105000	100 000 - 109 999 TWD		63	0.1	5.3
115000	110 000 - 119 999 TWD		32	0.1	2.7
125000	120 000 - 129 999 TWD		26	0.1	2.2
135000	130 000 - 139 999 TWD		19	0.0	1.6
145000	140 000 - 149 999 TWD		21	0.0	1.8
155000	150 000 - 159 999 TWD		26	0.1	2.2
165000	160 000 - 169 999 TWD		10	0.0	0.8
175000	170 000 - 179 999 TWD		6	0.0	0.5
185000	180 000 - 189 999 TWD		9	0.0	0.8
195000	190 000 - 199 999 TWD		20	0.0	1.7
250000	200 000 - 299 999 TWD		35	0.1	2.9
350000	300 000 - 399 999 TWD		8	0.0	0.7
450000	400 000 - 499 999 TWD		2	0.0	0.2
750000	500 000 - 999 999 TWD		4	0.0	0.3
1250000	1 000 000 TWD or more per month, before taxes		4	0.0	0.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1198		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_INC - Country specific household income: United States

US_INC - United States: Country specific household income

In which of these groups did your total family income, from all sources, fall last year before taxes, that is?

Total income includes interest or dividends, rent, Social Security, other pensions, alimony or child support, unemployment compensation, public aid (welfare), armed forces or veteran's allotment.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

500 Under 1 000 USD per year, before taxes

2000 1 000 - 2 999 USD

3500 3 000 - 3 999 USD

4500 4 000 - 4 999 USD

5500 5 000 - 5 999 USD

6500 6 000 - 6 999 USD

7500 7 000 - 7 999 USD

9000 8 000 - 9 999 USD

11250 10 000 - 12 499 USD

13750 12 500 - 14 999 USD

16750 15 000 - 17 499 USD

18750 17 500 - 19 999 USD

21750 20 000 - 22 499 USD

23750 22 500 - 24 999 USD

27500 25 000 - 29 999 USD

32500 30 000 - 34 999 USD

37500 35 000 - 39 999 USD

45000 40 000 - 49 999 USD

55000 50 000 - 59 999 USD

67500 60 000 - 74 999 USD

82500 75 000 - 89 999 USD

100000 90 000 - 109 999 USD

120000 110 000 - 129 999 USD

140000 130 000 - 149 999 USD

160000 150 000 - 169 999 USD

180000 170 000 USD or more per year, before taxes

Note:

/ US: Yearly income before taxes in US Dollar (USD); midpoints of the income categories are coded.

US_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	204	0.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42253	95.8	
500	Under 1 000 USD per year, before taxes		30	0.1	1.8
2000	1 000 - 2 999 USD		19	0.0	1.2
3500	3 000 - 3 999 USD		9	0.0	0.5
4500	4 000 - 4 999 USD		9	0.0	0.5
5500	5 000 - 5 999 USD		9	0.0	0.5
6500	6 000 - 6 999 USD		3	0.0	0.2
7500	7 000 - 7 999 USD		6	0.0	0.4
9000	8 000 - 9 999 USD		28	0.1	1.7
11250	10 000 - 12 499 USD		42	0.1	2.6
13750	12 500 - 14 999 USD		32	0.1	1.9
16750	15 000 - 17 499 USD		38	0.1	2.3
18750	17 500 - 19 999 USD		34	0.1	2.1
21750	20 000 - 22 499 USD		37	0.1	2.3
23750	22 500 - 24 999 USD		28	0.1	1.7
27500	25 000 - 29 999 USD		53	0.1	3.2
32500	30 000 - 34 999 USD		66	0.1	4.0
37500	35 000 - 39 999 USD		63	0.1	3.8
45000	40 000 - 49 999 USD		124	0.3	7.5
55000	50 000 - 59 999 USD		108	0.2	6.6
67500	60 000 - 74 999 USD		187	0.4	11.4
82500	75 000 - 89 999 USD		145	0.3	8.8
100000	90 000 - 109 999 USD		151	0.3	9.2
120000	110 000 - 129 999 USD		98	0.2	6.0
140000	130 000 - 149 999 USD		73	0.2	4.4
160000	150 000 - 169 999 USD		66	0.1	4.0
180000	170 000 USD or more per year, before taxes		185	0.4	11.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1643		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_INC - Country specific household income: South Africa

ZA_INC - South Africa: Country specific household income

Please give me the letter that best describes the TOTAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME of all the people in your household before tax and other deductions. Please include all sources of income, i.e. salaries, pensions, income from investment, etc.

-9 No answer

-8 Uncertain/ Don't know

-7 Refused

-2 NAP, other countries

0 No income

250 1 - 500 ZAR per month, gross

625 501 - 750 ZAR

875 751 - 1 000 ZAR

1250 1 001 - 1 500 ZAR

1750 1 501 - 2 000 ZAR

2500 2 001 - 3 000 ZAR

4000 3 001 - 5 000 ZAR

6250 5 001 - 7 500 ZAR

8750 7 501 - 10 000 ZAR

12500 10 001 - 15 000 ZAR

17500 15 001 - 20 000 ZAR

25000 20 001 - 30 000 ZAR

40000 30 001 - 50 000 ZAR

60000 50 001 and more ZAR per month, gross

Note:

/ ZA: Monthly gross income in South African Rand (ZAR); midpoints of the income classes are coded.

ZA_INC

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	1	0.0	
-8	Uncertain/ Don't know	M	199	0.5	
-7	Refused	M	656	1.5	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41256	93.6	
0	No income		185	0.4	9.3
250	1 - 500 ZAR per month, gross		69	0.2	3.5
625	501 - 750 ZAR		63	0.1	3.2
875	751 - 1 000 ZAR		82	0.2	4.1
1250	1 001 - 1 500 ZAR		116	0.3	5.8
1750	1 501 - 2 000 ZAR		327	0.7	16.4
2500	2 001 - 3 000 ZAR		205	0.5	10.3
4000	3 001 - 5 000 ZAR		283	0.6	14.2
6250	5 001 - 7 500 ZAR		149	0.3	7.5
8750	7 501 - 10 000 ZAR		106	0.2	5.3
12500	10 001 - 15 000 ZAR		119	0.3	6.0
17500	15 001 - 20 000 ZAR		93	0.2	4.7
25000	20 001 - 30 000 ZAR		113	0.3	5.7
40000	30 001 - 50 000 ZAR		52	0.1	2.6
60000	50 001 and more ZAR per month, gross		26	0.1	1.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1988		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

MARITAL - Legal partnership status

BVQ_34. MARITAL

What is your current legal marital status?

(Please tick one box only.)

COMMENT ON MARITAL: The aim of this variable is to measure the current 'legal' marital status of the respondent. 'Living as married' or 'de facto married' is no legal partnership status and therefore not of relevance to this variable. Note that MARITAL must not be filtered by responses to PARTLIV.

.....

AT: Now some questions about your life situation: What is your marital status?

AU: What is your current legal marital status?

CH: What is your current legal marital status?

CN: What's your marital status now?

DE: What is your current marital status?

DK: What is your current legal marital status?

ES: Which of the following situations best defines your current marital status or legal situation?

FI: Are you currently...?

FR: Are you...?

HR: Marital status of the respondent (legal status)

HU: Derived from 'What is your marital status?' and '(If not 'married and living together') Are you living with a partner?' and 'Have you registered your partnership before a notary?'

IN: What is your current legal marital status?

IS: What is your current legal marital status? If you have never been married but are in informal cohabitation, please answer 'I have never been married'.

IT: What is your current legal marital status?

JP: What is your current legal marital status?

KR: Is [person] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?

LT: What is your current legal marital status?

NO: What is your current legal marital status?

NZ: Which one of these categories best describes your current marital status?

PH: What is your current legal marital status?

RU: What is your marital status?

SE: What is your current legal marital status?

SI: What is your marital status?

SK: What is your current marital status?

TH: What is your current marital status?

TW: What is your current marital status?

US: Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?

ZA: What is your current marital status?

- 9 No answer; CN: Cohabit
- 7 Refused
- 1 Married
- 2 Civil partnership; IS: In registered cohabitation
- 3 Separated from spouse/ civil partner (still legally married/ still legally in a civil partnership)
- 4 Divorced from spouse/ legally separated from civil partner; AT: Divorced/ Separated
- 5 Widowed/ civil partner died
- 6 Never married/ never in a civil partnership

Note:

/ AT: The national questionnaire conflates the marital status categories 'Divorced' and 'Separated'. It is not possible to properly separate both categories in retrospect. Both family statuses are encoded to code 4 'Divorced', supplemented by a specific for Austria 'AT: Divorced/ Separated'.

/ AU: Code 2 'Civil Partnership' not used; civil partnerships are not relevant in the Australian context.

/ CH: Code 2 'Civil partnership' includes same-sex partnerships registered on federal level.

/ CN: One answer option was 'Cohabitation'. 66 respondents selected this answer option. Since cohabitation is no legal marital status and due to the fact that the true legal status of these respondents is not known, observations for this answer code are recoded to code -9 'Cohabit' in the integrated data file.

/ DE: Civil partnerships include same-sex, formally legalised partnerships (since 2000). As of 2017, marriages of same-sex couples are possible.

/ DK: Code 2 contains 'Registreret partnerskab' and includes same-sex partnerships (same-sex marriage became legal in 2012).

/ ES: Code 2 includes 'Pareja de hecho' - a civil partnership registered or formalized before a notary'.

/ FI: Code 2 'Civil partnership' includes registered civil partnerships available for same-sex couples.

/ FR: : Code 2 includes 'Pacsé(e)', a French contract of civil partnership (PACS). At the start, it intended to legally recognize the cohabitation of same-sex couples. In the meantime, PACS contracts are often concluded by partners of different sexes.

/ HR: Code 2 'Civil partnership' includes extramarital unions legally defined as living in a common household for a minimum period of 3 years and/ or joint parenthood.

/ IN: Respondents 'Cohabiting, living together' are recoded to category 6 'Never married', because mere cohabitation does not constitute an official character for the marital status.

/ IS: Code 2 includes 'In registered cohabitation' (Í skráðri sambúð). The Marriage Act has been gender-neutral in Iceland from 2010 and applies to both same-sex and opposite-sex couples. What used to be civil partnership is now considered marriage. Therefore, the Icelandic legislation has two basic structures that govern adult relationships. One is marriage and the other is registered cohabitation (skráð sambúð). The registration of cohabitation gives some legal rights and is very common in Iceland.

/ IT: Code 2 includes same-sex unions ('Unione civile').

/ JP: Code 2 'Civil partnership' not used.

/ LT: There is no legal civil partnership in Lithuania.

/ NO: Code 2 'Civil partnership' includes registered partner (same-sex partnership).

/ NZ: Answers to the original category 'De facto' (living as married) were converted to code 6 'Never married'. Category 2 includes civil unions (same-sex partners).

/ SE: Code 2 'Civil partnership' includes 'Registered partnership' (Registrerat partnerskap; same-sex partners).

/ SI: Code 2 'Civil partnership' includes also registered homosexual partnerships.

/ SK: Code 2 'Civil partnership' not asked.

/ TW: One answer option in MARITAL was 'Cohabitation', which is no legal marital status in the official sense. Since the true marital status is unknown, the 25 respondents who selected this answer option were recoded to code -9 'No answer' in MARITAL.

/ US: MARITAL now encompasses both opposite-sex and same-sex marriages. The General Social Survey (GSS) uses POSSLQ and POSSLQY (see PARTLIV) to track long-term cohabitation, but does not ask about civil partnerships separate from marriage. Hence, there are no observations for code 2 'Civil partnership' in US data.

/ ZA: Code 6 includes 'Never married but engaged' and 'Never married and not engaged'.

MARITAL by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

c_alphan	MARITAL		-9	-7	1	2	3	4	5	6	N Sum	N Valid Sum
	M	M										
AT	5		586 (46.7)		40 (3.2)		217 (17.3)	131 (10.4)	282 (22.5)		1261	1256
AU	50		645 (58.8)				21 (1.9)	132 (12.0)	83 (7.6)	216 (19.7)	1147	1097
CH	34		2296 (54.1)		39 (0.9)		68 (1.6)	393 (9.3)	138 (3.3)	1312 (30.9)	4280	4246
CN	66		1898 (71.0)				19 (0.7)	81 (3.0)	274 (10.2)	403 (15.1)	2741	2675
DE	40		992 (59.7)		15 (0.9)		29 (1.7)	126 (7.6)	115 (6.9)	385 (23.2)	1702	1662
DK	111	61	592 (57.7)		40 (3.9)		2 (0.2)	114 (11.1)	44 (4.3)	234 (22.8)	1198	1026
ES	58		1161 (52.9)		79 (3.6)		35 (1.6)	144 (6.6)	112 (5.1)	665 (30.3)	2254	2196
FI	14		534 (47.6)		3 (0.3)		4 (0.4)	88 (7.8)	25 (2.2)	469 (41.8)	1137	1123
FR	117		744 (53.0)		121 (8.6)		44 (3.1)	159 (11.3)	80 (5.7)	255 (18.2)	1520	1403
HR	11	3	474 (48.1)		63 (6.4)		4 (0.4)	63 (6.4)	60 (6.1)	322 (32.7)	1000	986
HU		5	472 (47.4)		2 (0.2)		11 (1.1)	157 (15.8)	129 (13.0)	225 (22.6)	1001	996
IN	44		926 (67.2)					6 (0.4)	44 (3.2)	401 (29.1)	1421	1377
IS	174		544 (55.7)		138 (14.1)		6 (0.6)	65 (6.7)	36 (3.7)	187 (19.2)	1150	976
IT	13	25	550 (50.0)		17 (1.5)		49 (4.5)	57 (5.2)	119 (10.8)	308 (28.0)	1138	1100
JP	34		903 (62.0)				4 (0.3)	94 (6.5)	121 (8.3)	335 (23.0)	1491	1457
KR			806 (66.9)		4 (0.3)		12 (1.0)	62 (5.1)	112 (9.3)	209 (17.3)	1205	1205
LT	10	17	576 (49.1)				12 (1.0)	181 (15.4)	180 (15.3)	224 (19.1)	1200	1173
NO	12		612 (54.7)		28 (2.5)		13 (1.2)	124 (11.1)	38 (3.4)	304 (27.2)	1131	1119
NZ	28		497 (51.5)		2 (0.2)		37 (3.8)	50 (5.2)	52 (5.4)	327 (33.9)	993	965
PH			746 (49.7)				51 (3.4)	42 (2.8)	144 (9.6)	517 (34.5)	1500	1500
RU			717 (45.3)				8 (0.5)	219 (13.8)	203 (12.8)	436 (27.5)	1583	1583
SE	114		921 (51.0)		94 (5.2)		26 (1.4)	208 (11.5)	102 (5.6)	456 (25.2)	1921	1807
SI	13		544 (50.0)		258 (23.7)		9 (0.8)	50 (4.6)	71 (6.5)	157 (14.4)	1102	1089
SK	3	23	536 (54.3)				10 (1.0)	92 (9.3)	49 (5.0)	300 (30.4)	1013	987
TH		180	757 (57.4)				20 (1.5)	41 (3.1)	73 (5.5)	427 (32.4)	1498	1318
TW	25	2	1014 (56.5)				8 (0.4)	133 (7.4)	166 (9.2)	474 (26.4)	1822	1795
US	2		905 (49.1)				42 (2.3)	316 (17.1)	139 (7.5)	443 (24.0)	1847	1845
ZA	11	68	850 (30.7)				100 (3.6)	89 (3.2)	291 (10.5)	1435 (51.9)	2844	2765
N Sum	989	384	22798		943		644	3503	3131	11708	44100	
N Valid Sum			22798		943		644	3503	3131	11708		42727

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

F_BORN - Father's country of birth

BVQ_35. F_BORN

In which country was your father born?

