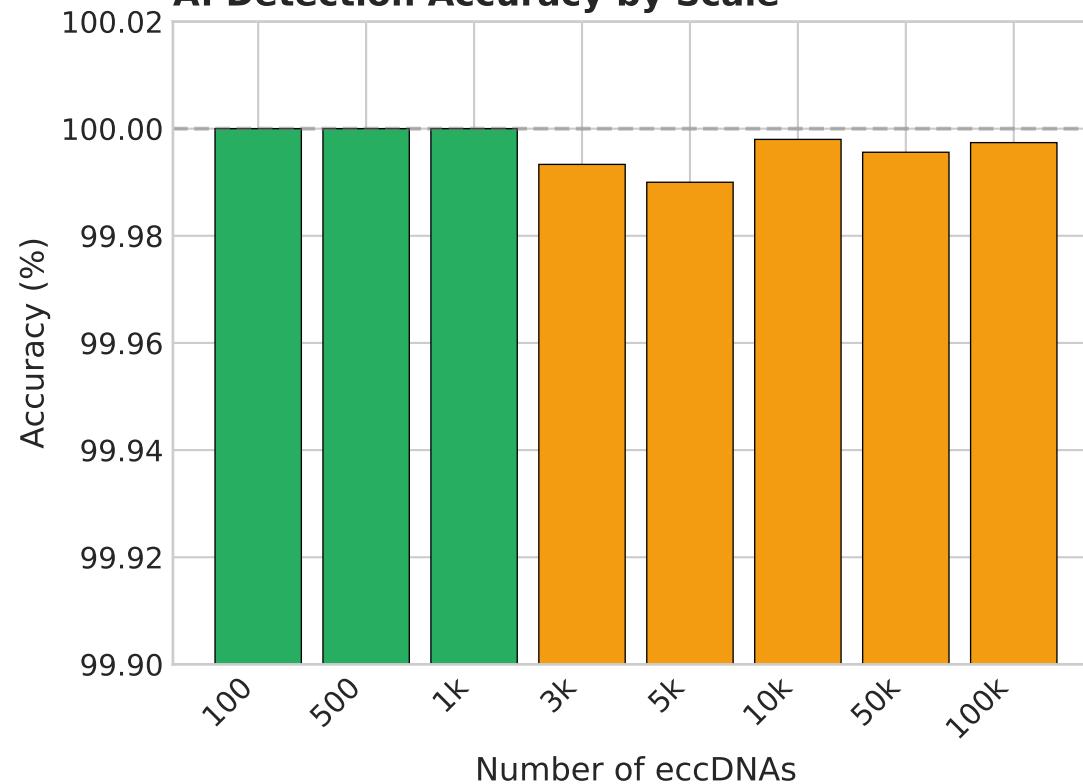
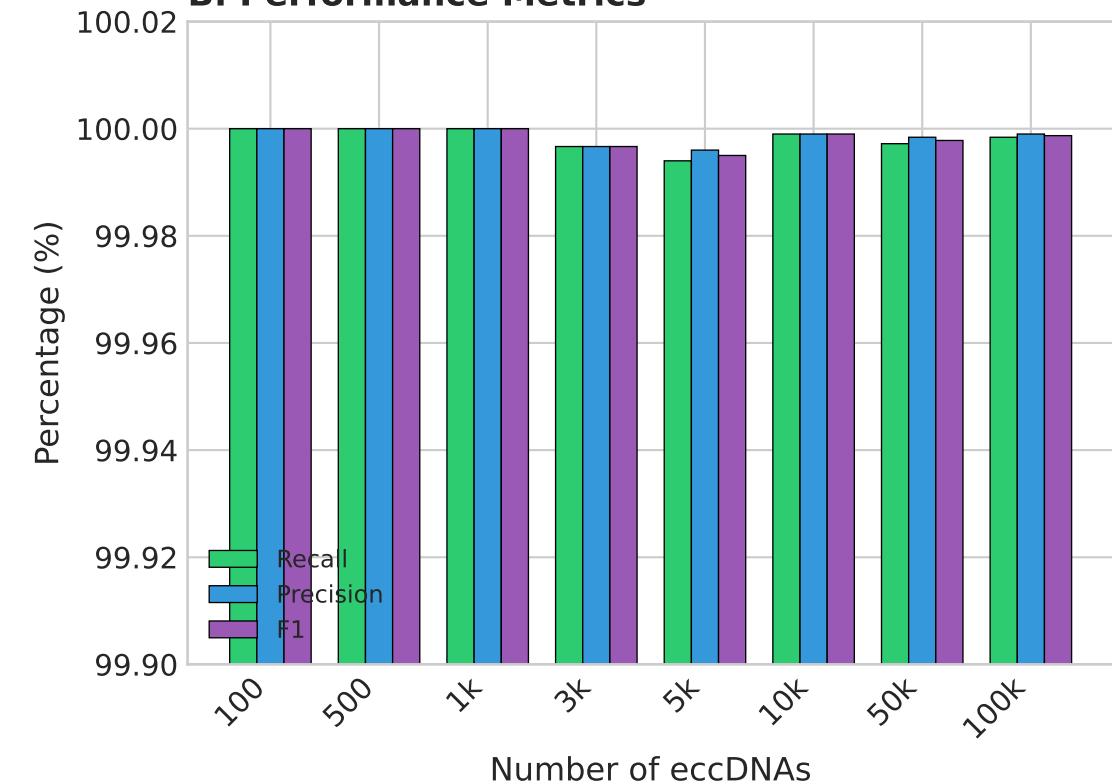


