

Probability

A prof has 15 students, uniformly choose a student to answer a question. Prof asks 8 questions, what is the probability no student will answer than one question

$$① \frac{15}{15} \times \frac{14}{15} \times \frac{13}{15} \times \frac{12}{15} \times \frac{11}{15} \times \frac{10}{15} \times \frac{9}{15} \times \frac{8}{15} = \boxed{0.10}$$

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

$$② \frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{10} \cdot \frac{6}{10} \cdot \frac{1}{5} = \frac{42}{20000} \approx \underline{0.1}$$

Even $\frac{5 \times 5 \times 4 \times 6}{10 \times 10 \times 10 \times 10} = \frac{4200}{10000}$

$$③ P(A) = \frac{3}{6} \times \frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2} \quad P(B) = \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{36}$$

$$P(A \cap B) = \boxed{\frac{1}{72}}$$

A and B are independent

$$P(A) \cdot P(B) = \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{36} = \frac{1}{72}$$

$$④ \frac{13}{52} \quad P\left(\frac{13}{5}\right) \quad \frac{\binom{13}{5} \cdot 4}{\binom{52}{5}} \quad \sum_{x=1}^{\infty} x \cdot \frac{\binom{13}{5} \cdot 4}{\binom{52}{5}}$$

complement = $\frac{1}{\frac{\binom{13}{5} \cdot 4}{\binom{52}{5}}}$

$$⑤ P(E|F) = \frac{P(E \cap F)}{P(F)} \quad P(E|F) = \frac{P(E \cap F) \cdot P(F)}{P(E)}$$

$$= \frac{\binom{5}{4} \times 0.7^4 \times 0.3}{\binom{5}{4} \times 0.7^4 \times 0.3 + \binom{5}{4} \times 0.5^4 \times 0.5} = \underline{0.873}$$