# Leo Tsukada

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#### EMPLOYMENT

Pennsylvania State University

Assistant Research Professor

University Park, PA 2022-present

Pennsylvania State University

Postdoctoral Scholar

University Park, PA 2021-2022

### EDUCATION

The University of Tokyo

Ph.D. in Physics, Advisor: Prof.Kipp Cannon

Tokyo, Japan 2018-2021

The University of Tokyo

M.S. in Physics, Advisor: Prof.Kipp Cannon

Tokyo, Japan 2016-2018

The University of Tokyo

B.S. in Applied Physics, Advisor: Prof.Norikatsu Mio

Tokyo, Japan 2011-2016

### Research Experience

### Pennsylvania State University

University Park, PA

2021-present

- Development of a low-latency gravitational-wave (GW) search pipeline, GstLAL
- Bayesian parameter estimation for targeted anisotropic GW background

# Research Center for the Early Universe, The University of Tokyo

M.S./Ph.D. Research, supervised by Prof.Kipp Cannon

Tokyo, Japan

2016-2021

- Fast evaluation of trigger consistency between multiple detectors using GstLAL
- Searches for ultra-light bosons using stochastic GW background

#### LIGO Lab, California Institute of Technology

Pasadena, CA

LIGO visitor program, hosted by Prof. Alan Weinstein

Summer 2019

- Development and event follow-up for online analysis of a GW detection pipeline, GstLAL
- Joint study on GW search for the ultra-light boson particle through superradiant instability

#### Laboratoire d'Annecyde Physiquedes Particules

Annecy, France

Visiting research, supervised by Dr. Tania Regimbau

Fall 2018

 Mock data study for the detection of stochastic GW background from anisotopically distributed compact binary coalescence (CBC).

#### University of Minnesota

Minneapolis, MN

Visiting research, supervised by Prof. Vuk Mandic

Spring 2018

Development of a search pipeline for GW background from ultra-light scalar fields.

#### The University of Tokyo

Tokyo, Japan

B.S. Research, supervised by Prof.Norikatsu Mio

2015 - 2016

Evaluating optical properties and frequency stability of the reference cavity KAGRA.

#### LIGO Livingston Observatory, California Institute of Technology

Livingston, LA

LIGO SURF program, supervised by Dr. Valery Frolov

Summer 2014

- Constructing the theoretical model of the optical loss inside the arm cavities of the Advanced LIGO.

# SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

• Best Poster Award, Gravitational Wave Orchestra 2	2022
• Best Presentation Award, The 7th KAGRA International Workshop	2020
• Japan Society for the Promotion of Science DC1 fellowship	2018-2021
• LIGO Visitor Program, California Institute of Technology 2	2019
• Overseas Challenge Program for Young Researchers, JSPS 2	2019
• GRASP Scholarship, The University of Tokyo	2018
• SURF Program, California Institute of Technology 2	2014
• Best Project Award, Cosmic/Particle Spring school 2	2014

# RESEARCH TALKS

# Invited talks, seminars, colloquia

Invited Observation of neutron stars during LIGO-Virgo-KAGRA's observing runs APS April meeting	2022 New York, USA
<b>Invited</b> Modeling and searching for a stochastic GW background from ultralight boson GW Physics and Astronomy: Genesis, The Fourth Annual Area Symposium	as 2021 Japan (online)
<b>Seminar</b> Low-latency detection of the GWs from compact binary coalescences ISAS seminar, ISM astronomy seminar, JGW seminar	2022 Japan
Seminar Gravitational waves from neutron star-black hole coalescences LIGO-Virgo-KAGRA Collaboration webinar	2021
<b>Seminar</b> First observations of black hole and neutron star mergers Fundamental Theory Seminar, Penn State	2021 Pennsylvania, USA
Seminar First search for stochastic GW backgrounds from ultra-light bosons The CGCA seminar, University of Wisconsin Milwaukee	2018 Wisconsin, USA
<b>Seminar</b> Application of a low-latency whitening filter to CBC GW searches RESCEU joint seminar, The University of Tokyo	2016 Tokyo, Japan

