| Java Inspection Checklist | Yes | No |
|---|---------------|----|
| 1. Specification / Design | | |
| Is the functionality described in the specification fully implemented by the code? | | |
| Is only specified functionality implemented with no additional functionality added? | 1 | |
| Is the program interface implemented as described in the javadocs | 1 | |
| Are the javadocs complete, including DBC or Error checking specs as appropriate? | 1 | |
| Does the code conform to the class coding standard? | 1 | |
| Is the code correct? Does the code implement the detailed design provided? (Suggestion: perform a | 1 | |
| hand trace of the execution to verify correctness. Does the implementation avoid bonehead programming? | | |
| Is the code free of "smells?" (Duplicate code, long methods, big classes, breaking encapsulation, etc.) | | |
| 2. Initialization and Declarations | | |
| Are variables and class members of the correct type and appropriate mode | | |
| Are descriptive variable and constant names used in accord with naming conventions? | | |
| Are there variables or attributes with confusingly similar names? | | |
| Is every variable and attribute correctly typed? | | |
| Is every variable and attribute properly initialized? | | |
| Could any non-local variables be made local? | | |
| Are all for-loop control variables declared in the loop header? | | |
| Are there literal constants that should be named constants? | | |
| Are there variables or attributes that should be constants? | | |
| Are there attributes that should be local variables? | | |
| Do all attributes have appropriate access modifiers (private, protected, public)? | | |
| Are there static attributes that should be non-static or vice-versa | | |
| Are variables declared in the proper scope? | | |
| Is a constructor called when a new object is desired? | | |
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| Are all object references initialized before use? | | |
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| 3. Method Calls | | |
| Are parameters presented in the correct order? | | |
| Is the correct method being called, or should it be a different method with a similar name? | | |
| Are method return values used properly? | | |
| Are descriptive method names used in accord with naming conventions? | | |
| Is every method parameter value checked before being used? | | |
| For every method: Does it return the correct value at every method return point? | | |
| Do all methods have appropriate access modifiers (private, protected, public)? | | |
| Are there static methods that should be non-static or vice-versa? | | |
| 4. Class Definition Problems | | |
| Does each class have appropriate constructors and destructors? | | |
| Do any subclasses have common members that should be in the superclass? | | |
| Can the class inheritance hierarchy be simplified? | | |
| 5. Arrays | | |
| Are there no off-by-one errors in array indexing? | . | |
| Have all array (or other collection) indexes been prevented from going out-of-bounds? | | |
| Is a constructor called when a new array item is desired? | | |
| 6. Object Comparison | | |
| Are all objects (including Strings) compared with "equals" and not "=="? | | |
| 7.10 a.i. 02/cct3 (including 5things) compared with equals and not == : | | |

| 7. Output Format | |
|--|----------|
| Are displayed outputs free of spelling and grammatical errors? | |
| Are error messages comprehensive and provide guidance as to how to correct the problem? | |
| Is the output formatted correctly in terms of line stepping and spacing? | |
| 8. Computation, Comparisons and Assignments | + |
| Check order of computation/evaluation, operator precedence and parenthesizing | |
| Are all denominators of a division prevented from being zero? | |
| Is integer arithmetic, especially division, used appropriately to avoid causing unexpected | |
| truncation/rounding? | |
| Are the comparison and Boolean operators correct? | |
| If the test is an error-check, can the error condition actually be legitimate in some cases? | |
| Is the code free of any implicit type conversions? | |
| 9. Exceptions | |
| Are all relevant exceptions caught? | |
| Is the appropriate action taken for each catch block? | |
| 10. Flow of Control | |
| In a switch statement, are all cases by break or return? | |
| Do all switch statements have a default branch? | |
| Are all loops correctly formed, with the appropriate initialization, increment and termination | |
| expressions? For each loop: Is the best choice of looping constructs used? | |
