

# Software Engineering

## CS3003 (2021-2022)

### **Lecture 1: Introduction**

(Steve Counsell –  
steve.counsell@brunel.ac.uk)

# About me

- Joined Brunel in 2004
- Joint Head of “BSEL” with Nour
  - Brunel Software Engineering Lab
- Taught this module since 2019
- Do research in a lot of topics included in the schedule:
  - Industry involved
  - BT, Sky, Bloomberg, Ericsson and SMEs
- Prefer ‘Steve’

# Structure of this lecture

- The module team
- Overview of the module
  - Learning outcomes, assessment, programme of study
- Introduction to Software Engineering
- Reading for the week
- Note: these slides will be put on BBL straight afterwards

# Module team

- Module Leader and lecturer: me!
- Other lecturer: Dr Giuseppe Destefanis  
giuseppe.destefanis@brunel.ac.uk
  - 2 lectures
- GTAs (will attend labs)

# The module structure

## Lectures (Steve, Giuseppe):

- Provide an understanding of the area
- All lectures are on Wednesday 11.00-13.00
  - Live streamed
  - Break half-way
  - Lecture slides will be put up on BBL every Monday morning for the week
- Course Texts
  - Plenty of background reading will be provided
  - Why do background reading?

# Module structure (cont.)

## Labs (Steve, Giuseppe & GTAs):

- Extend your knowledge of relevant topics
- The lab sheets can be done in your own time
  - They require no specialist software
  - No requirement for you to attend labs physically
- All labs are on Wednesday 10am-11am
  - Lab sheets put up on BBL Monday morning
- My thoughts on the lab sheets will be posted after each lab session

# Lecture schedule

Week	Lecture Topic	Lecturer	Week Commencing
1	Introducing the module and Software Engineering	Steve Counsell	20 <sup>th</sup> Sept.
2	Software maintenance and Evolution	Steve Counsell	27 <sup>th</sup> Sept.
3	Software metrics	Steve Counsell	4 <sup>th</sup> Oct.
4	Software structure, refactoring and code smells	Steve Counsell	11 <sup>th</sup> Oct.
5	Test-driven development	Giuseppe Destefanis	18 <sup>th</sup> Oct.
6	Software complexity <b>Coursework released Tues 26<sup>th</sup> Oct.</b>	Steve Counsell	25 <sup>th</sup> Oct.
7	<b>ASK week</b>	<b>N/A</b>	<b>1<sup>st</sup> Nov</b>
8	Software fault-proneness	Steve Counsell	8 <sup>th</sup> Nov.
9	Clean code	Steve Counsell	15 <sup>th</sup> Nov.
10	Human factors in software engineering	Giuseppe Destefanis	22 <sup>th</sup> Nov.
11	SE techniques applied in action	Steve Counsell	29 <sup>th</sup> Dec.
12	Guest Lecture (tba) <b>Coursework hand-in 6th December</b>	Guest Lecture	6 <sup>th</sup> Dec.

# Please use this lecture schedule

- The previous slide is in the study guide
- Please use this schedule as the guide to lectures this term and no other



# Lab schedule

Week	Labs	Week Commencing
1	No labs	20 <sup>th</sup> Sept.
2	Lab (Introduction)	27 <sup>th</sup> Sept.
3	Lab	4 <sup>th</sup> Oct.
4	Lab	11 <sup>th</sup> Oct.
5	Lab	18 <sup>th</sup> Oct.
6	No lab	25 <sup>th</sup> Oct.
7	ASK week	1 <sup>st</sup> Nov.
8	Lab	8 <sup>th</sup> Nov.
9	Catch-up Lab	15 <sup>th</sup> Nov.
10	Work on coursework (no Lab)	22 <sup>nd</sup> Nov.
11	Work on coursework (no Lab)	29 <sup>th</sup> Nov.
12	No lab	6 <sup>th</sup> Dec.

