

# Shortest path to work

## Problem

You just woke up and realized you're running late to go to work. You get in the car and start thinking the fastest and shortest path to reach your colleagues for the scheduled meeting. You turn on the radio and you find out that there are several obstacles along your way: a demonstration, a car accident, construction sites, traffic jams and many more.

You must find the shortest path starting from point A (home) to point B (workplace). A path is an ordered sequence of points connected one to another with a single and straight line.

## Input format

The input file is made of several lines:

- The first one contains 4 integers ( $X_s$ ;  $Y_s$ ;  $X_f$ ;  $Y_f$ ) identifying the coordinates of the starting point ( $X_s$ ;  $Y_s$ ) and the finishing point ( $X_f$ ;  $Y_f$ ).
- The second one contains the N number of obstacles. An obstacle is a triangle which vertexes are 3 couples of coordinates: ( $a_x$ ;  $a_y$ ), ( $b_x$ ;  $b_y$ ), ( $c_x$ ;  $c_y$ ). Obstacles may overlap.
- Each of the following N lines indicates the vertexes of one obstacle.

Please note that a problem can be unsolvable, i.e. it is possible that there is no path to reach the destination. The perimeter of the obstacle is considered as part of the obstacle.

Input example:

23 0 0 12	Starting point & Finishing point
2	Number of obstacles
14 1 14 50 16 1	First obstacle coordinates
0 14 20 14 0 13	Second obstacle coordinates

## Output format

The output file is made of several lines:

- The first one contains the number P of points your path is made of.
- Each of the following P lines contains the coordinates of a single point: two integers values separated with a space.

If no path exists (or your algorithm can't find it) then the output must be one single line reporting exactly the word: IMPOSSIBLE. Please remember that the file encoding must be ASCII (or, in this case, UTF-8 as well).

Output example:

3	Number of points
23 0	First point
14 0	Second point
0 12	Third point

## Constraints

$0 \leq N \leq 10^5$

$-10^6 \leq x \leq 10^6$ ,  $-10^6 \leq y \leq 10^6$  (for each coordinate)

$0 \leq P \leq 10^4$

## Scoring

Rating is assigned as  $1/(\text{total path length}) * 1.000.000$

Exceptions:

- If you output "IMPOSSIBLE" the score is always 0.
- If your solution intersects one of the given obstacles, or you can't reach the finishing point your score is always -100.