

# Week 7

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**21.5** Write down the transition probability matrix for the example in Figure 21.2.

0	0.5	0.5
1	0	0
1	0	0

**21.6** Consider a web graph with three nodes 1, 2 and 3. The links are as follows:  $1 \rightarrow 2$ ,  $3 \rightarrow 2$ ,  $2 \rightarrow 1$ ,  $2 \rightarrow 3$ . Write down the transition probability matrices for the surfer's walk with teleporting, for the following three values of the teleport probability: (a)  $\alpha = 0$ ; (b)  $\alpha = 0.5$  and (c)  $\alpha = 1$ .

a)

0	1	0
0.5	0	0.5
0	1	0

b)

$1/6$	$2/3$	$1/6$
$5/12$	$1/6$	$5/12$
$1/6$	$2/3$	$1/6$

c)

$1/3$	$1/3$	$1/3$
$1/3$	$1/3$	$1/3$
$1/3$	$1/3$	$1/3$

Consider figure 21.3: the sequence of vectors of probability. Repeat this example, but now start with the initial vector  $x_0 = [0.5, 0.3, 0.2]$

$1/2$	$3/10$	$1/5$
$5/12$	$1/6$	$5/12$
$1/6$	$2/3$	$1/6$

$x_0$	$1/2$	$3/10$	$1/5$
$x_0 P$	$1/3$	$1/3$	$1/3$
$x_1$	$11/36$	$4/9$	$1/4$
$x_2$	$41/108$	$359/1080$	$149/720$

Similar, but with a vector where all probabilities are equal:  $[1/3, 1/3, 1/3]$

$\frac{1}{3}$     $\frac{1}{3}$     $\frac{1}{3}$   
 $\frac{5}{12}$     $\frac{1}{6}$     $\frac{5}{12}$   
 $\frac{1}{6}$     $\frac{2}{3}$     $\frac{1}{6}$

$X_0$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$
$X_1$	$\frac{11}{36}$	$\frac{7}{18}$	$\frac{11}{36}$
$X_2$	$\frac{17}{54}$	$\frac{10}{27}$	$\frac{17}{54}$
$X_3$	$\frac{101}{324}$	$\frac{61}{324}$	$\frac{101}{324}$

EINDE