

1 Overall

	Model 1
(Intercept)	72.30 (1.25)
DEAR	7.95 (0.23)
Age=26	−0.02 (1.47)
Age=27	−1.10 (1.54)
Age=28	−0.13 (1.33)
Age=29	0.14 (1.56)
Age=30	−2.33 (1.40)
Age=31	−1.51 (1.52)
Age=32	−1.65 (1.28)
Age=33	−0.46 (1.60)
Age=34	−2.47 (1.26)
Age=35	−3.34 (1.26)
Age=36	−0.69 (1.67)
Age=37	−0.38 (1.28)
Age=38	−0.30 (1.31)
Age=39	−1.07 (1.32)
Age=40	−1.73 (1.40)
Age=41	−0.99 (1.34)
Age=42	−0.69 (1.25)
Age=43	−1.75 (1.33)
Age=44	−0.48 (1.35)

	Model 1
Age=45	−1.33 (1.33)
Age=46	−1.88 (1.41)
Age=47	−0.63 (1.23)
Age=48	−1.22 (1.31)
Age=49	−1.71 (1.42)
Age=50	−1.73 (1.30)
Age=51	−1.04 (1.25)
Age=52	−0.62 (1.26)
Age=53	0.35 (1.23)
Age=54	−0.37 (1.46)
Age=55	0.41 (1.16)
Age=56	0.92 (1.21)
Age=57	0.38 (1.20)
Age=58	0.73 (1.18)
Age=59	0.87 (1.20)
Age=60	0.20 (1.20)
Age=61	1.26 (1.25)
Age=62	−0.49 (1.26)
Age=63	−1.61 (1.29)
Age=64	−3.80 (1.28)
year	0.87 (0.19)
DEAR:year	−0.27 (0.03)
Age=26:year	0.08

	Model 1
	(0.22)
Age=27:year	0.21
	(0.22)
Age=28:year	-0.01
	(0.19)
Age=29:year	-0.07
	(0.22)
Age=30:year	0.24
	(0.20)
Age=31:year	0.06
	(0.22)
Age=32:year	0.00
	(0.21)
Age=33:year	-0.12
	(0.22)
Age=34:year	0.12
	(0.19)
Age=35:year	0.18
	(0.20)
Age=36:year	-0.18
	(0.24)
Age=37:year	-0.23
	(0.19)
Age=38:year	-0.24
	(0.23)
Age=39:year	-0.12
	(0.20)
Age=40:year	-0.11
	(0.21)
Age=41:year	-0.09
	(0.19)
Age=42:year	-0.18
	(0.20)
Age=43:year	-0.06
	(0.20)
Age=44:year	-0.24
	(0.21)
Age=45:year	-0.28
	(0.20)
Age=46:year	-0.05
	(0.20)
Age=47:year	-0.28
	(0.19)
Age=48:year	-0.24
	(0.20)

	Model 1
Age=49:year	−0.09 (0.21)
Age=50:year	−0.24 (0.20)
Age=51:year	−0.21 (0.20)
Age=52:year	−0.32 (0.19)
Age=53:year	−0.47 (0.20)
Age=54:year	−0.30 (0.21)
Age=55:year	−0.43 (0.18)
Age=56:year	−0.46 (0.19)
Age=57:year	−0.40 (0.19)
Age=58:year	−0.41 (0.18)
Age=59:year	−0.40 (0.18)
Age=60:year	−0.29 (0.18)
Age=61:year	−0.36 (0.18)
Age=62:year	−0.17 (0.19)
Age=63:year	0.03 (0.19)
Age=64:year	0.24 (0.19)
R ²	0.85
Adj. R ²	0.84
Num. obs.	880
RMSE	0.24

Tab. 1: Regressions to estimate overall trends in High School deaf-hearing gaps.

2 By Age

2.1 Deaf

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
(Intercept)	80.49*** (0.96)	78.30*** (0.79)	77.67*** (0.80)	79.69*** (0.41)
year	0.56*** (0.08)	0.56*** (0.07)	0.41*** (0.06)	0.29*** (0.05)
Age=26	0.99 (1.02)			
Age=27	0.76 (1.22)			
Age=28	0.29 (0.99)			
Age=29	0.10 (1.06)			
Age=30	-0.15 (1.15)			
Age=31	-1.15 (1.30)			
Age=32	-1.66 (1.03)			
Age=33	-0.62 (1.16)			
Age=34	-1.74 (1.00)			
Age=36		0.73 (1.24)		
Age=37		0.66 (1.00)		
Age=38		0.85 (1.11)		
Age=39		0.66 (1.10)		
Age=40		0.09 (0.92)		
Age=41		0.94 (0.95)		
Age=42		0.83 (0.92)		
Age=43		0.02 (0.90)		
Age=44		0.26 (0.94)		
Age=46			1.29	

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
Age=47			(0.97) 0.92 (0.84)	
Age=48			0.42 (0.88)	
Age=49			1.14 (0.92)	
Age=50			-0.35 (0.86)	
Age=51			0.86 (0.85)	
Age=52			0.53 (0.77)	
Age=53			0.52 (0.91)	
Age=54			1.04 (0.98)	
Age=56				0.42 (0.65)
Age=57				-0.10 (0.52)
Age=58				0.47 (0.50)
Age=59				0.78 (0.43)
Age=60				1.09* (0.47)
Age=61				2.05*** (0.46)
Age=62				1.26* (0.58)
Age=63				1.58** (0.58)
Age=64				0.09 (0.82)
R ²	0.42	0.39	0.38	0.37
Adj. R ²	0.36	0.33	0.32	0.30
Num. obs.	110	110	110	110
RMSE	0.40	0.37	0.29	0.25

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Tab. 2: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for deaf people

2.2 Hearing

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
(Intercept)	87.32*** (0.15)	87.10*** (0.21)	87.75*** (0.09)	87.77*** (0.25)
year	0.49*** (0.01)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.03* (0.01)	0.10*** (0.03)
Age=26	-0.11 (0.16)			
Age=27	-0.39** (0.14)			
Age=28	-0.62*** (0.15)			
Age=29	-0.62*** (0.13)			
Age=30	-1.57*** (0.13)			
Age=31	-1.09*** (0.15)			
Age=32	-1.60*** (0.15)			
Age=33	-1.68*** (0.19)			
Age=34	-1.81*** (0.19)			
Age=36		0.28 (0.24)		
Age=37		0.36 (0.24)		
Age=38		0.21 (0.22)		
Age=39		0.37 (0.22)		
Age=40		-0.27 (0.22)		
Age=41		0.52* (0.23)		
Age=42		0.16 (0.21)		
Age=43		0.30 (0.23)		
Age=44		0.48* (0.22)		
Age=46			0.42** (0.14)	

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
Age=47			0.51** (0.15)	
Age=48			0.27* (0.12)	
Age=49			0.40*** (0.10)	
Age=50			0.04 (0.11)	
Age=51			0.57*** (0.09)	
Age=52			0.51*** (0.10)	
Age=53			0.60*** (0.10)	
Age=54			0.64*** (0.13)	
Age=56				0.19 (0.24)
Age=57				0.33 (0.23)
Age=58				0.34 (0.22)
Age=59				0.39 (0.22)
Age=60				0.10 (0.20)
Age=61				0.38 (0.20)
Age=62				0.03 (0.28)
Age=63				-0.19 (0.39)
Age=64				-0.60 (0.48)
R ²	0.96	0.56	0.38	0.29
Adj. R ²	0.96	0.51	0.31	0.22
Num. obs.	110	110	110	110
RMSE	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.11

