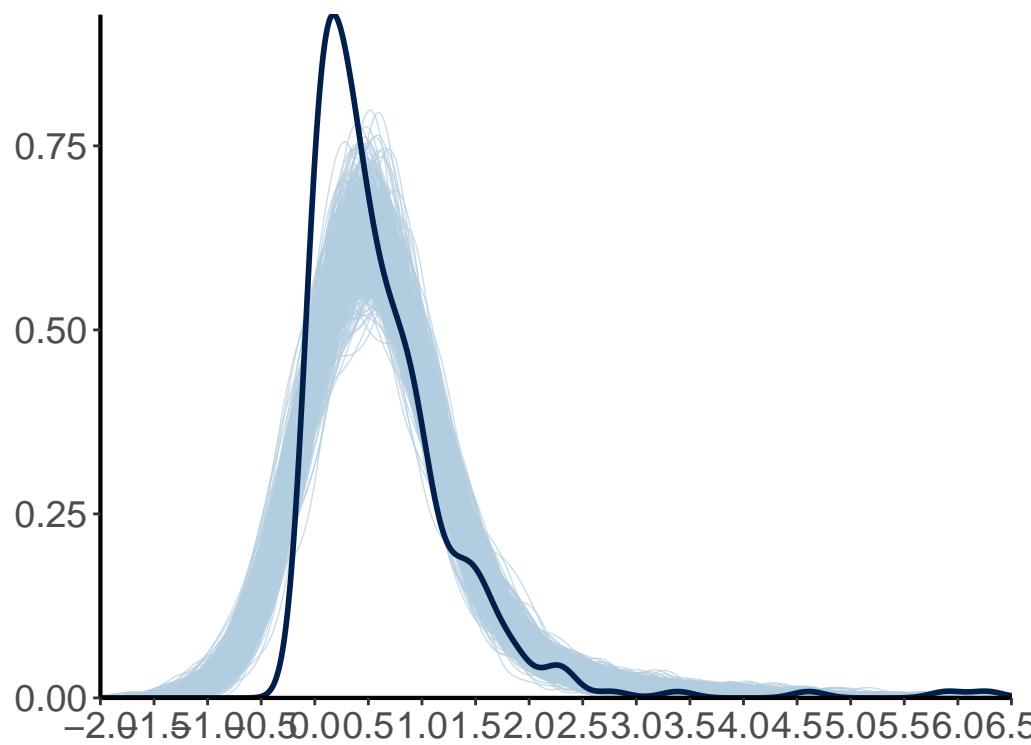
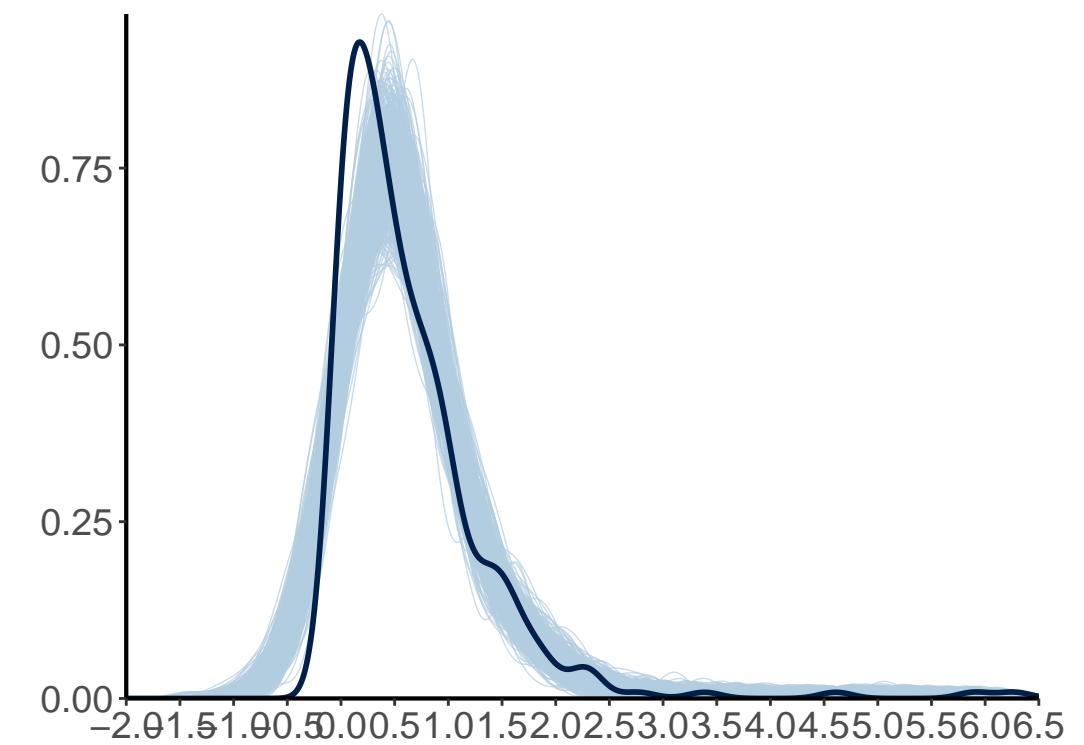


