



Two identical smooth uniform spheres  $A$  and  $B$  each have mass  $m$ . The two spheres are moving on a smooth horizontal surface when they collide with speeds  $u$  and  $2u$  respectively. Immediately before the collision,  $A$ 's direction of motion makes an angle of  $30^\circ$  with the line of centres, and  $B$ 's direction of motion is perpendicular to the line of centres (see diagram). After the collision,  $A$  and  $B$  are moving in the same direction. The coefficient of restitution between the spheres is  $e$ .

**(a)** Find the value of  $e$ . [5]

**(b)** Find the loss in the total kinetic energy of the spheres as a result of the collision. [3]