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Tab. 3: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for hearing people

3 By Gender

3.1 Deaf

	Male	Female
(Intercept)	81.20*** (1.20)	80.85*** (1.19)
year	0.44*** (0.04)	0.52*** (0.05)
Age=26	2.96* (1.40)	-1.80 (1.76)
Age=27	1.20 (1.55)	-0.06 (1.87)
Age=28	0.31 (1.41)	0.26 (1.37)
Age=29	0.31 (1.66)	-0.22 (1.70)
Age=30	-0.80 (1.75)	0.65 (1.30)
Age=31	-1.84 (1.63)	-0.42 (1.84)
Age=32	-1.21 (1.30)	-2.66 (1.79)
Age=33	0.02 (1.34)	-1.84 (2.10)
Age=34	-1.99 (1.33)	-1.46 (1.75)
Age=35	-3.62* (1.55)	-0.28 (1.71)
Age=36	-1.71 (1.66)	-1.33 (1.67)
Age=37	-2.11 (1.33)	-0.72 (1.45)
Age=38	-1.89 (1.54)	-0.75 (1.60)
Age=39	-1.78 (1.68)	-1.23 (1.39)
Age=40	-1.79 (1.53)	-2.31 (1.56)
Age=41	-1.90 (1.35)	-0.53 (1.67)
Age=42	-1.76 (1.43)	-0.87 (1.50)
Age=43	-1.80 (1.41)	-2.71 (1.65)
Age=44	-1.86	-2.18

	Male	Female
	(1.49)	(1.54)
Age=45	-3.75**	-3.85*
	(1.37)	(1.55)
Age=46	-2.07	-3.07
	(1.43)	(1.62)
Age=47	-3.74**	-1.53
	(1.34)	(1.45)
Age=48	-3.34*	-3.23*
	(1.42)	(1.45)
Age=49	-2.86*	-2.28
	(1.35)	(1.44)
Age=50	-3.88**	-4.44***
	(1.31)	(1.32)
Age=51	-3.00*	-2.73*
	(1.30)	(1.38)
Age=52	-3.10*	-3.39*
	(1.20)	(1.37)
Age=53	-3.17*	-3.34*
	(1.32)	(1.59)
Age=54	-2.48	-3.11*
	(1.45)	(1.31)
Age=55	-1.77	-3.66**
	(1.29)	(1.36)
Age=56	-1.82	-2.47
	(1.34)	(1.47)
Age=57	-1.98	-3.56**
	(1.28)	(1.37)
Age=58	-1.05	-3.74**
	(1.32)	(1.33)
Age=59	-1.11	-2.91*
	(1.29)	(1.36)
Age=60	-0.36	-3.42*
	(1.22)	(1.42)
Age=61	0.84	-3.15*
	(1.26)	(1.38)
Age=62	-0.23	-3.20*
	(1.30)	(1.31)
Age=63	0.52	-3.91**
	(1.20)	(1.45)
Age=64	-1.17	-4.92***
	(1.36)	(1.40)
R ²	0.37	0.34
Adj. R ²	0.31	0.27
Num. obs.	440	440
RMSE	0.45	0.51

	Male	Female
*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$		

Tab. 4: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for deaf people

3.2 Hearing

	Male	Female
(Intercept)	87.59*** (0.50)	90.61*** (0.31)
year	0.20*** (0.02)	0.18*** (0.01)
Age=26	0.03 (0.67)	-0.26 (0.42)
Age=27	-0.27 (0.65)	-0.53 (0.40)
Age=28	-0.48 (0.64)	-0.80 (0.42)
Age=29	-0.41 (0.65)	-0.86* (0.37)
Age=30	-1.73** (0.62)	-1.44*** (0.39)
Age=31	-1.05 (0.56)	-1.19** (0.39)
Age=32	-1.59* (0.62)	-1.67*** (0.37)
Age=33	-1.56** (0.54)	-1.86*** (0.37)
Age=34	-1.61** (0.53)	-2.07*** (0.37)
Age=35	-2.37*** (0.52)	-2.44*** (0.32)
Age=36	-2.01*** (0.51)	-2.24*** (0.32)
Age=37	-1.96*** (0.51)	-2.15*** (0.33)
Age=38	-2.00*** (0.50)	-2.41*** (0.35)
Age=39	-1.79*** (0.51)	-2.30*** (0.34)
Age=40	-2.63*** (0.52)	-2.73*** (0.34)

	Male	Female
Age=41	-1.48** (0.51)	-2.30*** (0.36)
Age=42	-1.94*** (0.50)	-2.57*** (0.35)
Age=43	-1.78*** (0.51)	-2.44*** (0.36)
Age=44	-1.70*** (0.51)	-2.18*** (0.33)
Age=45	-2.05*** (0.50)	-2.65*** (0.35)
Age=46	-1.77*** (0.51)	-2.11*** (0.34)
Age=47	-1.62** (0.50)	-2.09*** (0.34)
Age=48	-1.79*** (0.50)	-2.40*** (0.36)
Age=49	-1.61** (0.52)	-2.33*** (0.37)
Age=50	-2.10*** (0.54)	-2.54*** (0.37)
Age=51	-1.54** (0.53)	-2.07*** (0.36)
Age=52	-1.55** (0.56)	-2.18*** (0.35)
Age=53	-1.32* (0.55)	-2.21*** (0.35)
Age=54	-1.28* (0.58)	-2.18*** (0.36)
Age=55	-1.42* (0.60)	-2.37*** (0.35)
Age=56	-1.07 (0.61)	-2.33*** (0.34)
Age=57	-0.82 (0.62)	-2.30*** (0.32)
Age=58	-0.62 (0.58)	-2.46*** (0.33)
Age=59	-0.60 (0.59)	-2.38*** (0.32)
Age=60	-0.69 (0.57)	-2.86*** (0.30)
Age=61	-0.29 (0.53)	-2.68*** (0.34)
Age=62	-0.61 (0.53)	-3.06*** (0.35)
Age=63	-0.67	-3.43***

	Male	Female
	(0.56)	(0.44)
Age=64	-0.88	-3.99***
	(0.61)	(0.48)
R ²	0.51	0.69
Adj. R ²	0.47	0.66
Num. obs.	440	440
RMSE	0.15	0.11

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Tab. 5: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for hearing people

4 By Race/Ethnicity

4.1 Deaf

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	72.50*** (2.16)	80.64*** (7.00)	84.59*** (4.70)	70.80*** (2.40)	88.87*** (2.47)	84.80*** (1.17)
year	0.83*** (0.10)	0.03 (0.23)	0.36* (0.17)	1.09*** (0.10)	0.34* (0.16)	0.41*** (0.04)
Age=26	2.57 (2.89)	-18.05 (11.50)	-1.94 (5.83)	-0.82 (4.07)	0.68 (4.35)	0.64 (1.23)
Age=27	6.46* (2.81)	2.49 (8.17)	0.71 (5.19)	0.07 (2.79)	-7.69 (5.39)	-0.45 (1.52)
Age=28	3.54 (2.51)	2.65 (9.68)	-2.21 (5.34)	-3.02 (3.14)	1.97 (2.85)	-0.13 (1.39)
Age=29	3.32 (3.11)	3.07 (9.41)	-13.49 (8.57)	-4.71 (3.24)	-3.63 (4.33)	0.51 (1.54)
Age=30	3.87 (2.96)	-8.08 (10.38)	-5.04 (6.29)	-3.24 (2.91)	-4.76 (4.13)	0.05 (1.60)
Age=31	-4.01 (4.81)	2.85 (10.01)	0.38 (6.42)	-3.97 (3.30)	-7.44 (4.24)	-0.85 (1.42)
Age=32	4.34 (3.34)	5.84 (7.71)	-8.28 (6.35)	-9.26*** (2.77)	-14.68*** (4.13)	-0.31 (1.24)
Age=33	6.26* (3.10)	1.60 (8.05)	-7.01 (8.14)	-6.84* (2.96)	-10.79* (4.55)	-0.39 (1.44)
Age=34	0.58 (3.46)	5.21 (9.33)	3.26 (5.88)	-10.05** (3.27)	-9.10* (4.48)	-1.27 (1.34)
Age=35	1.03 (3.70)	-5.57 (8.91)	-2.41 (6.37)	-11.23** (3.58)	-3.09 (4.88)	-0.80 (1.24)
Age=36	5.41	4.88	-2.97	-12.74***	-0.78	-0.76

