Core network protocols and architectures

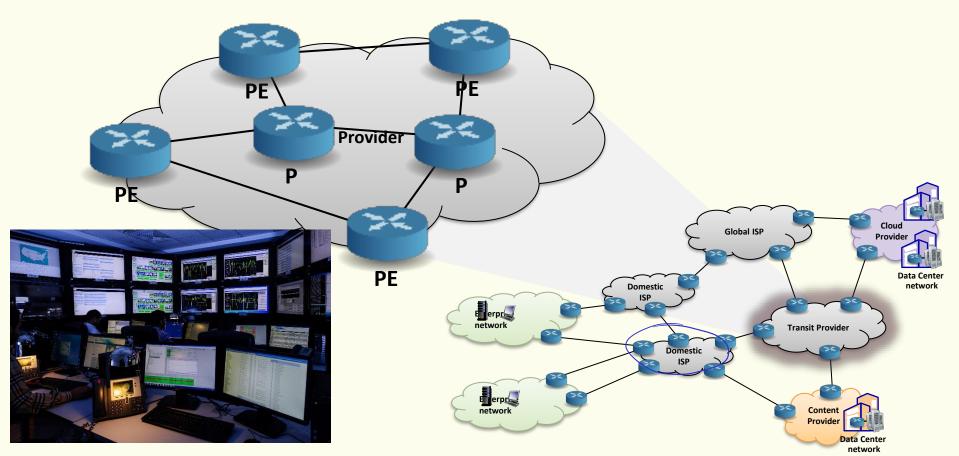
MPLS-based Traffic Engineering

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MPLS-based Traffic Engineering



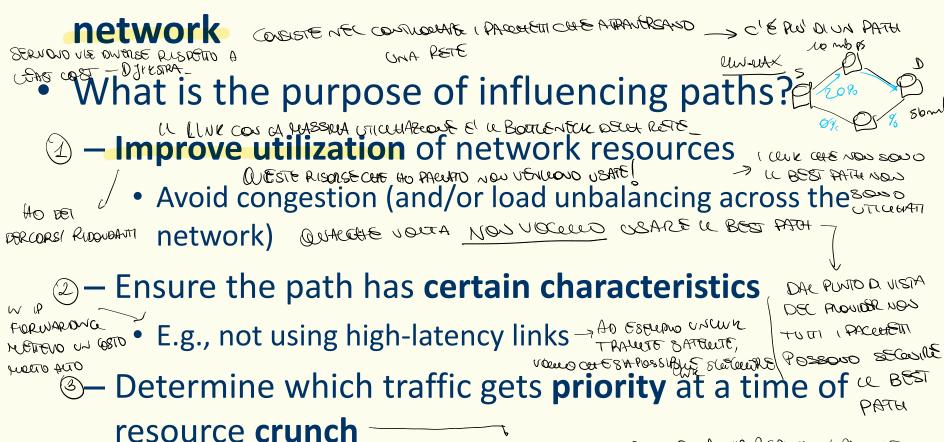
Routing flexibility



Traffic Engineering



Controlling the path taken by traffic through a



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SE PERUETO A TUTI I PACELLETII DI SECENTRE LE BEST PATH

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ENDRUD ESSENE WOLFADO DI DANE PUDROTO AD ACCUM)
PLORO PROPERTO AD ACOM.

Traffic Engineering



- Why is that relevant for a network operator?
 Increase revenues
 - Offering new services with extra guarantees
 - Extra guarantee -> extra money charged
 - E.g. guaranteed bandwidth
- SE POSSO CONTIQUALE U FUSSO PA PACCETUT POSSO CESTUE LETCELLO SE UTU ESPRON PONDO ENFETUALE UPLANSE MENO SASSO
- Lowering capex in new resources by improving utilization of existing ones

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 ASSULENDO CUE OUN LIVY HALA
 - Cost savings by delaying link upgrades who is una sparage of the contraction of the
 - E.g. by increasing average % of link utilization creating encome

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D. SORDA DEL SO 3. NON DONO EFFETURNE

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Traffic Engineering



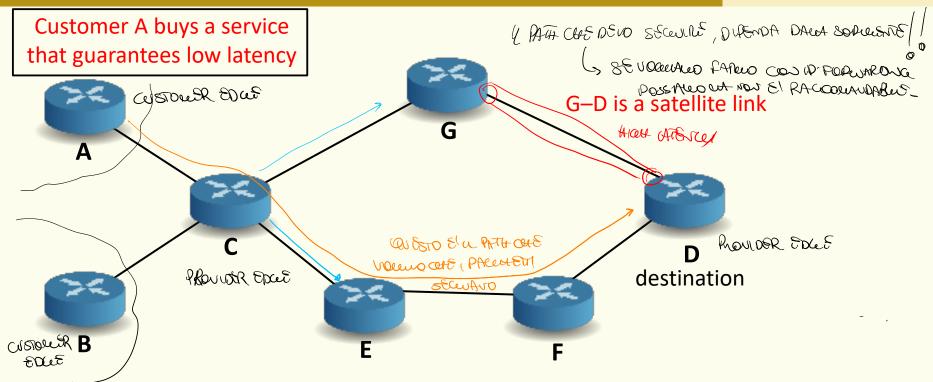
- TE is not always required ents at 20% you HA SENSO USAND TRAFFIC ENLENCEPTING.
 - Not all MPLS deployments are used for TE
 - Not all MPLS networks can indeed provide TE
- TE entails operating a more complex network (i.e., additional cost) PUL DIFFICUE DA CUSTILITE, PLOTECCIU ACCOUNTING E COUPLES SI
 - The means by which TE is implemented must be simple enough to deploy and maintain
 - MPLS provides operational simplicity along with flexibility to support complex TE policies

 (a) HPLS IL COSTO ADDITIONED DONTO ALL WSTRILLENTO DE TOACPLE EN CUMTRING DILLINGUES.