(Please write in.)

COMMENT ON F_BORN: Countries were recoded according to the numerical 3 digits ISO3166-1 code. 'Country' refers here to states only, not to sub-national regions or areas. If the father's country of birth does not exist anymore under the former name, the current term of the country where the birthplace is located should be written in. For reasons of data anonymization, responses on countries could also be recoded to supranational level according to the United Nations country or area codes of the M49 standard.

AT: Will you tell me where your father was born? Austria/ Germany/ Turkey/ Slovenia/ Serbia/ Croatia/ Bosnia Herzegovina/ Macedonia/ In a different country

AU: And what country was your father born in? Australia/ Overseas - Please specify country: _____

CH: In which country was your father born? Switzerland/ Italy/ France/ Germany/ Austria/ Portugal/ Spain/ Other country, specify: _____.

CN: Not asked, imputed.

DE: In which country was your father resp. your mother born? Within the current borders of Germany/ Former Eastern German territories (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)/ Greece/ Italy/ Former Yugoslavia/ Poland/ Romania/ Former Soviet Union (USSR)/ Former Czechoslovakia/ Turkey/ Other country, please specify

DK: Where were you and your parents born? b) Your father: Denmark/ Foreign country (write which) _____

ES: Where was your father born? In Spain/ In another country (If 'In another country') In which country?

FI: In which country was your father born?

FR: In which country was your father born?

HR: In which country was your father born? (If the country no longer exists under the name it had at the time of your father's birth, enter the current name of the country where he was born.) My father was born in _____.

HU: In which country was your father born? Hungary, Ukraine, Romania, Slovakia, Czech Republic, Serbia, Croatia, Slovenia, Austria, Germany, Russia, Poland, Other European country, Other country not in Europe

IN: In which country was your father born? My father was born in _____.

IS: In which country was your father born? Iceland/ Other country, which? _____

IT: In which country was your father born?

JP: In which country was your father born? Japan/ Other country (please specify)/ I don't know.

KR: In what country were your parents born? Father: _____

LT: In which country was your father born? My father was born in: _____ (Respondent should indicate only countries and not sub-national regions or areas. If respondent indicates the country of birth which does not exist anymore under the former name, please write in the current country where the birthplace is located.)

NO: In which country was your father born? Norway/ Another country, please write which country: _____

NZ: In what country was your father born? New Zealand/ Australia/ United Kingdom/ China (People's Republic)/ India/ South Africa/ Samoa/ Cook Islands/ Fiji/ Korea (Republic)/ Philippines/ Netherlands/ Other, please enter the country here: _____/ Don't know

PH: In which country was your father born? Verbatim response: _____

RU: In which country was your father born?

SE: In which country was your father born? 1) Sweden 2) Other country, which? _____

SI: In which country was your father born? Slovenia/ Croatia/ Bosnia and Herzegovina/ Serbia/ Montenegro/ Former Yugoslav Republic of

Macedonia/ Kosovo/ Albania/ Austria/ Italy/ Germany/ Hungary/ Other _____

SK: In which country was your father born? 1. My father was born in Slovakia, 2. My father was born in Czechia, 3. My father was born elsewhere (please specify).

TH: In which country was your father born? Please specify country _____.

TW: In which country was your father born? Taiwan/ China/ Other country, please specify.

US: Was your father/ stepfather/ the male relative you were living with at 16 born in this country?

ZA: In which country was your father born?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-4 CH: Not applicable, father unknown

4 Afghanistan

5 South America (M49)

8 Albania

9 Oceania (M49)

10 Antarctica

11 Western Africa (M49)

12 Algeria

13 Central America (M49)

14 Eastern Africa (M49)

15 Northern Africa (M49)

16 American Samoa

17 Middle Africa (M49)

18 Southern Africa (M49)

20 Andorra

21 Northern America (M49)

24 Angola

28 Antigua and Barbuda

29 Caribbean (M49)

30 Eastern Asia (M49)

31 Azerbaijan

32 Argentina

34 Southern Asia (M49)

35 South-Eastern Asia (M49)

36 Australia

39 Southern Europe (M49)

40 Austria

44 Bahamas

48 Bahrain

50 Bangladesh

51 Armenia

52 Barbados

53 Australia and New Zealand (M49)

54 Melanesia (M49)

56 Belgium

57 Micronesia (M49)

60 Bermuda
61 Polynesia (M49)
64 Bhutan
68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
74 Bouvet Island
76 Brazil
84 Belize
86 British Indian Ocean Territory
90 Solomon Islands
92 Virgin Islands, British
96 Brunei Darussalam
100 Bulgaria
104 Myanmar
108 Burundi
112 Belarus
116 Cambodia
120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
143 Central Asia (M49)
144 Sri Lanka
145 Western Asia (M49)
148 Chad
151 Eastern Europe (M49)
152 Chile
154 Northern Europe (M49)
155 Western Europe (M49)
156 China
158 Taiwan
162 Christmas Island
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands
170 Colombia
174 Comoros
175 Mayotte
178 Congo
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the
184 Cook Islands
188 Costa Rica
191 Croatia
192 Cuba
196 Cyprus
200 Czechoslovakia (old ISO code)
202 Sub-Saharan Africa (M49)
203 Czech Republic

204 Benin
208 Denmark
212 Dominica
214 Dominican Republic
218 Ecuador
222 El Salvador
226 Equatorial Guinea
231 Ethiopia
232 Eritrea
233 Estonia
234 Faroe Islands
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
242 Fiji
246 Finland
248 Aland Islands
250 France
254 French Guiana
258 French Polynesia
260 French Southern Territories
262 Djibouti
266 Gabon
268 Georgia
270 Gambia
275 Palestine, State of
276 Germany
288 Ghana
292 Gibraltar
296 Kiribati
300 Greece
304 Greenland
308 Grenada
312 Guadeloupe
316 Guam
320 Guatemala
324 Guinea
328 Guyana
332 Haiti
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands
336 Holy See (Vatican City State)
340 Honduras
344 Hong Kong
348 Hungary
352 Iceland
356 India
360 Indonesia
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of
368 Iraq

372 Ireland
376 Israel
380 Italy
384 Cote d'Ivoire
388 Jamaica
392 Japan
398 Kazakhstan
400 Jordan
404 Kenya
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
410 Korea, Republic of
414 Kuwait
417 Kyrgyzstan
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
422 Lebanon
426 Lesotho
428 Latvia
430 Liberia
434 Libya
438 Liechtenstein
440 Lithuania
442 Luxembourg
446 Macao
450 Madagascar
454 Malawi
458 Malaysia
462 Maldives
466 Mali
470 Malta
474 Martinique
478 Mauritania
480 Mauritius
484 Mexico
492 Monaco
496 Mongolia
498 Moldova, Republic of
499 Montenegro
500 Montserrat
504 Morocco
508 Mozambique
512 Oman
516 Namibia
520 Nauru
524 Nepal
528 Netherlands
531 Curaçao
533 Aruba
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
540 New Caledonia
548 Vanuatu
554 New Zealand
558 Nicaragua
562 Niger
566 Nigeria
570 Niue
574 Norfolk Island
578 Norway
580 Northern Mariana Islands
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands
583 Micronesia, Federated States of
584 Marshall Islands
585 Palau
586 Pakistan
591 Panama
598 Papua New Guinea
600 Paraguay
604 Peru
608 Philippines
612 Pitcairn
616 Poland
620 Portugal
624 Guinea-Bissau
626 Timor-Leste
630 Puerto Rico
634 Qatar
638 Reunion
642 Romania
643 Russian Federation
646 Rwanda
652 Saint Barthelemy
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
660 Anguilla
662 Saint Lucia
663 Saint Martin (French part)
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
674 San Marino
678 Sao Tome and Principe
682 Saudi Arabia
686 Senegal
688 Serbia
690 Seychelles
694 Sierra Leone
702 Singapore

703 Slovakia
704 Viet Nam
705 Slovenia
706 Somalia
710 South Africa
716 Zimbabwe
724 Spain
728 South Sudan
729 Sudan
732 Western Sahara
740 Suriname
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen
748 Swaziland
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of
810 USSR (old ISO code)
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 Tanzania, United Republic of
840 United States
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
876 Wallis and Futuna
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
891 Yugoslavia (old ISO code)

894 Zambia

915 Kosovo

950 Not [COUNTRY] citizenship, other countries or specific regions/ former nations (no official ISO code)

Note:

/ AT: Answers to the last answer option were assigned manually to the right country code.

/ CN: Question not included in China's questionnaire; information imputed based on the fact that almost 100 percent of respondents' parents were born in China.

/ DE: Father's and mother's country of origin asked in tabular design. Preliminary data coded according to ISO 3166. In order to protect individual respondents from data disclosure it was necessary to combine some original ISO 3166-categories into regional M49 codes before data publication. The respective categories are those countries identified as 'critical' in terms of low number of cases in the German 2018 Micro Census dataset.

/ DK: For privacy reasons, countries with a higher risk of identification or with few observations were recoded into subcontinental categories of the M49 standard.

/ ES: For those who were not born in Spain, there was a drop down list of precoded categories for each country in the online questionnaire and an open-ended question to write in in the paper questionnaire. Countries at first coded according to INE's standard list, then transferred to ISO 3166-1. To avoid disclosure risk, some of the data in F_BORN have been aggregated using the UN M49 standard.

/ FI: Open-ended question at first classified according to ISO3166-1. For respondents whose father was born outside Finland, subcontinental categories of the M49 standard were used. Responses from respondents from the Åland region were recoded to code -9 'No answer' for privacy issues.

/ HR: Open-ended question, subsequently answers encoded to ISO 3166.

/ IS: Behind the second option there was an open textbox. The answers were coded afterwards.

/ IS: In order to avoid disclosing too much information about the respondents, for some respondents M49 regions were coded instead of ISO 3166 country codes.

/ IT: Open-ended question.

/ LT: Open-ended question.

/ NO: To avoid disclosure risk, some of the data in F_BORN and M_BORN have been aggregated using the UN M49 standard.

/ NZ: For privacy reasons, countries with a higher risk of identification and with few observations were recoded into subcontinental categories of the M49 standard.

/ RU: Open-ended question.

/ SE: To avoid disclosure risk, category 2 open responses were coded according to the coarser M49 area codes. Category 1 was recoded to ISO 3166 code 752. Those ticking the box that mother or father was not born in Sweden but did not write in the country of origin were coded as 950 'Other countries'.

/ SK: Category 3 open responses recoded following ISO 3166.

/ TH: Open-ended question, subsequently countries encoded to ISO 3166.

/ US: Respondents are not asked for parents' country of birth, only if their parents were born in the United States or not.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

M_BORN - Mother's country of birth

BVQ_36. M_BORN

In which country was your mother born?

(Please write in.)

COMMENT ON M_BORN: Countries were recoded according to the numerical 3 digits ISO3166-1 code. 'Country' refers here to states only, not to sub-national regions or areas. If the mother's country of birth does not exist anymore under the former name, the current term of the country where the birthplace is located should be written in. For reasons of data anonymization, responses on countries could also be recoded to supranational level according to the United Nations country or area codes of the M49 standard.

AT: And where was your mother born? Austria/ Germany/ Turkey/ Slovenia/ Serbia/ Croatia/ Bosnia Herzegovina/ Macedonia/ In a different country

AU: What country was your mother born in? Australia/ Overseas - Please specify country: _____

CH: In which country was your mother born? Switzerland/ Italy/ France/ Germany/ Austria/ Portugal/ Spain/ Other country, specify: _____.

CN: Not asked, imputed.

DE: In which country was your father resp. your mother born? Within the current borders of Germany/ Former Eastern German territories (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)/ Greece/ Italy/ Former Yugoslavia/ Poland/ Romania/ Former Soviet Union (USSR)/ Former Czechoslovakia/ Turkey/ Other country, please specify

DK: Where were you and your parents born? c) Your mother: Denmark/ Foreign country (write which)

ES: Where was your mother born? In Spain/ In another country (If 'In another country') In which country?