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(3.13)	(8.43)	(5.56)	(3.06)	(3.87)	(1.66)
Age=37	3.58	0.72	-1.85	-11.94***	-6.70	-1.02
	(2.75)	(9.15)	(5.48)	(2.80)	(4.33)	(1.22)
Age=38	2.89	5.81	-7.89	-10.04***	-5.69	-0.34
	(3.24)	(8.13)	(6.24)	(2.98)	(4.61)	(1.48)
Age=39	3.80	7.01	-5.57	-17.62***	-2.94	0.27
	(3.66)	(8.26)	(6.35)	(2.81)	(4.72)	(1.27)
Age=40	2.74	9.47	-18.96**	-13.08***	-2.92	-0.26
	(3.40)	(7.39)	(7.03)	(3.13)	(4.69)	(1.36)
Age=41	3.90	5.03	-2.84	-10.13**	-8.41*	-0.86
	(3.53)	(8.49)	(5.71)	(3.18)	(3.92)	(1.36)
Age=42	-1.13	0.61	-6.64	-13.33***	-10.80**	0.44
	(3.11)	(7.58)	(5.97)	(3.14)	(3.98)	(1.25)
Age=43	4.64*	0.38	-4.07	-14.01***	-5.25	-1.58
	(2.25)	(8.63)	(5.43)	(2.81)	(3.96)	(1.35)
Age=44	1.98	4.81	-12.00*	-11.52***	-4.37	-1.63
	(2.79)	(7.07)	(6.09)	(2.99)	(3.43)	(1.28)
Age=45	-0.00	2.14	-21.52***	-19.74***	-8.17	-1.81
	(2.73)	(7.18)	(5.73)	(2.73)	(4.70)	(1.33)
Age=46	-0.01	2.22	-12.85*	-13.98***	-7.79	-1.65
	(3.20)	(7.82)	(5.15)	(2.77)	(4.86)	(1.32)
Age=47	-0.85	-0.53	-12.30	-14.54***	-8.65	-2.31
	(2.46)	(7.29)	(6.53)	(3.34)	(4.69)	(1.31)
Age=48	1.99	-5.47	-6.54	-19.53***	-5.78	-2.24
	(2.62)	(9.17)	(5.46)	(3.09)	(3.53)	(1.23)
Age=49	1.02	2.15	-12.34*	-16.73***	-3.45	-2.11
	(3.18)	(7.17)	(5.47)	(2.58)	(3.47)	(1.26)
Age=50	-3.50	-6.59	-11.25	-15.51***	-12.50***	-3.44**
	(2.29)	(7.21)	(6.12)	(2.84)	(3.73)	(1.21)
Age=51	-2.26	0.28	-9.94	-15.54***	-19.37***	-2.50*
	(2.49)	(7.03)	(5.43)	(2.76)	(4.03)	(1.22)
Age=52	-5.11*	-2.35	-7.06	-15.88***	-9.12*	-2.40*
	(2.52)	(7.82)	(5.31)	(2.72)	(3.74)	(1.18)
Age=53	-2.31	-4.54	-8.77	-20.17***	-8.88**	-2.53
	(2.55)	(7.34)	(5.69)	(3.02)	(3.09)	(1.31)
Age=54	0.44	-2.68	-17.06**	-17.43***	-7.23*	-2.44
	(2.71)	(7.42)	(5.50)	(2.76)	(3.11)	(1.32)
Age=55	-2.75	-6.71	-19.06***	-16.58***	-8.28*	-1.82
	(2.55)	(7.65)	(5.56)	(2.56)	(3.76)	(1.19)
Age=56	-2.70	-0.03	-17.57**	-16.44***	-10.19**	-1.49
	(2.59)	(7.24)	(5.40)	(2.89)	(3.54)	(1.25)
Age=57	-5.86*	-2.36	-18.14***	-18.62***	-11.31***	-1.29
	(2.60)	(8.08)	(5.12)	(2.85)	(3.24)	(1.23)
Age=58	-6.03*	-3.09	-14.11**	-19.32***	-11.71**	-0.79
	(2.69)	(6.96)	(5.44)	(2.55)	(3.56)	(1.24)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=59	-4.65 (2.78)	-3.89 (7.23)	-18.77*** (5.26)	-16.45*** (3.11)	-5.88 (3.20)	-1.19 (1.23)
Age=60	-4.80 (2.50)	-1.90 (7.46)	-15.02** (5.17)	-20.62*** (3.05)	-8.06** (3.07)	-0.35 (1.19)
Age=61	-4.14 (2.89)	-1.69 (6.96)	-15.05** (5.22)	-18.34*** (2.40)	-4.13 (2.92)	0.17 (1.21)
Age=62	-5.18* (2.29)	-0.71 (7.12)	-19.46*** (5.47)	-22.42*** (3.26)	-4.93 (2.92)	-0.08 (1.20)
Age=63	-4.25 (2.37)	-2.82 (7.12)	-11.66* (4.79)	-21.36*** (2.40)	-6.34* (3.07)	-0.20 (1.21)
Age=64	-6.74** (2.53)	-4.06 (7.27)	-14.65** (4.89)	-25.52*** (2.75)	-8.66* (3.62)	-1.32 (1.32)
R ²	0.32	0.10	0.24	0.60	0.15	0.35
Adj. R ²	0.25	0.01	0.16	0.56	0.06	0.28
Num. obs.	440	438	440	440	440	440
RMSE	1.11	2.48	1.99	1.00	1.71	0.37

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Tab. 6: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for deaf people

