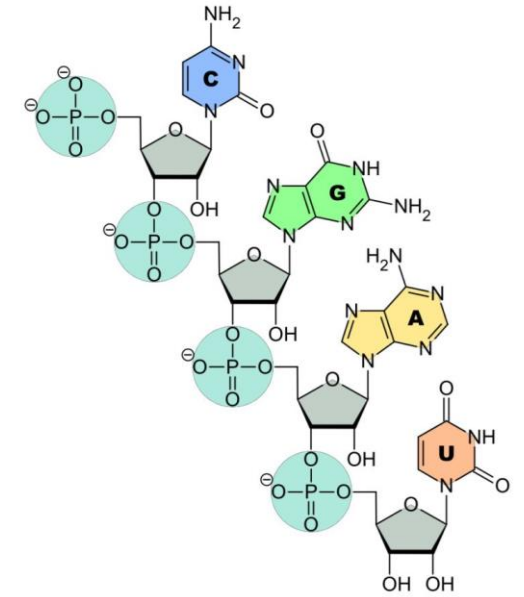


# How CryoREAD Traces Backbones

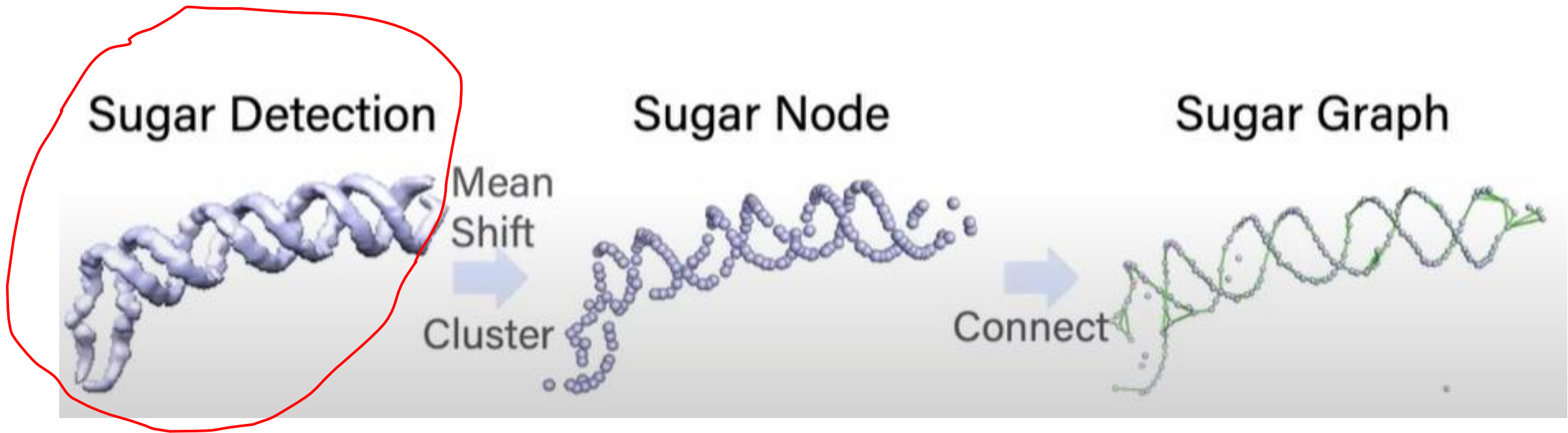
---

Week 7 – 11/13/14

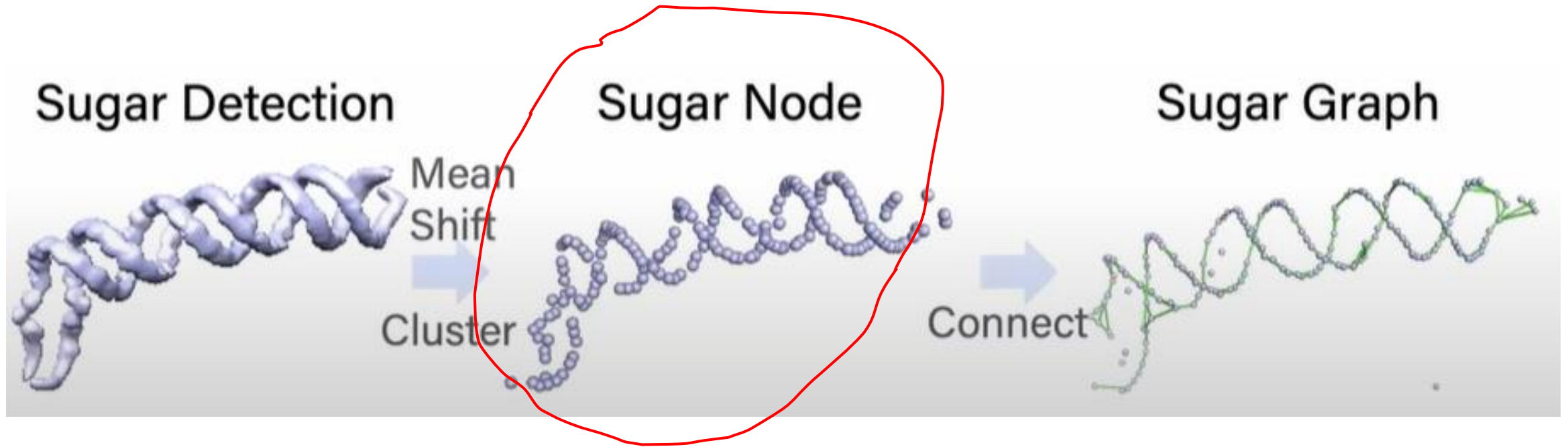