FI: In which country was your mother born?

FR: In which country was your mother born?

HR: In which country was your mother born? (If the country no longer exists under the name it had at the time of your mother's birth, enter the current name of the country where she was born.) My mother was born in _____.

HU: In which country has your mother born? Hungary, Ukraine, Romania, Slovakia, Czech Republic, Serbia, Croatia, Slovenia, Austria, Germany, Russia, Poland, Other European country, Other country not in Europe

IN: In which country was your mother born? My mother was born in _____.

IS: In which country was your mother born? Iceland/ Other country, which? _____

IT: In which country was your mother born?

JP: In which country was your mother born? Japan/ Other country (please specify)/ I don't know.

KR: In what country were your parents born? Mother: _____

LT: In which country was your mother born? My mother was born in: _____ (Respondent should indicate only countries and not sub-national regions or areas. If respondent indicates the country of birth which does not exist anymore under the former name, please write in the current country where the birthplace is located.)

NO: In which country was your mother born? Norway/ Another country, please write which country: _____

NZ: In what country was your mother born? New Zealand/ Australia/ United Kingdom/ China (People's Republic)/ India/ South Africa/ Samoa/ Cook Islands/ Fiji/ Korea (Republic)/ Philippines/ Netherlands/ Other, please enter the country here: _____/ Don't know

PH: In which country was your mother born? Verbatim response: _____

RU: In which country was your mother born?

SE: In which country was your mother born? 1) Sweden 2) Other country, which? _____

SI: In which country was your mother born? Slovenia/ Croatia/ Bosnia and Herzegovina/ Serbia/ Montenegro/ Former Yugoslav Republic of

Macedonia/ Kosovo/ Albania/ Austria/ Italy/ Germany/ Hungary/ Other _____

SK: In which country was your mother born? 1. My mother was born in Slovakia, 2. My mother was born in Czechia, 3. My mother was born elsewhere (please specify).

TH: In which country was your mother born?

TW: In which country was your mother born? Taiwan/ China/ Other country, please specify.

US: Was your mother/ stepmother/ the female relative you were living with at 16 born in this country?

ZA: In which country was your mother born?

-9 No answer

-8 Don't know

-7 Refused

-4 CH: Not applicable, mother unknown

4 Afghanistan

5 South America (M49)

8 Albania

9 Oceania (M49)

10 Antarctica

11 Western Africa (M49)

12 Algeria

13 Central America (M49)

14 Eastern Africa (M49)

15 Northern Africa (M49)

16 American Samoa

17 Middle Africa (M49)

18 Southern Africa (M49)

20 Andorra

21 Northern America (M49)

24 Angola

28 Antigua and Barbuda

29 Caribbean (M49)

30 Eastern Asia (M49)

31 Azerbaijan

32 Argentina

34 Southern Asia (M49)

35 South-Eastern Asia (M49)

36 Australia

39 Southern Europe (M49)

40 Austria

44 Bahamas

48 Bahrain

50 Bangladesh

51 Armenia

52 Barbados

53 Australia and New Zealand (M49)

54 Melanesia (M49)

56 Belgium

57 Micronesia (M49)

60 Bermuda
61 Polynesia (M49)
64 Bhutan
68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
74 Bouvet Island
76 Brazil
84 Belize
86 British Indian Ocean Territory
90 Solomon Islands
92 Virgin Islands, British
96 Brunei Darussalam
100 Bulgaria
104 Myanmar
108 Burundi
112 Belarus
116 Cambodia
120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cape Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
143 Central Asia (M49)
144 Sri Lanka
145 Western Asia (M49)
148 Chad
151 Eastern Europe (M49)
152 Chile
154 Northern Europe (M49)
155 Western Europe (M49)
156 China
158 Taiwan
162 Christmas Island
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands
170 Colombia
174 Comoros
175 Mayotte
178 Congo
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the
184 Cook Islands
188 Costa Rica
191 Croatia
192 Cuba
196 Cyprus
200 Czechoslovakia (old ISO code)
202 Sub-Saharan Africa (M49)
203 Czech Republic

204 Benin
208 Denmark
212 Dominica
214 Dominican Republic
218 Ecuador
222 El Salvador
226 Equatorial Guinea
231 Ethiopia
232 Eritrea
233 Estonia
234 Faroe Islands
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
242 Fiji
246 Finland
248 Aland Islands
250 France
254 French Guiana
258 French Polynesia
260 French Southern Territories
262 Djibouti
266 Gabon
268 Georgia
270 Gambia
275 Palestine, State of
276 Germany
288 Ghana
292 Gibraltar
296 Kiribati
300 Greece
304 Greenland
308 Grenada
312 Guadeloupe
316 Guam
320 Guatemala
324 Guinea
328 Guyana
332 Haiti
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands
336 Holy See (Vatican City State)
340 Honduras
344 Hong Kong
348 Hungary
352 Iceland
356 India
360 Indonesia
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of
368 Iraq

372 Ireland
376 Israel
380 Italy
384 Cote d'Ivoire
388 Jamaica
392 Japan
398 Kazakhstan
400 Jordan
404 Kenya
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
410 Korea, Republic of
414 Kuwait
417 Kyrgyzstan
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
422 Lebanon
426 Lesotho
428 Latvia
430 Liberia
434 Libya
438 Liechtenstein
440 Lithuania
442 Luxembourg
446 Macao
450 Madagascar
454 Malawi
458 Malaysia
462 Maldives
466 Mali
470 Malta
474 Martinique
478 Mauritania
480 Mauritius
484 Mexico
492 Monaco
496 Mongolia
498 Moldova, Republic of
499 Montenegro
500 Montserrat
504 Morocco
508 Mozambique
512 Oman
516 Namibia
520 Nauru
524 Nepal
528 Netherlands
531 Curaçao
533 Aruba
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
540 New Caledonia
548 Vanuatu
554 New Zealand
558 Nicaragua
562 Niger
566 Nigeria
570 Niue
574 Norfolk Island
578 Norway
580 Northern Mariana Islands
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands
583 Micronesia, Federated States of
584 Marshall Islands
585 Palau
586 Pakistan
591 Panama
598 Papua New Guinea
600 Paraguay
604 Peru
608 Philippines
612 Pitcairn
616 Poland
620 Portugal
624 Guinea-Bissau
626 Timor-Leste
630 Puerto Rico
634 Qatar
638 Reunion
642 Romania
643 Russian Federation
646 Rwanda
652 Saint Barthelemy
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
660 Anguilla
662 Saint Lucia
663 Saint Martin (French part)
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
674 San Marino
678 Sao Tome and Principe
682 Saudi Arabia
686 Senegal
688 Serbia
690 Seychelles
694 Sierra Leone
702 Singapore

703 Slovakia
704 Viet Nam
705 Slovenia
706 Somalia
710 South Africa
716 Zimbabwe
724 Spain
728 South Sudan
729 Sudan
732 Western Sahara
740 Suriname
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen
748 Swaziland
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 Macedonia, the former Yugoslav Republic of
810 USSR (old ISO code)
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 Tanzania, United Republic of
840 United States
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
876 Wallis and Futuna
882 Samoa
887 Yemen
891 Yugoslavia (old ISO code)

894 Zambia

915 Kosovo

950 Not [COUNTRY] citizenship, other countries or specific regions/ former nations (no official ISO code)

Note:

/ AT: Answers to the last answer option were assigned manually to the right country code.

/ CN: Question not included in China's questionnaire; information imputed based on the fact that almost 100 percent of respondents' parents were born in China.

/ DE: Father's and mother's country of origin asked in tabular design. Preliminary data coded according to ISO 3166. In order to protect individual respondents from data disclosure it was necessary to combine some original ISO 3166-categories into regional M49 codes before data publication. The respective categories are those countries identified as 'critical' in terms of low number of cases in the German 2018 Micro Census dataset.

/ DK: For privacy reasons, countries with a higher risk of identification or with few observations were recoded into subcontinental categories of the M49 standard.

/ ES: For those who were not born in Spain, there was a drop down list of precoded categories for each country in the online questionnaire and an open-ended question to write in in the paper questionnaire. Countries at first coded according to INE's standard list, then transferred to ISO 3166-1. To avoid disclosure risk, some of the data in M_BORN have been aggregated using the UN M49 standard.

/ FI: Open-ended question at first classified according to ISO3166-1. For respondents whose mother was born outside Finland, subcontinental categories of the M49 standard were used. Responses from respondents from the Åland region were recoded to code -9 'No answer' for privacy issues.

/ HR: Open-ended question, subsequently answers encoded to ISO 3166.

/ IS: Behind the second option there was an open textbox. The answers were coded afterwards.

/ IS: In order to avoid disclosing too much information about the respondents, for some respondents M49 regions were coded instead of ISO 3166 country codes.

/ IT: Open-ended question.

/ LT: Open-ended question.

/ NO: To avoid disclosure risk, some of the data in F_BORN and M_BORN have been aggregated using the UN M49 standard.

/ NZ: For privacy reasons, countries with a higher risk of identification and with few observations were recoded into subcontinental categories of the M49 standard.

/ RU: Open-ended question.

/ SE: To avoid disclosure risk, category 2 open responses were coded according to the coarser M49 area codes. Category 1 was recoded to ISO 3166 code 752. Those ticking the box that mother or father was not born in Sweden but did not write in the country of origin were coded as 950 'Other countries'.

/ SK: Category 3 open responses recoded following ISO 3166.

/ TH: Open-ended question, subsequently countries encoded to ISO 3166.

/ US: Respondents are not asked for parents' country of birth, only if their parents were born in the United States or not.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

URBRURAL - Place of living: urban - rural

BVQ_37. URBRURAL

Would you describe the place where you live as...

(Please tick one box only.)

[Based on self-assessment by Respondent.]

AT: Respondent lives... (answered by interviewer).

AU: Would you describe the place where you live as ...?

CH: Would you describe the place where you live as...?

CN: Not asked.

DE: Which of the following categories applies best to the place where you are living?

DK: Is the place you live ...?

ES: Which of the following best describes where you live?

FI: Do you live...?

FR: Would you say that you live in...?

HR: Where do you live?

HU: Is your place of living...?

IN: Would you describe the place where you live as...?

IS: Would you describe the place where you live as ...?

IT: Would you describe the place where you live as...?

JP: What kind of community do you currently live in?

KR: Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

LT: How would you describe the place where you live?

NO: Do you live in...?

NZ: Would you describe the place where you live as...?

PH: Would you describe the place where you live as...?

RU: Where do you live?

SE: The place where you live, is it...?

SI: How would you describe place that you live in? Is it...

SK: How would you describe the location you live in?

TH: Would you describe the place where you live as...

TW: Would you describe the place where you live as...?

US: Constructed variable, see note for US below.

ZA: Would you describe the place where you live as...?

-9 No answer

-1 Not available (CN)

1 A big city

2 The suburbs or outskirts of a big city

- 3 A town or a small city
- 4 A country village
- 5 A farm or home in the country

Note:

/ AT: The categories were used in the following way: 1=A big city (over 100.000 inhabitants), 2=The suburbs or outskirts of a big city, 3=In a bigger city (40.000 – 100.000 inhabitants) + In a small or middle city (5.000 – under 40.000 inhabitants), 4=A village, 5=In a single house or farm house at the countryside.

/ US: URBRURAL was constructed by using XNORCSIZ in US GSS. The XNORCSIZ indicates NORC size of place. Codes for XNORCSIZ are: 1 'Within an SMSA and a large central city (over 250.000)', 2 'A medium size central city (50.000 to 250.000)', 3 'A suburb of a large central city', 4 'A suburb of a medium size central city', 5 'An unincorporated area of a large central city (division, township, etc.)', 6 'An unincorporated area of a medium central city', 7 'Not within an SMSA (within a county) and a small city (10.000 to 49.999)', 8 'A town or village (2.500 to 9.999)', 9 'An incorporated area less than 2.500 or an unincorporated area of 1.000 to 2.499' and 10 'Open country within larger civil divisions e.g., township, division'. XNORCSIZ is coded based on R's residential address. The mapping between XNORCSIZ and URBRURAL is as follows: XNORCSIZ=1 | XNORCSIZ=2 -> URBRURAL=1; XNORCSIZ=3 | XNORCSIZ=4 | XNORCSIZ=5 | XNORCSIZ=6 -> URBRURAL=2; XNORCSIZ=7 -> URBRURAL=3; XNORCSIZ=8 | XNORCSIZ=9 -> URBRURAL=4; XNORCSIZ=10 -> URBRURAL=5.