## SELECTED CONTRIBUTED TALKS

SELECTED CONTRIBUTED TALKS	
The improvement of $GstLAL$ 's ranking statistics toward the fourth observing rapped APS April meeting	run 2023 Minnesota, USA
First observations of black hole and neutron star mergers The 8th KAGRA International Workshop	2021 Korea (online)
Modeling and searching for a stochastic $GW$ background from ultralight bosons Amaldi 14	Australia (online)
Stochastic GW backgrounds from ultra-light vectors The 29th Workshop on General Relativity and Gravitation in Japan	2019 Kobe, Japan
Anisotropic GW background Mock data study Gravitational Wave Physics and Astronomy Workshop	2019 Tokyo, Japan
$A\ first\ search\ for\ stochastic\ GW\ backgrounds\ from\ ultra-light\ scalars$ Gravitational Wave Physics and Astronomy Workshop	2018 Maryland, USA

Application of a low-latency whitening filter to CBC GW searches The Third KAGRA International Workshop	2017 Taipei, Taiwan
Search for anisotropic GW backgrounds from LIGO and Virgo's O3 Japan Physics Society Meeting	2021 Japan (online)
Towards a search for stochastic GW backgrounds from ultra-light bosons Gravitational Wave Physics and Astronomy: Genesis	2018 Chiba, Japan
Application of a low-latency whitening filter to CBC GW searches Japan Physics Society Meeting	2017 Tochigi, Japan
Outreach	
• KAGRA outreach group	2020-2021
• SCJSF&JABA forum talk	2020
• Japanese translation of GW190425's science summary	2019
• GW education at a public school in Pasadena	2019
• RESCEU Open Lab	2017, 2018
• International Space Education Board Student Program	2015, 2016
Teaching	
• Teaching Assistant at The University of Tokyo  Analytical mechanics	Fall 2016
• Substitute Lecturer at Pennsylvania State University Electromagnetism	Fall 2022
Extracurricular Activities and Volunteer	
• Vice director, Cosmic/Astrophysics Student Summer School in Japan	2019
• Workshop Assistant, Gravitational Wave Physics and Astronomy Workshop	2019

