1 Overall

	deaf	hearing
(Intercept)	81.12	89.08
	(0.84)	(0.40)
year	0.46	0.19
	(0.03)	(0.02)
Age=26	0.99	−0.11
	(1.00)	(0.54)
Age=27	0.76	−0.39
	(1.23)	(0.52)
Age=28	0.29	−0.62
	(0.96)	(0.53)
Age=29	0.10	−0.62
	(1.02)	(0.50)
Age=30	−0.15	−1.57
	(1.17)	(0.50)
Age=31	−1.15	−1.09
	(1.30)	(0.46)
Age=32	−1.66	−1.60
	(1.00)	(0.48)
Age=33	−0.62	−1.68
	(1.12)	(0.45)
Age=34	−1.74	−1.81
	(1.01)	(0.44)
Age=35	−2.19	−2.38
	(1.12)	(0.41)
Age=36	−1.45	−2.10
	(1.27)	(0.40)
Age=37	−1.53	−2.02
	(1.05)	(0.41)
Age=38	−1.33	−2.17
	(1.15)	(0.41)
Age=39	−1.52	−2.01
	(1.17)	(0.42)
Age=40	−2.10	−2.65
	(1.01)	(0.42)
Age=41	−1.25	−1.86
	(1.04)	(0.42)
Age=42	−1.36	−2.22
	(0.99)	(0.41)
Age=43	−2.16	−2.08
	(1.00)	(0.42)
Age=44	−1.92	−1.90
	(0.99)	(0.41)

	deaf	hearing
Age=45	−3.74	−2.32
	(1.08)	(0.41)
Age=46	−2.44	−1.90
	(1.03)	(0.41)
Age=47	−2.81	−1.82
	(0.94)	(0.41)
Age=48	−3.32	−2.06
	(0.97)	(0.41)
Age=49	−2.59	−1.93
	(0.98)	(0.43)
Age=50	−4.09	−2.28
	(0.94)	(0.45)
Age=51	−2.87	−1.75
	(0.93)	(0.43)
Age=52	−3.21	−1.82
	(0.87)	(0.45)
Age=53	−3.21	−1.72
	(1.01)	(0.44)
Age=54	−2.69	−1.68
	(1.06)	(0.46)
Age=55	−2.43	−1.84
	(0.90)	(0.46)
Age=56	−2.02	−1.65
	(1.05)	(0.46)
Age=57	−2.54	−1.51
	(0.96)	(0.45)
Age=58	−1.96	−1.50
	(0.95)	(0.45)
Age=59	−1.65	−1.45
	(0.92)	(0.44)
Age=60	−1.34	−1.74
	(0.91)	(0.41)
Age=61	−0.38	−1.46
	(0.93)	(0.41)
Age=62	−1.17	−1.81
	(0.95)	(0.42)
Age=63	−0.85	−2.03
	(0.91)	(0.48)
Age=64	−2.34	−2.44
	(1.03)	(0.53)
R^2	0.46	0.58
Adj. R^2	0.40	0.54
Num. obs.	440	440
RMSE	0.34	0.12

	deaf	hearing

Tab. 1: Regressions to estimate overall trends in High School Attainment

2 By Age

2.1 Deaf

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	
(Intercept)	80.49***	78.30***	77.67***		79.69***
	(0.96)	(0.79)	(0.80)		(0.41)
year	0.56***	0.56***	0.41***		0.29***
	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.06)		(0.05)
Age=26	0.99				
	(1.02)				
Age=27	0.76				
	(1.22)				
Age=28	0.29				
	(0.99)				
Age=29	0.10				
	(1.06)				
Age=30	−0.15				
	(1.15)				
Age=31	−1.15				
	(1.30)				
Age=32	−1.66				
	(1.03)				
Age=33	−0.62				
	(1.16)				
Age=34	−1.74				
	(1.00)				
Age=36		0.73			
		(1.24)			
Age=37		0.66			
		(1.00)			
Age=38		0.85			
		(1.11)			
Age=39		0.66			
		(1.10)			
Age=40		0.09			
		(0.92)			

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	
Age=41		0.94			
		(0.95)			
Age=42		0.83			
		(0.92)			
Age=43		0.02			
		(0.90)			
Age=44		0.26			
		(0.94)			
Age=46				1.29	
				(0.97)	
Age=47				0.92	
				(0.84)	
Age=48				0.42	
				(0.88)	
Age=49				1.14	
				(0.92)	
Age=50				−0.35	
				(0.86)	
Age=51				0.86	
				(0.85)	
Age=52				0.53	
				(0.77)	
Age=53				0.52	
				(0.91)	
Age=54				1.04	
				(0.98)	
Age=56					0.42
					(0.65)
Age=57					−0.10
					(0.52)
Age=58					0.47
					(0.50)
Age=59					0.78
					(0.43)
Age=60					1.09*
					(0.47)
Age=61					2.05***
					(0.46)
Age=62					1.26*
					(0.58)
Age=63					1.58**
					(0.58)
Age=64					0.09
					(0.82)
R^2	0.42	0.39	0.38	0.37	

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	
Adj. R^2	0.36	0.33	0.32	0.30	
Num. obs.	110	110	110	110	
RMSE	0.40	0.37	0.29	0.25	

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 2: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for deaf people

2.2 Hearing

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
(Intercept)	87.32***	87.10***	87.75***	87.77***
	(0.15)	(0.21)	(0.09)	(0.25)
year	0.49***	0.13***	0.03*	0.10***
	(0.01)	(0.02)	(0.01)	(0.03)
Age=26	−0.11			
	(0.16)			
Age=27	−0.39**			
	(0.14)			
Age=28	−0.62***			
	(0.15)			
Age=29	−0.62***			
	(0.13)			
Age=30	−1.57***			
	(0.13)			
Age=31	−1.09***			
	(0.15)			
Age=32	−1.60***			
	(0.15)			
Age=33	−1.68***			
	(0.19)			
Age=34	−1.81***			
	(0.19)			
Age=36		0.28		
		(0.24)		
Age=37		0.36		
		(0.24)		
Age=38		0.21		
		(0.22)		
Age=39		0.37		
		(0.22)		
Age=40		−0.27		

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	
		(0.22)			
Age=41		0.52*			
		(0.23)			
Age=42		0.16			
		(0.21)			
Age=43		0.30			
		(0.23)			
Age=44		0.48*			
		(0.22)			
Age=46				0.42**	
				(0.14)	
Age=47				0.51**	
				(0.15)	
Age=48				0.27*	
				(0.12)	
Age=49				0.40***	
				(0.10)	
Age=50				0.04	
				(0.11)	
Age=51				0.57***	
				(0.09)	
Age=52				0.51***	
				(0.10)	
Age=53				0.60***	
				(0.10)	
Age=54				0.64***	
				(0.13)	
Age=56					0.19
					(0.24)
Age=57					0.33
					(0.23)
Age=58					0.34
					(0.22)
Age=59					0.39
					(0.22)
Age=60					0.10
					(0.20)
Age=61					0.38
					(0.20)
Age=62					0.03
					(0.28)
Age=63					−0.19
					(0.39)
Age=64					−0.60

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
				(0.48)
R^2	0.96	0.56	0.38	0.29
Adj. R^2	0.96	0.51	0.31	0.22
Num. obs.	110	110	110	110
RMSE	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.11

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 3: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for hearing people

