1 Overall

	Model 1
(Intercept)	−4.62
	(0.92)
DEAR	15.36
	(0.27)
Age=26	2.47
	(1.22)
Age=27	2.11
	(1.60)
Age=28	3.21
	(1.18)
Age=29	3.12
	(1.30)
Age=30	3.27
	(1.21)
Age=31	2.65
	(1.67)
Age=32	4.83
	(1.17)
Age=33	3.51
	(1.19)
Age=34	2.71
	(1.21)
Age=35	4.85
	(0.94)
Age=36	3.77
	(1.22)
Age=37	5.45
	(1.35)
Age=38	4.14
	(1.19)
Age=39	5.57
	(1.05)
Age=40	4.54
	(1.02)
Age=41	2.58
	(1.13)
Age=42	1.90
	(0.99)
Age=43	1.96
	(1.05)
Age=44	2.18
	(1.04)

	Model 1
Age=45	0.78
	(1.15)
Age=46	1.02
	(1.00)
Age=47	1.81
	(1.11)
Age=48	0.11
	(1.13)
Age=49	0.27
	(1.03)
Age=50	0.79
	(1.10)
Age=51	0.83
	(0.97)
Age=52	2.16
	(1.30)
Age=53	1.67
	(1.09)
Age=54	2.58
	(1.01)
Age=55	3.56
	(0.99)
Age=56	4.83
	(1.02)
Age=57	5.54
	(1.18)
Age=58	4.99
	(0.92)
Age=59	5.59
	(0.86)
Age=60	7.17
	(1.19)
Age=61	6.75
	(0.98)
Age=62	6.66
	(1.27)
Age=63	6.22
	(1.48)
Age=64	4.76
	(1.43)
year	0.68
	(0.15)
DEAR:year	−0.05
	(0.04)
Age=26:year	−0.16

	Model 1
	(0.19)
Age=27:year	−0.01
	(0.26)
Age=28:year	−0.02
	(0.17)
Age=29:year	−0.00
	(0.20)
Age=30:year	−0.04
	(0.20)
Age=31:year	0.17
	(0.22)
Age=32:year	−0.08
	(0.22)
Age=33:year	0.12
	(0.18)
Age=34:year	0.21
	(0.21)
Age=35:year	−0.13
	(0.16)
Age=36:year	0.04
	(0.18)
Age=37:year	−0.13
	(0.19)
Age=38:year	−0.06
	(0.20)
Age=39:year	−0.18
	(0.19)
Age=40:year	−0.11
	(0.15)
Age=41:year	0.30
	(0.16)
Age=42:year	0.30
	(0.15)
Age=43:year	0.25
	(0.16)
Age=44:year	0.14
	(0.16)
Age=45:year	0.26
	(0.17)
Age=46:year	0.18
	(0.15)
Age=47:year	0.12
	(0.15)
Age=48:year	0.16
	(0.18)

	Model 1
Age=49:year	0.18
	(0.17)
Age=50:year	−0.03
	(0.17)
Age=51:year	−0.05
	(0.16)
Age=52:year	−0.29
	(0.18)
Age=53:year	−0.23
	(0.17)
Age=54:year	−0.32
	(0.16)
Age=55:year	−0.52
	(0.15)
Age=56:year	−0.67
	(0.16)
Age=57:year	−0.70
	(0.19)
Age=58:year	−0.63
	(0.16)
Age=59:year	−0.69
	(0.15)
Age=60:year	−0.80
	(0.18)
Age=61:year	−0.71
	(0.16)
Age=62:year	−0.58
	(0.20)
Age=63:year	−0.48
	(0.22)
Age=64:year	−0.29
	(0.21)
R^2	0.95
Adj. R^2	0.94
Num. obs.	880
RMSE	0.30

Tab. 1: Regressions to estimate overall trends in Bachelors deaf-hearing gaps.

