Infrastruktur für Angular

- node.js
- Angular CLI
- VsCode
- JSON-server



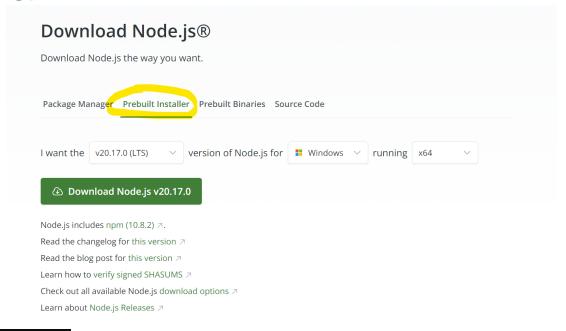






node.js installieren

- https://nodejs.org/en/download/
- Z.B. mit Prebuilt-Installer



PS C:\> node --version v20.13.1



AngularCli installieren

 Eventuell alte Version deinstallieren (Powershell als Admin)

npm uninstall -g @angular/cli

Neue Version installieren

npm install -g @angular/cli

```
Angular CLI: 12.1.4
Node: 14.17.4
Package Manager: npm 6.14.14
OS: win32 x64

Angular:
...

Package Version

@angular-devkit/architect 0.1201.4 (cli-only)
@angular-devkit/core 12.1.4 (cli-only)
@angular-devkit/schematics 12.1.4 (cli-only)
@schematics/angular 12.1.4 (cli-only)
```

https://angular.dev/installation



HelloWorld in Angular

- Console
- Mit AngularCli erstellen → ng new <name>
 - Auswahl: Stylesheet format: CSS
 - Server-Side Rendering / Static Site Generation: NO

```
PS C:\temp> ng new hello-world
  Which stylesheet format would you like to use? CSS
                                                                  [ https://developer.mozilla.org/docs/Web/CSS
 Do you want to enable Server-Side Rendering (SSR) and Static Site Generation (SSG/Prerendering)? no
CREATE hello-world/angular.json (2706 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/package.json (1080 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/README.md (1098 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/tsconfig.json (1015 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/.editorconfig (290 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/.gitignore (629 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/tsconfig.app.json (439 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/tsconfig.spec.json (449 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/.vscode/extensions.json (134 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/.vscode/launch.json (490 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/.vscode/tasks.json (980 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/src/main.ts (256 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/src/index.html (309 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/src/styles.css (81 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/src/app/app.component.html (20239 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/src/app/app.component.spec.ts (960 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/src/app/app.component.ts (320 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/src/app/app.component.css (0 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/src/app/app.config.ts (318 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/src/app/app.routes.ts (80 bytes)
CREATE hello-world/public/favicon.ico (15086 bytes)

    Installing packages (npm)...
```

CodeEditor VsCode

- CrossPlatform
- Erweiterbar
- In JavaScript geschrieben
 - Basiert auf Electron
 - Verwendet WebBrowser Chromium und node.js
- Mit Menüeintrag in FileExplorer installieren

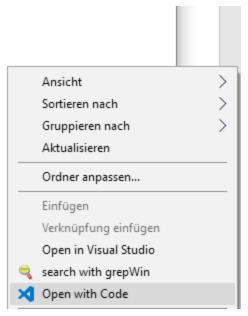




VsCode in Verzeichnis starten

- Darauf achten, dass ins Projektverzeichnis gewechselt wird: z.B. cd hello-world
- Öffnen in PowerShell mit: "code ."
- Oder über File-Explorer:

e2e	20.12.2017 14:01	Dateiordner	
node_modules	20.12.2017 14:03	Dateiordner	
src	20.12.2017 14:01	Dateiordner	
🖵 .angular-cli.json	20.12.2017 14:01	JSON File	2 KB
.editorconfig	20.12.2017 14:01	Editor Config-Que	1 KB
gitignore	20.12.2017 14:01	Textdokument	1 KB
karma.conf.js	20.12.2017 14:01	JavaSkriptdatei	1 KB
🖵 package.json	20.12.2017 14:01	JSON File	2 KB
🖵 package-lock.json	20.12.2017 14:03	JSON File	308 KB
grotractor.conf.js	20.12.2017 14:01	JavaSkriptdatei	1 KB
README.md	20.12.2017 14:01	MD-Datei	2 KB
☐ tsconfig.json	20.12.2017 14:01	JSON File	1 KB
☐ tslint.json	20.12.2017 14:01	JSON File	3 KB





Anwendung starten mit CLI: ng serve

- Mit Ctrl-Ö Terminal in VS-Code öffnen
- npm start

```
C:\temp\hello-world@0.0.0 start

> hello-world@0.0.0 start

> ng serve

Initial chunk files | Names | Raw size
polyfills.js | polyfills | 90.23 kB |
main.js | main | 22.70 kB |
styles.css | styles | 95 bytes |

| Initial total | 113.02 kB

Application bundle generation complete. [3.410 seconds]

Watch mode enabled. Watching for file changes...

NOTE: Raw file sizes do not reflect development server per-request transformations.

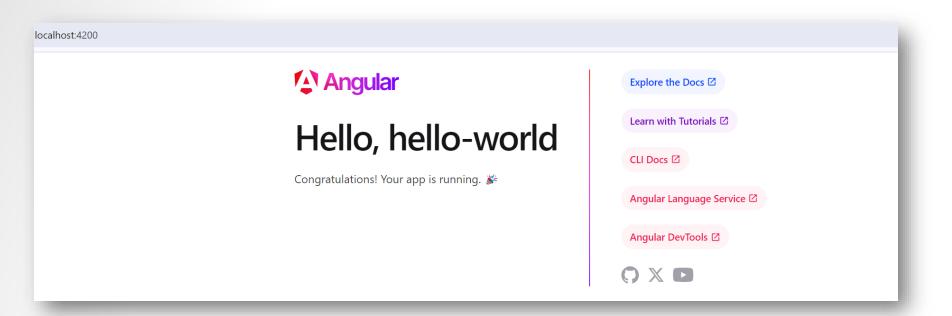
→ Local: http://localhost:4200/

→ press h + enter to show help
```



Infrastruktur funktioniert

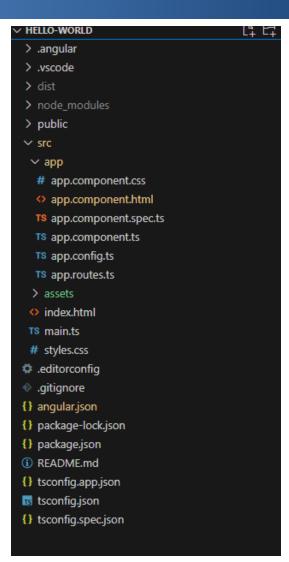
http://localhost:4200





Erster Überblick über Projektstruktur

- node_modules → Libraries
- src → unsere Programmdateien
- assets → Ressourcen (z.B. Images…)
 - nicht automatisch im neuen CLI-Template-Projekt
- index.html → SPA-Startseite (SPA=Single Page App)
- main.ts → Startklasse
- angular.json → Konfigurationsdateien
- packages.json → Verwaltung der Dependencies





Troubleshooting

Falls neue Version von angular-cli Probleme macht:

npm uninstall -g angular-cli (admin power shell): npm cache clean or npm cache verify (if npm > 5) npm install -g @angular/cli@latest

NPM Update

Set-ExecutionPolicy Unrestricted -Scope CurrentUser –Force npm install -g npm-windows-upgrade npm-windows-upgrade