# Backbone Tracing Workflow - Overview

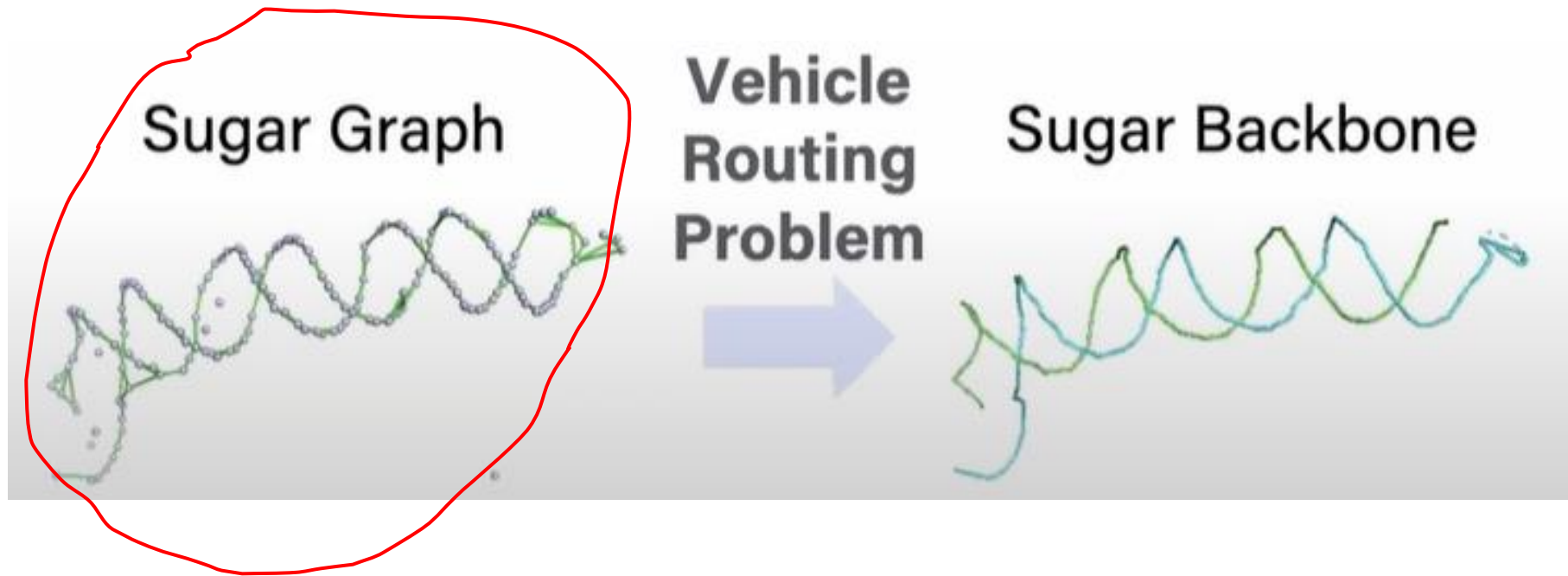
- 1. Sugar Detection → Sugar Nodes
- 2. Sugar Nodes → Sugar Graph
- 3. Sugar Graph → Sugar Backbone



