

Agent Development Kit



20250806



ADK - Agent Development Kit

- 開發與部署AI Agent使用的Framework
- Gemini 與 Google 生態系效果最佳
- 亦可適用於其他大型語言模型與其他平台部署

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實作:建立第一個 AI Agent

- 新增資料夾 agents-work-space
- 在這個資料夾中,再增加一個資料夾 my-first-ai-agent
 - -裡面放
 - __init__.py
 - .env
 - agent.py

檔案總管

∨ AGENTS-WORK-SPACE

- ∨ my-first-ai-agent
 - __init__.py
 - .env
 - agent.py



__init__.py

from . import agent



.env

GOOGLE_GENAI_USE_VERTEXAI=FALSE GOOGLE_API_KEY=xxxxxxxx



```
import datetime
from zoneinfo import ZoneInfo
from google.adk.agents import LlmAgent
def get weather(city: str) -> dict:
    """Retrieves the current weather report for a specified city.
    Aras:
        city (str): The name of the city for which to retrieve the weather report.
    Returns:
        dict: status and result or error msq.
    .....
    if city.lower() == "new york":
        return {
            "status" "success"
            "report": (
                "The weather in New York is sunny with a temperature of 25 degrees"
                " Celsius (77 degrees Fahrenheit)."
            ),
    else:
        return {
            "status" "error".
            "error message": f"Weather information for '{city}' is not available.",
        }
```



```
def get current time(city: str) -> dict:
    """Returns the current time in a specified city.
    Aras:
        city (str): The name of the city for which to retrieve the current time.
    Returns:
        dict: status and result or error msg.
    .....
    if citv.lower() == "new vork":
        tz identifier = "America/New York"
    else:
        return {
            "status": "error".
            "error message": (f"Sorry, I don't have timezone information for {city}."),
    tz = ZoneInfo(tz identifier)
    now = datetime.datetime.now(tz)
    report = f'The current time in {citv} is {now.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:\%H:\%S \%Z\%Z")}'
    return {"status": "success", "report": report}
```

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```
root_agent = LlmAgent(
    name="weather_time_agent",
    model="gemini-2.0-flash",
    description=("Agent to answer questions about the time and weather in a city."),
    instruction=(
        "You are a helpful agent who can answer user questions about the time and
weather in a city."
    ),
    tools=[get_weather, get_current_time],
```



安裝 ADK 套件

• pip install google-adk

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執行

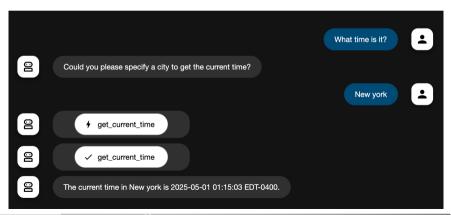
• 檢視 -> 終端機,輸入 adk web

Uvicorn running on http://0.0.0.8000 (Press CTRL+C to guit)



進入網站

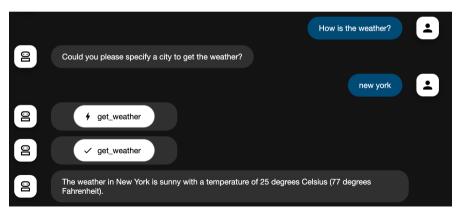
- 輸入測試問題
 - -What time is it?
 - -New york





進入網站

- 輸入測試問題
 - -How is the weather?
 - -new york





程式架構

- 匯入模組
- 工具一:取得天氣
- 工具二:取得時間
- AI Agent 建立



工具一:取得天氣

```
def get weather(city: str) -> dict:
    """Retrieves the current weather report for a specified city.
    Aras:
        city (str): The name of the city for which to retrieve the weather report.
    Returns:
        dict: status and result or error msg.
    .....
    if city.lower() == "new york":
        return {
            "status": "success".
            "report": (
                "The weather in New York is sunny with a temperature of 25 degrees"
                " Celsius (77 degrees Fahrenheit)."
            ).
    else:
        return {
            "status": "error".
            "error message": f"Weather information for '{city}' is not available.",
```

工具定義 傳入參數 回傳格式

回傳格式

回傳格式

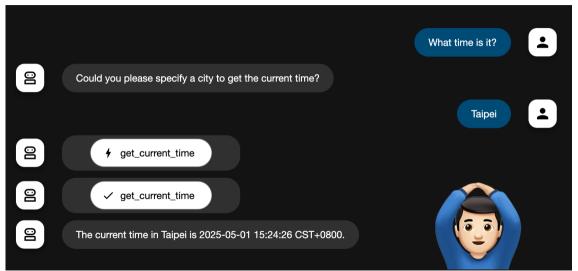


修改時間工具:增加台灣時間

