

Parameter Parsing

- call by value
 - pros:
 - simple
 - fast for small args
- call by reference
 - pros:
 - better for large args
 - cons:
 - slower for small args
- call by result
 - pros:
 - no aliasing
- call by name
 - cons:
 - slow

Cost Models

- real time
- memory
- system time
- CPU time
- energy/power
- I/O storage
- network access