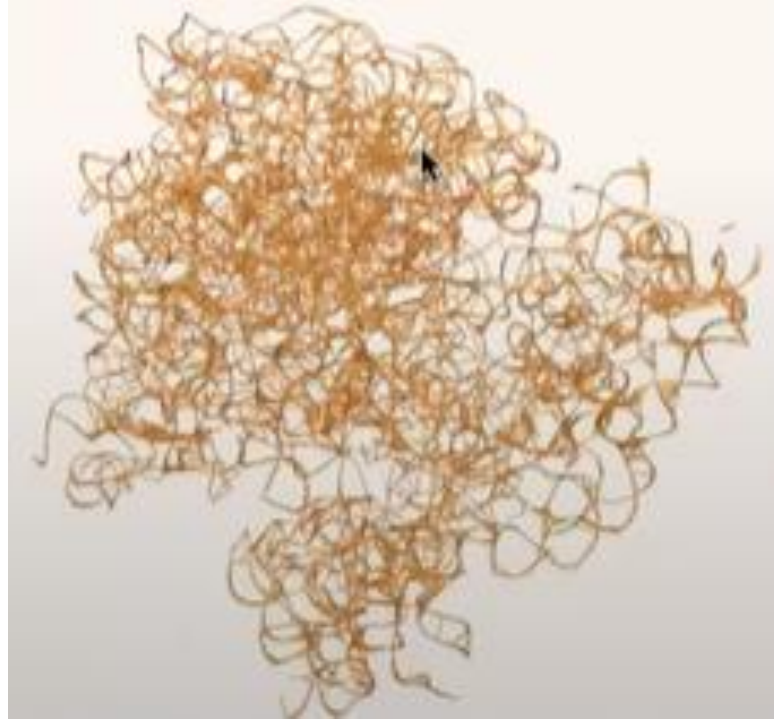
Our starting point  
(we have this)