4.2 Hearing

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	87.35*** (0.23)	82.98*** (0.99)	94.10*** (0.25)	72.18*** (1.03)	91.41*** (0.40)	93.37*** (0.16)
year	0.41*** (0.02)	0.20*** (0.05)	0.24*** (0.02)	0.90*** (0.04)	0.32*** (0.03)	0.13*** (0.01)
Age=26	-0.41 (0.28)	1.66 (1.41)	-0.14 (0.31)	-0.59 (1.42)	-0.47 (0.50)	0.00 (0.19)
Age=27	-0.77** (0.27)	0.59 (1.44)	-0.52 (0.33)	-1.78 (1.35)	-0.43 (0.44)	0.09 (0.18)
Age=28	-0.47 (0.29)	1.88 (1.33)	-0.40 (0.28)	-3.22* (1.30)	-1.05 (0.62)	0.08 (0.20)
Age=29	-0.61* (0.27)	1.36 (1.50)	-0.27 (0.36)	-3.88** (1.26)	0.12 (0.45)	0.13 (0.20)
Age=30	-0.38 (0.26)	1.35 (1.14)	-1.02*** (0.30)	-6.71*** (1.20)	-0.54 (0.59)	0.12 (0.18)
Age=31	-0.50 (0.27)	1.05 (1.26)	-0.89** (0.34)	-6.21*** (1.14)	-0.46 (0.45)	0.30 (0.16)
Age=32	-0.39 (0.33)	1.17 (1.30)	-0.98** (0.31)	-7.73*** (1.18)	-0.60 (0.58)	0.18 (0.17)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=33	-0.11 (0.31)	2.55* (1.11)	-1.31*** (0.38)	-8.39*** (1.15)	-0.69 (0.43)	0.12 (0.17)
Age=34	-0.58* (0.28)	3.49** (1.26)	-1.28*** (0.30)	-8.77*** (1.13)	-0.79 (0.46)	0.20 (0.16)
Age=35	-0.17 (0.43)	2.99* (1.31)	-2.29*** (0.28)	-10.59*** (1.06)	-1.84** (0.63)	0.15 (0.16)
Age=36	-0.14 (0.48)	2.09 (1.46)	-2.22*** (0.29)	-10.58*** (1.06)	-1.47** (0.52)	0.30 (0.18)
Age=37	0.31 (0.41)	1.19 (1.44)	-2.73*** (0.31)	-10.93*** (1.12)	-0.86 (0.53)	0.31 (0.17)
Age=38	0.05 (0.45)	1.85 (1.21)	-3.40*** (0.28)	-11.44*** (1.05)	-0.90 (0.67)	0.38* (0.16)
Age=39	0.49 (0.39)	1.94 (1.49)	-3.45*** (0.32)	-11.27*** (1.06)	-0.96 (0.50)	0.14 (0.17)
Age=40	-0.00 (0.34)	1.22 (1.29)	-5.07*** (0.40)	-12.58*** (1.07)	-1.67** (0.53)	0.08 (0.16)
Age=41	0.41 (0.35)	1.76 (1.41)	-4.59*** (0.33)	-11.31*** (1.14)	-1.93*** (0.58)	0.16 (0.17)
Age=42	-0.05 (0.38)	2.74* (1.20)	-5.54*** (0.36)	-12.47*** (1.11)	-2.08*** (0.59)	0.08 (0.17)
Age=43	-0.11 (0.33)	2.40 (1.23)	-6.17*** (0.29)	-12.29*** (1.15)	-2.03** (0.62)	-0.01 (0.17)
Age=44	-0.57 (0.32)	1.84 (1.41)	-6.48*** (0.31)	-11.63*** (1.14)	-2.36*** (0.67)	-0.10 (0.17)
Age=45	-0.76** (0.25)	0.86 (1.12)	-7.35*** (0.39)	-12.92*** (1.14)	-3.52*** (0.65)	-0.31 (0.16)
Age=46	-1.09*** (0.28)	1.58 (1.12)	-7.21*** (0.40)	-11.96*** (1.14)	-2.10*** (0.48)	-0.42* (0.17)
Age=47	-0.46 (0.34)	0.41 (1.72)	-7.96*** (0.37)	-12.29*** (1.09)	-3.39*** (0.66)	-0.54** (0.16)
Age=48	-1.82*** (0.35)	-0.84 (1.09)	-8.50*** (0.35)	-12.68*** (1.08)	-1.92*** (0.48)	-0.63*** (0.17)
Age=49	-2.26*** (0.26)	-0.34 (1.26)	-8.78*** (0.34)	-12.86*** (1.14)	-3.08*** (0.51)	-0.62*** (0.17)
Age=50	-2.70*** (0.29)	-1.15 (1.39)	-10.01*** (0.36)	-13.91*** (1.22)	-4.46*** (0.68)	-0.78*** (0.19)
Age=51	-3.05*** (0.26)	1.24 (1.13)	-9.73*** (0.42)	-12.57*** (1.12)	-4.53*** (0.62)	-0.80*** (0.18)
Age=52	-3.30*** (0.25)	-0.09 (1.07)	-10.85*** (0.41)	-13.31*** (1.15)	-3.32*** (0.63)	-0.79*** (0.19)
Age=53	-3.51*** (0.26)	-0.29 (1.25)	-11.34*** (0.32)	-13.28*** (1.07)	-3.39*** (0.57)	-0.92*** (0.20)
Age=54	-4.07*** (0.32)	-1.50 (1.33)	-11.45*** (0.30)	-14.03*** (1.10)	-4.06*** (0.59)	-0.78*** (0.20)
Age=55	-4.25***	-1.00	-12.99***	-15.20***	-3.74***	-0.77**

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(0.25)	(1.23)	(0.36)	(1.04)	(0.66)	(0.25)
Age=56	-4.72***	-1.04	-13.23***	-14.36***	-4.26***	-0.83***
	(0.31)	(1.32)	(0.51)	(1.17)	(0.60)	(0.22)
Age=57	-5.05***	-0.21	-12.84***	-15.28***	-4.11***	-0.66**
	(0.34)	(1.54)	(0.47)	(1.09)	(0.67)	(0.23)
Age=58	-5.56***	-1.23	-14.08***	-15.32***	-4.43***	-0.56*
	(0.30)	(1.28)	(0.33)	(1.08)	(0.62)	(0.22)
Age=59	-5.58***	0.10	-15.02***	-16.25***	-4.06***	-0.55**
	(0.29)	(1.40)	(0.53)	(1.08)	(0.70)	(0.19)
Age=60	-6.43***	-0.33	-16.24***	-17.09***	-5.66***	-0.55**
	(0.30)	(1.08)	(0.50)	(1.07)	(0.66)	(0.19)
Age=61	-6.71***	0.67	-15.76***	-16.96***	-4.86***	-0.60**
	(0.40)	(1.24)	(0.52)	(1.07)	(0.58)	(0.19)
Age=62	-7.31***	-1.69	-15.94***	-18.40***	-5.38***	-0.76**
	(0.52)	(1.47)	(0.53)	(1.04)	(0.71)	(0.23)
Age=63	-7.88***	-2.00	-16.50***	-18.79***	-6.14***	-1.06**
	(0.81)	(1.46)	(0.56)	(1.15)	(1.05)	(0.33)
Age=64	-9.34***	-2.41	-17.35***	-19.03***	-7.91***	-1.44***
	(0.93)	(2.12)	(0.46)	(1.13)	(1.10)	(0.40)
R ²	0.90	0.21	0.97	0.91	0.65	0.70
Adj. R ²	0.89	0.14	0.97	0.90	0.62	0.67
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.16	0.50	0.16	0.29	0.26	0.07

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Tab. 7: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for hearing people

5 By Race/Ethnicity: Males

5.1 Deaf

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	68.04***	82.34***	79.91***	73.10***	90.80***	84.66***
	(4.30)	(9.43)	(8.57)	(3.17)	(3.44)	(1.77)
year	0.72***	0.02	0.36	1.07***	0.12	0.41***
	(0.15)	(0.28)	(0.25)	(0.13)	(0.21)	(0.05)
Age=26	7.29	0.63	6.13	0.18	-1.48	3.06
	(5.53)	(11.80)	(9.81)	(4.17)	(5.44)	(1.98)
Age=27	7.52	-11.45	-1.18	-2.97	-2.94	0.97
	(5.58)	(12.36)	(9.69)	(4.06)	(6.81)	(1.93)
Age=28	7.69	12.63	1.62	-3.13	0.53	-0.73