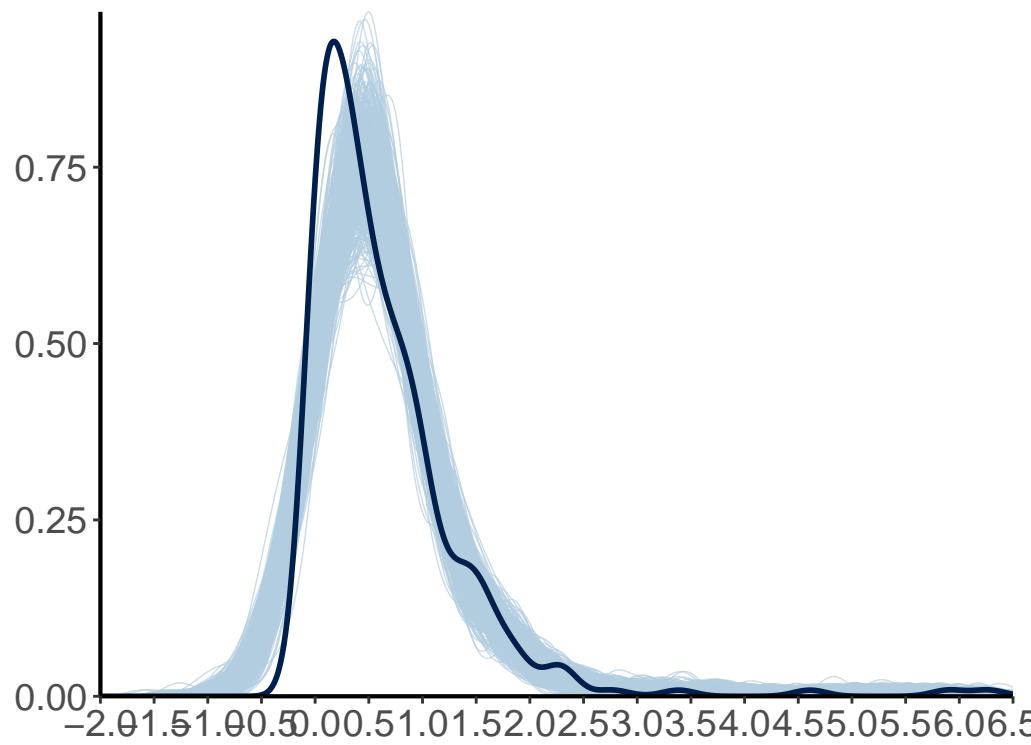
Null model



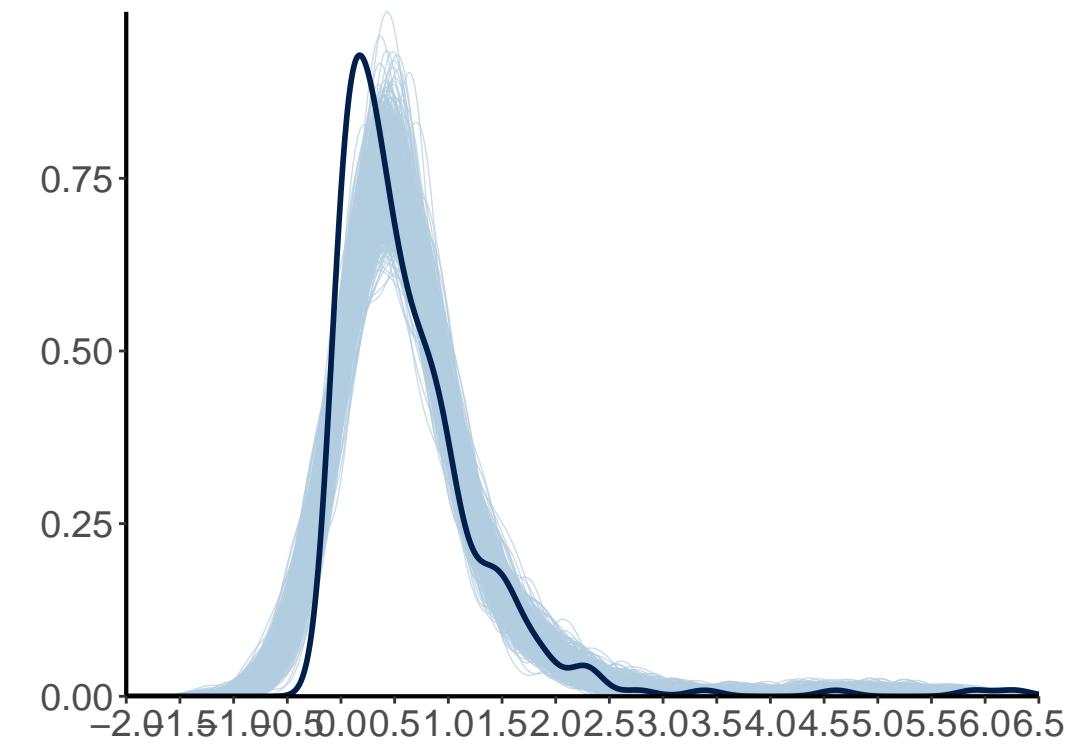
R1 model



P1 model



P2 model



— y
— y_{rep}

— y
— y_{rep}

— y
— y_{rep}

— y
— y_{rep}