# Please use this lab schedule

- The previous slide is in the study guide
- Please use this schedule as the guide to labs this term and no other

# Assessment

## Coursework

- Pass/fail (threshold)
- Released week **6** handed in week **12**
- Second attempt if do not pass first time

# Assessment (cont.)

## Exam

- Determines grade for those who pass coursework
- 5 “essay-style” questions on the paper
  - Answer any 4 questions of your choice
  - Format of questions in parts
    - Example

## Benefits of structure include:

- Less risk/stress for finals

# Learning outcomes

**LO1:** Describe the **attributes** of **quality software** and the **implications** of poorly designed software

**LO2:** **Describe** and **evaluate** the processes and techniques which may be used to produce quality software and be able to create software artefacts which display these attributes

**LO3:** Critically evaluate, select and appraise software **metrics** in order to assess software process and product attributes

# A few other things

- There is no Coderunner in this module
- I won't be expecting you to write code, but I do expect you to follow some relatively simple Java and pseudo code
- Please remember to read your emails
  - I will replicate **\*all\*** information I send to you by email on the CS3003 home page of BBL

# Brief Introduction to Software Engineering



MT0A — S  
CR1A — C1  
MT1A — X1  
MT2A — X2  
CR1A — BI  
CP1A — B0  
CP1A — PU  
TY1A — TY  
CR1A — SI  
LP1A — LO  
MT2A — GO



# Margaret Hamilton (scientist)

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From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

*For other people named Margaret Hamilton, see [Margaret Hamilton \(disambiguation\)](#).*

**Margaret Heafield Hamilton** (born *Heafield* on August 17, 1936)<sup>[2]</sup> is an American [computer scientist](#), [systems engineer](#), and business owner. She was Director of the Software Engineering Division<sup>[3]</sup> of the [MIT Instrumentation Laboratory](#), which developed on-board flight software for the [Apollo space program](#).<sup>[4]</sup> In 1986, she became the founder and CEO of Hamilton Technologies, Inc., in [Cambridge, Massachusetts](#). The company was developed around the [Universal Systems Language](#) based on her paradigm of Development Before the Fact (DBTF) for systems and software design.<sup>[5]</sup>

Hamilton has published over 130 papers, proceedings, and reports about the 60 projects and six major programs in which she has been involved.

On November 22, 2016, she was awarded the [Presidential Medal of Freedom](#) by U.S. President [Barack Obama](#) for her work leading the development of on-board flight software for NASA's Apollo Moon missions.<sup>[1][6]</sup>



Some disciplines are long established





*The Addison-Wesley Signature Series*

*"Any fool can write code that a computer can understand.  
Good programmers write code that humans can understand."*  
—M. Fowler (1999)