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(5.40)	(9.55)	(9.59)	(3.52)	(4.27)	(2.14)
Age=29	9.43	12.19	-10.52	-6.15	-3.33	0.40
	(5.37)	(10.08)	(12.64)	(4.58)	(4.85)	(2.31)
Age=30	7.22	2.19	-0.42	-7.51	-10.10	0.18
	(6.14)	(11.25)	(10.37)	(4.10)	(6.74)	(2.29)
Age=31	2.19	-5.18	7.84	-6.22	-6.92	-2.25
	(6.79)	(14.32)	(9.86)	(4.82)	(6.44)	(2.03)
Age=32	7.72	-0.23	-3.85	-13.07***	-5.15	0.72
	(5.93)	(10.68)	(10.32)	(3.47)	(5.34)	(1.93)
Age=33	13.19*	3.65	-6.54	-10.08*	-11.20	0.14
	(5.33)	(10.28)	(12.31)	(4.36)	(7.99)	(1.90)
Age=34	4.68	4.20	7.65	-14.63**	-5.76	-1.23
	(4.93)	(11.62)	(10.19)	(5.33)	(7.32)	(1.85)
Age=35	0.36	-11.00	3.05	-15.62**	-0.57	-1.67
	(6.14)	(12.96)	(10.87)	(4.96)	(4.64)	(2.04)
Age=36	8.01	4.24	-5.26	-14.12***	-4.26	-0.63
	(6.00)	(10.81)	(10.61)	(4.24)	(5.58)	(2.36)
Age=37	14.55**	1.07	0.67	-19.39***	-7.69	-1.79
	(4.93)	(11.94)	(10.17)	(3.99)	(6.33)	(1.78)
Age=38	8.26	5.77	-3.98	-10.83**	-12.91*	-1.33
	(4.97)	(10.79)	(10.48)	(3.69)	(6.49)	(2.18)
Age=39	9.06	2.61	-2.45	-19.53***	-9.35	-0.33
	(6.01)	(10.55)	(10.39)	(3.85)	(6.12)	(1.98)
Age=40	4.48	4.28	-6.11	-14.64**	1.27	0.39
	(5.56)	(10.42)	(12.00)	(4.42)	(5.09)	(1.99)
Age=41	12.19*	4.34	4.99	-12.54**	-13.72*	-2.67
	(5.60)	(10.02)	(9.17)	(3.88)	(6.48)	(1.97)
Age=42	7.27	1.76	0.60	-18.22***	-14.78*	-0.40
	(4.94)	(10.49)	(9.32)	(3.46)	(6.53)	(1.97)
Age=43	13.19**	-5.98	8.47	-16.42***	1.05	-2.21
	(4.64)	(11.36)	(8.90)	(4.15)	(4.16)	(2.03)
Age=44	7.30	2.49	-7.18	-15.02***	-6.80	-1.62
	(5.57)	(10.16)	(10.90)	(4.08)	(5.83)	(1.87)
Age=45	3.80	2.75	-10.16	-24.19***	-7.65	-1.97
	(5.23)	(9.66)	(10.92)	(3.68)	(5.96)	(1.83)
Age=46	7.50	4.25	-16.08	-16.01***	-10.12	-1.69
	(4.87)	(10.55)	(9.95)	(3.96)	(5.58)	(1.93)
Age=47	2.28	2.58	-5.09	-17.71***	-9.89	-3.55
	(5.89)	(10.06)	(9.85)	(4.23)	(5.89)	(1.96)
Age=48	8.16	-12.46	-0.32	-21.63***	-6.47	-2.55
	(5.02)	(11.90)	(10.23)	(4.49)	(5.06)	(1.82)
Age=49	6.89	1.69	-6.27	-20.96***	-7.74	-2.73
	(5.18)	(9.72)	(9.47)	(3.80)	(4.95)	(1.84)
Age=50	3.07	-7.12	-1.20	-16.49***	-14.25**	-3.98*
	(5.13)	(10.30)	(9.92)	(4.00)	(4.51)	(1.78)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=51	3.24 (4.75)	1.50 (9.64)	-6.91 (10.59)	-17.88*** (3.50)	-20.82*** (5.04)	-3.03 (1.80)
Age=52	0.59 (4.83)	-1.40 (10.60)	-0.16 (9.25)	-17.79*** (3.36)	-11.58* (4.93)	-2.66 (1.78)
Age=53	2.85 (4.60)	-5.18 (9.94)	-6.33 (9.75)	-21.23*** (4.59)	-6.64 (5.34)	-2.86 (1.84)
Age=54	7.43 (4.73)	-1.53 (9.90)	-7.28 (9.85)	-19.59*** (4.14)	-3.71 (4.28)	-2.81 (1.87)
Age=55	2.81 (4.63)	-9.04 (10.71)	-12.43 (9.27)	-16.07*** (3.95)	-6.85 (5.77)	-1.81 (1.81)
Age=56	0.88 (5.37)	-1.11 (9.76)	-6.32 (9.77)	-17.76*** (3.95)	-11.84* (4.94)	-1.74 (1.77)
Age=57	-0.36 (4.78)	-1.55 (10.38)	-8.45 (9.16)	-21.14*** (3.61)	-7.24 (3.93)	-1.31 (1.83)
Age=58	-0.35 (4.65)	-7.83 (10.06)	-2.52 (9.55)	-18.93*** (3.77)	-11.43** (4.16)	-0.66 (1.80)
Age=59	-0.47 (5.21)	-1.29 (9.60)	-8.76 (9.49)	-18.51*** (4.23)	-4.95 (4.34)	-1.21 (1.81)
Age=60	-1.10 (4.87)	-0.35 (9.61)	-6.39 (8.69)	-20.17*** (3.44)	-7.40 (4.50)	0.00 (1.77)
Age=61	5.67 (4.65)	-1.50 (9.30)	-5.76 (9.32)	-16.90*** (3.49)	-4.35 (3.82)	0.43 (1.79)
Age=62	0.77 (4.70)	0.81 (9.78)	-7.94 (9.55)	-23.13*** (3.98)	-5.56 (3.71)	0.21 (1.80)
Age=63	2.09 (4.76)	-4.21 (9.88)	-2.39 (8.93)	-17.65*** (3.28)	-4.56 (3.67)	0.23 (1.76)
Age=64	-1.04 (4.67)	-6.02 (10.01)	-1.73 (9.23)	-26.55*** (3.73)	-7.20 (4.27)	-0.81 (1.88)
R ²	0.19	0.10	0.10	0.44	0.11	0.30
Adj. R ²	0.11	0.01	0.00	0.38	0.02	0.23
Num. obs.	440	430	438	440	439	440
RMSE	1.61	2.82	2.87	1.38	2.27	0.50

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Tab. 8: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for deaf people