3 By Gender

3.1 Deaf

	Male	Female
(Intercept)	81.20***	80.85***
	(1.20)	(1.19)
year	0.44***	0.52***
	(0.04)	(0.05)
Age=26	2.96*	−1.80
	(1.40)	(1.76)
Age=27	1.20	−0.06
	(1.55)	(1.87)
Age=28	0.31	0.26
	(1.41)	(1.37)
Age=29	0.31	−0.22
	(1.66)	(1.70)
Age=30	−0.80	0.65
	(1.75)	(1.30)
Age=31	−1.84	−0.42
	(1.63)	(1.84)
Age=32	−1.21	−2.66
	(1.30)	(1.79)
Age=33	0.02	−1.84
	(1.34)	(2.10)
Age=34	−1.99	−1.46
	(1.33)	(1.75)
Age=35	−3.62*	−0.28
	(1.55)	(1.71)
Age=36	−1.71	−1.33
	(1.66)	(1.67)
Age=37	−2.11	−0.72

	Male	Female
	(1.33)	(1.45)
Age=38	−1.89	−0.75
	(1.54)	(1.60)
Age=39	−1.78	−1.23
	(1.68)	(1.39)
Age=40	−1.79	−2.31
	(1.53)	(1.56)
Age=41	−1.90	−0.53
	(1.35)	(1.67)
Age=42	−1.76	−0.87
	(1.43)	(1.50)
Age=43	−1.80	−2.71
	(1.41)	(1.65)
Age=44	−1.86	−2.18
	(1.49)	(1.54)
Age=45	−3.75**	−3.85*
	(1.37)	(1.55)
Age=46	−2.07	−3.07
	(1.43)	(1.62)
Age=47	−3.74**	−1.53
	(1.34)	(1.45)
Age=48	−3.34*	−3.23*
	(1.42)	(1.45)
Age=49	−2.86*	−2.28
	(1.35)	(1.44)
Age=50	−3.88**	−4.44***
	(1.31)	(1.32)
Age=51	−3.00*	−2.73*
	(1.30)	(1.38)
Age=52	−3.10*	−3.39*
	(1.20)	(1.37)
Age=53	−3.17*	−3.34*
	(1.32)	(1.59)
Age=54	−2.48	−3.11*
	(1.45)	(1.31)
Age=55	−1.77	−3.66**
	(1.29)	(1.36)
Age=56	−1.82	−2.47
	(1.34)	(1.47)
Age=57	−1.98	−3.56**
	(1.28)	(1.37)
Age=58	−1.05	−3.74**
	(1.32)	(1.33)
Age=59	−1.11	−2.91*
	(1.29)	(1.36)

	Male	Female
Age=60	−0.36	−3.42*
	(1.22)	(1.42)
Age=61	0.84	−3.15*
	(1.26)	(1.38)
Age=62	−0.23	−3.20*
	(1.30)	(1.31)
Age=63	0.52	−3.91**
	(1.20)	(1.45)
Age=64	−1.17	−4.92***
	(1.36)	(1.40)
R^2	0.37	0.34
Adj. R^2	0.31	0.27
Num. obs.	440	440
RMSE	0.45	0.51

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 4: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for deaf people

3.2 Hearing

	Male	Female
(Intercept)	87.59***	90.61***
	(0.50)	(0.31)
year	0.20***	0.18***
	(0.02)	(0.01)
Age=26	0.03	−0.26
	(0.67)	(0.42)
Age=27	−0.27	−0.53
	(0.65)	(0.40)
Age=28	−0.48	−0.80
	(0.64)	(0.42)
Age=29	−0.41	−0.86*
	(0.65)	(0.37)
Age=30	−1.73**	−1.44***
	(0.62)	(0.39)
Age=31	−1.05	−1.19**
	(0.56)	(0.39)
Age=32	−1.59*	−1.67***
	(0.62)	(0.37)
Age=33	−1.56**	−1.86***
	(0.54)	(0.37)

	Male	Female
Age=34	-1.61^{**}	-2.07^{***}
	(0.53)	(0.37)
Age=35	-2.37^{***}	-2.44^{***}
	(0.52)	(0.32)
Age=36	-2.01^{***}	-2.24^{***}
	(0.51)	(0.32)
Age=37	-1.96^{***}	-2.15^{***}
	(0.51)	(0.33)
Age=38	-2.00^{***}	-2.41^{***}
	(0.50)	(0.35)
Age=39	-1.79^{***}	-2.30^{***}
	(0.51)	(0.34)
Age=40	-2.63^{***}	-2.73^{***}
	(0.52)	(0.34)
Age=41	-1.48^{**}	-2.30^{***}
	(0.51)	(0.36)
Age=42	-1.94^{***}	-2.57^{***}
	(0.50)	(0.35)
Age=43	-1.78^{***}	-2.44^{***}
	(0.51)	(0.36)
Age=44	-1.70^{***}	-2.18^{***}
	(0.51)	(0.33)
Age=45	-2.05^{***}	-2.65^{***}
	(0.50)	(0.35)
Age=46	-1.77^{***}	-2.11^{***}
	(0.51)	(0.34)
Age=47	-1.62^{**}	-2.09^{***}
	(0.50)	(0.34)
Age=48	-1.79^{***}	-2.40^{***}
	(0.50)	(0.36)
Age=49	-1.61^{**}	-2.33^{***}
	(0.52)	(0.37)
Age=50	-2.10^{***}	-2.54^{***}
	(0.54)	(0.37)
Age=51	-1.54^{**}	-2.07^{***}
	(0.53)	(0.36)
Age=52	-1.55^{**}	-2.18^{***}
	(0.56)	(0.35)
Age=53	-1.32^{*}	-2.21^{***}
	(0.55)	(0.35)
Age=54	-1.28^{*}	-2.18^{***}
	(0.58)	(0.36)
Age=55	-1.42^{*}	-2.37^{***}
	(0.60)	(0.35)
Age=56	-1.07	-2.33^{***}

	Male	Female
	(0.61)	(0.34)
Age=57	−0.82	−2.30***
	(0.62)	(0.32)
Age=58	−0.62	−2.46***
	(0.58)	(0.33)
Age=59	−0.60	−2.38***
	(0.59)	(0.32)
Age=60	−0.69	−2.86***
	(0.57)	(0.30)
Age=61	−0.29	−2.68***
	(0.53)	(0.34)
Age=62	−0.61	−3.06***
	(0.53)	(0.35)
Age=63	−0.67	−3.43***
	(0.56)	(0.44)
Age=64	−0.88	−3.99***
	(0.61)	(0.48)
R^2	0.51	0.69
Adj. R^2	0.47	0.66
Num. obs.	440	440
RMSE	0.15	0.11

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 5: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for hearing people

4 By Race/Ethnicity

4.1 Deaf

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	72.50***	80.64***	84.59***	70.80***	88.87***	84.80***
	(2.16)	(7.00)	(4.70)	(2.40)	(2.47)	(1.17)
year	0.83***	0.03	0.36*	1.09***	0.34*	0.41***
	(0.10)	(0.23)	(0.17)	(0.10)	(0.16)	(0.04)
Age=26	2.57	−18.05	−1.94	−0.82	0.68	0.64
	(2.89)	(11.50)	(5.83)	(4.07)	(4.35)	(1.23)
Age=27	6.46*	2.49	0.71	0.07	−7.69	−0.45
	(2.81)	(8.17)	(5.19)	(2.79)	(5.39)	(1.52)
Age=28	3.54	2.65	−2.21	−3.02	1.97	−0.13
	(2.51)	(9.68)	(5.34)	(3.14)	(2.85)	(1.39)
Age=29	3.32	3.07	−13.49	−4.71	−3.63	0.51

