

A random sample of 7 observations of a variable X are as follows.

8.26 7.78 7.92 8.04 8.27 7.95 8.34

The population mean of X is μ .

- (a) Test, at the 10% significance level, the null hypothesis $\mu = 8.22$ against the alternative hypothesis $\mu < 8.22$. [6]
- (b) State an assumption necessary for the test in part (a) to be valid. [1]