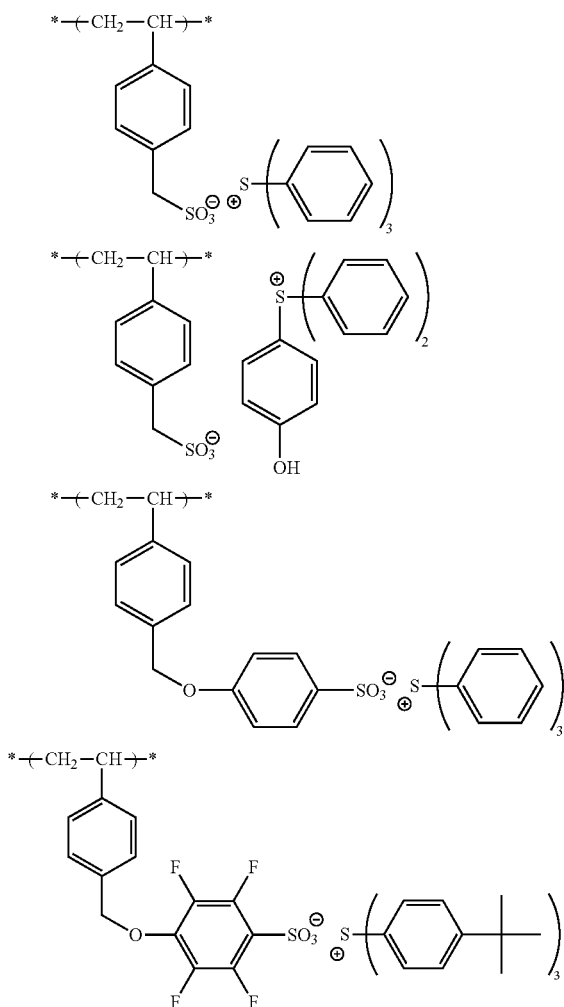


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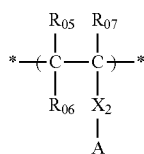
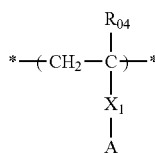


16. A resin comprising:

at least one repeating unit (A) selected from repeating units represented by any one of the following general formulae (III) to (V);

a repeating unit (B) represented by the following general formula (I); and

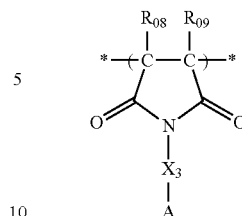
a repeating unit (C) represented by the following general formula (VI):



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(V)



wherein

each of R_{04} , R_{05} and R_{07} to R_{09} independently represents a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group, a cycloalkyl group, a halogen atom, a cyano group or an alkoxy carbonyl group;

R_{06} represents a cyano group, a carboxyl group, $-\text{CO}-\text{OR}_{25}$ or $-\text{CO}-\text{N}(\text{R}_{26})(\text{R}_{27})$, and R_{26} and R_{27} may be bonded to each other to form a ring together with a nitrogen atom;

each of X_1 to X_3 independently represents a single bond, an arylene group, an alkylene group, a cycloalkylene group, $-\text{O}-$, $-\text{SO}_2-$, $-\text{CO}-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}_{33})-$ or a divalent linking group composed of a combination thereof;

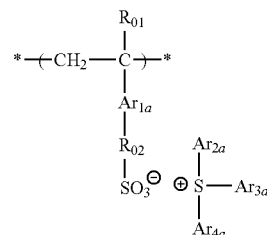
R_{25} represents an alkyl group, a cycloalkyl group, an alkenyl group, an aryl group or an aralkyl group;

each of R_{26} , R_{27} and R_{33} independently represents a hydrogen atom, an alkyl group, a cycloalkyl group, an alkenyl group, an aryl group or an aralkyl group; and

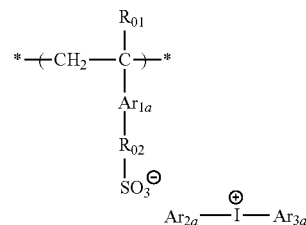
A represents an ionic structural site capable of decomposing upon irradiation with an actinic ray or radiation to generate an acid in a side chain of the resin,

wherein the repeating unit represented by the formula (III) is a repeating unit represented by the following general formula (III-1) or (III-4):

(III-1)



(III-4)



wherein in formulas (III-1) and (III-4)

Ar_{1a} represents an arylene group, R_{01} represents a hydrogen atom, a methyl group, a chloromethyl group, a trifluoromethyl group or a cyano group,

R_{02} represents an arylene group, an alkylene group, a cycloalkylene group, $-\text{O}-$, $-\text{SO}_2-$, $-\text{CO}-$, $-\text{N}(\text{R}_{33})-$ or a divalent linking group composed of a combination thereof,