Start with this to trace a graph



Run VRP solver on this



# CryoREAD's Code

<https://github.com/kiharalab/CryoREAD>

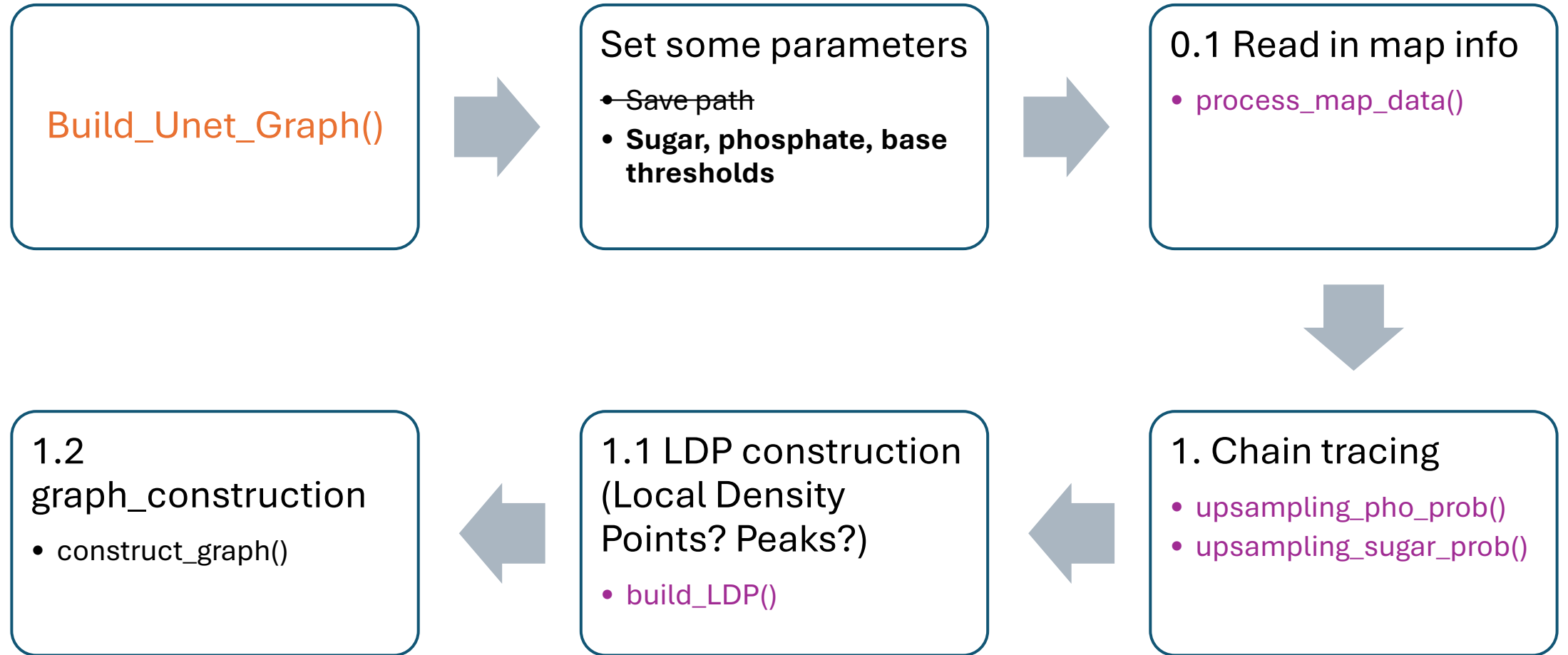
# Overview

- 1. `main.py` > line 116 calls `Build_Unet_Graph()` function
- 2. `Build_Unet_Graph()` is defined in `graph/Build_Unet_Graph.py` at line 100.
  - *Starting point/hub for backbone tracing process.*
- 3. `Build_Unet_Graph()` calls a number of functions
  - a. `process_map_data()`
  - b. `upsampling_pho_prob()`, `upsampling_sugar_prob()`
  - c. `build_LDP()`
  - d. `construct_graph()`