```
def get current time(city: str) -> dict:
    """Returns the current time in a specified city.
    Aras:
        city (str): The name of the city for which to retrieve the current time.
    Returns:
        dict: status and result or error msg.
    .....
    if city.lower() == "new york":
        tz identifier = "America/New York"
    elif city.lower() == "taipei":
        tz identifier = "Asia/Taipei"
    else:
        return {
            "status": "error".
            "error_message": (f"Sorry, I don't have timezone information for {city}."),
    tz = ZoneInfo(tz identifier)
    now = datetime.datetime.now(tz)
    report = f'The current time in {city} is {now.strftime("%Y-%m-%d %H:%M:%S %Z%z")}'
    return {"status": "success". "report": report}
```



重啟adk,再次測試





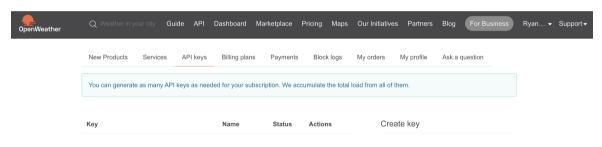
修改天氣工具:著名都市均可查詢

- 找到天氣API
- 將金鑰加至 .env
- 利用使用者輸入的都市名稱,呼叫天氣API
- 回傳天氣概況及預測溫度



申請 OpenWeatherMap API Key

- 註冊帳號
- 右上角帳號名稱 -> My API Keys



https://openweathermap.org/



將金鑰加至 .env

GOOGLE_GENAI_USE_VERTEXAI=FALSE GOOGLE_API_KEY=xxxxxxx OPEN_WEATHER_MAP_API_KEY=xxxxxxxxxx



```
import datetime
from zoneinfo import ZoneInfo
from google.adk.agents import LlmAgent
import requests
import os
from dotenv import load_dotenv, dotenv_values
# Load environment variables from .env file
load_dotenv()
```



```
import datetime
from zoneinfo import ZoneInfo
from google.adk.agents import LlmAgent
import requests
```

```
import os
from dotenv import load dotenv, dotenv values
# Load environment variables from .env file
load dotenv()
def get weather(city: str) -> dict:
    """Retrieves the current weather report for a specified city.
   Aras:
        city (str): The name of the city for which to retrieve the weather report.
    Returns:
        dict: status and result or error msg.
    .....
    # if city.lower() == "new york":
          return {
              "status": "success".
              "report": (
                  "The weather in New York is sunny with a temperature of 25 degrees"
                  " Celsius (77 degrees Fahrenheit)."
              ).
     else:
          return {
              "status": "error".
              "error message": f"Weather information for '{city}' is not available.",
```



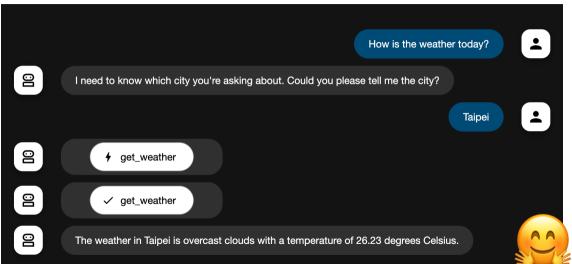
```
if not api key:
    return {
        "status": "error".
        "error message": "API key for OpenWeatherMap is not set.".
url = f"http://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q={city}&appid={api_key}&units=metric"
trv:
    response = requests.get(url)
    response raise for status() # Raise an error for bad responses
    data = response.ison()
    print(data)
    if data["cod"] != 200:
        return {
            "status": "error".
            "error message": f"Weather information for '{city}' is not available.".
    weather description = data["weather"][0]["description"]
    temperature = data["main"]["temp"]
    report = (
        f"The weather in {city} is {weather_description} with a temperature of "
        f"{temperature} degrees Celsius."
    return {"status": "success", "report": report}
except requests.exceptions.RequestException as e:
    return {
        "status" "error"
        "error message": f"An error occurred while fetching the weather data: {str(e)}",
```

api kev = os.getenv("OPEN WEATHER MAP API KEY")

https://gist.github.com/rvanchung403/d31aded2223250c8417ddb27e291465e



重啟ADK測試看看



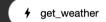


桃園也可以

How is the weather in Taoyuan









✓ get_weather



The weather in Taoyuan is few clouds with a temperature of 25.94 degrees Celsius.





MCP – Model Context Protocol

- 開放協定
- 讓應用程式提供資訊給大型語言模型時,有共同的標準

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增加第一個MCP:本地端檔案存取權限