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(3.11)	(9.41)	(8.57)	(3.24)	(4.33)	(1.54)
Age=30	3.87	−8.08	−5.04	−3.24	−4.76	0.05
	(2.96)	(10.38)	(6.29)	(2.91)	(4.13)	(1.60)
Age=31	−4.01	2.85	0.38	−3.97	−7.44	−0.85
	(4.81)	(10.01)	(6.42)	(3.30)	(4.24)	(1.42)
Age=32	4.34	5.84	−8.28	−9.26***	−14.68***	−0.31
	(3.34)	(7.71)	(6.35)	(2.77)	(4.13)	(1.24)
Age=33	6.26*	1.60	−7.01	−6.84*	−10.79*	−0.39
	(3.10)	(8.05)	(8.14)	(2.96)	(4.55)	(1.44)
Age=34	0.58	5.21	3.26	−10.05**	−9.10*	−1.27
	(3.46)	(9.33)	(5.88)	(3.27)	(4.48)	(1.34)
Age=35	1.03	−5.57	−2.41	−11.23**	−3.09	−0.80
	(3.70)	(8.91)	(6.37)	(3.58)	(4.88)	(1.24)
Age=36	5.41	4.88	−2.97	−12.74***	−0.78	−0.76
	(3.13)	(8.43)	(5.56)	(3.06)	(3.87)	(1.66)
Age=37	3.58	0.72	−1.85	−11.94***	−6.70	−1.02
	(2.75)	(9.15)	(5.48)	(2.80)	(4.33)	(1.22)
Age=38	2.89	5.81	−7.89	−10.04***	−5.69	−0.34
	(3.24)	(8.13)	(6.24)	(2.98)	(4.61)	(1.48)
Age=39	3.80	7.01	−5.57	−17.62***	−2.94	0.27
	(3.66)	(8.26)	(6.35)	(2.81)	(4.72)	(1.27)
Age=40	2.74	9.47	−18.96**	−13.08***	−2.92	−0.26
	(3.40)	(7.39)	(7.03)	(3.13)	(4.69)	(1.36)
Age=41	3.90	5.03	−2.84	−10.13**	−8.41*	−0.86
	(3.53)	(8.49)	(5.71)	(3.18)	(3.92)	(1.36)
Age=42	−1.13	0.61	−6.64	−13.33***	−10.80**	0.44
	(3.11)	(7.58)	(5.97)	(3.14)	(3.98)	(1.25)
Age=43	4.64*	0.38	−4.07	−14.01***	−5.25	−1.58
	(2.25)	(8.63)	(5.43)	(2.81)	(3.96)	(1.35)
Age=44	1.98	4.81	−12.00*	−11.52***	−4.37	−1.63
	(2.79)	(7.07)	(6.09)	(2.99)	(3.43)	(1.28)
Age=45	−0.00	2.14	−21.52***	−19.74***	−8.17	−1.81
	(2.73)	(7.18)	(5.73)	(2.73)	(4.70)	(1.33)
Age=46	−0.01	2.22	−12.85*	−13.98***	−7.79	−1.65
	(3.20)	(7.82)	(5.15)	(2.77)	(4.86)	(1.32)
Age=47	−0.85	−0.53	−12.30	−14.54***	−8.65	−2.31
	(2.46)	(7.29)	(6.53)	(3.34)	(4.69)	(1.31)
Age=48	1.99	−5.47	−6.54	−19.53***	−5.78	−2.24
	(2.62)	(9.17)	(5.46)	(3.09)	(3.53)	(1.23)
Age=49	1.02	2.15	−12.34*	−16.73***	−3.45	−2.11
	(3.18)	(7.17)	(5.47)	(2.58)	(3.47)	(1.26)
Age=50	−3.50	−6.59	−11.25	−15.51***	−12.50***	−3.44**
	(2.29)	(7.21)	(6.12)	(2.84)	(3.73)	(1.21)
Age=51	−2.26	0.28	−9.94	−15.54***	−19.37***	−2.50*
	(2.49)	(7.03)	(5.43)	(2.76)	(4.03)	(1.22)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=52	−5.11*	−2.35	−7.06	−15.88***	−9.12*	−2.40*
	(2.52)	(7.82)	(5.31)	(2.72)	(3.74)	(1.18)
Age=53	−2.31	−4.54	−8.77	−20.17***	−8.88**	−2.53
	(2.55)	(7.34)	(5.69)	(3.02)	(3.09)	(1.31)
Age=54	0.44	−2.68	−17.06**	−17.43***	−7.23*	−2.44
	(2.71)	(7.42)	(5.50)	(2.76)	(3.11)	(1.32)
Age=55	−2.75	−6.71	−19.06***	−16.58***	−8.28*	−1.82
	(2.55)	(7.65)	(5.56)	(2.56)	(3.76)	(1.19)
Age=56	−2.70	−0.03	−17.57**	−16.44***	−10.19**	−1.49
	(2.59)	(7.24)	(5.40)	(2.89)	(3.54)	(1.25)
Age=57	−5.86*	−2.36	−18.14***	−18.62***	−11.31***	−1.29
	(2.60)	(8.08)	(5.12)	(2.85)	(3.24)	(1.23)
Age=58	−6.03*	−3.09	−14.11**	−19.32***	−11.71**	−0.79
	(2.69)	(6.96)	(5.44)	(2.55)	(3.56)	(1.24)
Age=59	−4.65	−3.89	−18.77***	−16.45***	−5.88	−1.19
	(2.78)	(7.23)	(5.26)	(3.11)	(3.20)	(1.23)
Age=60	−4.80	−1.90	−15.02**	−20.62***	−8.06**	−0.35
	(2.50)	(7.46)	(5.17)	(3.05)	(3.07)	(1.19)
Age=61	−4.14	−1.69	−15.05**	−18.34***	−4.13	0.17
	(2.89)	(6.96)	(5.22)	(2.40)	(2.92)	(1.21)
Age=62	−5.18*	−0.71	−19.46***	−22.42***	−4.93	−0.08
	(2.29)	(7.12)	(5.47)	(3.26)	(2.92)	(1.20)
Age=63	−4.25	−2.82	−11.66*	−21.36***	−6.34*	−0.20
	(2.37)	(7.12)	(4.79)	(2.40)	(3.07)	(1.21)
Age=64	−6.74**	−4.06	−14.65**	−25.52***	−8.66*	−1.32
	(2.53)	(7.27)	(4.89)	(2.75)	(3.62)	(1.32)
R^2	0.32	0.10	0.24	0.60	0.15	0.35
Adj. R^2	0.25	0.01	0.16	0.56	0.06	0.28
Num. obs.	440	438	440	440	440	440
RMSE	1.11	2.48	1.99	1.00	1.71	0.37

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 6: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for deaf people