2 By Age

2.1 Deaf

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
(Intercept)	9.83***	13.96***	13.05***	15.59***
	(0.87)	(0.67)	(0.91)	(0.44)
year	0.59***	0.66***	0.63***	0.08*
	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.06)	(0.04)
Age=26	1.62			
	(1.10)			
Age=27	1.89			
	(1.37)			
Age=28	3.35**			
	(1.03)			
Age=29	2.68*			
	(1.17)			
Age=30	2.61*			
	(1.06)			
Age=31	2.92*			
	(1.30)			
Age=32	4.34***			
	(1.02)			
Age=33	4.05***			
	(1.06)			
Age=34	3.89**			
	(1.23)			
Age=36		−0.52		
		(0.78)		
Age=37		0.88		
		(1.01)		
Age=38		−0.78		
		(0.76)		
Age=39		0.83		
		(0.93)		
Age=40		0.59		
		(0.69)		
Age=41		0.66		
		(0.92)		
Age=42		0.36		
		(0.93)		
Age=43		−0.24		
		(0.88)		
Age=44		−0.66		
		(0.70)		
Age=46			−0.46	

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
			(1.01)	
Age=47			0.80	
			(0.96)	
Age=48			−1.41	
			(1.02)	
Age=49			−0.37	
			(1.12)	
Age=50			−1.05	
			(0.97)	
Age=51			−1.22	
			(0.96)	
Age=52			−1.20	
			(1.04)	
Age=53			−1.26	
			(0.98)	
Age=54			−0.38	
			(0.91)	
Age=56				0.41
				(0.54)
Age=57				1.06
				(0.62)
Age=58				0.58
				(0.50)
Age=59				0.78
				(0.49)
Age=60				2.45***
				(0.59)
Age=61				2.18***
				(0.48)
Age=62				3.44***
				(0.56)
Age=63				3.90***
				(0.52)
Age=64				3.40***
				(0.58)
R^2	0.41	0.53	0.58	0.57
Adj. R^2	0.35	0.48	0.54	0.53
Num. obs.	110	110	110	110
RMSE	0.46	0.34	0.29	0.20

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 2: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for deaf people

2.2 Hearing

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
(Intercept)	26.84***	30.58***	28.54***	29.48***
	(0.21)	(0.24)	(0.36)	(0.34)
year	0.65***	0.62***	0.57***	−0.09*
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Age=26	1.35***			
	(0.22)			
Age=27	2.18***			
	(0.25)			
Age=28	2.81***			
	(0.22)			
Age=29	3.52***			
	(0.23)			
Age=30	3.40***			
	(0.20)			
Age=31	4.48***			
	(0.22)			
Age=32	4.31***			
	(0.25)			
Age=33	4.43***			
	(0.21)			
Age=34	4.08***			
	(0.27)			
Age=36		0.44		
		(0.25)		
Age=37		0.42		
		(0.27)		
Age=38		0.22		
		(0.30)		
Age=39		0.11		
		(0.30)		
Age=40		−0.93**		
		(0.30)		
Age=41		−0.03		
		(0.23)		
Age=42		−1.05***		
		(0.23)		
Age=43		−0.99***		
		(0.28)		
Age=44		−1.45***		
		(0.32)		
Age=46			0.01	
			(0.42)	

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
Age=47			−0.46	
			(0.43)	
Age=48			−1.17*	
			(0.45)	
Age=49			−1.63***	
			(0.39)	
Age=50			−2.43***	
			(0.34)	
Age=51			−2.40***	
			(0.34)	
Age=52			−2.70***	
			(0.42)	
Age=53			−2.87***	
			(0.46)	
Age=54			−3.00***	
			(0.58)	
Age=56				0.34
				(0.40)
Age=57				0.74
				(0.41)
Age=58				0.90*
				(0.39)
Age=59				1.19**
				(0.40)
Age=60				1.43***
				(0.37)
Age=61				1.92***
				(0.36)
Age=62				2.02***
				(0.36)
Age=63				1.93***
				(0.49)
Age=64				1.75**
				(0.63)
R^2	0.96	0.92	0.80	0.37
Adj. R^2	0.95	0.91	0.78	0.31
Num. obs.	110	110	110	110
RMSE	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.16

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 3: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for hearing people

