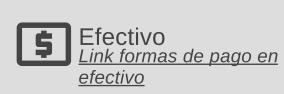
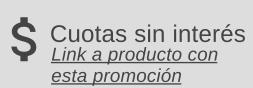






Tarjeta de Crédito y Débito <u>Link a promociones bancarias y</u> <u>tarjetas habilitadas</u>





## Marcas destacadas