URBRURAL by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

URBRURAL	-9	-1	1	2	3	4	5	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan									
	M	M							
AT			360 (28.5)	38 (3.0)	439 (34.8)	405 (32.1)	19 (1.5)	1261	1261
AU	34		155 (13.9)	485 (43.6)	294 (26.4)	95 (8.5)	84 (7.5)	1147	1113
CH	103		452 (10.8)	583 (14.0)	1072 (25.7)	1874 (44.9)	196 (4.7)	4280	4177
CN		2741						2741	
DE	7		310 (18.3)	284 (16.8)	582 (34.3)	503 (29.7)	16 (0.9)	1702	1695
DK	131		283 (26.5)	197 (18.5)	321 (30.1)	182 (17.1)	84 (7.9)	1198	1067
ES	38		512 (23.1)	222 (10.0)	671 (30.3)	770 (34.7)	41 (1.9)	2254	2216
FI	12		124 (11.0)	396 (35.2)	293 (26.0)	183 (16.3)	129 (11.5)	1137	1125
FR	108		214 (15.2)	191 (13.5)	501 (35.5)	425 (30.1)	81 (5.7)	1520	1412
HR	1		275 (27.5)	107 (10.7)	255 (25.5)	362 (36.2)		1000	999
HU			375 (37.5)	21 (2.1)	323 (32.3)	279 (27.9)	3 (0.3)	1001	1001
IN			143 (10.1)	72 (5.1)	291 (20.5)	908 (63.9)	7 (0.5)	1421	1421
IS	143		408 (40.5)	269 (26.7)	227 (22.5)	47 (4.7)	56 (5.6)	1150	1007
IT	1		259 (22.8)	86 (7.6)	390 (34.3)	392 (34.5)	10 (0.9)	1138	1137
JP	27		184 (12.6)	302 (20.6)	591 (40.4)	372 (25.4)	15 (1.0)	1491	1464
KR	3		484 (40.3)	315 (26.2)	252 (21.0)	148 (12.3)	3 (0.2)	1205	1202
LT			455 (37.9)	57 (4.8)	325 (27.1)	337 (28.1)	26 (2.2)	1200	1200
NO	3		324 (28.7)	148 (13.1)	265 (23.5)	221 (19.6)	170 (15.1)	1131	1128
NZ	15		246 (25.2)	375 (38.3)	239 (24.4)	55 (5.6)	63 (6.4)	993	978
PH	7		519 (34.8)	111 (7.4)	236 (15.8)	561 (37.6)	66 (4.4)	1500	1493
RU			751 (47.4)	54 (3.4)	472 (29.8)	306 (19.3)		1583	1583
SE	90		456 (24.9)	342 (18.7)	464 (25.3)	390 (21.3)	179 (9.8)	1921	1831
SI	5		170 (15.5)	89 (8.1)	272 (24.8)	541 (49.3)	25 (2.3)	1102	1097
SK			120 (11.8)	51 (5.0)	393 (38.8)	447 (44.1)	2 (0.2)	1013	1013
TH			153 (10.2)	63 (4.2)	37 (2.5)	1199 (80.0)	46 (3.1)	1498	1498
TW	9		543 (30.0)	348 (19.2)	542 (29.9)	366 (20.2)	14 (0.8)	1822	1813
US			481 (26.0)	1094 (59.2)	52 (2.8)	59 (3.2)	161 (8.7)	1847	1847
ZA	1		430 (15.1)	699 (24.6)	891 (31.3)	604 (21.2)	219 (7.7)	2844	2843
N Sum	738	2741	9186	6999	10690	12031	1715	44100	
N Valid Sum			9186	6999	10690	12031	1715		40621

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AT_REG - Country specific region: Austria

AT_REG - Austria: Country specific region

Provinces (NUTS 2) - answered by interviewer:

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Vienna
- 2 Lower Austria
- 3 Burgenland
- 4 Upper Austria
- 5 Styria
- 6 Carinthia
- 7 Salzburg
- 8 Tyrol
- 9 Vorarlberg

AT_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42839	97.1	
1	Vienna		265	0.6	21.0
2	Lower Austria		254	0.6	20.1
3	Burgenland		44	0.1	3.5
4	Upper Austria		197	0.4	15.6
5	Styria		179	0.4	14.2
6	Carinthia		77	0.2	6.1
7	Salzburg		80	0.2	6.3
8	Tyrol		109	0.2	8.6
9	Vorarlberg		56	0.1	4.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1261		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

AU_REG - Country specific region: Australia

AU_REG - Australia: Country specific region

Variable derived from addressing information in sample list.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 New South Wales

2 Victoria

3 Queensland

4 South Australia

5 Western Australia

6 Tasmania

7 Australian Capital Territory

8 Northern Territory

AU_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42953	97.4	
1	New South Wales		329	0.7	28.7
2	Victoria		304	0.7	26.5
3	Queensland		237	0.5	20.7
4	South Australia		101	0.2	8.8
5	Western Australia		104	0.2	9.1
6	Tasmania		36	0.1	3.1
7	Australian Capital Territory		31	0.1	2.7
8	Northern Territory		5	0.0	0.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1147		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CH_REG - Country specific region: Switzerland

CH_REG - Switzerland: Country specific region

Please enter the postal code of your place of residence.

Postal number: _ _ _ _

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Region Lemanique (VD, VS, GE)

2 Espace Mittelland (BE, FR, SO, NE, JU)

3 Nordschweiz (BS, BL, AG)

4 Zuerich (ZH)

5 Ostschweiz (GL, SH, AR, AI, SG, GR, TG)

6 Zentralschweiz (LU, UR, SZ, OW, NW, ZG)

7 Ticino (TI)

Note:

/ CH: The communes of residence are recoded in the 7 big regions corresponding to NUTS 2 and backchecked with register data (the variable NUTS is derived from register for respondents who did not answer).

CH_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	39820	90.3	
1	Region Lemanique (VD, VS, GE)		853	1.9	19.9
2	Espace Mittelland (BE, FR, SO, NE, JU)		941	2.1	22.0
3	Nordschweiz (BS, BL, AG)		591	1.3	13.8
4	Zuerich (ZH)		718	1.6	16.8
5	Ostschweiz (GL, SH, AR, AI, SG, GR, TG)		552	1.3	12.9
6	Zentralschweiz (LU, UR, SZ, OW, NW, ZG)		412	0.9	9.6
7	Ticino (TI)		213	0.5	5.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		4280		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CN_REG - Country specific region: China

CN_REG - China: Country specific region

Interview location: Province/ autonomous region/ municipality

-2 NAP, other countries

110000 Beijing

120000 Tianjin

130000 Hebei Province

140000 Shanxi Province

150000 Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

210000 Liaoning Province

220000 Jilin Province

230000 Heilongjiang Province

310000 Shanghai

320000 Jiangsu Province

330000 Zhejiang Province

340000 Anhui Province

350000 Fujian Province

360000 Jiangxi Province

370000 Shandong Province

410000 Henan Province

420000 Hubei Province

430000 Hunan Province

440000 Guangdong Province

450000 Guangxi Zhuan

500000 Chongqing

510000 Sichuan Province

520000 Guizhou Province

530000 Yunnan Province

610000 Shaanxi Province

620000 Gansu Province

630000 Qinghai Province

640000 Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region

650000 Xinajing Uygur Autonomous Region

CN_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41359	93.8	
110000	Beijing		232	0.5	8.5
130000	Hebei Province		98	0.2	3.6
140000	Shanxi Province		110	0.2	4.0
150000	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		38	0.1	1.4
210000	Liaoning Province		109	0.2	4.0
320000	Jiangsu Province		170	0.4	6.2
330000	Zhejiang Province		159	0.4	5.8
340000	Anhui Province		145	0.3	5.3
350000	Fujian Province		104	0.2	3.8
360000	Jiangxi Province		180	0.4	6.6
370000	Shandong Province		192	0.4	7.0
410000	Henan Province		136	0.3	5.0
420000	Hubei Province		204	0.5	7.4
430000	Hunan Province		175	0.4	6.4
450000	Guangxi Zhuang		135	0.3	4.9
500000	Chongqing		303	0.7	11.1
610000	Shaanxi Province		129	0.3	4.7
620000	Gansu Province		93	0.2	3.4
640000	Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region		29	0.1	1.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2741		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DE_REG - Country specific region: Germany

DE_REG - Germany: Country specific region

Region of interview (federal state) taken from sample frame.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Schleswig-Holstein

2 Hamburg

3 Lower Saxony

4 Bremen

5 North Rhine-Westphalia

6 Hesse

7 Rhineland-Palatinate

8 Baden-Wuerttemberg

9 Bavaria

10 Saarland

11 Berlin

12 Brandenburg

13 Mecklenburg-Vorpommern

14 Saxony

15 Saxony-Anhalt

16 Thuringia

Note:

/ DE: For a separation of Germany into the Western and Eastern parts of Germany according to the historical West/ East subdivision of Germany, see variable 'c_sample'.

DE_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42398	96.1	
1	Schleswig-Holstein		70	0.2	4.1
2	Hamburg		26	0.1	1.5
3	Lower Saxony		120	0.3	7.1
4	Bremen		8	0.0	0.5
5	North Rhine-Westphalia		284	0.6	16.7
6	Hesse		112	0.3	6.6
7	Rhineland-Palatinate		75	0.2	4.4
8	Baden-Wuerttemberg		180	0.4	10.6
9	Bavaria		235	0.5	13.8
10	Saarland		20	0.0	1.2
11	Berlin		78	0.2	4.6
12	Brandenburg		92	0.2	5.4
13	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern		57	0.1	3.3
14	Saxony		174	0.4	10.2
15	Saxony-Anhalt		90	0.2	5.3
16	Thuringia		81	0.2	4.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1702		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DK_REG - Country specific region: Denmark

DK_REG - Denmark: Country specific region

Which region of Denmark do you live in?

-9 No answer, information missing

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Capital Region of Denmark

2 Region Sealand

3 Central Region of Denmark

4 Region Northern Jutland

5 Region of Southern Denmark

Note:

/ DK: The regions presented correspond to NUTS 2.

DK_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer, information missing	M	260	0.6	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42902	97.3	
1	Capital Region of Denmark		273	0.6	29.1
2	Region Sealand		143	0.3	15.2
3	Central Region of Denmark		241	0.5	25.7
4	Region Northern Jutland		85	0.2	9.1
5	Region of Southern Denmark		196	0.4	20.9
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		938		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ES_REG - Country specific region: Spain

ES_REG - Spain: Country specific region

Autonomous communities (NUTS 2) - There are 17 Autonomous Communities (administrative regions) and 2 Autonomous cities in Spain.

No question to the respondent; information derived from the individual named sample file.

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Andalusia
- 2 Aragon
- 3 Asturias
- 4 Balears
- 5 Canarias
- 6 Cantabria
- 7 Castilla-La Mancha
- 8 Castilla Leon
- 9 Cataluna
- 10 Comunidad Valenciana
- 11 Extremadura
- 12 Galicia
- 13 Madrid
- 14 Region de Murcia
- 15 Navarra
- 16 Pais Vasco
- 17 La Rioja
- 18 Ceuta
- 19 Melilla

ES_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41846	94.9	
1	Andalucia		347	0.8	15.4
2	Aragon		81	0.2	3.6
3	Asturias		54	0.1	2.4
4	Baleares		40	0.1	1.8
5	Canarias		79	0.2	3.5
6	Cantabria		28	0.1	1.2
7	Castilla-La Mancha		98	0.2	4.3
8	Castilla Leon		139	0.3	6.2
9	Cataluna		367	0.8	16.3
10	Comunidad Valenciana		241	0.5	10.7
11	Extremadura		59	0.1	2.6
12	Galicia		146	0.3	6.5
13	Madrid		340	0.8	15.1
14	Region de Murcia		53	0.1	2.4
15	Navarra		37	0.1	1.6
16	Pais Vasco		120	0.3	5.3
17	La Rioja		22	0.0	1.0
18	Ceuta		1	0.0	0.0
19	Melilla		2	0.0	0.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2254		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FI_REG - Country specific region: Finland

FI_REG - Finland: Country specific region

Large areas (NUTS 2) - recoded from regions in register (NUTS 3) to large areas (NUTS 2) for privacy issues.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 West Finland

2 Helsinki-Uusimaa

3 South Finland

4 North and East Finland

5 Åland

Note:

/ FI: Responses from respondents from the Åland region were recoded to code -9 'No answer' for privacy issues.

FI_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42963	97.4	
1	West Finland		250	0.6	22.0
2	Helsinki-Uusimaa		409	0.9	36.0
3	South Finland		220	0.5	19.3
4	North and East Finland		250	0.6	22.0
5	Åland		8	0.0	0.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1137		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

FR_REG - Country specific region: France

FR_REG - France: Country specific region

In which department is your main home?

Department code: __

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Ain
- 2 Aisne
- 3 Allier
- 4 Alpes-de-Haute-Provence
- 5 Hautes-Alpes
- 6 Alpes-Maritimes
- 7 Ardeche
- 8 Ardennes
- 9 Ariege
- 10 Aube
- 11 Aude
- 12 Aveyron
- 13 Bouche-du-Rhone
- 14 Calvados
- 15 Cantal
- 16 Charente
- 17 Charente-Maritime
- 18 Cher
- 19 Correze
- 21 Cote-d'Or
- 22 Cotes-d'Armor
- 23 Creuse
- 24 Dordogne
- 25 Doubs
- 26 Drome
- 27 Eure
- 28 Eure-et-Loire
- 29 Finistere
- 30 Gard
- 31 Haute-Garonne
- 32 Gers
- 33 Gironde
- 34 Herault
- 35 Ille-et-Vilaine
- 36 Indre

- 37 Indre-et-Loire
- 38 Isere
- 39 Jura
- 40 Landes
- 41 Loir-et-Cher
- 42 Loire
- 43 Haute-Loire
- 44 Loire-Atlantique
- 45 Loiret
- 46 Lot
- 47 Lot-et-Garonne
- 48 Lozere
- 49 Maine-et-Loire
- 50 Manche
- 51 Marne
- 52 Haute-Marne
- 53 Mayenne
- 54 Meurthe-et-Moselle
- 55 Meuse
- 56 Morbihan
- 57 Moselle
- 58 Nièvre
- 59 Nord
- 60 Oise
- 61 Orne
- 62 Pas-de-Calais
- 63 Puy-de-Dôme
- 64 Pyrénées-Atlantiques
- 66 Pyrénées-Orientales
- 67 Bas-Rhin
- 68 Haut-Rhin
- 69 Rhône
- 70 Haute-Saône
- 71 Saône-et-Loire
- 72 Sarthe
- 73 Savoie
- 74 Haute-Savoie
- 75 Ville de Paris
- 76 Seine-Maritime
- 77 Seine-et-Marne
- 78 Yvelines
- 79 Deux-Sèvres
- 80 Somme
- 81 Tarn
- 82 Tarn-et-Garonne
- 83 Var
- 84 Vaucluse
- 85 Vendée

