

same type, including the same signedness, length, character set and collation, precision, and scale, where these are applicable.

2. Queries referencing `BLOB` or `TEXT` columns are not supported.
3. Explicit locking is not supported; however, the `NDB` storage engine's characteristic implicit row-based locking is enforced.

This means that a join using `FOR UPDATE` cannot be pushed down.

4. In order for a join to be pushed down, child tables in the join must be accessed using one of the `ref`, `eq_ref`, or `const` access methods, or some combination of these methods.

Outer joined child tables can only be pushed using `eq_ref`.

If the root of the pushed join is an `eq_ref` or `const`, only child tables joined by `eq_ref` can be appended. (A table joined by `ref` is likely to become the root of another pushed join.)

If the query optimizer decides on `Using join cache` for a candidate child table, that table cannot be pushed as a child. However, it may be the root of another set of pushed tables.

5. Joins referencing tables explicitly partitioned by `[LINEAR] HASH`, `LIST`, or `RANGE` currently cannot be pushed down.

You can see whether a given join can be pushed down by checking it with `EXPLAIN`; when the join can be pushed down, you can see references to the `pushed join` in the `Extra` column of the output, as shown in this example:

```
mysql> EXPLAIN
->      SELECT e.first_name, e.last_name, t.title, d.dept_name
->      FROM employees e
->      JOIN dept_emp de ON e.emp_no=de.emp_no
->      JOIN departments d ON d.dept_no=de.dept_no
->      JOIN titles t ON e.emp_no=t.emp_no\G
***** 1. row *****
      id: 1
      select_type: SIMPLE
      table: d
      type: ALL
possible_keys: PRIMARY
      key: NULL
      key_len: NULL
      ref: NULL
      rows: 9
      Extra: Parent of 4 pushed join@1
***** 2. row *****
      id: 1
      select_type: SIMPLE
      table: de
      type: ref
possible_keys: PRIMARY,emp_no,dept_no
      key: dept_no
      key_len: 4
      ref: employees.d.dept_no
      rows: 5305
      Extra: Child of 'd' in pushed join@1
***** 3. row *****
      id: 1
      select_type: SIMPLE
      table: e
      type: eq_ref
possible_keys: PRIMARY
```