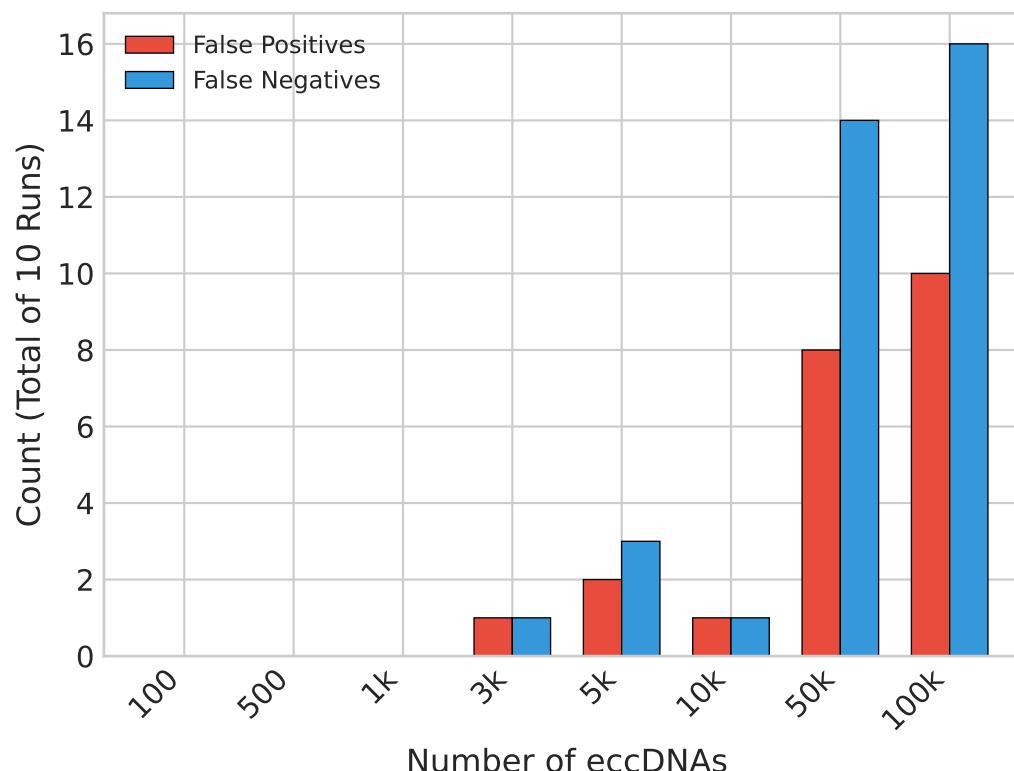
A. Detection Accuracy by Scale



B. Performance Metrics



C. Error Distribution



D. Summary Statistics

Validation Summary

Configuration:

- Scales tested: 100 to 100,000 eccDNAs
- Runs per scale: 10 (seeds 42-51)
- eccDNA composition: 70% Unique, 15% Multimap, 15% Cluster
- Total ground truth: 1,696,000 eccDNAs

Overall Performance:

- Successful runs: 80/80 (100%)
- True Positives: 1,695,965
- False Positives: 22 (avg 0.28/run)
- False Negatives: 35 (avg 0.44/run)
- Accuracy: 99.9966%
- Recall: 99.9979%
- Precision: 99.9987%
- F1 Score: 99.9983%