

FIG. 7: Upper panels: bulk density for (a) fixed  $\alpha$  and (b) fixed  $\beta$ . Lower panels: current for (c) fixed  $\alpha$  and (d) fixed  $\beta$ . System size L = 200.

## A. Phase diagram

Of principal interest in determining the phase diagram are the bulk density and the current as functions of the rates  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ . These results are summarized in Fig. 7, showing evidence of both continuous and discontinuous phase transitions, depending on the rates. We see that for low  $\alpha$  ( $\alpha$  < 0.8 or so) and  $\beta$  <  $\alpha$  the system is in the high-density phase, in which density and current depend only on  $\beta$ , whereas for  $\beta > \alpha$ , and  $\beta$  < 0.6 or so, the system is in the low-density phase in which density