## SHORT AUTHOR LIST PUBLICATIONS AND PREPRINTS

- [1] S. Banagiri, C. P. L. Berry, G. S. C. Davies, **L. Tsukada**, and Z. Doctor, *A unified p<sub>astro</sub> for gravitational waves: Consistently combining information from multiple search pipelines*, 2023. arXiv: 2305.00071 [astro-ph.IM].
- [2] B. Ewing, R. Huxford, D. Singh, L. Tsukada, C. Hanna, Y.-J. Huang, P. Joshi, A. K. Y. Li, R. Magee, C. Messick, A. Pace, A. Ray, S. Sachdev, S. Sakon, R. Tapia, S. Adhicary, P. Baral, A. Baylor, K. Cannon, S. Caudill, S. S. Chaudhary, M. W. Coughlin, B. Cousins, J. D. E. Creighton, R. Essick, H. Fong, R. N. George, P. Godwin, R. Harada, J. Kennington, S. Kuwahara, D. Meacher, S. Morisaki, D. Mukherjee, W. Niu, C. Posnansky, A. Toivonen, T. Tsutsui, K. Ueno, A. Viets, L. Wade, M. Wade, and G. Waratkar, Performance of the low-latency gstlal inspiral search towards ligo, virgo, and kagra's fourth observing run, 2023. arXiv: 2305.05625 [gr-qc].
- [3] P. Joshi, L. Tsukada, and C. Hanna, Background filter: A method for removing signal contamination during significance estimation of a gstlal analysis, 2023. arXiv: 2305.18233 [gr-qc].
- [4] A. Ray, W. Niu, S. Sakon, B. Ewing, J. D. E. Creighton, C. Hanna, S. Adhicary, P. Baral, A. Baylor, K. Cannon, S. Caudill, B. Cousins, H. Fong, R. N. George, P. Godwin, R. Harada, Y.-J. Huang, R. Huxford, P. Joshi, S. Kapadia, J. Kennington, S. Kuwahara, A. K. Y. Li, R. Magee, D. Meacher, C. Messick, S. Morisaki, D. Mukherjee, A. Pace, C. Posnansky, S. Sachdev, D. Singh, R. Tapia, L. Tsukada, T. Tsutsui, K. Ueno, A. Viets, L. Wade, and M. Wade, When to point your telescopes: Gravitational wave trigger classification for real-time multi-messenger followup observations, 2023. arXiv: 2306.07190 [gr-qc].
- [5] A. I. Renzini, A. Romero-Rodrguez, C. Talbot, M. Lalleman, S. Kandhasamy, K. Turbang, S. Biscoveanu, K. Martinovic, P. Meyers, L. Tsukada, K. Janssens, D. Davis, A. Matas, P. Charlton, G.-C. Liu, I. Dvorkin, S. Banagiri, S. Bose, T. Callister, F. D. Lillo, L. D'Onofrio, F. Garufi, G. Harry, J. Lawrence, V. Mandic, A. Macquet, I. Michaloliakos, S. Mitra, K. Pham, R. Poggiani, T. Regimbau, J. D. Romano, N. van Remortel, and H. Zhong, Pygwb: Python-based library for gravitational-wave background searches, 2023. arXiv: 2303.15696 [gr-qc].
- [6] S. Sakon, L. Tsukada, H. Fong, C. Hanna, J. K. W. Niu, S. Adhicary, P. Baral, A. Baylor, K. Cannon, S. Caudill, B. Cousins, J. D. E. Creighton, B. Ewing, P. Godwin, R. Harada, Y.-J. Huang, R. Huxford, P. Joshi, S. Kuwahara, A. K. Y. Li, R. Magee, D. Meacher, C. Messick, S. Morisaki, D. Mukherjee, A. Pace, C. Posnansky, S. Sachdev, D. Singh, R. Tapia, T. Tsutsui, K. Ueno, A. Viets, L. Wade, M. Wade, and J. Wang, Template bank for compact binary mergers in the fourth observing run of advanced ligo, advanced virgo, and kagra, 2023. arXiv: 2211.16674 [gr-qc].
- [7] **L. Tsukada**, S. Jaraba, D. Agarwal, and E. Floden, "Bayesian parameter estimation for targeted anisotropic gravitational-wave background", *Physical Review D*, vol. 107, no. 2, 2023.
- [8] L. Tsukada, P. Joshi, S. Adhicary, R. George, A. Guimaraes, C. Hanna, R. Magee, A. Zimmerman, P. Baral, A. Baylor, K. Cannon, S. Caudill, B. Cousins, J. D. E. Creighton, B. Ewing, H. Fong, P. Godwin, R. Harada, Y.-J. Huang, R. Huxford, J. Kennington, S. Kuwahara, A. K. Y. Li, D. Meacher, C. Messick, S. Morisaki, D. Mukherjee, W. Niu, A. Pace, C. Posnansky, A. Ray, S. Sachdev, S. Sakon, D. Singh, R. Tapia, T. Tsutsui, K. Ueno, A. Viets, L. Wade, and M. Wade, Improved ranking statistics of the gstlal inspiral search for compact binary coalescences, 2023. arXiv: 2305.06286 [astro-ph.IM].
- [9] E. Floden, V. Mandic, A. Matas, and L. Tsukada, "Angular resolution of the search for anisotropic stochastic gravitational-wave background with terrestrial gravitational-wave detectors", *Physical Review D*, vol. 106, no. 2, Jul. 2022.

