

# Assignment#4

- Part 1

- Plot data from data.csv
- Implement perceptron heuristic approach (right box in the next page)
- Plot the initial separation line as red, subsequent ones after each iteration in dashed green, and the last one in black (see page 3)
- Play with learning rate

- Part 2

- Plot data from data.csv
- Implement perceptron using Gradient Descent approach (left box in the next page)
- Play with learning rate, number of epochs.
- Plot the initial separation line as red, subsequent ones after each iteration in dashed green, and the last one in black
- Compute log loss (error) and plot the error graph every 10 epoch (see page 4)

# Learning by Gradient Descent (Left Side)

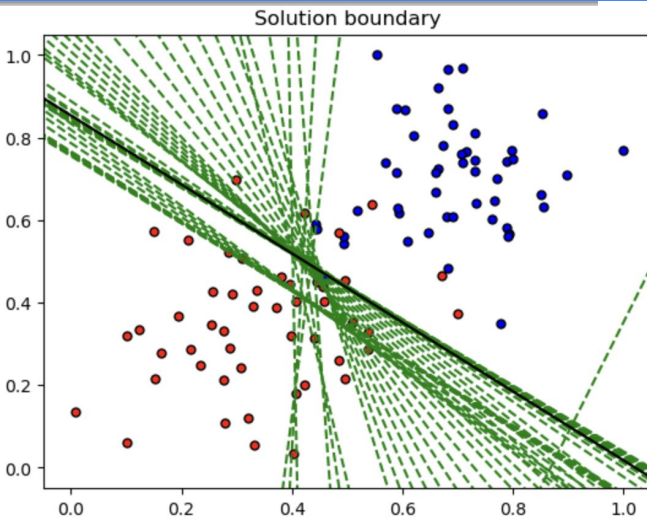
1. Start a perceptron with random weights and bias:  $w_1, w_2, \dots, w_n, b$
2. For all points (data) with their corresponding labels (answers):
  - 2.1. Compute prediction output ( $\hat{y}$ )
  - 2.2. Compute error function ( $y - \hat{y}$ )
  - 2.3.  $b + r(\mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}}) \rightarrow b$
  - 2.4. For all  $w_i$ :  $w_i + r(\mathbf{y} - \hat{\mathbf{y}})x_i \rightarrow w_i$
3. Repeat #2 until **error is small**

**Note:**  $\hat{y}$  is no longer 0 or 1 from a step function

1. Start a perceptron with random weights and bias:  $w_1, w_2, \dots, w_n, b$
2. For all points (data) with their corresponding labels (answers):
  - 2.1. Classify according to the perceptron
  - 2.2. For a misclassified point ( $x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n$ ):
    - 2.2.1. If classification==0:
      - 2.2.1.1.  $b + r \rightarrow b$
      - 2.2.1.2. For all  $w_i$ :  $w_i + rx_i \rightarrow w_i$
    - 2.2.2. If classification==1:
      - 2.2.2.1.  $b - r \rightarrow b$
      - 2.2.2.2. For all  $w_i$ :  $w_i - rx_i \rightarrow w_i$
3. Repeat #2 enough number of times

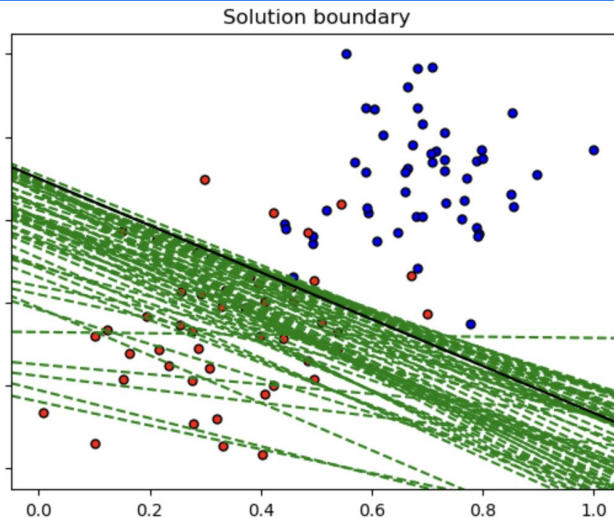
**Earlier heuristic approach with binary classification**

