In the norbornene backbone, one X may be present or a plurality of the same or different X bonded to each other may be present.

Y may be replaced with H, F, Cl, an alkyl group or a fluorine-containing alkyl group, and it is particularly prefer- 5 able that Y is replaced with F or a fluorine-containing alkyl group because transparency can be enhanced in case of use for a resist.

Examples of preferred norbornene derivative to be used as a starting material (formula (1)) are as follows.

The second preparation process of the present invention relates to the process for preparing the fluorine-containing norbornene 20 derivative having a fluorine-containing tertiary alcohol structure represented by the formula (4):

$$\begin{array}{c} H \\ R \\ H \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} H \\ H \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} H \\ H \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} R \\ (Z^{1})_{n} \\ \end{array}$$

by reacting the norbornene derivative having a ketone structure represented by the formula (3):

$$R$$
 H
 H
 H
 R
 R
 $(Y)m$
 $(X^3)m$

with a fluoroalkylation agent (Rf²).

In this preparation process, X^3 in the starting material of the formula (3) is a moiety of ketone structure and may be a fluorine-containing ketone:

obtained by the above-mentioned first preparation process, or may be a fluorine-containing ketone:

obtained by other preparation process. Also X³ may be a hydrocarbon type ketone structure:

having no fluorine or may be aldehyde:

Y is selected from H or the above-mentioned substituent Y and there are preferably the same examples as those of the above-mentioned Y.

Examples of preferred derivative having a fluorine-containing ketone structure:

which is used as the starting material (formula (3)) are the same as those of the norbornene derivative having a fluorine-containing ketone structure obtained by the above-mentioned preparation process.

According to the preparation process of the present invention, a moiety of fluorine-containing tertiary alcohol:

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corresponding to the reacted fluoroal kylation agent (Rf 2) can be introduced to the norbornene derivative of a starting material.

Concretely there can be obtained the following norbornene derivatives: