

One end of a light elastic string, of natural length a and modulus of elasticity k , is attached to a particle P of mass m . The other end of the string is attached to a fixed point Q . The particle P is projected vertically upwards from Q . When P is moving upwards and at a distance $\frac{4}{3}a$ directly above Q , it has a speed $\sqrt{2ga}$. At this point, its acceleration is $\frac{7}{3}g$ downwards.

Show that $k = 4mg$ and find in terms of a the greatest height above Q reached by P .

[8]