STAT 217: Quiz 21

```
lm.chirp <- lm(chirps~temp, data=cricket)</pre>
summary(lm.chirp)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = chirps ~ temp, data = cricket)
##
## Residuals:
      Min
             1Q Median
##
                               3Q
                                     Max
## -1.5601 -0.5793 0.0313 0.5902 1.5326
##
## Coefficients:
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) -0.3091 3.1086 -0.10 0.92230
                         0.0387 5.47 0.00011
## temp
               0.2119
##
## Residual standard error: 0.972 on 13 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.697, Adjusted R-squared: 0.674
## F-statistic: 30 on 1 and 13 DF, p-value: 0.000107
```

- 1. Write the hypotheses being tested in the intercept row.
- 2. Write the hypotheses being tested in the temp row.

```
confint(lm.chirp)

## 2.5 % 97.5 %

## (Intercept) -7.025 6.407

## temp 0.128 0.296
```

3. Write an "It is estimated" statement for the slope coefficient in the table above. Use the 95% confidence interval given.

```
predict(lm.chirp,interval="confidence", level=0.95)
##
      fit lwr upr
## 1 18.5 17.6 19.4
## 2 14.9 14.0 15.8
## 3 19.5 18.2 20.7
## 4 17.6 16.9 18.2
## 5 16.8 16.2 17.3
## 6 15.6 15.0 16.3
## 7 14.5 13.4 15.5
## 8 17.1 16.5 17.6
## 9 14.4 13.4 15.4
## 10 17.3 16.7 18.0
## 11 16.6 16.0 17.1
## 12 17.2 16.6 17.8
## 13 16.8 16.2 17.3
## 14 17.4 16.8 18.0
## 15 15.9 15.2 16.5
```

4. Interpret the confidence interval in row 6 above.

```
predict(lm.chirp,interval="prediction", level=0.95)
## Warning: predictions on current data refer to _future_ responses
##
      fit lwr upr
## 1 18.5 16.2 20.8
## 2 14.9 12.6 17.1
## 3 19.5 17.0 21.9
## 4 17.6 15.4 19.8
## 5 16.8 14.6 18.9
## 6 15.6 13.4 17.8
## 7 14.5 12.1 16.8
## 8 17.1 14.9 19.2
## 9 14.4 12.1 16.7
## 10 17.3 15.2 19.5
## 11 16.6 14.4 18.7
## 12 17.2 15.0 19.4
## 13 16.8 14.6 18.9
## 14 17.4 15.2 19.6
## 15 15.9 13.7 18.1
```

5. Interpret the prediction interval in row 6 above.