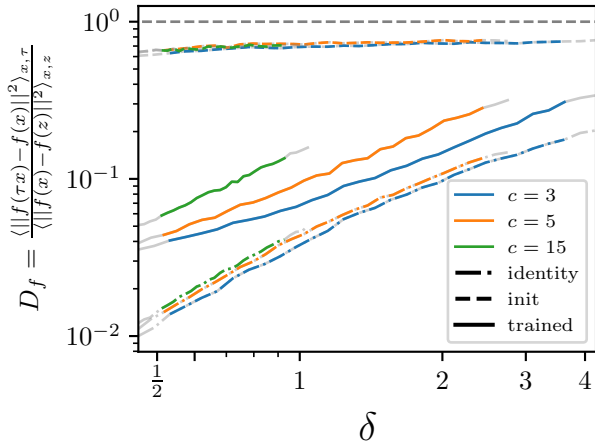
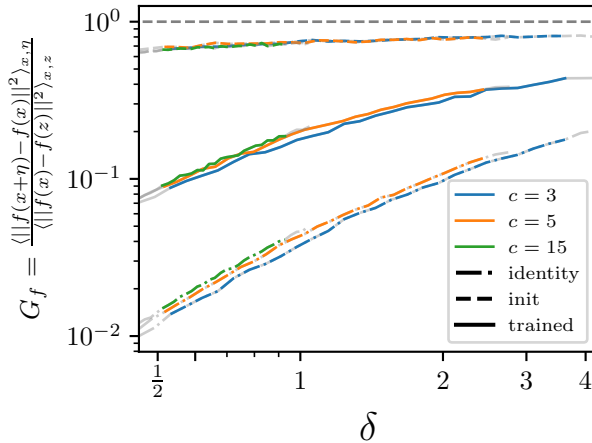


Diffeomorphism



Gaussian noise



Ratio