```
root agent = LlmAgent(
   name="weather time agent",
   model="gemini-2.0-flash".
   description=("Agent to answer questions about the time and weather in a city.").
   instruction=(
       "You are a helpful agent who can answer user questions about the time and weather in a city."
   ).
   tools=[
       get weather.
       get_current_time.
       MCPToolset(
           # Use StdioServerParameters for local process communication
           connection params=StdioServerParameters(
               command="npx", # Command to run the server
               args=[
                                                                      你願意開放給Agent存取的資料夾
                   "-v". # Arguments for the command
                   "@modelcontextprotocol/server-filesystem".
                   "ThePathYouAllowForAgentAccess". -
                                                               Windows: 例如 C:\\Users\\ryan\\test mcp share
               1,
                                                               Mac:例如/Users/ryan/Desktop
           # tool filter=[
                 "read file".
                 "list directory".
                 # Optional: filter specific tools
           # For remote servers, you would use SseServerParams instead:
           # connection params=SseServerParams(url="http://remote-server:port/path". headers={...})
       ),
   1.
```

https://gist.github.com/ryanchung403/b7619f59aeb2e9739e50648043683dc9



確認是否有安裝node

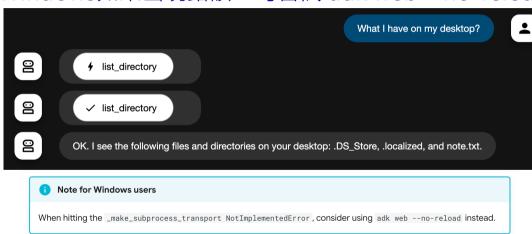
• 終端機,執行: npx --version

https://nodejs.org/zh-tw



重啟Server測試看看

• Windows如果出現錯誤,可嘗試 adk web --no-reload



https://google.github.io/adk-docs/get-started/quickstart/



重啟Server測試看看

show me the content inside the note.txt read_file read_file The content of note.txt is: 購物清單: 超市: • 牛奶 • 麵包 • 刮鬍刀



自架 MCP Server - 天氣與心情

- 製作一個天氣與心情的對照表
- 當有人問什麼天氣可能會是什麼心情時,呼叫該Server來 取得心情結果

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安裝uv

Mac/Linux

curl -LsSf https://astral.sh/uv/install.sh | sh

Windows

powershell -ExecutionPolicy ByPass -c "irm https://astral.sh/uv/install.ps1 | iex"

https://gist.github.com/ryanchung403/9d5af939234f76c7dc0189323c592fd4

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新專案 weather2mood_server

- 建立新資料夾 weather2mood_server
- 裡面放 requirements.txt server.py



requirements.txt

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安裝虛擬環境

- 在VS Code 中,停在app.py頁面
- 點擊右下角Python版本數字
- 上方選擇「+建立虛擬環境...」
- Venv
- 選擇Python版本,例如「Python 3.12.10」
- 勾選 requirements.txt,按下確定



```
from fastmcp import FastMCP
# Initialize FastMCP server
mcp = FastMCP("weather2mood")
```

app.py

```
@mcp.tool()
def get_mood(weather_status: str) -> str:
    """Get the human mood depends on the weather status.
   Aras:
        weather status: The weather status string (e.g. "Clear", "Rain", etc.)
    .....
   mood map = {
        "Clear": "Happy",
        "Partly Cloudy": "Content",
        "Cloudy": "Neutral".
        "Rain" "Sad"
        "Thunderstorm": "Anxious".
        "Snow" "Excited".
        "Fog": "Confused".
    }
   # Default mood if status is not in the map
   default mood = "Indifferent"
   mood = mood map.get(weather status. default mood)
    return f"The weather is {weather status}, which makes me feel {mood}."
if name == " main ":
   # Initialize and run the server
   mcp.run(transport="stdio")
```



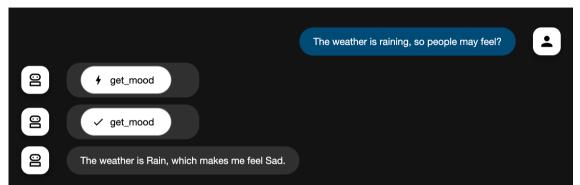
```
root agent = LlmAgent(
   name="weather time agent".
   model="gemini-2.0-flash".
   description=("Agent to answer questions about the time and weather in a city."),
   instruction=(
       "You are a helpful agent who can answer user questions about the time and weather in a city."
   ),
   tools=[
                                                                                 將這台Server
       get weather.
       get current time.
       MCPToolset(
           # Use StdioServerParameters for local process communication
                                                                                     加至Agent
           connection params=StdioServerParameters(
              command="npx". # Command to run the server
              args=[
                   "-y", # Arguments for the command
                  "@modelcontextprotocol/server-filesystem".
                  "YourPathAllowAgentAccess",
              1.
           # tool filter=[
                "read file"
                "list directory".