4.2 Hearing

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	87.35***	82.98***	94.10***	72.18***	91.41***	93.37***
	(0.23)	(0.99)	(0.25)	(1.03)	(0.40)	(0.16)
year	0.41***	0.20***	0.24***	0.90***	0.32***	0.13***
	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.01)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=26	−0.41	1.66	−0.14	−0.59	−0.47	0.00
	(0.28)	(1.41)	(0.31)	(1.42)	(0.50)	(0.19)
Age=27	−0.77**	0.59	−0.52	−1.78	−0.43	0.09
	(0.27)	(1.44)	(0.33)	(1.35)	(0.44)	(0.18)
Age=28	−0.47	1.88	−0.40	−3.22*	−1.05	0.08
	(0.29)	(1.33)	(0.28)	(1.30)	(0.62)	(0.20)
Age=29	−0.61*	1.36	−0.27	−3.88**	0.12	0.13
	(0.27)	(1.50)	(0.36)	(1.26)	(0.45)	(0.20)
Age=30	−0.38	1.35	−1.02***	−6.71***	−0.54	0.12
	(0.26)	(1.14)	(0.30)	(1.20)	(0.59)	(0.18)
Age=31	−0.50	1.05	−0.89**	−6.21***	−0.46	0.30
	(0.27)	(1.26)	(0.34)	(1.14)	(0.45)	(0.16)
Age=32	−0.39	1.17	−0.98**	−7.73***	−0.60	0.18
	(0.33)	(1.30)	(0.31)	(1.18)	(0.58)	(0.17)
Age=33	−0.11	2.55*	−1.31***	−8.39***	−0.69	0.12
	(0.31)	(1.11)	(0.38)	(1.15)	(0.43)	(0.17)
Age=34	−0.58*	3.49**	−1.28***	−8.77***	−0.79	0.20
	(0.28)	(1.26)	(0.30)	(1.13)	(0.46)	(0.16)
Age=35	−0.17	2.99*	−2.29***	−10.59***	−1.84**	0.15
	(0.43)	(1.31)	(0.28)	(1.06)	(0.63)	(0.16)
Age=36	−0.14	2.09	−2.22***	−10.58***	−1.47**	0.30
	(0.48)	(1.46)	(0.29)	(1.06)	(0.52)	(0.18)
Age=37	0.31	1.19	−2.73***	−10.93***	−0.86	0.31
	(0.41)	(1.44)	(0.31)	(1.12)	(0.53)	(0.17)
Age=38	0.05	1.85	−3.40***	−11.44***	−0.90	0.38*
	(0.45)	(1.21)	(0.28)	(1.05)	(0.67)	(0.16)
Age=39	0.49	1.94	−3.45***	−11.27***	−0.96	0.14
	(0.39)	(1.49)	(0.32)	(1.06)	(0.50)	(0.17)
Age=40	−0.00	1.22	−5.07***	−12.58***	−1.67**	0.08
	(0.34)	(1.29)	(0.40)	(1.07)	(0.53)	(0.16)
Age=41	0.41	1.76	−4.59***	−11.31***	−1.93***	0.16
	(0.35)	(1.41)	(0.33)	(1.14)	(0.58)	(0.17)
Age=42	−0.05	2.74*	−5.54***	−12.47***	−2.08***	0.08
	(0.38)	(1.20)	(0.36)	(1.11)	(0.59)	(0.17)
Age=43	−0.11	2.40	−6.17***	−12.29***	−2.03**	−0.01
	(0.33)	(1.23)	(0.29)	(1.15)	(0.62)	(0.17)
Age=44	−0.57	1.84	−6.48***	−11.63***	−2.36***	−0.10
	(0.32)	(1.41)	(0.31)	(1.14)	(0.67)	(0.17)
Age=45	−0.76**	0.86	−7.35***	−12.92***	−3.52***	−0.31
	(0.25)	(1.12)	(0.39)	(1.14)	(0.65)	(0.16)
Age=46	−1.09***	1.58	−7.21***	−11.96***	−2.10***	−0.42*
	(0.28)	(1.12)	(0.40)	(1.14)	(0.48)	(0.17)
Age=47	−0.46	0.41	−7.96***	−12.29***	−3.39***	−0.54**
	(0.34)	(1.72)	(0.37)	(1.09)	(0.66)	(0.16)
Age=48	−1.82***	−0.84	−8.50***	−12.68***	−1.92***	−0.63***

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(0.35)	(1.09)	(0.35)	(1.08)	(0.48)	(0.17)
Age=49	−2.26***	−0.34	−8.78***	−12.86***	−3.08***	−0.62***
	(0.26)	(1.26)	(0.34)	(1.14)	(0.51)	(0.17)
Age=50	−2.70***	−1.15	−10.01***	−13.91***	−4.46***	−0.78***
	(0.29)	(1.39)	(0.36)	(1.22)	(0.68)	(0.19)
Age=51	−3.05***	1.24	−9.73***	−12.57***	−4.53***	−0.80***
	(0.26)	(1.13)	(0.42)	(1.12)	(0.62)	(0.18)
Age=52	−3.30***	−0.09	−10.85***	−13.31***	−3.32***	−0.79***
	(0.25)	(1.07)	(0.41)	(1.15)	(0.63)	(0.19)
Age=53	−3.51***	−0.29	−11.34***	−13.28***	−3.39***	−0.92***
	(0.26)	(1.25)	(0.32)	(1.07)	(0.57)	(0.20)
Age=54	−4.07***	−1.50	−11.45***	−14.03***	−4.06***	−0.78***
	(0.32)	(1.33)	(0.30)	(1.10)	(0.59)	(0.20)
Age=55	−4.25***	−1.00	−12.99***	−15.20***	−3.74***	−0.77**
	(0.25)	(1.23)	(0.36)	(1.04)	(0.66)	(0.25)
Age=56	−4.72***	−1.04	−13.23***	−14.36***	−4.26***	−0.83***
	(0.31)	(1.32)	(0.51)	(1.17)	(0.60)	(0.22)
Age=57	−5.05***	−0.21	−12.84***	−15.28***	−4.11***	−0.66**
	(0.34)	(1.54)	(0.47)	(1.09)	(0.67)	(0.23)
Age=58	−5.56***	−1.23	−14.08***	−15.32***	−4.43***	−0.56*
	(0.30)	(1.28)	(0.33)	(1.08)	(0.62)	(0.22)
Age=59	−5.58***	0.10	−15.02***	−16.25***	−4.06***	−0.55**
	(0.29)	(1.40)	(0.53)	(1.08)	(0.70)	(0.19)
Age=60	−6.43***	−0.33	−16.24***	−17.09***	−5.66***	−0.55**
	(0.30)	(1.08)	(0.50)	(1.07)	(0.66)	(0.19)
Age=61	−6.71***	0.67	−15.76***	−16.96***	−4.86***	−0.60**
	(0.40)	(1.24)	(0.52)	(1.07)	(0.58)	(0.19)
Age=62	−7.31***	−1.69	−15.94***	−18.40***	−5.38***	−0.76**
	(0.52)	(1.47)	(0.53)	(1.04)	(0.71)	(0.23)
Age=63	−7.88***	−2.00	−16.50***	−18.79***	−6.14***	−1.06**
	(0.81)	(1.46)	(0.56)	(1.15)	(1.05)	(0.33)
Age=64	−9.34***	−2.41	−17.35***	−19.03***	−7.91***	−1.44***
	(0.93)	(2.12)	(0.46)	(1.13)	(1.10)	(0.40)
R^2	0.90	0.21	0.97	0.91	0.65	0.70
Adj. R^2	0.89	0.14	0.97	0.90	0.62	0.67
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.16	0.50	0.16	0.29	0.26	0.07

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 7: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for hearing people

