| Study | Country | N | Odds Ratio [95% CI] |
|---|--------------|-----|-----------------------------|
| Heikkinen unpu | له Finland | 21 | 0.11 [0.03, 0.47] |
| Heikkinen unpu | ub Finland | 21 | 0.77 [0.22, 2.74] |
| Zar unpub | South Africa | 167 | 0.83 [0.23, 2.95] |
| Zar unpub | South Africa | 167 | 0.84 [0.24, 2.99] |
| Zar unpub | South Africa | 167 | 1.59 [0.86, 2.92] |
| Chu unpub | Nepal | 470 | 1.61 [0.87, 2.98] |
| Jones unpub | Brazil | 296 | 1.62 [0.88, 2.99] |
| Jones unpub | Brazil | 296 | - 2.28 [0.23, 22.79] |
| Jones unpub | Brazil | 296 | 2.49 [0.24, 26.37] |
| RE Model (Q = 14.63, df = 8, p = 0.07; tau = 0.47, l ² = 47.7%) 95% prediction interval: 0.39–3.13 1.11 [0.68, 1.79] | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | 0.25 0.5 1 2 4 8 16 |
| | | | Odds Ratio (log scale) |