# A more in depth look at Build\_Unet\_Graph()

```
CryoREAD / graph / Build_Unet_Graph.py
Code Blame 430 lines (377 loc) · 24.4 KB
...
100 def Build_Unet_Graph(origin_map_path, chain_prob_path, fasta_path, save_path,
101                        gaussian_bandwidth, dcut, rdcut, params):
102     root_save_path = os.path.split(save_path)[0]
103     pho_prob_threshold=0.1#make sure all necessary edges are connected
104     sugar_prob_threshold = 0.1
105     base_prob_threshold = 0.25
106     #0.1 read sequence information
107     map_data, mapc, mapr, maps, origin, nxstart, nystart, nzstart = process_map_data(origin_map_path)
108     map_info_list=[mapc, mapr, maps, origin, nxstart, nystart, nzstart]
109     chain_class =8
110     #["sugar", "phosphate", "A", "UT", "C", "G", "protein", "base"]
111     #0.2 read sequence information
112     if fasta_path is not None and os.path.exists(fasta_path) and os.path.getsize(fasta_path)>0:
113         chain_dict, DNA_Label= read_fasta(input_fasta_path=fasta_path, dna_check=True)
114         #DNA_Label = read_dna_label(chain_dict)
115         print("we have %d chains in provided fasta files"%(len(chain_dict)))
116     else:
117         chain_dict = None
118         DNA_Label=False#default processing as RNA
119
120
121     chain_prob = np.load(chain_prob_path)#[sugar, phosphate, A, UT, C, G, protein, base]
122     input_mrc = MRC(origin_map_path, gaussian_bandwidth)
123
124
125     #1. chain tracing
126     sp_prob = chain_prob[0]+chain_prob[1]
127     pho_prob = chain_prob[1]
128     sugar_prob = chain_prob[0]
129
130     input_mrc.upsampling_pho_prob(pho_prob, threshold=pho_prob_threshold, filter_array=None)
131     input_mrc.upsampling_sugar_prob(sugar_prob, threshold=sugar_prob_threshold, filter_array=None)
132
133     #1.1 LDP construction based on probability map
134     pho_point_path = os.path.join(save_path, "pho_LDP")
135     mkdir(pho_point_path)
136     pho_point= build_LDP(input_mrc, input_mrc.pho_dens, input_mrc.pho_Nact, origin_map_path, pho_point_path,
137     sugar_point_path = os.path.join(save_path, "sugar_LDP")
138     mkdir(sugar_point_path)
139     sugar_point = build_LDP(input_mrc, input_mrc.sugar_dens, input_mrc.sugar_Nact, origin_map_path, sugar_pos
140
141
142     #1.2 graph construction: edge constructions
143     #pho_graph, pho_coordinate_list, pho_edge_pairs, pho_edge_d_dens = construct_graph(input_mrc, input_mrc.p
144     sugar_graph, sugar_coordinate_list, sugar_edge_pairs, sugar_edge_d_dens = construct_graph(input_mrc, input
145
```