5 By Race/Ethnicity: Males

5.1 Deaf

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	68.04***	82.34***	79.91***	73.10***	90.80***	84.66***
	(4.30)	(9.43)	(8.57)	(3.17)	(3.44)	(1.77)
year	0.72***	0.02	0.36	1.07***	0.12	0.41***
	(0.15)	(0.28)	(0.25)	(0.13)	(0.21)	(0.05)
Age=26	7.29	0.63	6.13	0.18	−1.48	3.06
	(5.53)	(11.80)	(9.81)	(4.17)	(5.44)	(1.98)
Age=27	7.52	−11.45	−1.18	−2.97	−2.94	0.97
	(5.58)	(12.36)	(9.69)	(4.06)	(6.81)	(1.93)
Age=28	7.69	12.63	1.62	−3.13	0.53	−0.73
	(5.40)	(9.55)	(9.59)	(3.52)	(4.27)	(2.14)
Age=29	9.43	12.19	−10.52	−6.15	−3.33	0.40
	(5.37)	(10.08)	(12.64)	(4.58)	(4.85)	(2.31)
Age=30	7.22	2.19	−0.42	−7.51	−10.10	0.18
	(6.14)	(11.25)	(10.37)	(4.10)	(6.74)	(2.29)
Age=31	2.19	−5.18	7.84	−6.22	−6.92	−2.25
	(6.79)	(14.32)	(9.86)	(4.82)	(6.44)	(2.03)
Age=32	7.72	−0.23	−3.85	−13.07***	−5.15	0.72
	(5.93)	(10.68)	(10.32)	(3.47)	(5.34)	(1.93)
Age=33	13.19*	3.65	−6.54	−10.08*	−11.20	0.14
	(5.33)	(10.28)	(12.31)	(4.36)	(7.99)	(1.90)
Age=34	4.68	4.20	7.65	−14.63**	−5.76	−1.23
	(4.93)	(11.62)	(10.19)	(5.33)	(7.32)	(1.85)
Age=35	0.36	−11.00	3.05	−15.62**	−0.57	−1.67
	(6.14)	(12.96)	(10.87)	(4.96)	(4.64)	(2.04)
Age=36	8.01	4.24	−5.26	−14.12***	−4.26	−0.63
	(6.00)	(10.81)	(10.61)	(4.24)	(5.58)	(2.36)
Age=37	14.55**	1.07	0.67	−19.39***	−7.69	−1.79
	(4.93)	(11.94)	(10.17)	(3.99)	(6.33)	(1.78)
Age=38	8.26	5.77	−3.98	−10.83**	−12.91*	−1.33
	(4.97)	(10.79)	(10.48)	(3.69)	(6.49)	(2.18)
Age=39	9.06	2.61	−2.45	−19.53***	−9.35	−0.33
	(6.01)	(10.55)	(10.39)	(3.85)	(6.12)	(1.98)
Age=40	4.48	4.28	−6.11	−14.64**	1.27	0.39
	(5.56)	(10.42)	(12.00)	(4.42)	(5.09)	(1.99)
Age=41	12.19*	4.34	4.99	−12.54**	−13.72*	−2.67
	(5.60)	(10.02)	(9.17)	(3.88)	(6.48)	(1.97)
Age=42	7.27	1.76	0.60	−18.22***	−14.78*	−0.40
	(4.94)	(10.49)	(9.32)	(3.46)	(6.53)	(1.97)
Age=43	13.19**	−5.98	8.47	−16.42***	1.05	−2.21
	(4.64)	(11.36)	(8.90)	(4.15)	(4.16)	(2.03)
Age=44	7.30	2.49	−7.18	−15.02***	−6.80	−1.62

African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	
	(5.57)	(10.16)	(10.90)	(4.08)	(5.83)	(1.87)
Age=45	3.80	2.75	−10.16	−24.19***	−7.65	−1.97
	(5.23)	(9.66)	(10.92)	(3.68)	(5.96)	(1.83)
Age=46	7.50	4.25	−16.08	−16.01***	−10.12	−1.69
	(4.87)	(10.55)	(9.95)	(3.96)	(5.58)	(1.93)
Age=47	2.28	2.58	−5.09	−17.71***	−9.89	−3.55
	(5.89)	(10.06)	(9.85)	(4.23)	(5.89)	(1.96)
Age=48	8.16	−12.46	−0.32	−21.63***	−6.47	−2.55
	(5.02)	(11.90)	(10.23)	(4.49)	(5.06)	(1.82)
Age=49	6.89	1.69	−6.27	−20.96***	−7.74	−2.73
	(5.18)	(9.72)	(9.47)	(3.80)	(4.95)	(1.84)
Age=50	3.07	−7.12	−1.20	−16.49***	−14.25**	−3.98*
	(5.13)	(10.30)	(9.92)	(4.00)	(4.51)	(1.78)
Age=51	3.24	1.50	−6.91	−17.88***	−20.82***	−3.03
	(4.75)	(9.64)	(10.59)	(3.50)	(5.04)	(1.80)
Age=52	0.59	−1.40	−0.16	−17.79***	−11.58*	−2.66
	(4.83)	(10.60)	(9.25)	(3.36)	(4.93)	(1.78)
Age=53	2.85	−5.18	−6.33	−21.23***	−6.64	−2.86
	(4.60)	(9.94)	(9.75)	(4.59)	(5.34)	(1.84)
Age=54	7.43	−1.53	−7.28	−19.59***	−3.71	−2.81
	(4.73)	(9.90)	(9.85)	(4.14)	(4.28)	(1.87)
Age=55	2.81	−9.04	−12.43	−16.07***	−6.85	−1.81
	(4.63)	(10.71)	(9.27)	(3.95)	(5.77)	(1.81)
Age=56	0.88	−1.11	−6.32	−17.76***	−11.84*	−1.74
	(5.37)	(9.76)	(9.77)	(3.95)	(4.97)	(1.77)
Age=57	−0.36	−1.55	−8.45	−21.14***	−7.24	−1.31
	(4.78)	(10.38)	(9.16)	(3.61)	(3.93)	(1.83)
Age=58	−0.35	−7.83	−2.52	−18.93***	−11.43**	−0.66
	(4.65)	(10.06)	(9.55)	(3.77)	(4.16)	(1.80)
Age=59	−0.47	−1.29	−8.76	−18.51***	−4.95	−1.21
	(5.21)	(9.60)	(9.49)	(4.23)	(4.34)	(1.81)
Age=60	−1.10	−0.35	−6.39	−20.17***	−7.40	0.00
	(4.87)	(9.61)	(8.69)	(3.44)	(4.50)	(1.77)
Age=61	5.67	−1.50	−5.76	−16.90***	−4.35	0.43
	(4.65)	(9.30)	(9.32)	(3.49)	(3.82)	(1.79)
Age=62	0.77	0.81	−7.94	−23.13***	−5.56	0.21
	(4.70)	(9.78)	(9.55)	(3.98)	(3.71)	(1.80)
Age=63	2.09	−4.21	−2.39	−17.65***	−4.56	0.23
	(4.76)	(9.88)	(8.93)	(3.28)	(3.67)	(1.76)
Age=64	−1.04	−6.02	−1.73	−26.55***	−7.20	−0.81
	(4.67)	(10.01)	(9.23)	(3.73)	(4.27)	(1.88)
R^2	0.19	0.10	0.10	0.44	0.11	0.30
Adj. R^2	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.38	0.02	0.23
Num. obs.	440	430	438	440	439	440
RMSE	1.61	2.82	2.87	1.38	2.27	0.50

African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 8: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for deaf people