- [10] C. Hanna, P. Joshi, R. Huxford, K. Cannon, S. Caudill, C. Chan, B. Cousins, J. D. E. Creighton, B. Ewing, M. Fernandez, H. Fong, P. Godwin, R. Magee, D. Meacher, C. Messick, S. Morisaki, D. Mukherjee, H. Ohta, A. Pace, S. Privitera, S. Sachdev, S. Sakon, D. Singh, R. Tapia, L. Tsukada, D. Tsuna, T. Tsutsui, K. Ueno, A. Viets, L. Wade, M. Wade, and J. Wang, "Metric assisted stochastic sampling search for gravitational waves from binary black hole mergers", *Physical Review D*, vol. 106, no. 8, 2022.
- [11] C. Hanna, J. Kennington, S. Sakon, S. Privitera, M. Fernandez, J. Wang, C. Messick, A. Pace, K. Cannon, P. Joshi, R. Huxford, S. Caudill, C. Chan, B. Cousins, J. D. E. Creighton, B. Ewing, H. Fong, P. Godwin, R. Magee, D. Meacher, S. Morisaki, D. Mukherjee, H. Ohta, S. Sachdev, D. Singh, R. Tapia, L. Tsukada, D. Tsuna, T. Tsutsui, K. Ueno, A. Viets, L. Wade, and M. Wade, A binary tree approach to template placement for searches for gravitational waves from compact binary mergers, 2022. arXiv: 2209.11298 [gr-qc].
- [12] K. Cannon, S. Caudill, C. Chan, B. Cousins, J. D. Creighton, B. Ewing, H. Fong, P. Godwin,
  C. Hanna, S. Hooper, R. Huxford, R. Magee, D. Meacher, C. Messick, S. Morisaki, D. Mukherjee,
  H. Ohta, A. Pace, S. Privitera, I. de Ruiter, S. Sachdev, L. Singer, D. Singh, R. Tapia, L. Tsukada,
  D. Tsuna, T. Tsutsui, K. Ueno, A. Viets, L. Wade, and M. Wade, "Gstlal: A software framework for gravitational wave discovery", SoftwareX, vol. 14, p. 100680, 2021, ISSN: 2352-7110.
- [13] D. Mukherjee, S. Caudill, R. Magee, C. Messick, S. Privitera, S. Sachdev, K. Blackburn, P. Brady, P. Brockill, K. Cannon, S. J. Chamberlin, D. Chatterjee, J. D. Creighton, H. Fong, P. Godwin, C. Hanna, S. Kapadia, R. N. Lang, T. G. Li, R. K. Lo, D. Meacher, A. Pace, L. Sadeghian, L. Tsukada, L. Wade, M. Wade, A. Weinstein, and L. Xiao, "Template bank for spinning compact binary mergers in the second observation run of advanced ligo and the first observation run of advanced virgo", Physical Review D, vol. 103, no. 8, 2021.
- [14] **L. Tsukada**, R. Brito, W. E. East, and N. Siemonsen, "Modeling and searching for a stochastic gravitational-wave background from ultralight vector bosons", *Phys. Rev. D*, vol. 103, p. 083 005, 8 Apr. 2021.
- [15] T. Tsutsui, K. Cannon, and L. Tsukada, "High speed source localization in searches for gravitational waves from compact object collisions", *Phys. Rev. D*, vol. 103, p. 043 011, 4 Feb. 2021.
- [16] C. Chan, K. Cannon, S. Caudill, H. Fong, P. Godwin, C. Hanna, S. Kapadia, R. Magee, D. Meacher, C. Messick, S. R. Mohite, S. Morisaki, D. Mukherjee, A. Nishizawa, H. Ohta, A. Pace, S. Sachdev, M. Shikauchi, L. Singer, L. Tsukada, D. Tsuna, T. Tsutsui, and K. Ueno, "Improving the background estimation technique in the gstlal inspiral pipeline with the time-reversed template bank", Sep. 2020. eprint: 2009.03025.
- [17] P. Godwin, R. Essick, C. Hanna, K. Cannon, S. Caudill, C. Chan, J. D. E. Creighton, H. Fong, E. Katsavounidis, R. Magee, D. Meacher, C. Messick, S. Morisaki, D. Mukherjee, H. Ohta, A. Pace, I. de Ruiter, S. Sachdev, L. Tsukada, T. Tsutsui, K. Ueno, L. Wade, and M. Wade, *Incorporation of statistical data quality information into the gstlal search analysis*, 2020. arXiv: 2010.15282 [gr-qc].
- [18] C. Hanna, S. Caudill, C. Messick, A. Reza, S. Sachdev, L. Tsukada, K. Cannon, K. Blackburn, J. D. E. Creighton, H. Fong, P. Godwin, S. Kapadia, T. G. F. Li, R. Magee, D. Meacher, D. Mukherjee, A. Pace, S. Privitera, R. K. L. Lo, and L. Wade, "Fast evaluation of multidetector consistency for real-time gravitational wave searches", *Physical Review D*, vol. 101, no. 2, 2020.
- [19] C. Messick, S. Sachdev, K. Cannon, S. Caudill, C. Chan, J. D. E. Creighton, R. Everett, B. Ewing, H. Fong, P. Godwin, C. Hanna, R. Huxford, S. Kapadia, A. K. Y. Li, R. K. L. Lo, R. Magee, D. Meacher, S. R. Mohite, D. Mukherjee, A. Nishizawa, H. Ohta, A. Pace, A. Reza, M. Shikauchi, L. Singer, D. Singh, J. R. SK, L. Tsukada, D. Tsuna, T. Tsutsui, K. Ueno, and A. Zimmerman, Automating the inclusion of subthreshold signal-to-noise ratios for rapid gravitational-wave localization, 2020. arXiv: 2011.02457 [astro-ph.IM].