| Will all loops terminate? | |
| When there are multiple exits from a loop, is each exit necessary and handled properly? | |
| Does each switch statement have a default case? | |
| Are missing switch case break statements correct and marked with a comment? | |
| Do named break statements send control to the right place? | |
| Is the nesting of loops and branches too deep, and is it correct? | |
| Can any nested if statements be converted into a switch statement? | |
| Are all exceptions handled appropriately? | |
| Does every method terminate? | |
| 11. Files | |
| Are all files properly declared and opened? | |
| Are all files closed properly, even in the case of an error? | |
| Are EOF conditions detected and handled correctly? | |
| Are file exceptions caught? | |
| Have all files been opened before use? | |
| Are the attributes of the input object consistent with the use of the file? | |
| Have all files been closed after use? | |
| Are there spelling or grammatical errors in any text printed or displayed? | <u> </u> |
| Are all I/O exceptions handled in a reasonable way? | |
| 12. Data Reference Defects (DR) | |
| For every array reference: Is each subscript value within the defined bounds? | |
| For every object or array reference: Is the value certain to be non-null? | |
| 13. Computation/Numeric Defects (CN) | |
| Are there any computations with mixed data types? | |
| Is overflow or underflow possible during a computation? | |
| For each expression with more than one operator: Are the assumptions about order of evaluation | |
| and precedence correct? | |
| Are parentheses used to avoid ambiguity? | |
| 14. Comparison/Relational Defects (CR) | |

| For every Boolean test: Is the correct condition checked? Are the comparison operators correct? | |
|--|--|
| Are the comparison operators correct? | |
| · | |
| Has each Boolean expression been simplified by driving negations inward? | |
| Is each Boolean expression correct? | |
| Are there improper and unnoticed side-effects of a comparison? | |
| Has an "&" inadvertently been interchanged with a "&&" or a " " for a " "? | |
| 15. Module Interface Defects (MI) | |
| Are the number, order, types, and values of parameters in every method call in agreement with the called method's declaration? | |
| Do the values in units agree (e.g., inches versus yards)? | |
| If an object or array is passed, does it get changed, and changed correctly by the called method? | |
| 16. Comment Defects (CM) | |
| Does every method, class, and file has an appropriate header comment? | |
| Does every attribute, variable, and constant declaration has a comment? | |
| Is the underlying behavior of each method and class expressed in plain language? | |
| Is the header comment for each method and class consistent with the behavior of the method or class? | |
| Do the comments and code agree? | |
| Do the comments help in understanding the code? | |
| Are there enough comments in the code? | |
| Are there too many comments in the code? | |
| 17. Layout and Packaging Defects (LP) | |
| Is a standard indentation and layout format used consistently? | |
| For each method: Is it no more than about 60 lines long? | |
| For each compile module: Is no more than about 600 lines long? | |
| 18. Modularity Defects (MO) | |
| Is there a low level of coupling between modules (methods and classes)? | |
| Is there a high level of cohesion within each module (methods or class)? | |
| Is there repetitive code that could be replaced by a call to a method that provides the behavior of the repetitive code? | |
| Are the Java class libraries used where and when appropriate? | |
| 19. Storage Usage Defects (SU) | |
| Are arrays large enough? | |
| Are object and array references set to null once the object or array is no longer needed? | |
| 20. Performance Defects (PE) [Optional] | |
| Can better data structures or more efficient algorithms be used? | |
| Are logical tests arranged such that the often successful and inexpensive tests precede the more expensive and less frequently successful tests? | |
| Can the cost of recompiling a value be reduced by computing it once and storing the results? | |
| Is every result that is computed and stored actually used? | |
| Can a computation be moved outside a loop? | |
| Are there tests within a loop that do not need to be done? | |
| Can a short loop be unrolled? | |
| Are there two loops operating on the same data that can be combined into one? | |
| Are frequently used variables declared register? | |
| Are short and commonly called methods declared inline? | |