# REFACTORING

*Improving the Design of Existing Code*

Martin Fowler

*with contributions by*  
Kent Beck



SECOND EDITION

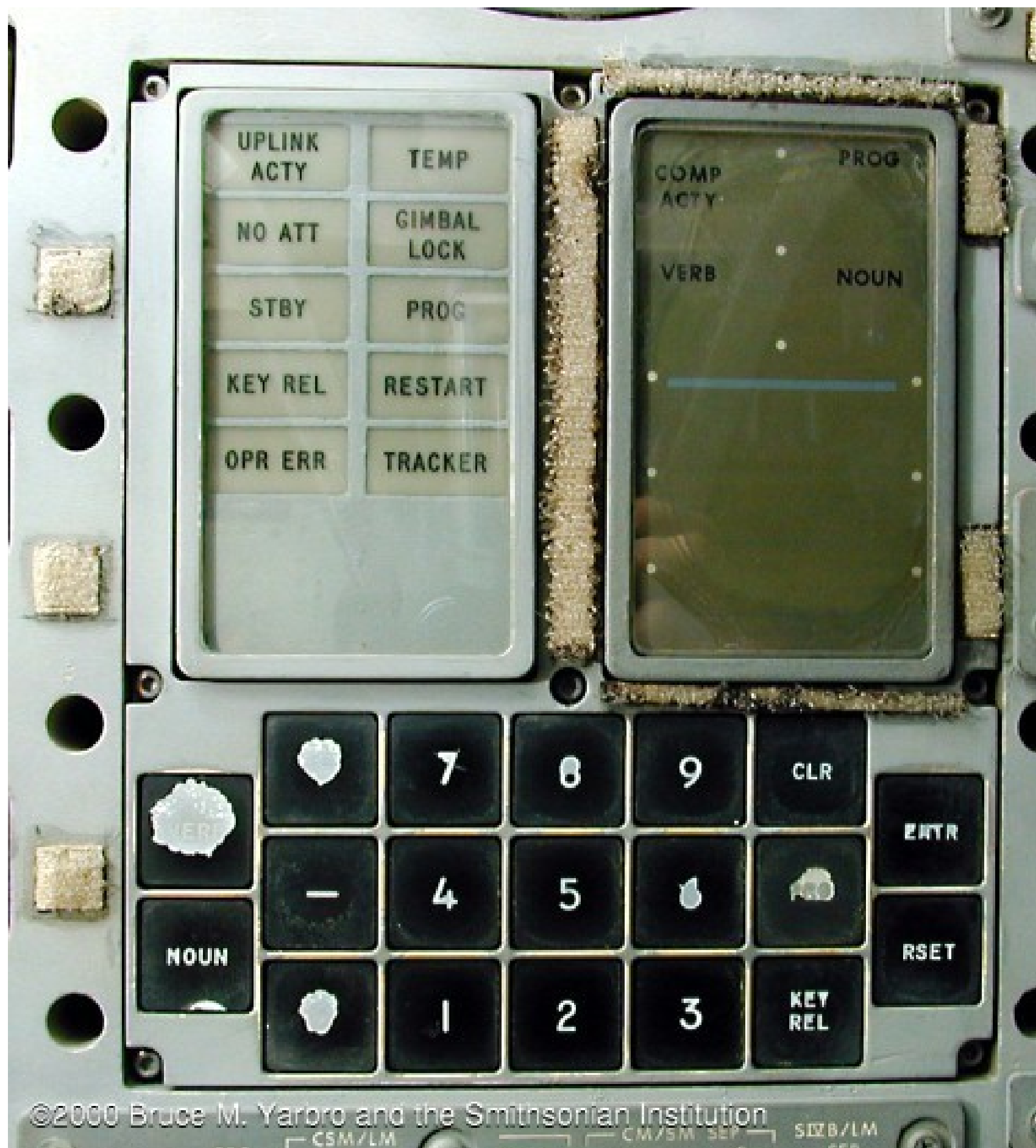
But not yet perfect



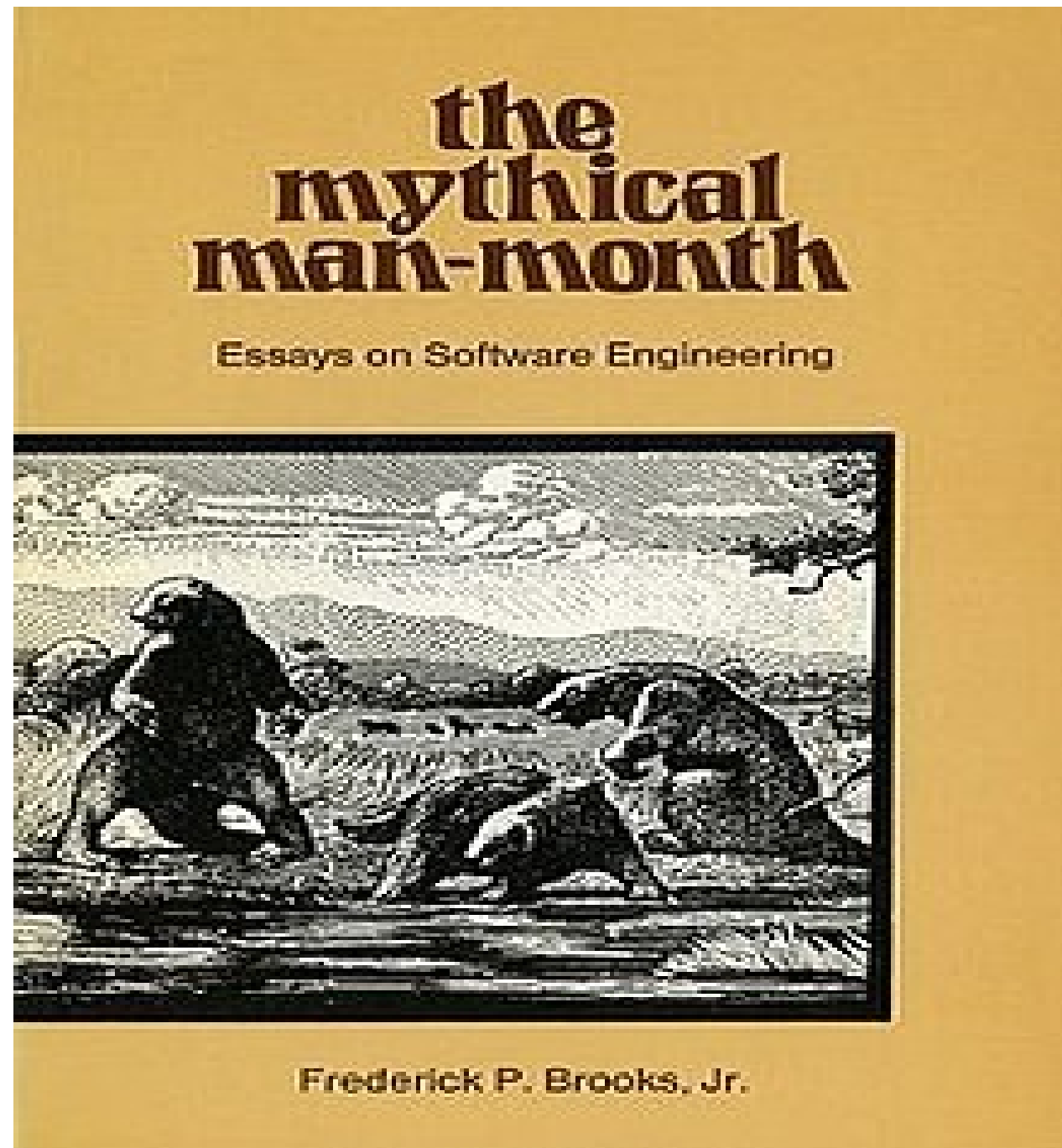
245		CAF	CODE500	# ASTRONAUT:	PLEASE CRANK THE
246		TC	BANKCALL	#	SILLY THING AROUND
247		CADR	GOPERF1		
248		TCF	GOTOP00H	# TERMINATE	
249		TCF	P63SPOT3	# PROCEED	SEE IF HE'S LYING
250					
251	P63SPOT4	TC	BANKCALL	# ENTER	INITIALIZE LANDING RADAR
252		CADR	SETPOS1		
253					
254		TC	POSTJUMP	# OFF TO SEE THE WIZARD ...	
255		CADR	BURNBABY		
256					
257	#		-----		
258					
259	#	CONSTANTS	FOR P63LM AND	IGNALG	
260					
261	P63ADRES	GENADR	P63TABLE		
262					
263	ASTNDEX	=	MD1	# OCT 25:	INDEX FOR CLOKTASK
264					
265	CODE500	OCT	00500		
266					
267	99999CON	2DEC	30479.7	B-24	
268					
269	GUIDDURN	2DEC	+66440	# GUIDDURN	+6.64400314 E+2
270	DDUMCRIT	2DEC	+8	B-28	# CRITERION FOR
271				IGNALG	CONVERGENCE
272	#	Page	790		

