### CS-5340/6340, Written Assignment #1 DUE: Tuesday, September 4, 2018 by 11:59pm

### 1. (33 pts)

- (a) John/NOUN might/MOD go/VERB to/PREP school/NOUN to/INF learn/VERB welding/GER
- (b) Fires/NOUN broke/VERB out/PART near/PREP Moab/NOUN without/PREP warning/GER .
- (c) Kate/NOUN, who/RELPRO is/VERB brilliant/ADJ, builds/VERB robots/NOUN.
- (d) Susan/NOUN loves/VERB her/PERPRO house/NOUN but/CONJ may not/MOD stay/VERB there/ADV .
- (e) Sleeping/GER bags/NOUN can/MOD keep/VERB people/NOUN from/PREP freezing/GER on/PREP camping/GER trips/NOUN .
- (f) To/INF quit/VERB smoking/GER , Joe/NOUN never/ADV buys/VERB cigarettes/NOUN , which/RELPRO he/PERPRO craves/VERB .
- (g) Tom/NOUN makes/VERB up/PART stories/NOUN about/PREP imaginary/ADJ monsters/NOUN
- (h) She/PERPRO delicately/ADV brought up/PART a/ART sensitive/ADJ topic/NOUN to/PREP Bill/NOUN .

2. (20 pts)		
	(a)	The bird quickly built an amazing nest for its young.  ACTIVE voice
	(b)	George has been having serious problems with his back.  ACTIVE voice
	(c)	Mary does not want help with her car. ACTIVE voice
	(d)	The window of the Toyota Prius was broken during a hail storm. PASSIVE voice
	(e)	Too much money has been spent on unnecessary trips to Europe. PASSIVE voice
	(f)	He could barely understand the writing on the chalkboard.  ACTIVE voice
	(g)	Both girls from Utah were chosen for the summer program.  PASSIVE voice
	(h)	John was told about the election results by his neighbor.  PASSIVE voice

(j) The boy had seen many bears near the family's cabin.

(i) Tina received several awards for her athletic skills.

ACTIVE voice

ACTIVE voice

(a)	$\frac{\rm His\ grandmother}{\rm Object\ left\ } \frac{\rm His\ grandmother}{\rm Object\ } \frac{\rm many\ valuable\ jewels}/{\rm Direct\ } $
(b)	The cat/Subject was chased by a barking dog.
(c)	Tom Brady/Subject passed the football/Direct Object to his wide receiver.
(d)	Don't forget <u>your car keys</u> /Direct Object again.
(e)	$\frac{\text{George/Subject mailed }\underline{\text{his daughter/Indirect Object }\underline{\text{a letter/Direct Object at her summer camp.}}}$
(f)	IBM/Subject awarded a bonus/Direct Object to John for his inventions.
(g)	You/Subject should pick your favorite movie/Direct Object!
(h)	$\frac{\text{The old man/Subject promised $\underline{\text{the boy}}/\text{Indirect Object }\underline{\text{a lawn mowing job/Direct Object in summer.}}}{\text{Object in summer.}}$
(i)	$\underline{\text{Susan}}/\text{Subject}$ was extremely happy about $\underline{\text{the news}}/\text{Direct Object}$ .
(j)	The woman with very long hair/Subject was blocking the view/Direct Object in the movie theater.

3. (20 pts)

4. (12 pts) List all of the context-free grammar rules that are depicted in the parse trees above. You only need to list grammar rules for the non-terminal symbols S, NP, VP, and PP. You do <u>not</u> need to list rules for the non-terminal symbols associated with part-of-speech tag assignments (i.e., noun, verb, etc.).

$$S \to NP \ VP$$
 
$$S \to NP \ S \ VP$$
 
$$S \to VP \ PP$$

$$NP 
ightarrow noun$$
  $NP 
ightarrow art noun$   $NP 
ightarrow noun PP$   $NP 
ightarrow art noun PP$   $NP 
ightarrow perpro noun$ 

$$VP \rightarrow verb$$
 
$$VP \rightarrow verb \ NP$$
 
$$VP \rightarrow adv \ verb \ NP \ PP$$

$$PP \to prep\ NP$$

## 5. (15 pts)

(a) drive

 ${f NP}$  I am driving a truck.  ${f PP}$  I drive to school everyday.

(b) laugh

None

(c) wear

**NP** She is wearing a red hat.

(d) hope

that S I hope that she can pass the exam.

(e) point

 ${\bf NP}$  He pointed the way to the stadium.

 ${\bf PP}$  The arrow is pointing to the North.

# Question #6 is for CS-6340 students ONLY!

6. (12 pts)

(a) G1

art?adj \* noun+

(b) G2

art?adj \* noun+

(c) G3

art?adj?noun+

(d) G4

art?adj \* noun+

# ELECTRONIC SUBMISSION INSTRUCTIONS

You should submit the answers to this assignment **in pdf format** on our course's CANVAS site by 11:59pm on Tuesday, September 4.