4.2.3 Example . . . 104

5 Examples in Type D **105**

5.1 $K \cong S(O(2p,\mathbb{C}) \times O(2q,\mathbb{C}))$ . . . 106

5.1.1 Formulas for the closed $\widetilde{K}$-orbits . . . 107

5.1.2 Parametrization of $K\backslash X$ . . . 108

5.1.3 Formulas for closed K-orbits . . . 108

5.1.4 The weak order . . . 109

5.1.5 Example . . . 111

5.2 $K \cong GL(n,\mathbb{C})$ . . . 112

5.2.1 Formulas for the closed orbits . . . 113

5.2.2 Parametrization of $K\backslash X$ and the weak order . . . 115

5.2.3 Example . . . 117

5.3 $K \cong S(O(2p+1,\mathbb{C}) \times O(2q-1,\mathbb{C}))$ . . . 119

5.3.1 Formulas for the closed orbits . . . 122

5.3.2 Parametrization of $K\backslash X$ and the weak order . . . 128

5.3.3 Example . . . 129

6 K-orbit Closures as Universal Degeneracy Loci **130**

6.1 Examples in type A . . . 133

6.1.1 $K = S(GL(p,\mathbb{C}) \times GL(q,\mathbb{C}))$ . . . 133

6.1.2 Other symmetric subgroups in type A . . . 140

6.2 Notes on other types . . . 145

A Proofs of the correctness of the orbit parametrizations in types BCD **148**

A.1 Case-by-case proof of Proposition A.0.1 . . . 149

A.1.1 $(Sp(2n,\mathbb{C}), Sp(2p,\mathbb{C}) \times Sp(2q,\mathbb{C}))$ . . . 149