# Your phone

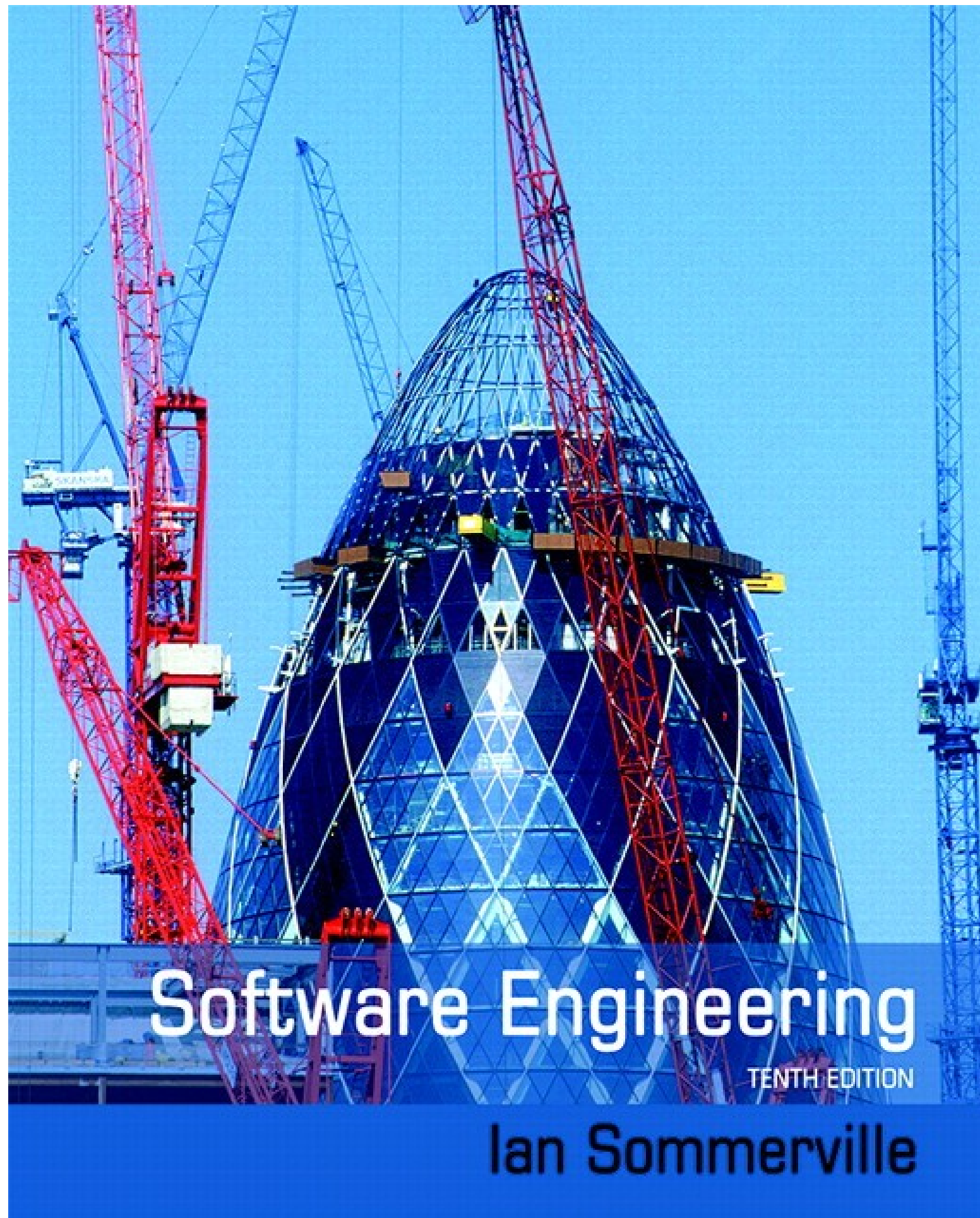




# A great book







# Checklist - recap

- On every Monday morning before midday on BBL:
  - Lecture slides in the “Lectures” folder
  - A lab sheet Word document
    - In the “Lab sheets and lab materials” folder
    - No need to attend lab
    - Lab thoughts of mine will be posted straight after the lab

## - Reading:

-Chapter 1 of Somerville

- <https://software.nasa.gov/> (grab some of their code/tools)

- listen to the AGC interface of Apollo 11:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hyhI85Rd1kl>

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- Thanks for listening!
- Have a good rest of week