- 86 Vienne
- 87 Haute-Vienne
- 88 Vosges
- 89 Yonne
- 90 Belfort (Territoire)
- 91 Essone
- 92 Hauts-de-Seine
- 93 Seine-Saint-Denis
- 94 Val-de-Marne
- 95 Val-d'Oise

FR_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42580	96.6	
1	Ain		8	0.0	0.5
2	Aisne		9	0.0	0.6
3	Allier		5	0.0	0.3
4	Alpes-de-Haute-Provence		5	0.0	0.3
5	Hautes-Alpes		4	0.0	0.3
6	Alpes-Maritimes		12	0.0	0.8
7	Ardeche		4	0.0	0.3
8	Ardenne		5	0.0	0.3
9	Ariege		1	0.0	0.1
10	Aube		1	0.0	0.1
11	Aude		13	0.0	0.9
12	Aveyron		7	0.0	0.5
13	Bouche-du-Rhone		43	0.1	2.8
14	Calvados		13	0.0	0.9
15	Cantal		13	0.0	0.9
16	Charente		7	0.0	0.5
17	Charente-Maritime		18	0.0	1.2
18	Cher		9	0.0	0.6
19	Correze		4	0.0	0.3
21	Cote-d'Or		6	0.0	0.4
22	Cotes-d'Armor		20	0.0	1.3
23	Creuse		3	0.0	0.2
24	Dordogne		13	0.0	0.9
25	Doubs		19	0.0	1.3
26	Drome		14	0.0	0.9
27	Eure		15	0.0	1.0
28	Eure-et-Loire		8	0.0	0.5
29	Finistere		23	0.1	1.5
30	Gard		8	0.0	0.5
31	Haute-Garonne		35	0.1	2.3
32	Gers		14	0.0	0.9
33	Gironde		45	0.1	3.0
34	Herault		31	0.1	2.0
35	Ille-et-Vilaine		28	0.1	1.8
36	Indre		8	0.0	0.5
37	Indre-et-Loire		18	0.0	1.2
38	Iserie		32	0.1	2.1
39	Jura		5	0.0	0.3
40	Landes		12	0.0	0.8
41	Loir-et-Cher		17	0.0	1.1
42	Loire		13	0.0	0.9
43	Haute-Loire		11	0.0	0.7
44	Loire-Atlantique		50	0.1	3.3
45	Loiret		21	0.0	1.4
46	Lot		11	0.0	0.7
47	Lot-et-Garonne		5	0.0	0.3
48	Lozere		14	0.0	0.9
49	Maine-et-Loire		29	0.1	1.9
50	Manche		16	0.0	1.1
51	Marne		12	0.0	0.8
52	Haute-Marne		6	0.0	0.4
53	Mayenne		1	0.0	0.1

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
54	Meurthe-et-Moselle		19	0.0	1.3
55	Meuse		1	0.0	0.1
56	Morbihan		26	0.1	1.7
57	Moselle		32	0.1	2.1
58	Nievre		4	0.0	0.3
59	Nord		56	0.1	3.7
60	Oise		25	0.1	1.6
61	Orne		3	0.0	0.2
62	Pas-de-Calais		19	0.0	1.3
63	Puy-de-Dome		17	0.0	1.1
64	Pyrenees-Atlantiques		12	0.0	0.8
66	Pyrenees-Orientales		14	0.0	0.9
67	Bas-Rhin		23	0.1	1.5
68	Haut-Rhin		18	0.0	1.2
69	Rhone		47	0.1	3.1
70	Haute-Saone		5	0.0	0.3
71	Saone-et-Loire		18	0.0	1.2
72	Sarthe		16	0.0	1.1
73	Savoie		2	0.0	0.1
74	Haute-Savoie		33	0.1	2.2
75	Ville de Paris		56	0.1	3.7
76	Seine-Maritime		23	0.1	1.5
77	Seine-et-Marne		27	0.1	1.8
78	Yvelines		36	0.1	2.4
79	Deux-Sevres		12	0.0	0.8
80	Somme		10	0.0	0.7
81	Tarn		9	0.0	0.6
82	Tarn-et-Garonne		10	0.0	0.7
83	Var		16	0.0	1.1
84	Vaucluse		11	0.0	0.7
85	Vendee		23	0.1	1.5
86	Vienne		14	0.0	0.9
87	Haute-Vienne		11	0.0	0.7
88	Vosges		11	0.0	0.7
89	Yonne		5	0.0	0.3
90	Belfort (Territoire)		3	0.0	0.2
91	Essone		20	0.0	1.3
92	Hauts-de-Seine		36	0.1	2.4
93	Seine-Saint-Denis		16	0.0	1.1
94	Val-de-Marne		18	0.0	1.2
95	Val-d'Oise		19	0.0	1.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1520		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HR_REG - Country specific region: Croatia

HR_REG - Croatia: Country specific region

Region: collected as part of the sampling procedure.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Zagreb

2 North Croatia

3 Slavonija

4 Lika and Banovina

5 Istra and Hrvatsko primorje

6 Dalmacija

HR_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43100	97.7	
1	Zagreb		264	0.6	26.4
2	North Croatia		128	0.3	12.8
3	Slavonija		184	0.4	18.4
4	Lika and Banovina		112	0.3	11.2
5	Istra and Hrvatsko primorje		128	0.3	12.8
6	Dalmacija		184	0.4	18.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1000		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

HU_REG - Country specific region: Hungary

HU_REG - Hungary: Country specific region

Nuts 2 coded, with a deviation for Budapest (as one category).

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Central Hungary

2 Central Transdanubia

3 Western Transdanubia

4 Southern Transdanubia

5 Northern Hungary

6 Northern Great Plain

7 Southern Great Plain

9 Budapest

HU_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43099	97.7	
1	Central Hungary		123	0.3	12.3
2	Central Transdanubia		106	0.2	10.6
3	Western Transdanubia		101	0.2	10.1
4	Southern Transdanubia		96	0.2	9.6
5	Northern Hungary		117	0.3	11.7
6	Northern Great Plain		145	0.3	14.5
7	Southern Great Plain		133	0.3	13.3
9	Budapest		180	0.4	18.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1001		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IN_REG - Country specific region: India

IN_REG - India: Country specific region

States (states/ union territories) - marked by interviewer.

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 AP-Andhra Pradesh
- 2 AR-Arunachal Pradesh
- 3 AS-Assam
- 4 BR-Bihar
- 5 CT-Chhattisgarh
- 6 GA-Goa
- 7 GJ-Gujarat
- 8 HR-Haryana
- 9 HP-Himachal Pradesh
- 10 JK-Jammu and Kashmir
- 11 JH-Jharkhand
- 12 KA-Karnataka
- 13 KL-Kerala
- 14 MP-Madhya Pradesh
- 15 MH-Maharashtra
- 16 MN-Manipur
- 17 ML-Meghalaya
- 18 MZ-Mizoram
- 19 NL-Nagaland
- 20 OR-Odisha
- 21 PB-Punjab
- 22 RJ-Rajasthan
- 23 SK-Sikkim
- 24 TN-Tamil Nadu
- 25 TG-Telangana
- 26 TR-Tripura
- 27 UT-Uttarakhand
- 28 UP-Uttar Pradesh
- 29 WB-West Bengal
- 30 AN-Andaman and Nicobar Islands
- 31 CH-Chandigarh
- 32 DN-Dadra and Nagar Haveli
- 33 DD-Daman and Diu
- 34 DL-Delhi
- 35 LD-Lakshadweep
- 36 PY-Puducherry

IN_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42679	96.8	
1	AP-Andhra Pradesh		42	0.1	3.0
2	AR-Arunachal Pradesh		9	0.0	0.6
3	AS-Assam		45	0.1	3.2
4	BR-Bihar		132	0.3	9.3
5	CT-Chhattisgarh		28	0.1	2.0
7	GJ-Gujarat		80	0.2	5.6
8	HR-Haryana		29	0.1	2.0
9	HP-Himachal Pradesh		12	0.0	0.8
11	JH-Jharkhand		48	0.1	3.4
12	KA-Karnataka		25	0.1	1.8
13	KL-Kerala		47	0.1	3.3
14	MP-Madhya Pradesh		58	0.1	4.1
15	MH-Maharashtra		151	0.3	10.6
16	MN-Manipur		11	0.0	0.8
17	ML-Meghalaya		12	0.0	0.8
18	MZ-Mizoram		5	0.0	0.4
19	NL-Nagaland		9	0.0	0.6
20	OR-Odisha		40	0.1	2.8
21	PB-Punjab		36	0.1	2.5
22	RJ-Rajasthan		78	0.2	5.5
23	SK-Sikkim		7	0.0	0.5
24	TN-Tamil Nadu		88	0.2	6.2
25	TG-Telangana		36	0.1	2.5
26	TR-Tripura		12	0.0	0.8
27	UT-Uttarakhand		11	0.0	0.8
28	UP-Uttar Pradesh		244	0.6	17.2
29	WB-West Bengal		114	0.3	8.0
36	PY-Puducherry		12	0.0	0.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1421		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IS_REG - Country specific region: Iceland

IS_REG - Iceland: Country specific region

Constituencies, there are six constituencies in Iceland.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Northeast constituency

2 Northwest constituency

3 Reykjavik constituency north

4 Reykjavik constituency south

5 South constituency

6 Southwest constituency

IS_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42950	97.4	
1	Northeast constituency		138	0.3	12.0
2	Northwest constituency		82	0.2	7.1
3	Reykjavik constituency north		195	0.4	17.0
4	Reykjavik constituency south		238	0.5	20.7
5	South constituency		166	0.4	14.4
6	Southwest constituency		331	0.8	28.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1150		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

IT_REG - Country specific region: Italy

IT_REG - Italy: Country specific region

Information about the region where respondent lives was filled by the interviewer.

Regions correspond to NUTS 2-level.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Piedmont

2 Aosta Valley

3 Lombardy

4 Trentino-Alto Adige

5 Venetia

6 Friuli-Venezia Giulia

7 Liguria

8 Emilia-Romagna

9 Tuscany

10 Umbria

11 Marche

12 Lazio

13 Abruzzo

14 Molise

15 Campania

16 Apulia

17 Basilicata

18 Calabria

19 Sicily

20 Sardinia

IT_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42962	97.4	
1	Piedmont		104	0.2	9.1
3	Lombardy		179	0.4	15.7
4	Trentino-Alto Adige		23	0.1	2.0
5	Venetia		82	0.2	7.2
6	Friuli-Venezia Giulia		11	0.0	1.0
7	Liguria		50	0.1	4.4
8	Emilia-Romagna		72	0.2	6.3
9	Tuscany		51	0.1	4.5
10	Umbria		21	0.0	1.8
11	Marche		46	0.1	4.0
12	Lazio		91	0.2	8.0
13	Abruzzo		31	0.1	2.7
15	Campania		114	0.3	10.0
16	Apulia		56	0.1	4.9
18	Calabria		34	0.1	3.0
19	Sicily		122	0.3	10.7
20	Sardinia		51	0.1	4.5
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1138		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

JP_REG - Country specific region: Japan

JP_REG - Japan: Country specific region

Nine administrative and geographic regions.

Variable derived from the Basic Resident Register.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Hokkaido

2 Tohoku

3 Kanto

4 Koshin-etsu

5 Tokai, Hokuriku

6 Kinki

7 Chugoku

8 Shikoku

9 Kyushu

JP_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42609	96.6	
1	Hokkaido		53	0.1	3.6
2	Tohoku		114	0.3	7.6
3	Kanto		492	1.1	33.0
4	Koshin-etsu		70	0.2	4.7
5	Tokai, Hokuriku		219	0.5	14.7
6	Kinki		240	0.5	16.1
7	Chugoku		100	0.2	6.7
8	Shikoku		49	0.1	3.3
9	Kyushu		154	0.3	10.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1491		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

KR_REG - Country specific region: Korea (South)

KR_REG - Korea (South): Country specific region

Derived from the sampling frame.

-2 NAP, other countries

10 Seoul Metropolitan City

20 Gangwon-do

30 Daejeon Metropolitan City

31 Chungcheongnam-do

33 Sejong Metropolitan Autonomous City

36 Chungcheongbuk-do

40 Incheon Metropolitan City

41 Gyeonggi-do

50 Gwangju Metropolitan City

51 Jeollanam-do

56 Jeollabuk-do

60 Busan Metropolitan City

62 Gyeongsangnam-do

68 Ulsan Metropolitan City

69 Jeju Special Self-Governing Province

70 Daegu Metropolitan City

71 Gyeongsangbuk-do

KR_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42895	97.3	
10	Seoul Metropolitan City		234	0.5	19.4
20	Gangwon-do		38	0.1	3.2
30	Daejeon Metropolitan City		36	0.1	3.0
31	Chungcheongnam-do		54	0.1	4.5
33	Sejong Metropolitan Autonomous City		6	0.0	0.5
36	Chungcheongbuk-do		36	0.1	3.0
40	Incheon Metropolitan City		66	0.1	5.5
41	Gyeonggi-do		289	0.7	24.0
50	Gwangju Metropolitan City		36	0.1	3.0
51	Jeollanam-do		41	0.1	3.4
56	Jeollabuk-do		43	0.1	3.6
60	Busan Metropolitan City		85	0.2	7.1
62	Gyeongsangnam-do		77	0.2	6.4
68	Ulsan Metropolitan City		24	0.1	2.0
69	Jeju Special Self-Governing Province		12	0.0	1.0
70	Daegu Metropolitan City		59	0.1	4.9
71	Gyeongsangbuk-do		69	0.2	5.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1205		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

LT_REG - Country specific region: Lithuania

LT_REG - Lithuania: Country specific region

NUTS 3 - provided by the field organization, derived from the sampling frame.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Alytus

2 Kaunas

3 Klaipeda

4 Marijampole

5 Panevezys

6 Siauliai

7 Taurage

8 Telsiai

9 Utena

10 Vilnius

LT_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42900	97.3	
1	Alytus		60	0.1	5.0
2	Kaunas		237	0.5	19.8
3	Klaipeda		134	0.3	11.2
4	Marijampole		62	0.1	5.2
5	Panevezys		91	0.2	7.6
6	Siauliai		115	0.3	9.6
7	Taurage		43	0.1	3.6
8	Telsiai		53	0.1	4.4
9	Utena		55	0.1	4.6
10	Vilnius		350	0.8	29.2
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1200		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NO_REG - Country specific region: Norway

NO_REG - Norway: Country specific region

Data from the National Population Register (11 counties) recoded to NUTS 2.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Oslo and Viken

2 Innlandet

3 Agder and South Eastern Norway

4 Western Norway

5 Trondelag

6 Northern Norway

Note:

/ NO: In 2017, the government decided to merge some of the counties, reducing the number of counties from 19 to 11. This was implemented on 1 January 2020. Since the field work was carried out in 2020, the new classification of county had to be used.