HOUSE DEPONSITE DU CONTU

Application scenario [1]





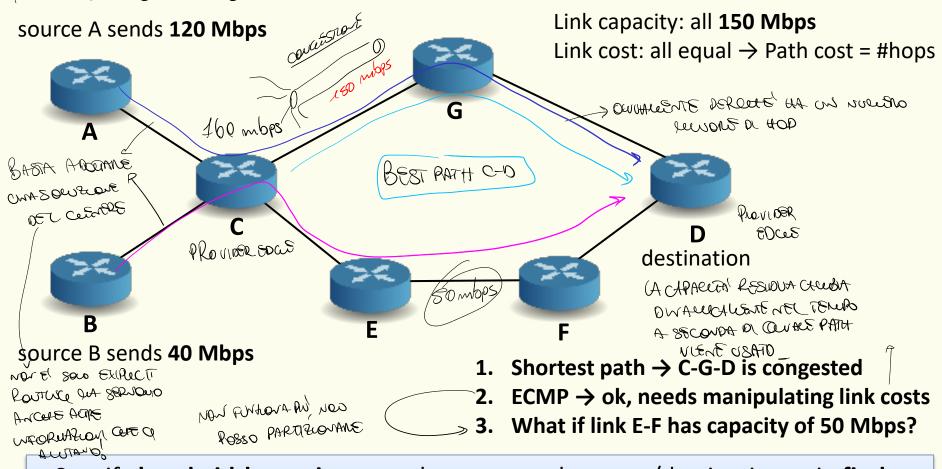
traffic originating at A should avoid the high-latency link G-D

Ability to forward traffic along a path specified by the source, i.e., explicit routing

Application scenario [2]



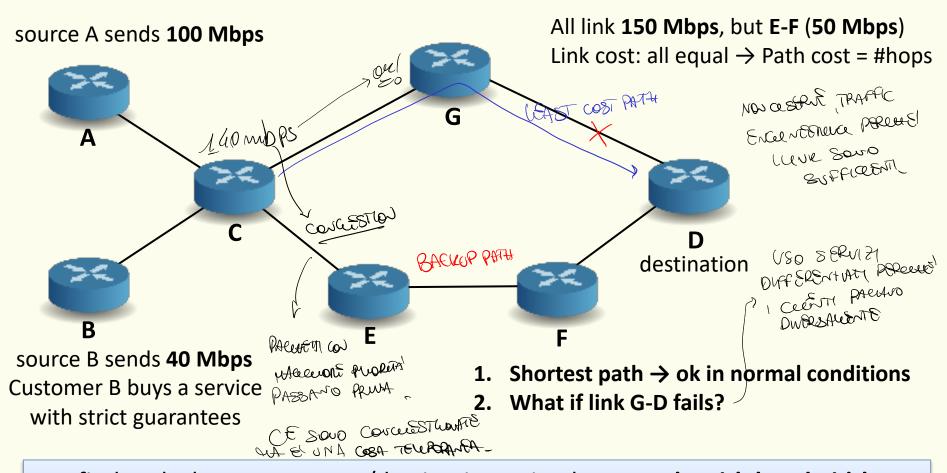
W 1P MUTUL (UNCO UNCOLO COSE AVENTUO ERA COURSEO DELLA TORDIOSELA, SE C'É UN CLUM ALORA PUO ESSENE U SEST PATH-



Specify bandwidth requirements between each source/destination pair, find a path that satisfies these requirements forward the traffic along this path

Application scenario [3]

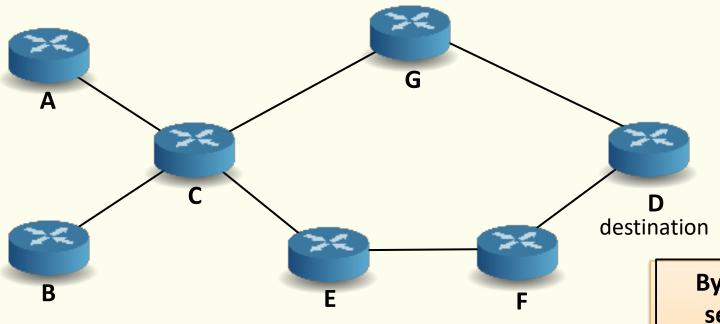




find paths between source/destination pairs that **comply with bandwidth constraints**, enforce the **priority of the path** sourced at B over that sourced at A

Requirements for TE





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Computing paths that comply with a set of constraints

Enforcing traffic to be forwarded along these paths

By decoupling service from transport, MPLS is fundamental to support TE requirements