5.2 Hearing

African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	86.02***	80.46***	93.85***	69.02***	90.72***	92.70***
	(0.28)	(1.38)	(0.30)	(1.22)	(0.65)	(0.22)
year	0.44***	0.23**	0.17***	0.91***	0.29***	0.13***
	(0.02)	(0.07)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.01)
Age=26	−0.44	1.76	0.82**	−0.19	−0.54	−0.11
	(0.46)	(1.70)	(0.32)	(1.66)	(0.82)	(0.27)
Age=27	−0.87*	1.90	0.29	−1.27	−0.98	0.00
	(0.35)	(1.66)	(0.41)	(1.62)	(0.71)	(0.24)
Age=28	−0.48	0.99	−0.04	−2.89	−1.06	0.10
	(0.43)	(1.96)	(0.41)	(1.48)	(0.95)	(0.26)
Age=29	−0.59	2.23	0.72	−3.44*	0.50	0.06
	(0.31)	(2.51)	(0.45)	(1.57)	(0.68)	(0.29)
Age=30	−0.47	0.89	−0.06	−6.72***	−0.58	0.01
	(0.39)	(1.65)	(0.33)	(1.39)	(0.85)	(0.25)
Age=31	−0.43	1.91	0.09	−6.37***	−0.38	0.20
	(0.41)	(1.62)	(0.39)	(1.30)	(0.76)	(0.24)
Age=32	−0.47	1.56	−0.24	−7.22***	−0.30	−0.03
	(0.47)	(1.91)	(0.32)	(1.42)	(0.90)	(0.24)
Age=33	0.32	2.42	−0.66	−7.74***	−0.60	−0.05
	(0.36)	(1.84)	(0.40)	(1.29)	(0.72)	(0.23)
Age=34	−0.71	3.58*	−0.50	−7.64***	−1.28	0.04
	(0.45)	(1.59)	(0.36)	(1.30)	(0.73)	(0.23)
Age=35	0.02	2.58	−1.23**	−10.28***	−2.10*	−0.06
	(0.56)	(1.91)	(0.38)	(1.27)	(0.87)	(0.22)
Age=36	−0.06	1.55	−1.07**	−10.45***	−2.47**	0.16
	(0.64)	(2.22)	(0.37)	(1.25)	(0.80)	(0.24)
Age=37	0.41	2.92	−1.62***	−10.29***	−1.72*	−0.07
	(0.59)	(1.77)	(0.33)	(1.31)	(0.80)	(0.23)
Age=38	0.34	3.10	−1.97***	−10.50***	−0.74	0.12
	(0.49)	(1.60)	(0.40)	(1.25)	(1.01)	(0.24)
Age=39	0.66	3.08	−1.88**	−10.43***	−1.25	−0.14
	(0.52)	(1.99)	(0.59)	(1.26)	(0.92)	(0.23)
Age=40	0.17	2.09	−3.70***	−12.15***	−1.57	−0.17
	(0.46)	(2.29)	(0.57)	(1.28)	(0.82)	(0.22)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=41	0.95*	3.50*	−3.27***	−10.23***	−2.04*	−0.07
	(0.41)	(1.74)	(0.45)	(1.31)	(0.94)	(0.22)
Age=42	0.27	4.09*	−4.76***	−11.53***	−2.47**	−0.17
	(0.54)	(1.76)	(0.57)	(1.28)	(0.87)	(0.24)
Age=43	0.21	4.00*	−5.02***	−11.61***	−2.01*	−0.26
	(0.38)	(1.69)	(0.41)	(1.27)	(0.88)	(0.23)
Age=44	−0.45	3.42*	−5.14***	−10.70***	−2.04*	−0.48*
	(0.37)	(1.68)	(0.41)	(1.26)	(1.02)	(0.23)
Age=45	−0.33	1.80	−5.65***	−12.09***	−4.03***	−0.63**
	(0.34)	(1.68)	(0.51)	(1.30)	(0.98)	(0.23)
Age=46	−1.03**	2.72	−6.33***	−11.02***	−2.18*	−0.85***
	(0.39)	(2.07)	(0.50)	(1.28)	(0.93)	(0.23)
Age=47	−0.20	1.37	−6.63***	−11.63***	−3.67***	−0.97***
	(0.47)	(1.92)	(0.43)	(1.26)	(0.96)	(0.24)
Age=48	−1.98***	−2.05	−6.79***	−11.60***	−1.43	−1.00***
	(0.41)	(1.64)	(0.35)	(1.25)	(0.89)	(0.23)
Age=49	−2.42***	0.08	−7.16***	−11.36***	−2.31**	−1.03***
	(0.45)	(1.67)	(0.53)	(1.33)	(0.79)	(0.23)
Age=50	−2.91***	−0.02	−8.66***	−13.27***	−5.36***	−1.13***
	(0.40)	(1.67)	(0.48)	(1.39)	(0.91)	(0.23)
Age=51	−3.69***	1.16	−7.52***	−11.12***	−5.25***	−1.36***
	(0.38)	(1.37)	(0.57)	(1.31)	(0.97)	(0.25)
Age=52	−4.04***	1.08	−8.85***	−11.86***	−3.50***	−1.29***
	(0.42)	(1.57)	(0.55)	(1.36)	(0.72)	(0.27)
Age=53	−3.86***	1.84	−9.82***	−11.54***	−2.26*	−1.29***
	(0.43)	(1.53)	(0.47)	(1.34)	(0.94)	(0.27)
Age=54	−4.27***	−1.46	−8.77***	−12.71***	−4.23***	−1.12***
	(0.50)	(1.69)	(0.45)	(1.22)	(0.93)	(0.29)
Age=55	−5.26***	−1.14	−10.70***	−13.32***	−3.21**	−1.12**
	(0.35)	(1.87)	(0.41)	(1.31)	(1.01)	(0.37)
Age=56	−4.98***	0.72	−10.86***	−12.36***	−3.87***	−1.09**
	(0.38)	(1.81)	(0.48)	(1.45)	(1.02)	(0.34)
Age=57	−5.90***	−0.44	−10.28***	−13.01***	−2.93**	−0.77*
	(0.43)	(2.04)	(0.57)	(1.44)	(0.91)	(0.34)
Age=58	−5.96***	0.50	−10.21***	−13.35***	−3.84***	−0.58
	(0.41)	(1.91)	(0.52)	(1.26)	(0.90)	(0.31)
Age=59	−6.71***	0.72	−11.59***	−13.84***	−3.05**	−0.54
	(0.39)	(2.03)	(0.77)	(1.38)	(0.96)	(0.28)
Age=60	−6.94***	1.50	−12.46***	−14.81***	−4.18***	−0.39
	(0.39)	(1.94)	(0.38)	(1.30)	(1.20)	(0.29)
Age=61	−7.13***	4.08*	−11.67***	−13.99***	−4.85***	−0.36
	(0.49)	(1.67)	(0.79)	(1.38)	(0.89)	(0.24)
Age=62	−7.93***	0.14	−12.26***	−15.21***	−3.18**	−0.54*
	(0.71)	(2.30)	(0.50)	(1.23)	(1.10)	(0.27)
Age=63	−8.20***	0.23	−11.87***	−15.77***	−5.14**	−0.68*

African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	
	(0.81)	(1.48)	(0.79)	(1.31)	(1.56)	(0.34)
Age=64	−9.94***	−0.53	−12.58***	−15.33***	−5.49***	−0.93*
	(1.14)	(3.00)	(0.77)	(1.40)	(1.09)	(0.39)
R^2	0.86	0.13	0.93	0.85	0.41	0.59
Adj. R^2	0.84	0.04	0.92	0.83	0.35	0.55
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.22	0.72	0.21	0.35	0.37	0.09

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 9: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for hearing people