- [20] S. Sachdev, R. Magee, C. Hanna, K. Cannon, L. Singer, J. R. SK, D. Mukherjee, S. Caudill, C. Chan, J. D. E. Creighton, B. Ewing, H. Fong, P. Godwin, R. Huxford, S. Kapadia, A. K. Y. Li, R. K. L. Lo, D. Meacher, C. Messick, S. R. Mohite, A. Nishizawa, H. Ohta, A. Pace, A. Reza, B. S. Sathyaprakash, M. Shikauchi, D. Singh, L. Tsukada, D. Tsuna, T. Tsutsui, and K. Ueno, "An early-warning system for electromagnetic follow-up of gravitational-wave events", The Astrophysical Journal, vol. 905, no. 2, p. L25, Dec. 2020.
- [21] S. Sachdev, S. Caudill, H. Fong, R. K. L. Lo, C. Messick, D. Mukherjee, R. Magee, L. Tsukada, K. Blackburn, P. Brady, P. Brockill, K. Cannon, S. J. Chamberlin, D. Chatterjee, J. D. E. Creighton, P. Godwin, A. Gupta, C. Hanna, S. Kapadia, R. N. Lang, T. G. F. Li, D. Meacher, A. Pace, S. Privitera, L. Sadeghian, L. Wade, M. Wade, A. Weinstein, and S. L. Xiao, The gstlal search analysis methods for compact binary mergers in advanced ligo's second and advanced virgo's first observing runs, 2019. arXiv: 1901.08580 [gr-qc].
- [22] **L. Tsukada**, T. Callister, A. Matas, and P. Meyers, "First search for a stochastic gravitational-wave background from ultralight bosons", *Physical Review D*, vol. 99, no. 10, 2019.
- [23] L. Tsukada, K. Cannon, C. Hanna, D. Keppel, D. Meacher, and C. Messick, "Application of a zero-latency whitening filter to compact binary coalescence gravitational-wave searches", *Physical Review D*, vol. 97, no. 10, 2018.

# COLLABORATION PUBLICATIONS (MAJOR CONTRIBUTION)

- [24] B. P. Abbott *et al.*, "Gwtc-2: Compact binary coalescences observed by ligo and virgo during the first half of the third observing run", *Physical Review X*, vol. 11, no. 2, 2021.
- [25] B. P. Abbott *et al.*, "Observation of gravitational waves from two neutron star–black hole coalescences", *The Astrophysical Journal Letters*, vol. 915, no. 1, p. L5, Jun. 2021.
- [26] B. P. Abbott *et al.*, "Search for anisotropic gravitational-wave backgrounds using data from advanced ligo and advanced virgo's first three observing runs", *Phys. Rev. D*, vol. 104, p. 022 005, 2 Jul. 2021.