5.2 Hearing

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	86.02*** (0.28)	80.46*** (1.38)	93.85*** (0.30)	69.02*** (1.22)	90.72*** (0.65)	92.70*** (0.22)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
year	0.44*** (0.02)	0.23** (0.07)	0.17*** (0.02)	0.91*** (0.04)	0.29*** (0.04)	0.13*** (0.01)
Age=26	-0.44 (0.46)	1.76 (1.70)	0.82** (0.32)	-0.19 (1.66)	-0.54 (0.82)	-0.11 (0.27)
Age=27	-0.87* (0.35)	1.90 (1.66)	0.29 (0.41)	-1.27 (1.62)	-0.98 (0.71)	0.00 (0.24)
Age=28	-0.48 (0.43)	0.99 (1.96)	-0.04 (0.41)	-2.89 (1.48)	-1.06 (0.95)	0.10 (0.26)
Age=29	-0.59 (0.31)	2.23 (2.51)	0.72 (0.45)	-3.44* (1.57)	0.50 (0.68)	0.06 (0.29)
Age=30	-0.47 (0.39)	0.89 (1.65)	-0.06 (0.33)	-6.72*** (1.39)	-0.58 (0.85)	0.01 (0.25)
Age=31	-0.43 (0.41)	1.91 (1.62)	0.09 (0.39)	-6.37*** (1.30)	-0.38 (0.76)	0.20 (0.24)
Age=32	-0.47 (0.47)	1.56 (1.91)	-0.24 (0.32)	-7.22*** (1.42)	-0.30 (0.90)	-0.03 (0.24)
Age=33	0.32 (0.36)	2.42 (1.84)	-0.66 (0.40)	-7.74*** (1.29)	-0.60 (0.72)	-0.05 (0.23)
Age=34	-0.71 (0.45)	3.58* (1.59)	-0.50 (0.36)	-7.64*** (1.30)	-1.28 (0.73)	0.04 (0.23)
Age=35	0.02 (0.56)	2.58 (1.91)	-1.23** (0.38)	-10.28*** (1.27)	-2.10* (0.87)	-0.06 (0.22)
Age=36	-0.06 (0.64)	1.55 (2.22)	-1.07** (0.37)	-10.45*** (1.25)	-2.47** (0.80)	0.16 (0.24)
Age=37	0.41 (0.59)	2.92 (1.77)	-1.62*** (0.33)	-10.29*** (1.31)	-1.72* (0.80)	-0.07 (0.23)
Age=38	0.34 (0.49)	3.10 (1.60)	-1.97*** (0.40)	-10.50*** (1.25)	-0.74 (1.01)	0.12 (0.24)
Age=39	0.66 (0.52)	3.08 (1.99)	-1.88** (0.59)	-10.43*** (1.26)	-1.25 (0.92)	-0.14 (0.23)
Age=40	0.17 (0.46)	2.09 (2.29)	-3.70*** (0.57)	-12.15*** (1.28)	-1.57 (0.82)	-0.17 (0.22)
Age=41	0.95* (0.41)	3.50* (1.74)	-3.27*** (0.45)	-10.23*** (1.31)	-2.04* (0.94)	-0.07 (0.22)
Age=42	0.27 (0.54)	4.09* (1.76)	-4.76*** (0.57)	-11.53*** (1.28)	-2.47** (0.87)	-0.17 (0.24)
Age=43	0.21 (0.38)	4.00* (1.69)	-5.02*** (0.41)	-11.61*** (1.27)	-2.01* (0.88)	-0.26 (0.23)
Age=44	-0.45 (0.37)	3.42* (1.68)	-5.14*** (0.41)	-10.70*** (1.26)	-2.04* (1.02)	-0.48* (0.23)
Age=45	-0.33 (0.34)	1.80 (1.68)	-5.65*** (0.51)	-12.09*** (1.30)	-4.03*** (0.98)	-0.63*** (0.23)
Age=46	-1.03** (0.39)	2.72 (2.07)	-6.33*** (0.50)	-11.02*** (1.28)	-2.18* (0.93)	-0.85*** (0.23)
Age=47	-0.20	1.37	-6.63***	-11.63***	-3.67***	-0.97***

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(0.47)	(1.92)	(0.43)	(1.26)	(0.96)	(0.24)
Age=48	-1.98***	-2.05	-6.79***	-11.60***	-1.43	-1.00***
	(0.41)	(1.64)	(0.35)	(1.25)	(0.89)	(0.23)
Age=49	-2.42***	0.08	-7.16***	-11.36***	-2.31**	-1.03***
	(0.45)	(1.67)	(0.53)	(1.33)	(0.79)	(0.23)
Age=50	-2.91***	-0.02	-8.66***	-13.27***	-5.36***	-1.13***
	(0.40)	(1.67)	(0.48)	(1.39)	(0.91)	(0.23)
Age=51	-3.69***	1.16	-7.52***	-11.12***	-5.25***	-1.36***
	(0.38)	(1.37)	(0.57)	(1.31)	(0.97)	(0.25)
Age=52	-4.04***	1.08	-8.85***	-11.86***	-3.50***	-1.29***
	(0.42)	(1.57)	(0.55)	(1.36)	(0.72)	(0.27)
Age=53	-3.86***	1.84	-9.82***	-11.54***	-2.26*	-1.29***
	(0.43)	(1.53)	(0.47)	(1.34)	(0.94)	(0.27)
Age=54	-4.27***	-1.46	-8.77***	-12.71***	-4.23***	-1.12***
	(0.50)	(1.69)	(0.45)	(1.22)	(0.93)	(0.29)
Age=55	-5.26***	-1.14	-10.70***	-13.32***	-3.21**	-1.12**
	(0.35)	(1.87)	(0.41)	(1.31)	(1.01)	(0.37)
Age=56	-4.98***	0.72	-10.86***	-12.36***	-3.87***	-1.09**
	(0.38)	(1.81)	(0.48)	(1.45)	(1.02)	(0.34)
Age=57	-5.90***	-0.44	-10.28***	-13.01***	-2.93**	-0.77*
	(0.43)	(2.04)	(0.57)	(1.44)	(0.91)	(0.34)
Age=58	-5.96***	0.50	-10.21***	-13.35***	-3.84***	-0.58
	(0.41)	(1.91)	(0.52)	(1.26)	(0.90)	(0.31)
Age=59	-6.71***	0.72	-11.59***	-13.84***	-3.05**	-0.54
	(0.39)	(2.03)	(0.77)	(1.38)	(0.96)	(0.28)
Age=60	-6.94***	1.50	-12.46***	-14.81***	-4.18***	-0.39
	(0.39)	(1.94)	(0.38)	(1.30)	(1.20)	(0.29)
Age=61	-7.13***	4.08*	-11.67***	-13.99***	-4.85***	-0.36
	(0.49)	(1.67)	(0.79)	(1.38)	(0.89)	(0.24)
Age=62	-7.93***	0.14	-12.26***	-15.21***	-3.18**	-0.54*
	(0.71)	(2.30)	(0.50)	(1.23)	(1.10)	(0.27)
Age=63	-8.20***	0.23	-11.87***	-15.77***	-5.14**	-0.68*
	(0.81)	(1.48)	(0.79)	(1.31)	(1.56)	(0.34)
Age=64	-9.94***	-0.53	-12.58***	-15.33***	-5.49***	-0.93*
	(1.14)	(3.00)	(0.77)	(1.40)	(1.09)	(0.39)
R ²	0.86	0.13	0.93	0.85	0.41	0.59
Adj. R ²	0.84	0.04	0.92	0.83	0.35	0.55
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.22	0.72	0.21	0.35	0.37	0.09

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Tab. 9: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for hearing people