6 By Race/Ethnicity: Females

6.1 Deaf

African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian	
(Intercept)	78.10***	88.33***	68.17***	83.81***	85.25***	77.78***
	(4.97)	(6.26)	(2.81)	(5.78)	(1.49)	(11.09)
year	1.02***	0.31	1.12***	0.60*	0.41***	0.11
	(0.15)	(0.26)	(0.15)	(0.27)	(0.05)	(0.33)
Age=26	−3.20	−0.92	−0.79	4.67	−3.71	−3.38
	(5.91)	(7.15)	(5.13)	(7.08)	(2.13)	(16.96)
Age=27	2.84	3.92	3.48	−4.54	−3.19	9.40
	(5.81)	(6.60)	(3.61)	(9.80)	(2.34)	(14.73)
Age=28	−1.88	−1.25	−3.77	6.89	0.61	4.70
	(5.97)	(6.77)	(4.32)	(5.80)	(1.70)	(15.18)
Age=29	−3.40	−13.65	−2.21	1.54	0.26	11.28
	(5.94)	(10.25)	(3.95)	(8.39)	(2.05)	(13.30)
Age=30	−0.78	−8.67	3.45	1.71	−0.42	−16.63
	(6.02)	(7.22)	(3.74)	(6.57)	(1.79)	(16.98)
Age=31	−10.48	−7.04	−2.27	−6.87	1.00	13.59
	(7.03)	(7.43)	(3.87)	(9.31)	(1.78)	(12.12)
Age=32	−2.21	−14.14	−5.11	−16.15	−2.25	6.85
	(6.05)	(10.51)	(3.76)	(9.46)	(2.09)	(15.77)
Age=33	−2.52	−8.90	−5.36	−12.91	−1.74	3.26
	(5.97)	(9.90)	(4.50)	(8.97)	(2.41)	(14.32)
Age=34	−5.29	1.40	−5.58	−3.43	−1.57	14.04
	(6.55)	(6.93)	(3.80)	(7.42)	(2.17)	(12.87)
Age=35	0.87	−2.76	−5.70	0.83	0.13	6.78
	(5.88)	(8.08)	(3.83)	(8.24)	(1.93)	(13.70)
Age=36	1.15	−0.02	−12.35**	7.52	−1.36	16.30

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian	
	(5.73)	(7.17)	(4.44)	(6.31)	(1.83)	(12.01)	
Age=37	−9.12	−5.43	−3.04	−0.17	0.04	6.48	
	(5.91)	(7.43)	(3.61)	(8.35)	(1.71)	(13.83)	
Age=38	−3.86	−9.05	−10.06*	0.51	0.64	15.59	
	(6.16)	(6.92)	(4.47)	(8.72)	(1.81)	(11.73)	
Age=39	−3.57	−8.97	−15.96***	7.83	0.92	8.92	
	(6.19)	(8.85)	(4.35)	(7.20)	(1.69)	(13.52)	
Age=40	−1.79	−22.42**	−11.14**	−2.63	−1.18	16.94	
	(6.67)	(8.42)	(4.15)	(8.52)	(1.91)	(11.25)	
Age=41	−6.16	−6.30	−8.01	−0.57	1.63	8.62	
	(6.22)	(7.86)	(5.45)	(7.80)	(1.71)	(13.94)	
Age=42	−11.55	−13.14	−7.62	−5.31	1.25	−2.63	
	(5.95)	(9.52)	(4.83)	(7.94)	(1.59)	(12.28)	
Age=43	−5.79	−15.85*	−11.47**	−8.52	−0.76	8.56	
	(5.37)	(7.83)	(3.78)	(9.62)	(1.73)	(12.44)	
Age=44	−4.10	−16.69*	−6.78	−2.98	−2.05	4.46	
	(5.45)	(7.90)	(4.11)	(7.21)	(1.87)	(12.39)	
Age=45	−5.14	−32.05***	−14.22***	−2.90	−1.78	0.60	
	(5.62)	(8.95)	(3.37)	(7.77)	(1.84)	(12.02)	
Age=46	−7.95	−9.73	−11.80***	−4.08	−1.77	−2.55	
	(6.07)	(7.21)	(3.28)	(7.71)	(1.78)	(14.24)	
Age=47	−6.18	−17.14*	−9.90*	−1.88	−0.60	−0.64	
	(5.66)	(8.10)	(4.44)	(6.10)	(1.53)	(12.94)	
Age=48	−5.41	−13.71*	−15.62***	−5.15	−1.92	4.24	
	(5.42)	(6.89)	(4.08)	(7.75)	(1.73)	(12.73)	
Age=49	−7.04	−16.91*	−12.61***	2.10	−1.33	3.85	
	(5.86)	(8.26)	(3.20)	(6.25)	(1.78)	(12.35)	
Age=50	−11.93*	−19.64*	−14.73***	−7.27	−2.76	−4.04	
	(5.34)	(7.66)	(3.32)	(6.66)	(1.61)	(12.54)	
Age=51	−9.35	−15.50*	−12.82***	−11.78	−1.73	−2.07	
	(5.61)	(7.68)	(3.68)	(9.00)	(1.60)	(13.02)	
Age=52	−12.60*	−11.60	−13.79***	−3.61	−2.06	−1.16	
	(5.52)	(7.75)	(3.72)	(6.26)	(1.61)	(12.29)	
Age=53	−9.89	−12.53	−17.80***	−9.03	−2.17	−5.49	
	(5.70)	(6.69)	(3.62)	(6.79)	(1.78)	(12.88)	
Age=54	−8.44	−23.77***	−14.88***	−9.16	−2.05	−3.33	
	(5.39)	(7.16)	(3.32)	(7.23)	(1.63)	(12.80)	
Age=55	−9.79	−26.53***	−16.73***	−4.32	−2.10	−0.33	
	(5.63)	(7.30)	(4.17)	(7.15)	(1.58)	(11.35)	
Age=56	−8.59	−26.45***	−16.16***	−2.08	−1.21	−1.70	
	(5.81)	(7.03)	(3.44)	(7.14)	(1.67)	(12.10)	
Age=57	−13.10*	−26.36***	−15.53***	−13.26	−1.50	−2.69	
	(5.77)	(6.97)	(3.14)	(6.82)	(1.59)	(12.53)	
Age=58	−13.23*	−20.20**	−19.97***	−7.22	−1.30	6.81	
	(5.64)	(7.79)	(3.38)	(7.52)	(1.60)	(11.68)	

African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian	
Age=59	−10.60*	−29.84***	−14.32***	−5.59	−1.49	−10.22
	(5.27)	(8.55)	(3.93)	(6.46)	(1.59)	(11.95)
Age=60	−9.50	−23.81***	−22.37***	−3.45	−1.43	−5.13
	(5.62)	(7.03)	(4.14)	(6.16)	(1.61)	(12.89)
Age=61	−17.39**	−22.41**	−22.74***	−2.24	−0.69	−3.27
	(5.84)	(6.96)	(3.35)	(6.71)	(1.59)	(11.74)
Age=62	−13.16*	−31.35***	−22.21***	−0.58	−0.97	−3.23
	(5.43)	(7.77)	(3.68)	(6.38)	(1.52)	(12.21)
Age=63	−12.26*	−21.58***	−28.83***	−7.95	−1.43	−4.19
	(5.19)	(6.49)	(3.16)	(7.61)	(1.61)	(12.60)
Age=64	−14.58**	−28.77***	−24.84***	−9.47	−2.70	−1.92
	(5.36)	(7.16)	(3.89)	(6.47)	(1.61)	(11.79)
R^2	0.27	0.26	0.45	0.10	0.22	0.12
Adj. R^2	0.20	0.18	0.39	0.01	0.14	0.02
Num. obs.	440	436	440	437	440	411
RMSE	1.59	2.76	1.55	2.84	0.55	3.40

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 10: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for deaf people