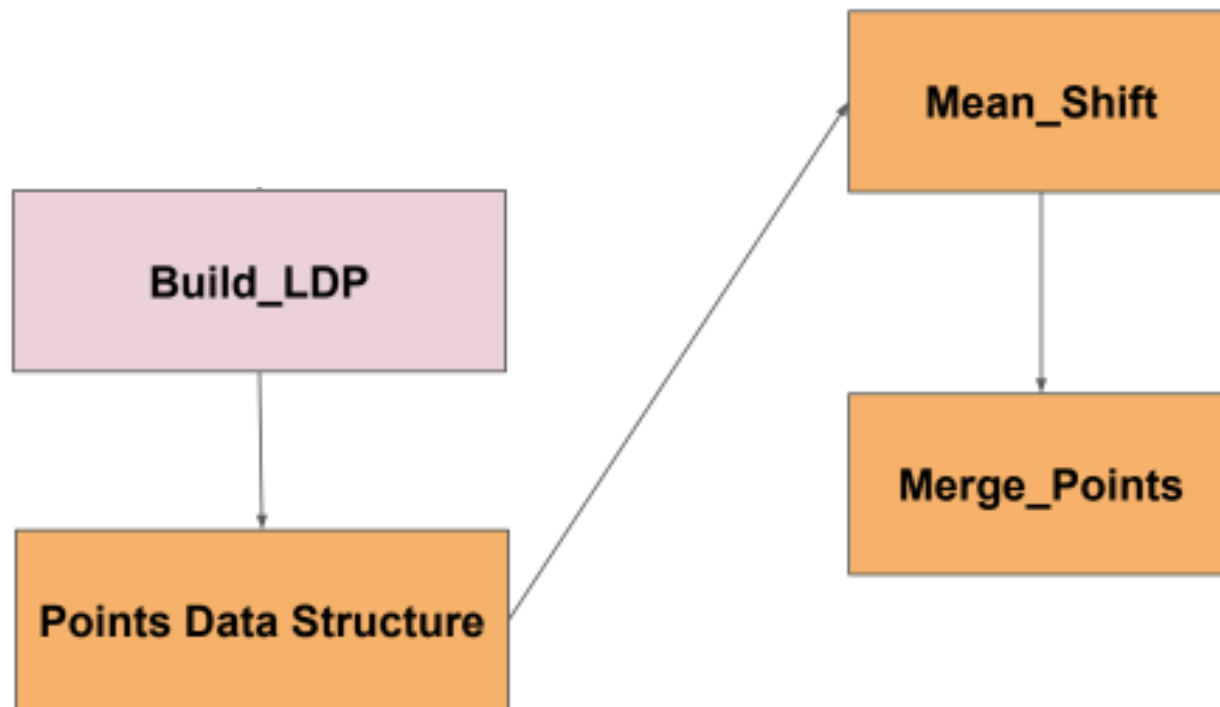
```
... 100 def Build_Unet_Graph(origin_map_path, chain_prob_path, fasta_path, save_path,
101                             gaussian_bandwidth, dcut, rdcut, params):
102     root_save_path = os.path.split(save_path)[0]
103     pho_prob_threshold=0.1#make sure all necessary edges are connected
104     sugar_prob_threshold = 0.1
105     base_prob_threshold = 0.25
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107     map_data, mapc, mapr, maps, origin, nxstart, nystart, nzstart = process_map_data(origin_map_path)
108     map_info_list=[mapc, mapr, maps, origin, nxstart, nystart, nzstart]
109     chain_class =8
110     #["sugar", "phosphate", "A", "UT", "C", "G", "protein", "base"]
111     #0.2 read sequence information
112     if fasta_path is not None and os.path.exists(fasta_path) and os.path.getsize(fasta_path)>0:
113         chain_dict, DNA_Label= read_fasta(input_fasta_path=fasta_path, dna_check=True)
114         #DNA_Label = read_dna_label(chain_dict)
115         print("we have %d chains in provided fasta files"%(len(chain_dict)))
116     else:
117         chain_dict = None
118         DNA_Label=False#default processing as RNA
119
120
121     chain_prob = np.load(chain_prob_path)#[sugar, phosphate, A, UT, C, G, protein, base]
122     input_mrc = MRC(origin_map_path, gaussian_bandwidth)
```

```

124
125     #1. chain tracing
126     sp_prob = chain_prob[0]+chain_prob[1]
127     pho_prob = chain_prob[1]
128     sugar_prob = chain_prob[0]
129
130     input_mrc.upsampling_pho_prob(pho_prob,threshold=pho_prob_threshold,filter_array=None)
131     input_mrc.upsampling_sugar_prob(sugar_prob,threshold=sugar_prob_threshold,filter_array=None)
132
133     #1.1 LDP construction based on probability map
134     pho_point_path = os.path.join(save_path,"pho_LDP")
135     mkdir(pho_point_path)
136     pho_point = build_LDP(input_mrc,input_mrc.pho_dens, input_mrc.pho_Nact,origin_map_path,pho_point_path,
137     sugar_point_path = os.path.join(save_path,"sugar_LDP")
138     mkdir(sugar_point_path)
139     sugar_point = build_LDP(input_mrc,input_mrc.sugar_dens,input_mrc.sugar_Nact,origin_map_path,sugar_point_path)
140
141
142     #1.2 graph construction: edge constructions
143     #pho_graph,pho_coordinate_list,pho_edge_pairs,pho_edge_d_dens = construct_graph(input_mrc,input_mrc.pho_dens,
144     sugar_graph,sugar_coordinate_list,sugar_edge_pairs,sugar_edge_d_dens = construct_graph(input_mrc,input_mrc.sugar_dens,
145

```

## 1.1 LDP construction – build\_LDP()



# Tips

- Ctrl+click on function names to see their definitions, **makes it easier to trace thru code**
  - Works on github website and vscode (and probably other IDEs)