    # Optional: filter specific tools

           # For remote servers, you would use SseServerParams instead:
# connection params=SseServerParams(url="http://remote-server:port/path", headers={...})
       MCPToolset(
                                                                                 你的uv執行檔所在位置
           connection params=StdioServerParameters(
                                                              Windows:例如 C:\\Users\\nyan\\.local\\bin\\uv.exe
              command="vour uv path". -
                                                              Mac:例如/Users/rvan/.local/bin/uv
              args=[
                  "--directory"
                                                                         你的weather2mood資料夾所在位置
                  "your weather2mood path"
                  "run".
                                                              Windows:例如 C:\\Users\\ryan\\weather2mood
                  "server.py",
                                                              Mac:例如/Users/rvan/weather2mood
              1.
       # Optional: Filter which tools from the MCP server are exposed
       ).
   1.
                                          https://gist.github.com/rvanchung403/6d7f5946efe63211145437182171785d
```



重啟Agent測試





再增加一個試試:喝酒骰子

- 建立新資料夾 drink_dice_server
- 裡面放 requirements.txt app.py



requirements.txt

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安裝虛擬環境

- 在VS Code 中,停在app.py頁面
- 點擊右下角Python版本數字
- 上方選擇「+建立虛擬環境...」
- Venv
- 選擇Python版本,例如「Python 3.12.10」
- 勾選 requirements.txt,按下確定

```
mcp = FastMCP(name="drink dice server")
@mcp.tool
def roll drink dice() -> str:
    """Rolls a drink dice and returns the result."""
    drink options = [
        "萊恩不用喝",
        "萊恩隨意喝",
        "萊恩喝一杯"。
       "萊恩喝兩杯",
        "萊恩左邊的幫忙喝",
       "萊恩右邊的幫忙喝",
    drink result = random.choice(drink options)
    return drink result
if __name__ == "__main__":
   # mcp.run(transport="sse", port=8000)
    mcp.run(transport="stdio")
```



```
root agent = LlmAgent(
   name="weather time agent".
   model="gemini-2.0-flash".
   description=("Agent to answer questions about the time and weather in a city."),
    instruction=(
       "You are a helpful agent who can answer user questions about the time and weather in a city."
   ),
   tools=[
                                                                                   將這台Server
       get weather.
       get current time.
       MCPToolset(
           # Use StdioServerParameters for local process communication
                                                                                      加至Agent
           connection params=StdioServerParameters(
               command="npx". # Command to run the server
               args=[
                   "-y", # Arguments for the command
                   "@modelcontextprotocol/server-filesystem".
                   "YourPathAllowAgentAccess",
               1.
           # tool filter=[
                 "read file"
                 "list directory".
           # 1. # Optional: filter specific tools
           # For remote servers, you would use SseServerParams instead:
# connection params=SseServerParams(url="http://remote-server:port/path", headers={...})
       MCPToolset(
                                                                                  你的uv執行檔所在位置
           connection params=StdioServerParameters(
                                                               Windows:例如 C:\\Users\\nyan\\.local\\bin\\uv.exe
               command="your uv path". -
                                                               Mac:例如/Users/rvan/.local/bin/uv
               args=[
                   "--directory"
                                                                          你的drink dice server資料夾所在位置
                   "your drink dice server path"
                   "run".
                                                               Windows: 例如 C:\\Users\\ryan\\drink dice server
                   "app.py",
                                                               Mac:例如/Users/rvan/drink dice server
               1.
       # Optional: Filter which tools from the MCP server are exposed
       ).
   1.
```



測試看看!







連接遠端 MCP Server

• 連接別人已經寫好的 MCP Server



Remote MCP Servers



Home

Remote Servers

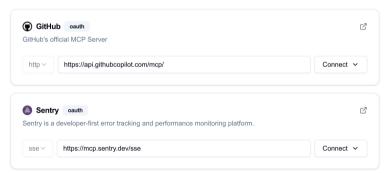
Clients

Advertise



Remote MCP Servers

A curated list of high quality remote MCP servers



https://mcpservers.org/remote-mcp-servers



CoinGecko



https://mcp.api.coingecko.com/



使用前

比特幣價格多少?





我無法回答這個問題。我能告訴你天氣和時間。



連結 CoinGecko MCP Server