6 By Race/Ethnicity: Females

6.1 Deaf

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
(Intercept)	78.10*** (4.97)	88.33*** (6.26)	68.17*** (2.81)	83.81*** (5.78)	85.25*** (1.49)	77.78*** (11.09)
year	1.02*** (0.15)	0.31 (0.26)	1.12*** (0.15)	0.60* (0.27)	0.41*** (0.05)	0.11 (0.33)
Age=26	-3.20 (5.91)	-0.92 (7.15)	-0.79 (5.13)	4.67 (7.08)	-3.71 (2.13)	-3.38 (16.96)
Age=27	2.84 (5.81)	3.92 (6.60)	3.48 (3.61)	-4.54 (9.80)	-3.19 (2.34)	9.40 (14.73)
Age=28	-1.88 (5.97)	-1.25 (6.77)	-3.77 (4.32)	6.89 (5.80)	0.61 (1.70)	4.70 (15.18)
Age=29	-3.40 (5.94)	-13.65 (10.25)	-2.21 (3.95)	1.54 (8.39)	0.26 (2.05)	11.28 (13.30)
Age=30	-0.78 (6.02)	-8.67 (7.22)	3.45 (3.74)	1.71 (6.57)	-0.42 (1.79)	-16.63 (16.98)
Age=31	-10.48 (7.03)	-7.04 (7.43)	-2.27 (3.87)	-6.87 (9.31)	1.00 (1.78)	13.59 (12.12)
Age=32	-2.21 (6.05)	-14.14 (10.51)	-5.11 (3.76)	-16.15 (9.46)	-2.25 (2.09)	6.85 (15.77)
Age=33	-2.52 (5.97)	-8.90 (9.90)	-5.36 (4.50)	-12.91 (8.97)	-1.74 (2.41)	3.26 (14.32)
Age=34	-5.29 (6.55)	1.40 (6.93)	-5.58 (3.80)	-3.43 (7.42)	-1.57 (2.17)	14.04 (12.87)
Age=35	0.87 (5.88)	-2.76 (8.08)	-5.70 (3.83)	0.83 (8.24)	0.13 (1.93)	6.78 (13.70)
Age=36	1.15 (5.73)	-0.02 (7.17)	-12.35** (4.44)	7.52 (6.31)	-1.36 (1.83)	16.30 (12.01)
Age=37	-9.12 (5.91)	-5.43 (7.43)	-3.04 (3.61)	-0.17 (8.35)	0.04 (1.71)	6.48 (13.83)
Age=38	-3.86 (6.16)	-9.05 (6.92)	-10.06* (4.47)	0.51 (8.72)	0.64 (1.81)	15.59 (11.73)
Age=39	-3.57 (6.19)	-8.97 (8.85)	-15.96*** (4.35)	7.83 (7.20)	0.92 (1.69)	8.92 (13.52)
Age=40	-1.79 (6.67)	-22.42** (8.42)	-11.14** (4.15)	-2.63 (8.52)	-1.18 (1.91)	16.94 (11.25)
Age=41	-6.16 (6.22)	-6.30 (7.86)	-8.01 (5.45)	-0.57 (7.80)	1.63 (1.71)	8.62 (13.94)
Age=42	-11.55 (5.95)	-13.14 (9.52)	-7.62 (4.83)	-5.31 (7.94)	1.25 (1.59)	-2.63 (12.28)
Age=43	-5.79 (5.37)	-15.85* (7.83)	-11.47** (3.78)	-8.52 (9.62)	-0.76 (1.73)	8.56 (12.44)
Age=44	-4.10	-16.69*	-6.78	-2.98	-2.05	4.46

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
	(5.45)	(7.90)	(4.11)	(7.21)	(1.87)	(12.39)
Age=45	-5.14	-32.05***	-14.22***	-2.90	-1.78	0.60
	(5.62)	(8.95)	(3.37)	(7.77)	(1.84)	(12.02)
Age=46	-7.95	-9.73	-11.80***	-4.08	-1.77	-2.55
	(6.07)	(7.21)	(3.28)	(7.71)	(1.78)	(14.24)
Age=47	-6.18	-17.14*	-9.90*	-1.88	-0.60	-0.64
	(5.66)	(8.10)	(4.44)	(6.10)	(1.53)	(12.94)
Age=48	-5.41	-13.71*	-15.62***	-5.15	-1.92	4.24
	(5.42)	(6.89)	(4.08)	(7.75)	(1.73)	(12.73)
Age=49	-7.04	-16.91*	-12.61***	2.10	-1.33	3.85
	(5.86)	(8.26)	(3.20)	(6.25)	(1.78)	(12.35)
Age=50	-11.93*	-19.64*	-14.73***	-7.27	-2.76	-4.04
	(5.34)	(7.66)	(3.32)	(6.66)	(1.61)	(12.54)
Age=51	-9.35	-15.50*	-12.82***	-11.78	-1.73	-2.07
	(5.61)	(7.68)	(3.68)	(9.00)	(1.60)	(13.02)
Age=52	-12.60*	-11.60	-13.79***	-3.61	-2.06	-1.16
	(5.52)	(7.75)	(3.72)	(6.26)	(1.61)	(12.29)
Age=53	-9.89	-12.53	-17.80***	-9.03	-2.17	-5.49
	(5.70)	(6.69)	(3.62)	(6.79)	(1.78)	(12.88)
Age=54	-8.44	-23.77***	-14.88***	-9.16	-2.05	-3.33
	(5.39)	(7.16)	(3.32)	(7.23)	(1.63)	(12.80)
Age=55	-9.79	-26.53***	-16.73***	-4.32	-2.10	-0.33
	(5.63)	(7.30)	(4.17)	(7.15)	(1.58)	(11.35)
Age=56	-8.59	-26.45***	-16.16***	-2.08	-1.21	-1.70
	(5.81)	(7.03)	(3.44)	(7.14)	(1.67)	(12.10)
Age=57	-13.10*	-26.36***	-15.53***	-13.26	-1.50	-2.69
	(5.77)	(6.97)	(3.14)	(6.82)	(1.59)	(12.53)
Age=58	-13.23*	-20.20**	-19.97***	-7.22	-1.30	6.81
	(5.64)	(7.79)	(3.38)	(7.52)	(1.60)	(11.68)
Age=59	-10.60*	-29.84***	-14.32***	-5.59	-1.49	-10.22
	(5.27)	(8.55)	(3.93)	(6.46)	(1.59)	(11.95)
Age=60	-9.50	-23.81***	-22.37***	-3.45	-1.43	-5.13
	(5.62)	(7.03)	(4.14)	(6.16)	(1.61)	(12.89)
Age=61	-17.39**	-22.41**	-22.74***	-2.24	-0.69	-3.27
	(5.84)	(6.96)	(3.35)	(6.71)	(1.59)	(11.74)
Age=62	-13.16*	-31.35***	-22.21***	-0.58	-0.97	-3.23
	(5.43)	(7.77)	(3.68)	(6.38)	(1.52)	(12.21)
Age=63	-12.26*	-21.58***	-28.83***	-7.95	-1.43	-4.19
	(5.19)	(6.49)	(3.16)	(7.61)	(1.61)	(12.60)
Age=64	-14.58**	-28.77***	-24.84***	-9.47	-2.70	-1.92
	(5.36)	(7.16)	(3.89)	(6.47)	(1.61)	(11.79)
R ²	0.27	0.26	0.45	0.10	0.22	0.12
Adj. R ²	0.20	0.18	0.39	0.01	0.14	0.02
Num. obs.	440	436	440	437	440	411
RMSE	1.59	2.76	1.55	2.84	0.55	3.40

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
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*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Tab. 10: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment for deaf people