# Learning rate (samples, your results may be different)



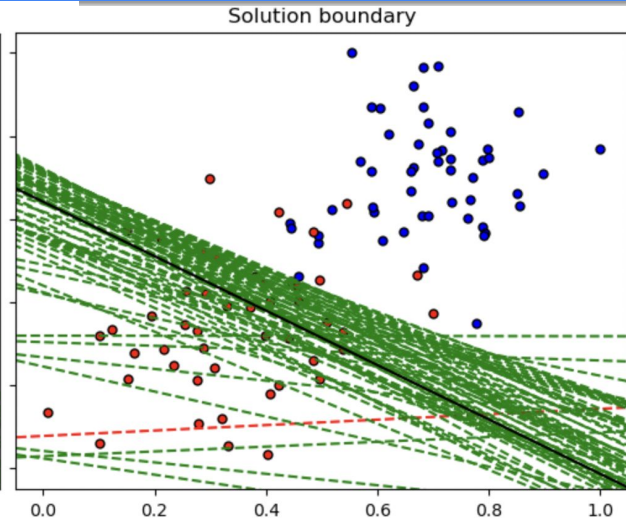
learning\_rate = 0.01

iteration = 65



learning\_rate = 0.1

iteration = 65

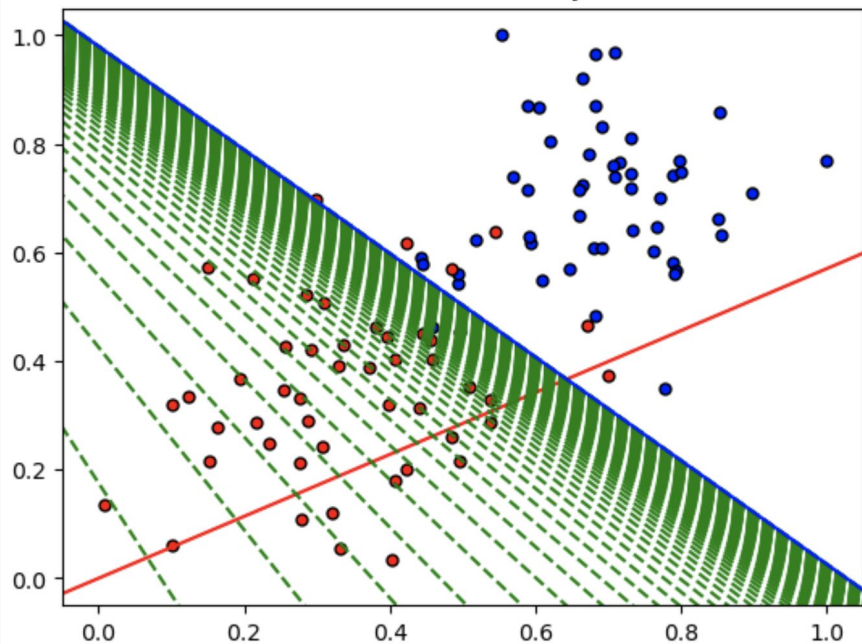


learning\_rate = 1

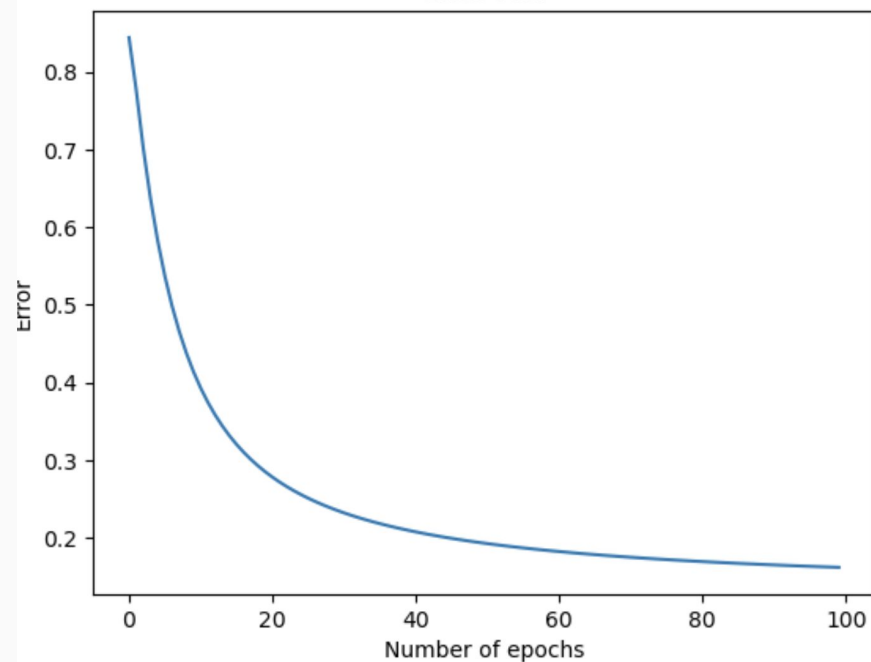
iteration = 65

For Part 2 (samples, your results may be different)

Solution boundary



Error Plot



# Submission

- **Due 11/12/2024**
- All data and initial code are on Canvas Assignment Page
- Jupyter Notebook code in Github
- PDF with copy of your code and shows the plotted graphs for each algorithm.