

Harry has three coins.

- One coin is biased so that, when it is thrown, the probability of obtaining a head is  $\frac{1}{3}$ .
- The second coin is biased so that, when it is thrown, the probability of obtaining a head is  $\frac{1}{4}$ .
- The third coin is biased so that, when it is thrown, the probability of obtaining a head is  $\frac{1}{5}$ .

The random variable  $X$  is the number of heads that Harry obtains when he throws all three coins together.

- (a)** Find the probability generating function of  $X$ . [3]

Isaac has two fair coins. The random variable  $Y$  is the number of heads that Isaac obtains when he throws both of his coins together. The random variable  $Z$  is the total number of heads obtained when Harry throws his three coins and Isaac throws his two coins.

- (b)** Find the probability generating function of  $Z$ , expressing your answer as a polynomial in  $t$ . [4]

- (c)** Use the probability generating function of  $Z$  to find  $E(Z)$ . [2]