6.2 Hearing

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
(Intercept)	88.48*** (0.32)	94.41*** (0.33)	75.88*** (0.83)	92.16*** (0.49)	94.06*** (0.13)	85.70*** (1.28)
year	0.38*** (0.02)	0.30*** (0.02)	0.88*** (0.03)	0.34*** (0.04)	0.13*** (0.01)	0.17** (0.06)
Age=26	-0.40 (0.39)	-1.09* (0.47)	-1.15 (1.20)	-0.41 (0.61)	0.12 (0.16)	1.13 (1.79)
Age=27	-0.68 (0.41)	-1.34** (0.42)	-2.47* (1.08)	0.04 (0.57)	0.17 (0.16)	-0.99 (1.86)
Age=28	-0.50 (0.36)	-0.80* (0.38)	-3.76*** (1.11)	-1.12 (0.63)	0.04 (0.19)	2.45 (1.62)
Age=29	-0.63 (0.43)	-1.24** (0.39)	-4.56*** (0.97)	-0.26 (0.63)	0.19 (0.15)	0.21 (1.54)
Age=30	-0.34 (0.32)	-1.95*** (0.44)	-6.69*** (0.99)	-0.52 (0.65)	0.22 (0.15)	1.62 (1.61)
Age=31	-0.63 (0.41)	-1.85*** (0.42)	-6.34*** (1.05)	-0.63 (0.68)	0.40** (0.14)	-0.16 (1.91)
Age=32	-0.41 (0.43)	-1.72*** (0.42)	-8.47*** (0.93)	-0.96 (0.70)	0.38** (0.13)	0.46 (1.86)
Age=33	-0.50 (0.42)	-1.96*** (0.49)	-9.32*** (1.05)	-0.83 (0.62)	0.28 (0.16)	2.06 (1.59)
Age=34	-0.53 (0.34)	-2.06*** (0.40)	-10.21*** (0.99)	-0.38 (0.63)	0.36* (0.15)	3.00 (1.69)
Age=35	-0.37 (0.46)	-3.31*** (0.38)	-11.14*** (0.89)	-1.63* (0.79)	0.36* (0.14)	2.97* (1.46)
Age=36	-0.25 (0.45)	-3.31*** (0.40)	-11.06*** (0.89)	-0.77 (0.89)	0.43** (0.15)	2.28 (1.92)
Age=37	0.17 (0.47)	-3.78*** (0.42)	-11.95*** (0.94)	-0.08 (0.57)	0.68*** (0.15)	-0.86 (2.06)
Age=38	-0.27 (0.54)	-4.73*** (0.44)	-12.68*** (0.92)	-1.17 (0.65)	0.63*** (0.15)	0.44 (1.63)
Age=39	0.31 (0.46)	-4.90*** (0.41)	-12.51*** (0.87)	-0.81 (0.65)	0.41** (0.14)	0.66 (1.77)
Age=40	-0.19 (0.46)	-6.37*** (0.40)	-13.27*** (0.91)	-1.78** (0.60)	0.31 (0.16)	-0.10 (1.63)

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
Age=41	-0.09 (0.44)	-5.84*** (0.39)	-12.79*** (1.02)	-1.85** (0.59)	0.39** (0.14)	-0.15 (1.69)
Age=42	-0.35 (0.43)	-6.31*** (0.47)	-13.81*** (1.04)	-1.71* (0.82)	0.32* (0.13)	0.93 (1.61)
Age=43	-0.40 (0.41)	-7.27*** (0.45)	-13.40*** (1.11)	-2.13** (0.77)	0.22 (0.16)	0.58 (1.71)
Age=44	-0.70 (0.38)	-7.75*** (0.40)	-12.94*** (1.09)	-2.75** (0.88)	0.25 (0.14)	0.16 (1.93)
Age=45	-1.15** (0.35)	-8.95*** (0.45)	-14.12*** (1.04)	-3.24*** (0.76)	-0.01 (0.13)	-0.37 (1.55)
Age=46	-1.18** (0.37)	-8.05*** (0.47)	-13.27*** (1.02)	-2.21** (0.69)	-0.01 (0.13)	0.20 (1.62)
Age=47	-0.70 (0.39)	-9.20*** (0.50)	-13.41*** (0.95)	-3.24*** (0.81)	-0.13 (0.14)	-0.78 (2.15)
Age=48	-1.74*** (0.43)	-10.10*** (0.56)	-14.19*** (0.92)	-2.43** (0.73)	-0.30* (0.14)	-0.29 (1.59)
Age=49	-2.19*** (0.35)	-10.26*** (0.39)	-14.79*** (0.97)	-3.84*** (0.70)	-0.26 (0.15)	-1.32 (1.81)
Age=50	-2.54*** (0.38)	-11.29*** (0.44)	-14.96*** (1.05)	-3.76*** (0.89)	-0.47** (0.17)	-2.41 (1.91)
Age=51	-2.58*** (0.37)	-11.71*** (0.49)	-14.50*** (0.99)	-4.09*** (0.66)	-0.30* (0.15)	0.80 (1.67)
Age=52	-2.71*** (0.41)	-12.70*** (0.51)	-15.25*** (0.93)	-3.32*** (0.97)	-0.35** (0.14)	-1.63 (1.82)
Age=53	-3.27*** (0.41)	-12.76*** (0.50)	-15.51*** (0.89)	-4.47*** (0.69)	-0.60*** (0.16)	-2.69 (1.83)
Age=54	-3.93*** (0.32)	-13.84*** (0.39)	-15.81*** (1.04)	-4.11*** (1.02)	-0.51** (0.16)	-2.25 (1.74)
Age=55	-3.51*** (0.42)	-15.01*** (0.65)	-17.58*** (0.83)	-4.38*** (1.08)	-0.49** (0.18)	-1.44 (1.55)
Age=56	-4.55*** (0.39)	-15.33*** (0.64)	-16.86*** (0.92)	-4.48*** (0.78)	-0.65*** (0.14)	-3.01 (1.77)
Age=57	-4.42*** (0.44)	-15.08*** (0.84)	-18.05*** (0.90)	-5.15*** (0.94)	-0.60*** (0.15)	-0.70 (1.73)
Age=58	-5.30*** (0.39)	-17.32*** (0.59)	-17.84*** (0.89)	-5.07*** (0.97)	-0.59*** (0.16)	-3.08 (2.00)
Age=59	-4.76*** (0.46)	-17.97*** (0.64)	-19.13*** (0.89)	-5.10*** (0.83)	-0.63*** (0.16)	-0.90 (1.90)
Age=60	-6.10*** (0.44)	-19.37*** (0.75)	-19.91*** (0.90)	-6.98*** (0.98)	-0.76*** (0.16)	-2.45 (1.76)
Age=61	-6.48*** (0.49)	-19.16*** (0.71)	-20.37*** (0.84)	-5.02*** (1.04)	-0.90*** (0.21)	-2.70 (2.06)
Age=62	-6.93*** (0.48)	-18.92*** (0.72)	-22.01*** (0.85)	-7.20*** (1.20)	-1.02*** (0.24)	-3.75* (1.76)
Age=63	-7.76***	-20.33***	-22.26***	-7.12***	-1.48***	-4.49*

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
	(0.87)	(0.72)	(1.01)	(0.90)	(0.34)	(2.08)
Age=64	−9.01***	−21.30***	−23.06***	−10.03***	−1.97***	−4.07*
	(0.85)	(0.53)	(0.96)	(1.62)	(0.42)	(1.92)
R ²	0.87	0.96	0.93	0.59	0.75	0.20
Adj. R ²	0.85	0.96	0.92	0.54	0.72	0.12
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.18	0.22	0.29	0.36	0.07	0.65

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$

Tab. 11: Regressions to estimate trends in High School attainment
for hearing people