# Functional Programing

## Was ist functional Programming?

- Programmierparadigma (wie objektorientierte Programmierung)
- Stellt Funktionen in den Mittelpunkt
- Wesentliche Eigenschaften:
  - Funktionen, Funktionen, Funktionen!
  - Keine Side-Effects
  - Higher order functions
  - Immutable data

#### Das ist nicht functional

```
const name = "Frederic";
const greeting = "Hi, ich bin ";

console.log(greeting + name);
=> "Hi, ich bin Frederic"
```

#### Das ist functional

```
function greet(name) {
   Return "Hi, ich bin " + name;
}

greet("Frederic")
=> "Hi, ich bin Frederic"
```

# Side Effects vermeiden/ Pure Functions

## Not pure

```
const name = "Frederic";

function greet() {
  console.log("Hi, ich bin " + name);
}
```

#### Pure

```
function greet(name) {
   return "Hi, ich bin " + name;
}

console.log(greet("Frederic"));
```

## Arrow Functions

#### **Arrow-Functions**

```
function (name) {
   return "Hallo, ich bin " + name;
}

(name) => {
   return "Hallo, ich bin " + name;
}
```

#### Arrow-Functions

```
(name) => {
   return "Hallo, ich bin " + name;
}

name => {
   return "Hallo, ich bin " + name;
}
```

#### **Arrow-Functions**

```
name => {
   return "Hallo, ich bin " + name;
}
```

```
name => "Hallo, ich bin " + name;
```

# Higher Order Functions

#### Funktionen als Return-Value

```
function makeGreeter(greeting) {
    return (name) => {
        return greeting + " " + name;
    }
}
Const sayHi = makeGreeter("Hallo");
console.log(sayHi("Frederic"));
=> "Hallo Frederic"
```

#### Funktionen als Parameter

```
function printSomething( getPrintString ) {
   console.log( getPrintString() );
}
```

```
const filterGreaterFive = filter((el) => {
  if( el >= 5 ) {
    return true;
  }
  return false;
});
const myList = [1,5,3,7,8,2];
console.log(filterGreaterFive(myList));
=> [5,7,8]
```

#### Funktionen als Parameter

```
function filter( filterCondition ) {
   Return (arr) => {
      const outArray = [];

      for(let i=0; i < arr.length; i++) {
            if( filterCondition(arr[i]) == true) {
                outArray.push(arr[i]);
            }
      }

      return outArray;
   }
}</pre>
```

```
const filterGreaterFive = filter((el) => {
   if( el >= 5 ) {
     return true;
   }
  return false;
});
const myList = [1,5,3,7,8,2];
console.log(filterGreaterFive(myList));
=> [5,7,8]
```

# Function Composing

## Immutable Data

### Veränderung bestehender Daten

```
let color = "red";
color = "green";
console.log( color );
=> "green"
const colorRed = "red";
const colorGreen = "green";
console.log( colorGreen );
=> "green"
```

## Veränderung bestehender Daten

```
const names = ["Guido", "Wolf-Dieter", "Frederic"];
names[2] = "Thomas"
=> [,,Guido","Wolf-Dieter","Thomas"]
const names = [,,Guido","Wolf-Dieter","Frederic"];
const newNames = names.map(el => {
  if( el == "Frederic" ) {
    return "Thomas";
  return el;
=> [,,Guido","Wolf-Dieter","Thomas"]
```