

A light elastic string has natural length  $a$  and modulus of elasticity  $4mg$ . One end of the string is fixed to a point  $O$  on a smooth horizontal surface. A particle  $P$  of mass  $m$  is attached to the other end of the string. The particle  $P$  is projected along the surface in the direction  $OP$ . When the length of the string is  $\frac{5}{4}a$ , the speed of  $P$  is  $v$ . When the length of the string is  $\frac{3}{2}a$ , the speed of  $P$  is  $\frac{1}{2}v$ .

**(a)** Find an expression for  $v$  in terms of  $a$  and  $g$ . [4]

**(b)** Find, in terms of  $g$ , the acceleration of  $P$  when the stretched length of the string is  $\frac{3}{2}a$ . [2]