NO_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42969	97.4	
1	Oslo and Viken		385	0.9	34.0
2	Innlandet		94	0.2	8.3
3	Agder and South Eastern Norway		150	0.3	13.3
4	Western Norway		298	0.7	26.3
5	Trondelag		110	0.2	9.7
6	Northern Norway		94	0.2	8.3
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1131		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

NZ_REG - Country specific region: New Zealand

NZ_REG - New Zealand: Country specific region

Information taken from sampling frame addresses.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Northland

2 Auckland

3 Waikato

4 Bay of Plenty Region

5 Hawke's Bay/ Gisborne

6 Taranaki/ Wanganui/ Manawatu

7 Wellington

8 Tasman/ Nelson/ Marlborough/ West Coast

9 Canterbury

10 Otago/ Southland

NZ_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43107	97.7	
1	Northland		47	0.1	4.7
2	Auckland		476	1.1	47.9
3	Waikato		68	0.2	6.8
4	Bay of Plenty Region		42	0.1	4.2
5	Hawke's Bay/ Gisborne		30	0.1	3.0
6	Taranaki/ Wanganui/ Manawatu		61	0.1	6.1
7	Wellington		92	0.2	9.3
8	Tasman/ Nelson/ Marlborough/ West Coast		31	0.1	3.1
9	Canterbury		97	0.2	9.8
10	Otago/ Southland		49	0.1	4.9
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		993		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PH_REG - Country specific region: Philippines

PH_REG - Philippines: Country specific region

Area.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Great Manila Area/ National Capital Region (NCR)

2 Balance Luzon

3 Visayas

4 Mindanao

PH_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42600	96.6	
1	Great Manila Area/ National Capital Region (NCR)		300	0.7	20.0
2	Balance Luzon		600	1.4	40.0
3	Visayas		300	0.7	20.0
4	Mindanao		300	0.7	20.0
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1500		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

RU_REG - Country specific region: Russia

RU_REG - Russia: Country specific region

This variable is derived from the sampling frame (settlements and oblast, krai).

-2 NAP, other countries

1 North

2 North-West

3 Central

4 Volga-Vyatka

5 Black Earth

6 Volga Region

7 North Caucasus

8 Urals

9 West Siberia

10 East Siberia

11 Far East

RU_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42517	96.4	
1	North		30	0.1	1.9
2	North-West		116	0.3	7.3
3	Central		323	0.7	20.4
4	Volga-Vyatka		100	0.2	6.3
5	Black Earth		183	0.4	11.6
6	Volga Region		86	0.2	5.4
7	North Caucasus		205	0.5	13.0
8	Urals		216	0.5	13.6
9	West Siberia		171	0.4	10.8
10	East Siberia		99	0.2	6.3
11	Far East		54	0.1	3.4
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1583		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SE_REG - Country specific region: Sweden

SE_REG - Sweden: Country specific region

Originally 70 categories taken from national register - recoded into NUTS 2.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Stockholm

2 East Middle Sweden (Ostra Mellansverige)

3 South Sweden (Sydsverige)

4 North Middle Sweden (Norra Mellansverige)

5 Middle Norrland (Mellersta Norrland)

6 Upper Norrland (Ovre Norrland)

7 Smaland and the islands (Smaland med oarna)

8 West Sweden (Vastsverige)

SE_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42179	95.6	
1	Stockholm		420	1.0	21.9
2	East Middle Sweden (Ostra Mellansverige)		323	0.7	16.8
3	South Sweden (Sydsverige)		271	0.6	14.1
4	North Middle Sweden (Norra Mellansverige)		151	0.3	7.9
5	Middle Norrland (Mellersta Norrland)		77	0.2	4.0
6	Upper Norrland (Ovre Norrland)		111	0.3	5.8
7	Smaland and the islands (Smaland med oarna)		170	0.4	8.8
8	West Sweden (Vastsverige)		398	0.9	20.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1921		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SI_REG - Country specific region: Slovenia

SI_REG - Slovenia: Country specific region

The information about region was taken from the national sample data file (based on Central Register of Population), it was not entered by the interviewer.

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Pomurska

2 Podravska

3 Koroska

4 Savinjska

5 Zasavska

6 Posavska

7 Jugovzhodna Slovenija

8 Osrednjeslovenska

9 Gorenjska

10 Primorsko-notranjska

11 Goriska

12 Obalno-kraska

SI_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42998	97.5	
1	Pomurska		77	0.2	7.0
2	Podravska		156	0.4	14.2
3	Koroska		34	0.1	3.1
4	Savinjska		132	0.3	12.0
5	Zasavska		37	0.1	3.4
6	Posavska		35	0.1	3.2
7	Jugovzhodna Slovenija		74	0.2	6.7
8	Osrednjeslovenska		290	0.7	26.3
9	Gorenjska		112	0.3	10.2
10	Primorsko-notranjska		30	0.1	2.7
11	Goriska		73	0.2	6.6
12	Obalno-kraska		52	0.1	4.7
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1102		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SK_REG - Country specific region: Slovakia

SK_REG - Slovakia: Country specific region

NUTS 3 Regions (Information derived from variable KRAJ which is itself derived from the name of municipality where the interview was conducted.)

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Bratislava county

2 Trnava county

3 Trencin county

4 Nitra county

5 Zilina county

6 Banska Bystrica county

7 Presov county

8 Kosice county

Note:

/ SK: Design and post-stratification weights used based on the variables/ information on gender, age, education, region and size of municipality.

SK_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	43087	97.7	
1	Bratislava county		118	0.3	11.6
2	Trnava county		109	0.2	10.8
3	Trencin county		109	0.2	10.8
4	Nitra county		132	0.3	13.0
5	Zilina county		121	0.3	11.9
6	Banska Bystrica county		121	0.3	11.9
7	Presov county		150	0.3	14.8
8	Kosice county		153	0.3	15.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1013		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TH_REG - Country specific region: Thailand

TH_REG - Thailand: Country specific region

Derived from the region where the respondents lives:

Region: _____ Code: _____

Province: _____ Code: _____

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Bangkok

2 North

3 Northeast

4 Central

5 South

TH_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42602	96.6	
1	Bangkok		128	0.3	8.5
2	North		265	0.6	17.7
3	Northeast		490	1.1	32.7
4	Central		382	0.9	25.5
5	South		233	0.5	15.6
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1498		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

TW_REG - Country specific region: Taiwan

TW_REG - TAIWAN: Country specific region

Derived from the sampling area (zip code).

-2 NAP, other countries

- 1 Keelung city
- 2 Taipei city
- 3 New Taipei city
- 4 Taoyuan city
- 5 Hsinchu city
- 6 Hsinchu county
- 7 Miaoli county
- 8 Taichung city
- 9 Taichung county
- 10 Nantou county
- 11 Changhua county
- 12 Yunlin county
- 13 Chiayi city
- 14 Chiayi county
- 15 Tainan city
- 16 Tainan county
- 17 Kaohsiung city
- 18 Kaohsiung county
- 19 Pingtung county
- 20 Ilan county
- 21 Hualien county
- 22 Taitung county
- 23 Penghu county

TW_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42278	95.9	
1	Keelung city		58	0.1	3.2
2	Taipei city		211	0.5	11.6
3	New Taipei city		378	0.9	20.7
4	Taoyuan city		120	0.3	6.6
5	Hsinchu city		33	0.1	1.8
6	Hsinchu county		32	0.1	1.8
7	Miaoli county		80	0.2	4.4
9	Taichung county		213	0.5	11.7
10	Nantou county		32	0.1	1.8
11	Changhua county		84	0.2	4.6
12	Yunlin county		17	0.0	0.9
13	Chiayi city		34	0.1	1.9
14	Chiayi county		15	0.0	0.8
15	Tainan city		190	0.4	10.4
17	Kaohsiung city		194	0.4	10.6
19	Pingtung county		71	0.2	3.9
20	Ilan county		19	0.0	1.0
21	Hualien county		26	0.1	1.4
22	Taitung county		15	0.0	0.8
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1822		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

US_REG - Country specific region: United States

US_REG - United States: Country specific region

Coded based on respondents' residential addresses; States were recoded into regions (U.S. Bureau of Census: Regional classification).

-2 NAP, other countries

1 New England

2 Middle Atlantic

3 East North Central

4 West North Central

5 South Atlantic

6 East South Central

7 West South Central

8 Mountain

9 Pacific

Note:

/ US: Regions 1 - 9

Region 1 New England: Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island

Region 2 Middle Atlantic: New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Region 3 East North Central: Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio

Region 4 West North Central: Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

Region 5 South Atlantic: Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, District of Columbia

Region 6 East South Central: Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

Region 7 West South Central: Arkansas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Texas

Region 8 Mountain: Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Arizona, New Mexico

Region 9 Pacific: Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

US_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-2	NAP, other countries	M	42253	95.8	
1	New England		89	0.2	4.8
2	Middle Atlantic		186	0.4	10.1
3	East North Central		305	0.7	16.5
4	West North Central		154	0.3	8.3
5	South Atlantic		389	0.9	21.1
6	East South Central		121	0.3	6.6
7	West South Central		190	0.4	10.3
8	Mountain		152	0.3	8.2
9	Pacific		261	0.6	14.1
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		1847		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

ZA_REG - Country specific region: South Africa

ZA_REG - South Africa: Country specific region

Provinces.

-9 No answer

-2 NAP, other countries

1 Western Cape

2 Eastern Cape

3 Northern Cape

4 Free State

5 KwaZulu-Natal

6 North West

7 Gauteng

8 Mpumalanga

9 Limpopo

ZA_REG

Value	Label	Missing	Count	Percent	Valid Percent
-9	No answer	M	20	0.0	
-2	NAP, other countries	M	41256	93.6	
1	Western Cape		324	0.7	11.5
2	Eastern Cape		282	0.6	10.0
3	Northern Cape		233	0.5	8.3
4	Free State		164	0.4	5.8
5	KwaZulu-Natal		606	1.4	21.5
6	North West		208	0.5	7.4
7	Gauteng		481	1.1	17.0
8	Mpumalanga		247	0.6	8.7
9	Limpopo		279	0.6	9.9
	Sum		44100	100.0	100.0
	Valid Cases		2824		

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

CASEID - ID Number of Respondent

CASEID - Respondent Identification Number

This variable holds a unique identification number for each respondent including the ISSP module year (first 4 digits: 2020), the ISO 3166 country code (next 5 digits: for countries without subsamples starting with 00 plus the three digits for the country code, for countries with subsamples starting directly with the three digits country code supplemented by an appendix two digits long) and the original identification number of the respondents (the last 7 digits), making an identification number of 16 digits in total.

CASEID

c_sample	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ValidN
36	1147	2020000360227200	2020000360235679	1147
40	1261	2020000400000001	2020000400001261	1261
156	2741	2020001560000001	2020001560008148	2741
158	1822	2020001581032002	2020001589812005	1822
191	1000	2020001910000001	2020001910001000	1000
208	1198	2020002080101224	2020002080899232	1198
246	1137	2020002460001001	2020002460002137	1137
250	1520	2020002500000001	2020002500001520	1520
348	1001	2020003480000001	2020003480001026	1001
352	1150	2020003520000005	2020003520002998	1150
356	1421	20200035600050001	20200035600051507	1421
380	1138	20200038000000007	2020003800002521	1138
392	1491	20200039200000001	2020003920001491	1491
410	1205	2020004100000101	2020004100070111	1205
440	1200	2020004400000001	2020004400001200	1200
554	993	2020005540000003	2020005540005383	993
578	1131	2020005780001002	2020005780005400	1131
608	1500	2020006080000001	2020006080001500	1500
643	1583	2020006430000001	2020006430001583	1583
703	1013	2020007030000001	2020007030001013	1013
705	1102	2020007050000001	2020007050001102	1102
710	2844	2020007100000001	2020007100002844	2844
724	2254	2020007240000001	2020007240005998	2254
752	1921	2020007524775726	2020007524780721	1921
756	4280	2020007560000001	2020007560010151	4280
764	1498	2020007640000001	2020007640001500	1498
840	1847	2020008400000006	2020008400004470	1847
27601	1153	2020276010000001	2020276010001702	1153
27602	549	2020276020000004	2020276020001701	549

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

SUBSCASE - Case substitution flag

Case substitution flag

SUBSCASE is to indicate whether a respondent is from the original sampling frame or is substituted for some reason (interview not obtained because of invalid address, no contact, refusal, etc.)

