

Exercise 4 : SQL Join

Question 1

```
SELECT student_id,
       student_name,
       grade
```

FROM students AS A

INNER JOIN grades AS B

ON A.student_id = B.student_id,

student_id	student_name	grade
2	Bob	B
3	Charlie	A

Question 2

```
SELECT emp_id,
       emp_name,
       dept_name,
```

FROM employees AS B

LEFT JOIN department AS C

ON B.emp_id = C.emp_id;

emp_id	emp_name	dept_name
1	John	NULL
2	Lisa	HR
3	Mike	NULL

Question 3

SELECT product_id,
 product_name,
 Quantity,
 FROM products AS B
 FULL OUTER JOIN sales AS C
 ON B.product_id = C.product_id;

Product_id	product_name	Quantity
1	Laptop	NULL
2	Mouse	50
3	Keyboard	NULL
4	NULL	30

Question 4

SELECT order_id,
 customer_id,
 amount,
 customer_name
 CASE
 WHEN B.customer_id IS NULL THEN 'New Customer'
 ELSE 'Returning Customer'
 END AS customer_type
 FROM orders AS A
 LEFT JOIN customers AS B
 ON A.customer_id = B.customer_id;

Order_id	customer_id	amount	customer_name	customer-type
1	101	500	Paul	Returning Customer
2	102	300	Sarah	Returning Customer
3	NULL	NULL	NULL	New Customer

Questions

```
SELECT region_id,  
       region_name  
      SUM(amount) AS total_sales
```

```
FROM sales AS D  
LEFT JOIN region AS E  
ON D.region_id = E.region_id;
```

region_id	region-name	total sales
1	North	2000
2	South	3500
3	East	NULL

Question 6.

```
SELECT student_id,
```

```
      name,
```

```
      days-present
```

```
CASE
```

```
WHEN days-present > 15 THEN 'Excellent'
```

```
WHEN days-present BETWEEN 8 AND 14 THEN
```

```
'Needs Improvement'
```

```
WHEN days-present < 5 THEN 'Poor Attendance'
```

```
ELSE 'NO Record'
```

```
END AS attendance-status
```

```
FROM students AS F
```

```
LEFT JOIN attendance AS G
```

```
ON F.student_id = G.student_id;
```

Student_id	name	days-present	attendance-status
1	Alice	18	Excellent
2	Bob	5	Poor Attendance
3	Charlie	NULL	No Record

Question 7

```

SELECT project_id,
       name,
       COUNT(task_id) AS task_count
FROM projects AS A
LEFT JOIN tasks AS B
ON A.project_id = B.project_id
GROUP BY project_id, name;
    
```

project_id	name	task count
1	AI Chatbot	2
2	Website	1

Question 8

```

SELECT cust_id,
       order_total,
       return_total,
       CASE
           WHEN return_total IS NOT NULL THEN 'Returned'
           ELSE 'NO Return'
       END AS return_status
FROM orders AS O
FULL OUTER JOIN AS P
ON O.cust_id = P.cust_id
WHERE order_total > 100;
    
```

Cust_id	order_total	return_total	return_status
11	120	20	Returned
12	250	NULL	NO Return
13	180	NULL	NO Return

Question 9

```

SELECT user_id
      , name,
      COUNT(login_date) AS login_count
FROM users AS K
LEFT JOIN logins AS N
ON K.user_id = N.user_id
GROUP BY user_id, name
ORDER BY login_count DESC;

```

User-id	name	login-coun
2	Gloria	2
3	Steve	1

Question 10

```

SELECT teacher_id,
       teacher_name
       , COALESCE(subject_name, NO subject Assigned) AS subject_name
FROM teachers AS Y
LEFT JOIN subjects AS X
ON Y.teacher_id = X.teacher_id
ORDER BY teacher_name ASC;

```

teacher_id	teacher-name	subject-name
3	MR Dlamini	History NO subject Assigned
1	MR Hlongwane	Math
1	MR Hlongwane	Science
92	Ms Ndaba	NO subject Assigned