5 Quando?

Quando means 'when':

Quando partono i tuoi amici? When are your friends leaving? Quando comincia il film? When does the film start? When does the train arrive? Quando è lo sciopero dei treni? When's the rail/train strike?

6 Perché?

Perché means 'why':

Perché ridono? Why are they laughing?

Perché Giulia non va a scuola? Why isn't Giulia going to school?

Perché non studi? Why don't you study?

Come mai has a similar meaning, corresponding to the English 'how come':

Come mai non mangi? How come you're not eating? How come you are late?

7 Quanto?

Quanto means 'how much' when referring to quantity, and 'how long', 'how far', 'how tall', etc. when it refers to time, distance, height, etc.:

Quanto pesa? How much/What does it weigh?

Quanto costa questa maglietta? How much/What does this T-shirt cost?

Quanto dura il film? How long does the film last?
Quanto è alta tua sorella? How tall is your sister?

Ouant'è? How much is it?

Quanto can also be used as an adjective or pronoun. In such cases it agrees in gender and number with the noun it refers to: **quanto** [ms], **quanta** [fs] (how much), **quanti** [mp], **quante** [fp] (how many):

Quanta pasta vuoi?

Quanta esercizi dobbiamo fare?

How much bread do I have to buy?

How much pasta do you want?

How many exercises have we got to do?

Quante ragazze ci sono in classe How many girls are there in your class?

Quanto tempo abbiamo? How much time is there?/How long have we got?

'Ci sono molte persone.' 'Quante?' 'There are a lot of people.' 'How many?' 'Dobbiamo comprare del pane.' 'We must get (some) bread.' 'How much?'