0 No substitution in this survey

1 Case from original sample

2 Case substituted

Note:

/ DE: ISSP 2020 uses a two-stage random sample. In the first step there is a random selection of communities/ sample points. In a second step, there is a random sample of persons officially registered at their first place of residence (Germans are legally obliged to register). The German register is not organized in one central register, but organized in 5.283 local registers administered by municipalities. The local registers are allowed but not obliged to submit information for scientific purposes. 6 municipalities did not cooperate and did not deliver information. These sample points had to be replaced by others with the same structural characteristics prior to the fieldwork. Substitution of any individual case was not allowed during the fieldwork.

SUBSCASE by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

SUBSCASE	0	1	2	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
AT	1261 (100.0)			1261	1261
AU	1147 (100.0)			1147	1147
CH	4280 (100.0)			4280	4280
CN	2741 (100.0)			2741	2741
DE		1641 (96.4)	61 (3.6)	1702	1702
DK	1198 (100.0)			1198	1198
ES	2254 (100.0)			2254	2254
FI	1137 (100.0)			1137	1137
FR	1520 (100.0)			1520	1520
HR	1000 (100.0)			1000	1000
HU	1001 (100.0)			1001	1001
IN	1421 (100.0)			1421	1421
IS	1150 (100.0)			1150	1150
IT	1138 (100.0)			1138	1138
JP	1491 (100.0)			1491	1491
KR	1205 (100.0)			1205	1205
LT	1200 (100.0)			1200	1200
NO	1131 (100.0)			1131	1131
NZ	993 (100.0)			993	993
PH	1500 (100.0)			1500	1500
RU	1583 (100.0)			1583	1583
SE	1921 (100.0)			1921	1921
SI	1102 (100.0)			1102	1102
SK	1013 (100.0)			1013	1013
TH	1498 (100.0)			1498	1498
TW	1822 (100.0)			1822	1822
US	1847 (100.0)			1847	1847
ZA	2844 (100.0)			2844	2844
N Sum	42398	1641	61	44100	
N Valid Sum	42398	1641	61		44100

Variable, Label
Question Text (Original Language)

DATEYR - Year of interview: YYYY (four digits)
Year of the interview (four digits)

-9 No answer; information missing

2019 Year 2019

2020 Year 2020

2021 Year 2021

2022 Year 2022

2023 Year 2023

DATEYR by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

DATEYR	-9	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan								
	M							
AT				1261 (100.0)			1261	1261
AU				1147 (100.0)			1147	1147
CH			4280 (100.0)				4280	4280
CN				2741 (100.0)			2741	2741
DE				1702 (100.0)			1702	1702
DK			1198 (100.0)				1198	1198
ES					2254 (100.0)		2254	2254
FI			1137 (100.0)				1137	1137
FR				1520 (100.0)			1520	1520
HR				1000 (100.0)			1000	1000
HU		1001 (100.0)					1001	1001
IN					1421 (100.0)		1421	1421
IS			308 (26.8)	842 (73.2)			1150	1150
IT					808 (71.0)	330 (29.0)	1138	1138
JP			1491 (100.0)				1491	1491
KR				1205 (100.0)			1205	1205
LT					1200 (100.0)		1200	1200
NO			1113 (98.4)	18 (1.6)			1131	1131
NZ				993 (100.0)			993	993
PH				1500 (100.0)			1500	1500
RU				1583 (100.0)			1583	1583
SE			1921 (100.0)				1921	1921
SI			966 (87.7)	136 (12.3)			1102	1102
SK				110 (10.9)	903 (89.1)		1013	1013
TH				1498 (100.0)			1498	1498
TW			1820 (99.9)	2 (0.1)			1822	1822
US	193		281 (17.0)	1373 (83.0)			1847	1654
ZA			1540 (54.1)	1304 (45.9)			2844	2844
N Sum	193	1001	16055	19935	2911	4005	44100	
N Valid Sum		1001	16055	19935	2911	4005		43907

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

DATEMO - Month of interview: MM (two digits)

Month of the interview (two digits)

-9 No answer; information missing

1 January

2 February

3 March

4 April

5 May

6 June

7 July

8 August

9 September

10 October

11 November

12 December

DATEMO by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

DATEMO	-9	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c_alphan										
	M									
AT					101 (8.0)	670 (53.1)	168 (13.3)	136 (10.8)	186 (14.8)	
AU			522 (45.5)		420 (36.6)	175 (15.3)	30 (2.6)			
CH	57	1552 (36.8)	2078 (49.2)		556 (13.2)	33 (0.8)	4 (0.1)			
CN							10 (0.4)	2317 (84.5)	313 (11.4)	101 (3.7)
DE	42						1131 (68.1)	520 (31.3)	9 (0.5)	
DK							1098 (91.7)	96 (8.0)	4 (0.3)	
ES			906 (40.2)		1246 (55.3)	102 (4.5)				
FI										549 (48.3)
FR					660 (43.4)	749 (49.3)	111 (7.3)			
HR							361 (36.1)	639 (63.9)		
HU										
IN		433 (30.5)	806 (56.7)		182 (12.8)					
IS	509 (44.3)	226 (19.7)	84 (7.3)		16 (1.4)	7 (0.6)				
IT	316 (27.8)	14 (1.2)								11 (1.0)
JP	31									
KR									20 (1.7)	839 (69.6)
LT										
NO	18 (1.6)									162 (14.3)
NZ		33 (3.3)	585 (58.9)		139 (14.0)	214 (21.6)	22 (2.2)			
PH										1500 (100.0)
RU					1583 (100.0)					
SE										161 (8.4)
SI	136 (12.3)									
SK	140 (13.8)	182 (18.0)	354 (34.9)		227 (22.4)					
TH		1 (0.1)	27 (1.8)		282 (18.8)	1 (0.1)	479 (32.0)	423 (28.2)	242 (16.2)	43 (2.9)
TW	2 (0.1)						263 (14.4)	774 (42.5)	361 (19.8)	213 (11.7)
US	193	267 (16.1)	413 (25.0)	563 (34.0)	128 (7.7)	2 (0.1)				
ZA	144 (5.1)	40 (1.4)	1120 (39.4)							
N Sum	323	1532	2894	7045	5540	1953	3677	4905	1135	3579
N Valid Sum		1532	2894	7045	5540	1953	3677	4905	1135	3579

DATEMO	10	11	12	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan					
AT				1261	1261
AU				1147	1147
CH				4280	4223
CN				2741	2741
DE				1702	1660
DK				1198	1198
ES				2254	2254
FI	407 (35.8)	102 (9.0)	79 (6.9)	1137	1137
FR				1520	1520
HR				1000	1000
HU	1001 (100.0)			1001	1001
IN				1421	1421
IS			308 (26.8)	1150	1150
IT	168 (14.8)	380 (33.4)	249 (21.9)	1138	1138
JP	390 (26.7)	1070 (73.3)		1491	1460
KR	346 (28.7)			1205	1205
LT		1200 (100.0)		1200	1200
NO	483 (42.7)	282 (24.9)	186 (16.4)	1131	1131
NZ				993	993
PH				1500	1500
RU				1583	1583
SE	1271 (66.2)	476 (24.8)	13 (0.7)	1921	1921
SI		741 (67.2)	225 (20.4)	1102	1102
SK		24 (2.4)	86 (8.5)	1013	1013
TH				1498	1498
TW	102 (5.6)	79 (4.3)	28 (1.5)	1822	1822
US			281 (17.0)	1847	1654
ZA	1 (0.0)	1213 (42.7)	326 (11.5)	2844	2844
N Sum	4169	5567	1781	44100	
N Valid Sum	4169	5567	1781		43777

Variable, Label
Question Text (Original Language)

DATEDY - Day of interview: DD (two digits)
Day of the interview (two digits)

- 9 No answer; information missing
- 1 01.
- 31 31.

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

INTLANG - Language of the interview

Language of the interview

This variable includes information about the main language in which the interview was conducted.

For self-administered surveys, this variable provides the language of the questionnaire.

Information on languages is coded according to ISO 639-3.

- 1 Afrikaans (afr)
- 2 Arabic (ara)
- 3 Assamese (asm)
- 4 Bengali (ben)
- 5 Bikol (bik)
- 6 Bulgarian (bul)
- 7 Cebuano (ceb)
- 8 Czech (ces)
- 9 Chinese (cmd)
- 10 Danish (dan)
- 11 German (deu)
- 12 English (eng)
- 13 Estonian (est)
- 14 Filipino (fil)
- 15 Finnish (fin)
- 16 French (fra)
- 17 Gujarati (guj)
- 18 Hebrew (heb)
- 19 Hiligaynon (hil)
- 20 Hindi (hin)
- 21 Croatian (hrv)
- 22 Hungarian (hun)
- 23 Iloko (ilo)
- 24 Icelandic (isl)
- 25 Italian (ita)
- 26 Japanese (jpn)
- 27 Kannada (kan)
- 28 Georgian (kat)
- 29 Korean (kor)
- 30 Latvian (lav)
- 31 Lithuanian (lit)
- 32 Malayalam (mal)
- 33 Marathi (mar)
- 34 Maranao (mrw)

- 35 Dutch (nld)
- 36 Norwegian (nor)
- 37 Oriya (ory)
- 38 Polish (pol)
- 39 Punjabi (pan)
- 40 Romanian (ron)
- 41 Russian (rus)
- 42 Slovak (slk)
- 43 Slovenian (slv)
- 44 Spanish (spa)
- 45 Swedish (swe)
- 46 Tamil (tam)
- 47 Telugu (tel)
- 48 Thai (tha)
- 49 Tswana (tsn)
- 50 Tsonga (tso)
- 51 Turkish (tur)
- 52 Venda (ven)
- 53 Xhosa (xho)
- 54 Zulu (zul)
- 55 Waray (war)
- 60 Maguindanaon (mdh)

INTLANG by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

INTLANG	1	3	4	5	7	9	10	11	12	14
c_alphan										
AT							1261 (100.0)			
AU								1147 (100.0)		
CH							2876 (67.2)			
CN						2741 (100.0)				
DE							1702 (100.0)			
DK						1198 (100.0)				
ES										
FI										
FR										
HR										
HU										
IN		45 (3.2)	126 (8.9)						26 (1.8)	
IS									55 (4.8)	
IT										
JP										
KR										
LT										
NO										
NZ								993 (100.0)		
PH				63 (4.2)	381 (25.4)				5 (0.3)	834 (55.6)
RU										
SE										
SI										
SK										
TH										
TW						1822 (100.0)				
US									1827 (98.9)	
ZA	89 (3.1)								2476 (87.1)	
N Sum	89	45	126	63	381	4563	1198	5839	6529	834
N Valid Sum	89	45	126	63	381	4563	1198	5839	6529	834

INTLANG	15	16	17	19	20	21	22	23	24
c_alphan									
AT									
AU									
CH		1149 (26.8)							
CN									
DE									
DK									
ES									
FI	1069 (94.0)								
FR		1520 (100.0)							
HR					1000 (100.0)				
HU						1001 (100.0)			
IN			80 (5.6)		667 (46.9)				
IS								1081 (94.0)	
IT									
JP									
KR									
LT									
NO									
NZ									
PH				114 (7.6)			28 (1.9)		
RU									
SE									
SI									
SK									
TH									
TW									
US									
ZA									
N Sum	1069	2669	80	114	667	1000	1001	28	1081
N Valid Sum	1069	2669	80	114	667	1000	1001	28	1081

INTLANG	25	26	27	29	31	32	33	36	37	38
c_alphan										
AT										
AU										
CH	255 (6.0)									
CN										
DE										
DK										
ES										
FI										
FR										
HR										
HU										
IN			25 (1.8)		47 (3.3)	151 (10.6)		40 (2.8)		
IS										14 (1.2)
IT	1138 (100.0)									
JP		1491 (100.0)								
KR				1205 (100.0)						
LT					1200 (100.0)					
NO							1131 (100.0)			
NZ										
PH										
RU										
SE										
SI										
SK										
TH										
TW										
US										
ZA										
N Sum	1393	1491	25	1205	1200	47	151	1131	40	14
N Valid Sum	1393	1491	25	1205	1200	47	151	1131	40	14

INTLANG	39	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
c_alphan									
AT									
AU									
CH									
CN									
DE									
DK									
ES				2254 (100.0)					
FI						68 (6.0)			
FR									
HR									
HU									
IN	36 (2.5)					100 (7.0)	78 (5.5)		
IS									
IT									
JP									
KR									
LT									
NO									
NZ									
PH									
RU	1583 (100.0)								
SE						1921 (100.0)			
SI				1102 (100.0)					
SK			1013 (100.0)						
TH								1498 (100.0)	
TW									
US					20 (1.1)				
ZA									
N Sum	36	1583	1013	1102	2274	1989	100	78	1498
N Valid Sum	36	1583	1013	1102	2274	1989	100	78	1498

INTLANG	49	53	54	55	60	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan							
AT						1261	1261
AU						1147	1147
CH						4280	4280
CN						2741	2741
DE						1702	1702
DK						1198	1198
ES						2254	2254
FI						1137	1137
FR						1520	1520
HR						1000	1000
HU						1001	1001
IN						1421	1421
IS						1150	1150
IT						1138	1138
JP						1491	1491
KR						1205	1205
LT						1200	1200
NO						1131	1131
NZ						993	993
PH				39 (2.6)	36 (2.4)	1500	1500
RU						1583	1583
SE						1921	1921
SI						1102	1102
SK						1013	1013
TH						1498	1498
TW						1822	1822
US						1847	1847
ZA	1 (0.0)	35 (1.2)	243 (8.5)			2844	2844
N Sum	1	35	243	39	36	44100	
N Valid Sum	1	35	243	39	36		44100

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

WEIGHT - Weighting factor

Weighting factor

No total weight usable for international comparison.

The NATIONAL weight variable serves to compensate for unequal selection probabilities introduced by sampling design or non-response and can have design and/ or post-stratification and/ or non-response components.

