

8.2.7 Other Optimization Tips	1714
8.3 Optimization and Indexes	1715
8.3.1 How MySQL Uses Indexes	1715
8.3.2 Primary Key Optimization	1716
8.3.3 SPATIAL Index Optimization	1716
8.3.4 Foreign Key Optimization	1717
8.3.5 Column Indexes	1717
8.3.6 Multiple-Column Indexes	1719
8.3.7 Verifying Index Usage	1720
8.3.8 InnoDB and MyISAM Index Statistics Collection	1720
8.3.9 Comparison of B-Tree and Hash Indexes	1722
8.3.10 Use of Index Extensions	1723
8.3.11 Optimizer Use of Generated Column Indexes	1725
8.3.12 Invisible Indexes	1727
8.3.13 Descending Indexes	1729
8.3.14 Indexed Lookups from TIMESTAMP Columns	1730
8.4 Optimizing Database Structure	1732
8.4.1 Optimizing Data Size	1733
8.4.2 Optimizing MySQL Data Types	1735
8.4.3 Optimizing for Many Tables	1736
8.4.4 Internal Temporary Table Use in MySQL	1737
8.4.5 Limits on Number of Databases and Tables	1741
8.4.6 Limits on Table Size	1741
8.4.7 Limits on Table Column Count and Row Size	1743
8.5 Optimizing for InnoDB Tables	1745
8.5.1 Optimizing Storage Layout for InnoDB Tables	1745
8.5.2 Optimizing InnoDB Transaction Management	1746
8.5.3 Optimizing InnoDB Read-Only Transactions	1747
8.5.4 Optimizing InnoDB Redo Logging	1748
8.5.5 Bulk Data Loading for InnoDB Tables	1749
8.5.6 Optimizing InnoDB Queries	1751
8.5.7 Optimizing InnoDB DDL Operations	1751
8.5.8 Optimizing InnoDB Disk I/O	1751
8.5.9 Optimizing InnoDB Configuration Variables	1755
8.5.10 Optimizing InnoDB for Systems with Many Tables	1757
8.6 Optimizing for MyISAM Tables	1757
8.6.1 Optimizing MyISAM Queries	1757
8.6.2 Bulk Data Loading for MyISAM Tables	1758
8.6.3 Optimizing REPAIR TABLE Statements	1760
8.7 Optimizing for MEMORY Tables	1761
8.8 Understanding the Query Execution Plan	1761
8.8.1 Optimizing Queries with EXPLAIN	1761
8.8.2 EXPLAIN Output Format	1762
8.8.3 Extended EXPLAIN Output Format	1776
8.8.4 Obtaining Execution Plan Information for a Named Connection	1779
8.8.5 Estimating Query Performance	1779
8.9 Controlling the Query Optimizer	1780
8.9.1 Controlling Query Plan Evaluation	1780
8.9.2 Switchable Optimizations	1781
8.9.3 Optimizer Hints	1791
8.9.4 Index Hints	1806
8.9.5 The Optimizer Cost Model	1809
8.9.6 Optimizer Statistics	1812
8.10 Buffering and Caching	1815