

- [38] Z. Surujon, Phys. Rev. D **73**, 016008 (2006) [arXiv:hep-ph/0507036].
- [39] R. Davies, D. P. George and R. R. Volkas, Phys. Rev. D **77**, 124038 (2008) [arXiv:0705.1584 [hep-ph]].
- [40] M. Toharia and M. Trodden, Phys. Rev. Lett. **100**, 041602 (2008) [arXiv:0708.4005 [hep-ph]].
- [41] M. Toharia and M. Trodden, Phys. Rev. D **77**, 025029 (2008) [arXiv:0708.4008 [hep-ph]].
- [42] J. Lesgourgues and L. Sorbo, Phys. Rev. D **69**, 084010 (2004) [arXiv:hep-th/0310007].
- [43] W. D. Goldberger and M. B. Wise, Phys. Rev. Lett. **83**, 4922 (1999) [arXiv:hep-ph/9907447].
- [44] A. Zettl, “Sturm-Liouville Theory”, Mathematical Surveys and Monographs vol. 121 (2005), ISBN-10: 0-8218-3905-5, ISBN-13: 978-0-8218-3905-8
- [45] O. S. Rothaus, Duke Mathematical Journal, Vol. 45, No. 2, (1978).
- [46] M. Toharia, arXiv:0803.2503 [hep-th].
- [47] K. Skenderis and P. K. Townsend, Phys. Lett. B **468**, 46 (1999) [arXiv:hep-th/9909070].
- [48] O. DeWolfe, D. Z. Freedman, S. S. Gubser and A. Karch, Phys. Rev. D **62**, 046008 (2000) [arXiv:hep-th/9909134].
- [49] C. Csaki, M. L. Graesser and G. D. Kribs, Phys. Rev. D **63**, 065002 (2001) [arXiv:hep-th/0008151].
- [50] B. Batell and T. Gherghetta, Phys. Rev. D **78**, 026002 (2008) [arXiv:0801.4383 [hep-ph]].

Appendix A: Scalar Perturbations in the Generalized Longitudinal Gauge

In this appendix we derive the linearized 5D Einstein and field equations for scalar perturbations in the bulk. We linearize around a background metric of the form

$$ds^2 = a^2(y) (\gamma_{\mu\nu}(x) dx^\mu dx^\nu - dy^2) . \quad (\text{A1})$$

The background Einstein and field equations in these coordinates are

$$\mathcal{H}' - \frac{\Lambda}{6} a^2 = -\frac{\kappa^3}{2} \left(\sum_a \frac{1}{2} \chi_a'^2 + \frac{1}{3} a^2 W(\chi_a) + \frac{2}{3} a^2 \sum_i \lambda_i(\chi_a) \delta(y - y_i) \right) \quad (\text{A2})$$

$$\mathcal{H}^2 - \frac{\Lambda}{6} a^2 + \frac{{}^{(4)}\mathcal{R}}{12} = \frac{\kappa^3}{6} \left(\sum_a \frac{1}{2} \chi_a'^2 - a^2 W(\chi_a) \right) \quad (\text{A3})$$

$$\chi_a'' + 3\mathcal{H}\chi_a' - a^2 \frac{\partial W}{\partial \chi_a} - a^2 \sum_i \frac{\partial \lambda_i}{\partial \chi_a} \delta(y - y_i) = 0 , \quad (\text{A4})$$