6.2 Hearing

African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian	
(Intercept)	88.48***	94.41***	75.88***	92.16***	94.06***	85.70***
	(0.32)	(0.33)	(0.83)	(0.49)	(0.13)	(1.28)
year	0.38***	0.30***	0.88***	0.34***	0.13***	0.17**
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.03)	(0.04)	(0.01)	(0.06)
Age=26	−0.40	−1.09*	−1.15	−0.41	0.12	1.13
	(0.39)	(0.47)	(1.20)	(0.61)	(0.16)	(1.79)
Age=27	−0.68	−1.34**	−2.47*	0.04	0.17	−0.99
	(0.41)	(0.42)	(1.08)	(0.57)	(0.16)	(1.86)
Age=28	−0.50	−0.80*	−3.76***	−1.12	0.04	2.45
	(0.36)	(0.38)	(1.11)	(0.63)	(0.19)	(1.62)
Age=29	−0.63	−1.24**	−4.56***	−0.26	0.19	0.21
	(0.43)	(0.39)	(0.97)	(0.63)	(0.15)	(1.54)
Age=30	−0.34	−1.95***	−6.69***	−0.52	0.22	1.62
	(0.32)	(0.44)	(0.99)	(0.65)	(0.15)	(1.61)
Age=31	−0.63	−1.85***	−6.34***	−0.63	0.40**	−0.16
	(0.41)	(0.42)	(1.05)	(0.68)	(0.14)	(1.91)
Age=32	−0.41	−1.72***	−8.47***	−0.96	0.38**	0.46
	(0.43)	(0.42)	(0.93)	(0.70)	(0.13)	(1.86)

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian	
Age=33	−0.50	−1.96***	−9.32***	−0.83	0.28	2.06	
	(0.42)	(0.49)	(1.05)	(0.62)	(0.16)	(1.59)	
Age=34	−0.53	−2.06***	−10.21***	−0.38	0.36*	3.00	
	(0.34)	(0.40)	(0.99)	(0.63)	(0.15)	(1.69)	
Age=35	−0.37	−3.31***	−11.14***	−1.63*	0.36*	2.97*	
	(0.46)	(0.38)	(0.89)	(0.79)	(0.14)	(1.46)	
Age=36	−0.25	−3.31***	−11.06***	−0.77	0.43**	2.28	
	(0.45)	(0.40)	(0.89)	(0.89)	(0.15)	(1.92)	
Age=37	0.17	−3.78***	−11.95***	−0.08	0.68***	−0.86	
	(0.47)	(0.42)	(0.94)	(0.57)	(0.15)	(2.06)	
Age=38	−0.27	−4.73***	−12.68***	−1.17	0.63***	0.44	
	(0.54)	(0.44)	(0.92)	(0.65)	(0.15)	(1.63)	
Age=39	0.31	−4.90***	−12.51***	−0.81	0.41**	0.66	
	(0.46)	(0.41)	(0.87)	(0.65)	(0.14)	(1.77)	
Age=40	−0.19	−6.37***	−13.27***	−1.78**	0.31	−0.10	
	(0.46)	(0.40)	(0.91)	(0.60)	(0.16)	(1.63)	
Age=41	−0.09	−5.84***	−12.79***	−1.85**	0.39**	−0.15	
	(0.44)	(0.39)	(1.02)	(0.59)	(0.14)	(1.69)	
Age=42	−0.35	−6.31***	−13.81***	−1.71*	0.32*	0.93	
	(0.43)	(0.47)	(1.04)	(0.82)	(0.13)	(1.61)	
Age=43	−0.40	−7.27***	−13.40***	−2.13**	0.22	0.58	
	(0.41)	(0.45)	(1.11)	(0.77)	(0.16)	(1.71)	
Age=44	−0.70	−7.75***	−12.94***	−2.75**	0.25	0.16	
	(0.38)	(0.40)	(1.09)	(0.88)	(0.14)	(1.93)	
Age=45	−1.15**	−8.95***	−14.12***	−3.24***	−0.01	−0.37	
	(0.35)	(0.45)	(1.04)	(0.76)	(0.13)	(1.55)	
Age=46	−1.18**	−8.05***	−13.27***	−2.21**	−0.01	0.20	
	(0.37)	(0.47)	(1.02)	(0.69)	(0.13)	(1.62)	
Age=47	−0.70	−9.20***	−13.41***	−3.24***	−0.13	−0.78	
	(0.39)	(0.50)	(0.95)	(0.81)	(0.14)	(2.15)	
Age=48	−1.74***	−10.10***	−14.19***	−2.43**	−0.30*	−0.29	
	(0.43)	(0.56)	(0.92)	(0.73)	(0.14)	(1.59)	
Age=49	−2.19***	−10.26***	−14.79***	−3.84***	−0.26	−1.32	
	(0.35)	(0.39)	(0.97)	(0.70)	(0.15)	(1.81)	
Age=50	−2.54***	−11.29***	−14.96***	−3.76***	−0.47**	−2.41	
	(0.38)	(0.44)	(1.05)	(0.89)	(0.17)	(1.91)	
Age=51	−2.58***	−11.71***	−14.50***	−4.09***	−0.30*	0.80	
	(0.37)	(0.49)	(0.99)	(0.66)	(0.15)	(1.67)	
Age=52	−2.71***	−12.70***	−15.25***	−3.32***	−0.35**	−1.63	
	(0.41)	(0.51)	(0.93)	(0.97)	(0.14)	(1.82)	
Age=53	−3.27***	−12.76***	−15.51***	−4.47***	−0.60***	−2.69	
	(0.41)	(0.50)	(0.89)	(0.69)	(0.16)	(1.83)	
Age=54	−3.93***	−13.84***	−15.81***	−4.11***	−0.51**	−2.25	
	(0.32)	(0.39)	(1.04)	(1.02)	(0.16)	(1.74)	
Age=55	−3.51***	−15.01***	−17.58***	−4.38***	−0.49**	−1.44	

African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian	
	(0.42)	(0.65)	(0.83)	(1.08)	(0.18)	(1.55)
Age=56	−4.55***	−15.33***	−16.86***	−4.48***	−0.65***	−3.01
	(0.39)	(0.64)	(0.92)	(0.78)	(0.14)	(1.77)
Age=57	−4.42***	−15.08***	−18.05***	−5.15***	−0.60***	−0.70
	(0.44)	(0.84)	(0.90)	(0.94)	(0.15)	(1.73)
Age=58	−5.30***	−17.32***	−17.84***	−5.07***	−0.59***	−3.08
	(0.39)	(0.59)	(0.89)	(0.97)	(0.16)	(2.00)
Age=59	−4.76***	−17.97***	−19.13***	−5.10***	−0.63***	−0.90
	(0.46)	(0.64)	(0.89)	(0.83)	(0.16)	(1.90)
Age=60	−6.10***	−19.37***	−19.91***	−6.98***	−0.76***	−2.45
	(0.44)	(0.75)	(0.90)	(0.98)	(0.16)	(1.76)
Age=61	−6.48***	−19.16***	−20.37***	−5.02***	−0.90***	−2.70
	(0.49)	(0.71)	(0.84)	(1.04)	(0.21)	(2.06)
Age=62	−6.93***	−18.92***	−22.01***	−7.20***	−1.02***	−3.75*
	(0.48)	(0.72)	(0.85)	(1.20)	(0.24)	(1.76)
Age=63	−7.76***	−20.33***	−22.26***	−7.12***	−1.48***	−4.49*
	(0.87)	(0.72)	(1.01)	(0.90)	(0.34)	(2.08)
Age=64	−9.01***	−21.30***	−23.06***	−10.03***	−1.97***	−4.07*
	(0.85)	(0.53)	(0.96)	(1.62)	(0.42)	(1.92)
R^2	0.87	0.96	0.93	0.59	0.75	0.20
Adj. R^2	0.85	0.96	0.92	0.54	0.72	0.12
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.18	0.22	0.29	0.36	0.07	0.65

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 11: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for hearing people