NATIONAL weighting procedures/ variables used for calculation of NATIONAL weights:

AT: Combined weights used: Design weight (to account for different selection probability due to different household sizes) and post-stratification weight (based on gender, age, and education).

AU: Combined, summary weights used: Post-stratification (based on age, sex, and education) and non-response.

CH: Design weight used with all respondents having the same probability of inclusion since the sample frame is individual based and the sampling is pure random, so that every resident in Switzerland has equal chance to participate.

CN: Combined, summary weights are used including the following three types: design weight, post-stratification weight (based on gender, age group, education, and organization) and non-response weight.

DE: There are two separate German samples (see variable c_sample). The sample for eastern Germany deliberately over-samples the five eastern federal states. If all of Germany is taken as the unit of analysis (rather than the eastern and western states), please use design weight. The two weighting factors are stored in the variable WEIGHT (the weighting factor for Western Germany is: 1.2265404; the weighting factor for Eastern Germany is: 0.5242239).

DK: Post-stratification weight was used based on GENDER (male/ female), AGE (four age groups: 18-34, 35-49, 50-64 & 65-79), ETHNIC ORIGIN (two groups: Danish origin and descendants), FAMILY TYPE (four groups: singles without children, single parents, couples without children, and couples with children), HIGHEST FULFILLED EDUCATION (three groups: primary school, highschool/ EUD/ short-cycle higher education, and long-cycle higher education and PhD) and SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS (three groups: employed, pensioners and early retirement recipients, and others outside the labour force).

ES: Design weight used to adjust for unequal selection probabilities.

FI: Post-stratification weights were used based on the following variables: 1) gender, 2) six age classes, 3) modified NUTS3 regions (the Greater Helsinki Area was dealt as a separate region), 4) type of community (urban – semiurban - rural).

FR: Post stratification weighting computed on sex, age (4 groups: 18 to 29 years old, 30 to 39 years old, 40 to 54 years old, 55 years old or more) and occupation (6 groups: Farmers; Tradesmen, Shopkeepers and Business Owners; Managers and Secondary/ University Teachers; Intermediate Professions, White Collar Workers; Blue Collar Workers; Unemployed)

HR: No weighting.

HU: Post-stratification weights used based on sex, age, education and type of settlement.

IN: Post-stratification weights used (multiple weighting done on the following variables: Age, Gender, Social status, Income, Education).

IS: No weighting factor, not needed according to the design.

IT: No weighting.

JP: No weighting (not needed according to the sampling design).

KR: Design weight used and post-stratification weight adjusting for gender (male, female), age (18-29, 30-39, 40-49, 50-59 and over), region (Seoul, Kyunggi, Kangwon/ Jeju, Chungcheng, Kyungsnag, Cholla) and urbanicity (urban/ rural).

LT: No weighting.

NO: No weighting factors provided (weighting not needed according to the sample design).

NZ: Post-stratification weights were based on logistic regression models of Responded (yes/no) by age group, Maori descent, occupation, region,

deprivation quintile, and urbanicity.

PH: A post-stratification weight was used. Weighting variable is based on people aged 18+ (voting age) and area (NCR, Balance Luzon: North/Central and South Luzon, Visayas, Mindanao).

RU: Post-stratification weights were used based on sex, age and education.

SE: No weighting.

SI: Post-stratification weights used based on Gender x Age (2x4) and Statistic. Region x Type of Settlement (12x6).

SK: Design and post-stratification weights used based on the variables/ information on gender, age, education, region and size of municipality.

TH: No weighting.

TW: Design and post-stratification weights used; post-stratification weights were based on sex, age, urbanization and education-degree groups.

US: Combined, summary weights were applied - comprising a design weight, a post-stratification weight (based on the variables on region, marital status, hispanic ethnicity, education, US born, gender, race, age) + a non-response weight.

ZA: Design weight (explicit stratification variables: province, population group and geography type (viz. urban formal, urban informal, tribal and rural formal, including commercial farms)) + post-stratification weight (based on population group, gender, age) + non-response weight (non-response adjustment = number of drawn HHs per EA (census enumerator area)/ number of responding HHs (i.e. where a person 16+ is successfully interviewed) provided that at least 50% of households responded. Otherwise two similar (i.e. in the same explicit stratum) and neighbouring EAs are combined and a combined adjustment factor calculated. Person and household weights are benchmarked, for persons using province, population group, gender and different age groups (i.e. 16-19, 20-24, 25-34, 35-44, 45-54, 55-64 and 65 and older) as benchmark variables and for households using province and population group of the respondent in the household. The marginal totals for the benchmark variables are obtained from the applicable midyear estimates as published by Statistics South Africa).

1 No weighting; CH: Design weight with all R having the same probability of inclusion

WEIGHT

c_alphan	Count	Minimum	Maximum	ArithmeticMean	ValidN
AT	1261	0.000001	9.128714	1.000000	1261
AU	1147	0.117411	4.495599	0.999968	1147
CH	4280	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	4280
CN	2741	0.290862	4.944650	1.000136	2741
DE	1702	0.524224	1.226540	1.000000	1702
DK	1198	0.138076	2.832598	1.000000	1198
ES	2254	0.921082	1.140146	1.000173	2254
FI	1137	0.525963	2.380204	1.000000	1137
FR	1520	0.398604	7.863466	1.000000	1520
HR	1000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1000
HU	1001	0.365360	3.176554	1.000243	1001
IN	1421	0.160000	6.910000	0.999845	1421
IS	1150	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1150
IT	1138	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1138
JP	1491	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1491
KR	1205	0.258911	3.700928	1.000000	1205
LT	1200	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1200
NO	1131	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1131
NZ	993	0.046741	10.924235	1.000000	993
PH	1500	0.677808	1.159088	1.000000	1500
RU	1583	0.296180	1.994990	1.000000	1583
SE	1921	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1921
SI	1102	0.532282	2.378346	1.000000	1102
SK	1013	0.301692	3.016925	0.999996	1013
TH	1498	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1498
TW	1822	0.482769	1.951006	0.999977	1822
US	1847	0.197444	7.745754	0.999794	1847
ZA	2844	0.000067	12.700405	1.000000	2844

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

MODE - Administrative mode of data-collection

Administrative mode of data-collection

This variable records the administrative mode/ method of data-collection.

- 10 Face-to-face, PAPI, no visuals
- 11 Face-to-face, PAPI, visuals
- 12 Face-to-face, PAPI, respondent reading questionnaire
- 13 Face-to-face, PAPI, interpreter or translator- no visuals
- 14 Face-to-face, PAPI, interpreter or translator- visuals
- 20 CAPI, computer assisted personal interview, no visuals
- 21 CAPI, computer assisted personal interview, visuals
- 22 CAPI, respondent reading questionnaire (paper or on monitor)
- 23 CAPI, interpreter or translator, no visuals
- 24 CAPI, interpreter or translator, visuals
- 30 Self completion, arrives with interviewer, interviewer attending
- 31 Self completion, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, picks up later
- 32 Self completion, arrives with interviewer, drops-off, mailed back by R
- 33 Self completion, mailed to, completed by R and hold for pick up
- 34 Self completion, mailed to, mailed back by Respondent
- 40 CASI, computer-assisted self-completion interview
- 50 CAWI, self-completion, web questionnaire
- 60 CATI, computer assisted telephone interview

MODE by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

MODE	10	11	14	20	21	24	30	31	34
c_alphan									
AT					352 (27.9)				
AU									1147 (100.0)
CH									982 (22.9)
CN					2741 (100.0)				
DE									1702 (100.0)
DK									
ES									397 (17.6)
FI									289 (25.4)
FR									
HR					1000 (100.0)				
HU					1001 (100.0)				
IN	1421 (100.0)								
IS									25 (2.2)
IT					1138 (100.0)				
JP									1491 (100.0)
KR					1089 (90.4)			116 (9.6)	
LT		1200 (100.0)							
NO									713 (63.0)
NZ									644 (64.9)
PH			1500 (100.0)						
RU					1583 (100.0)				
SE									1094 (56.9)
SI									121 (11.0)
SK					89 (8.8)				
TH		1498 (100.0)							
TW	2 (0.1)	2 (0.1)		1526 (83.8)	285 (15.6)	1 (0.1)	5 (0.3)		
US									
ZA						2844 (100.0)			
N Sum	1423	2700	1500	1526	9278	2845	5	116	8605
N Valid Sum	1423	2700	1500	1526	9278	2845	5	116	8605

MODE	50	60	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan				
AT	909 (72.1)		1261	1261
AU			1147	1147
CH	3298 (77.1)		4280	4280
CN			2741	2741
DE			1702	1702
DK	1198 (100.0)		1198	1198
ES	1857 (82.4)		2254	2254
FI	848 (74.6)		1137	1137
FR	1520 (100.0)		1520	1520
HR			1000	1000
HU			1001	1001
IN			1421	1421
IS	1125 (97.8)		1150	1150
IT			1138	1138
JP			1491	1491
KR			1205	1205
LT			1200	1200
NO	418 (37.0)		1131	1131
NZ	349 (35.1)		993	993
PH			1500	1500
RU			1583	1583
SE	827 (43.1)		1921	1921
SI	981 (89.0)		1102	1102
SK	924 (91.2)		1013	1013
TH			1498	1498
TW		1 (0.1)	1822	1822
US	1664 (90.1)	183 (9.9)	1847	1847
ZA			2844	2844
N Sum	15009	1093	44100	
N Valid Sum	15009	1093		44100

Variable, Label

Question Text (Original Language)

PARTIALS - Flag variable indicating partially completed interviews

Flag variable indicating partially completed interviews

The test is based on the mandatory module questions of an ISSP module. For ISSP 2020, questions Q1-Q22 were mandatory for all countries.

In accordance with AAPOR standards, the count is based on applicable questions of the module, more precisely on the items that respondents were asked according to the routing.

The answers 'Can't choose/ Don't know' are counted as valid answers.

An interview with...

- less than 50% of valid answers is defined as break-off and NOT included in the data;
- between 50 and 80% of valid answers is defined as PARTIAL interview/ case;
- more than 80% of valid answers is defined as COMPLETE interview/ case.

0 Partial case (50-80 % answered)

1 Complete case (> 80 % answered)

PARTIALS by c_alphan, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

PARTIALS	0	1	N Sum	N Valid Sum
c_alphan				
AT		1261 (100.0)	1261	1261
AU	52 (4.5)	1095 (95.5)	1147	1147
CH	26 (0.6)	4254 (99.4)	4280	4280
CN		2741 (100.0)	2741	2741
DE	26 (1.5)	1676 (98.5)	1702	1702
DK	17 (1.4)	1181 (98.6)	1198	1198
ES	22 (1.0)	2232 (99.0)	2254	2254
FI	10 (0.9)	1127 (99.1)	1137	1137
FR	7 (0.5)	1513 (99.5)	1520	1520
HR		1000 (100.0)	1000	1000
HU		1001 (100.0)	1001	1001
IN		1421 (100.0)	1421	1421
IS	35 (3.0)	1115 (97.0)	1150	1150
IT	2 (0.2)	1136 (99.8)	1138	1138
JP	10 (0.7)	1481 (99.3)	1491	1491
KR		1205 (100.0)	1205	1205
LT		1200 (100.0)	1200	1200
NO	11 (1.0)	1120 (99.0)	1131	1131
NZ	13 (1.3)	980 (98.7)	993	993
PH		1500 (100.0)	1500	1500
RU		1583 (100.0)	1583	1583
SE	56 (2.9)	1865 (97.1)	1921	1921
SI	6 (0.5)	1096 (99.5)	1102	1102
SK		1013 (100.0)	1013	1013
TH		1498 (100.0)	1498	1498
TW	72 (4.0)	1750 (96.0)	1822	1822
US	20 (1.1)	1827 (98.9)	1847	1847
ZA		2844 (100.0)	2844	2844
N Sum	385	43715	44100	
N Valid Sum	385	43715		44100

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DE_RELIG	Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Germany	285
DK_RELIG	Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Denmark	286
ES_RELIG	Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Spain	287
FI_RELIG	Country specific religious affiliation or denomination: Finland	288
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AU_ETHN1	Country specific ethnic group 1: Australia	379
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CH_ETHN1	Country specific ethnic group 1: Switzerland	383
CH_ETHN2	Country specific ethnic group 2: Switzerland	384
CN_ETHN1	Country specific ethnic group 1: China	385
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DK_ETHN1	Country specific ethnic group 1: Denmark	391
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ES_ETHN1	Country specific ethnic group 1: Spain	393
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AU_RINC	Country specific personal income: Australia	485
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CN_RINC	Country specific personal income: China	487
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DK_INC	Country specific household income: Denmark	536
ES_INC	Country specific household income: Spain	538
FI_INC	Country specific household income: Finland	539
FR_INC	Country specific household income: France	540
HR_INC	Country specific household income: Croatia	541
HU_INC	Country specific household income: Hungary	545
IN_INC	Country specific household income: India	549
IS_INC	Country specific household income: Iceland	550
IT_INC	Country specific household income: Italy	551
JP_INC	Country specific household income: Japan	553
KR_INC	Country specific household income: Korea (South)	555
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DK_REG	Country specific region: Denmark	606
ES_REG	Country specific region: Spain	607
FI_REG	Country specific region: Finland	609
FR_REG	Country specific region: France	610
HR_REG	Country specific region: Croatia	615
HU_REG	Country specific region: Hungary	616
IN_REG	Country specific region: India	617
IS_REG	Country specific region: Iceland	619
IT_REG	Country specific region: Italy	620
JP_REG	Country specific region: Japan	622
KR_REG	Country specific region: Korea (South)	623
LT_REG	Country specific region: Lithuania	625
NO_REG	Country specific region: Norway	626
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PH_REG	Country specific region: Philippines	628
RU_REG	Country specific region: Russia	629
SE_REG	Country specific region: Sweden	630
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SK_REG	Country specific region: Slovakia	632
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