




Applied Crypto Introduction

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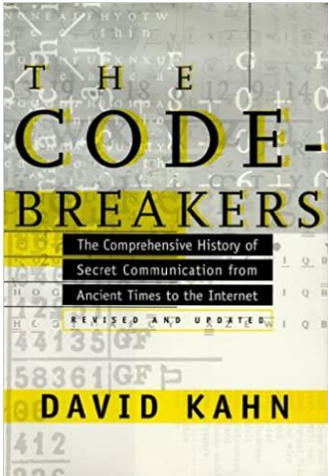


1

Historical perspective




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2

Cryptology




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```
graph TD; Cryptology --> Cryptography; Cryptology --> Cryptanalysis; Cryptography --> SymmetricCiphers[Symmetric Ciphers]; Cryptography --> AsymmetricCiphers[Asymmetric Ciphers]; Cryptography --> Protocols;
```

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3

What does “cryptography” mean?



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Cryptography

secret

writing

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4

Why “applied” cryptography?



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- Don't invent your own crypto-but use well-established ones
- Use cryptography as a building block of secure protocols and applications

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5

5

Why are secrets so important?



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- They are everywhere
 - Secure communication
 - Web traffic: HTTPS
 - Wireless traffic: 802.11i WPA2, GSM, Bluetooth
 - Encrypting files on disks
 - EFS, TrueCrypt
 - Content protection
 - DVD (CSS); Blu-ray (AACs)
 - User authentication
 - Pwd, 2FA,...
 - ...and much more

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6

6

Cybersecurity



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- There is an adversary, with an objective and some resources



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7

7

We will learn to



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- **Understand and use crypto-primitives**
 - Ciphers, hash functions, digital signatures, key exchange
- **Analyse, design and implement protocols**
 - Authentication protocols
 - Key management protocols
 - Crypto-protocols in general
- **Reason about security**


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8

8

What does “security” mean?




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- Many very smart, highly motivated people tried to break it but couldn't
- There are 834 quadrillions possible keys so it must be secure
- Here is a mathematical proof, accepted by experts, that shows it is secure
- Here is a strong argument why breaking it is as hard as solving a problem we believe is hard

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9

A security engineer thinks differently



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- Unfair competition against the adversary
- Security vs. performance and usability
- What's the ROI?
- Devil hides in details

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11

Mar-21Applied Crypto - Introduction12