```
import datetime
from zoneinfo import ZoneInfo
from google.adk.agents import LlmAgent
from google.adk.tools.mcp tool.mcp toolset import (
    MCPToolset.
    StdioServerParameters,
    SseConnectionParams,
        MCPToolset(
            # Use StdioServerParameters for local process communication
            connection params=SseConnectionParams(
                url="https://mcp.api.coingecko.com/sse", # URL for the SSE server
    1.
```

https://gist.github.com/ryanchung403/55cee2ee8904ec348bd527d586427045



連接後





Google ADK + 自建 MCP Server

• 使用自己架設的MCP Server

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自建MCP Server - 萊恩格言

- 新建資料夾ryan_say_server
- 裡面放 requirements.txt app.py



requirements.txt

fastmcp

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安裝虛擬環境

- 在VS Code 中,停在server.py頁面
- 點擊右下角Python版本數字
- 上方選擇「+建立虛擬環境...」
- Venv
- 選擇Python版本,例如「Python 3.12.10」
- 勾選 requirements.txt,按下確定

```
mcp = FastMCP(name="rvan sav server")
@mcp.tool
def random pic ryan saying() -> str:
   """Random return a Rvan's saving."""
   ryan_say_list = [
       "能躺著就不坐著",
       "學海無涯~專注為上"。
       "特殊經歷造就特殊專長",
       "如果問學A還是學B比較好,一律回答都學",
   ryan_say_pick_result = random.choice(ryan say list)
   return f"萊恩說:{ryan say pick result}"
if name == " main ":
   mcp.run(transport="sse", port=5002)
   # mcp.run(transport="stdio")
```



啟動伺服器

- 游標停在app.py
- 左邊「執行與偵錯」



• 點擊藍色按鈕「執行與偵錯」





使用ngrok產生公開連結

• ngrok http 5002

https://mobiledev.tw/expose-local-to-global/



連接自己架設的遠端MCP Server

```
MCPToolset(
    # Use StdioServerParameters for local process communication
    connection_params=SseConnectionParams(
        url="https://xxx.ngrok-free.app/sse", # URL for SSE server
    ),
),
],
```

https://gist.github.com/ryanchung403/bfab1088564a2fc5d3e45127f29a3a9a



測試看看!

來一句萊恩的格言



- 9
- f random_pic_ryan_saying

- **8**
- random_pic_ryan_saying

9

萊恩說:學海無涯~專注為上



LLM 使用 Azure OpenAI

• 使用 Azure OpenAI 中的大型語言模型

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.env

GOOGLE_GENAI_USE_VERTEXAI=FALSE
GOOGLE_API_KEY=XXXXXXXX

OPEN_WEATHER_MAP_API_KEY=XXXXXXX

AZURE_API_KEY=XXXXXXXX

AZURE_API_BASE=https://XXXXXXXX.openai.azure.com
AZURE_API_VERSION=2025-04-01-preview



app.py

```
import os
from dotenv import load_dotenv, dotenv_values
from google.adk.tools import ToolContext
from google.adk.models.lite_llm import LiteLlm
```



LLM 使用 Ollama 模型

• 先確認要用的模型是否有支援tools

gpt-oss

OpenAl's open-weight models designed for powerful reasoning, agentic tasks, and versatile developer use cases.

tools	thinking	20b	120b		
			as 🕒	Updated 18	hours ago

https://ollama.com/library



下載該模型

• 終端機

ollama run gpt-oss:20b



.env

OLLAMA_API_BASE=http://localhost:11434

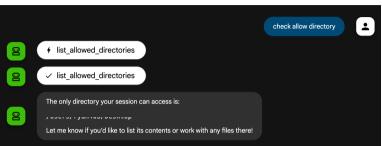


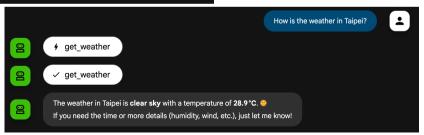
agent.py

```
root agent = LlmAgent(
    name="weather_time_agent",
    # model="gemini-2.0-flash",
    # model=LiteLlm(
          model="azure/gpt-4.1-nano"
    model=LiteLlm(
        model="ollama chat/qpt-oss:20b"
    description=("Agent to answer questions about the time and weather in a city.").
    instruction=(
        "You are a helpful agent who can answer user questions about the time and
weather in a city."
    ),
```



測試是否有正常呼叫工具







Agent / Tools / MCP Server

- 自己要用的工具寫成函數直接放在Tools裡即可
- MCP Server
 - -建立在本機
 - 找到啟動程式位置以及專案路徑位置
 - -遠端
 - 給予連線網址與路徑以及相關參數
- LLM
 - -Google Gemini
 - -Azure OpenAI
 - -Ollama / gpt-oss

