



Two uniform smooth spheres  $A$  and  $B$  of equal radii have masses  $m$  and  $km$  respectively. The two spheres are moving on a horizontal surface with speeds  $u$  and  $\frac{5}{8}u$  respectively. Immediately before the spheres collide,  $A$  is travelling along the line of centres, and  $B$ 's direction of motion makes an angle  $\alpha$  with the line of centres (see diagram). The coefficient of restitution between the spheres is  $\frac{2}{3}$  and  $\tan \alpha = \frac{3}{4}$ .

After the collision, the direction of motion of  $B$  is perpendicular to the line of centres.

**(a)** Find the value of  $k$ . [4]

**(b)** Find the loss in the total kinetic energy as a result of the collision. [4]