3 By Gender

3.1 Deaf

	Male	Female
(Intercept)	8.39***	13.22***
	(1.16)	(0.83)
year	0.40***	0.62***
	(0.04)	(0.05)
Age=26	2.11	1.53
	(1.44)	(1.72)
Age=27	1.30	3.03
	(1.47)	(2.25)
Age=28	3.16*	4.11**
	(1.38)	(1.59)
Age=29	4.32*	0.72
	(1.76)	(1.35)
Age=30	3.44**	1.54
	(1.30)	(1.65)
Age=31	3.68*	1.97
	(1.50)	(1.81)
Age=32	5.29***	2.91
	(1.44)	(1.52)
Age=33	4.40***	3.63*
	(1.33)	(1.79)
Age=34	5.82**	1.24
	(1.84)	(1.16)
Age=35	6.12***	2.40*
	(1.26)	(1.17)
Age=36	3.92**	4.13**
	(1.38)	(1.26)
Age=37	6.68***	3.74*
	(1.41)	(1.73)
Age=38	4.54**	2.58
	(1.39)	(1.38)
Age=39	6.33***	3.94*
	(1.34)	(1.55)
Age=40	7.23***	2.23*
	(1.25)	(0.92)
Age=41	5.44***	4.76***
	(1.49)	(1.40)
Age=42	5.88***	3.69*
	(1.33)	(1.85)
Age=43	5.83***	2.23
	(1.52)	(1.20)
Age=44	4.77***	2.55*

	Male	Female
	(1.36)	(1.13)
Age=45	5.21***	1.08
	(1.51)	(1.15)
Age=46	5.38***	−0.27
	(1.35)	(1.24)
Age=47	5.67***	2.43*
	(1.25)	(1.20)
Age=48	3.83**	−0.23
	(1.30)	(1.07)
Age=49	4.84**	0.69
	(1.51)	(1.10)
Age=50	3.61**	0.92
	(1.30)	(0.90)
Age=51	3.67**	0.45
	(1.33)	(0.97)
Age=52	4.08**	−0.04
	(1.31)	(1.10)
Age=53	4.26***	−0.59
	(1.23)	(0.94)
Age=54	4.58***	1.27
	(1.18)	(0.92)
Age=55	4.66***	0.10
	(1.23)	(1.07)
Age=56	5.13***	0.45
	(1.34)	(1.08)
Age=57	5.16***	2.14*
	(1.36)	(1.02)
Age=58	4.89***	1.41
	(1.20)	(0.91)
Age=59	5.19***	1.42
	(1.27)	(0.96)
Age=60	7.28***	2.25*
	(1.45)	(0.89)
Age=61	7.25***	1.56
	(1.30)	(0.96)
Age=62	8.79***	2.27*
	(1.32)	(0.91)
Age=63	9.85***	1.33
	(1.32)	(0.91)
Age=64	8.84***	2.04*
	(1.26)	(0.94)
R^2	0.45	0.35
Adj. R^2	0.40	0.28
Num. obs.	440	440
RMSE	0.41	0.54

	Male	Female

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 4: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for deaf people

3.2 Hearing

	Male	Female
(Intercept)	25.39***	30.94***
	(0.42)	(0.23)
year	0.25***	0.62***
	(0.03)	(0.02)
Age=26	1.40*	1.26***
	(0.55)	(0.23)
Age=27	2.06***	2.21***
	(0.50)	(0.33)
Age=28	2.94***	2.56***
	(0.58)	(0.27)
Age=29	3.82***	3.11***
	(0.63)	(0.26)
Age=30	3.66***	3.09***
	(0.58)	(0.26)
Age=31	4.91***	3.89***
	(0.54)	(0.30)
Age=32	4.94***	3.54***
	(0.59)	(0.30)
Age=33	5.08***	3.64***
	(0.54)	(0.27)
Age=34	4.75***	3.27***
	(0.55)	(0.37)
Age=35	4.39***	2.59***
	(0.48)	(0.32)
Age=36	5.01***	2.82***
	(0.45)	(0.33)
Age=37	5.06***	2.71***
	(0.40)	(0.30)
Age=38	5.05***	2.34***
	(0.42)	(0.30)
Age=39	5.05***	2.12***
	(0.45)	(0.35)
Age=40	4.06***	1.05***
	(0.39)	(0.30)

	Male	Female
Age=41	5.28***	1.62***
	(0.43)	(0.35)
Age=42	4.38***	0.49
	(0.45)	(0.35)
Age=43	4.81***	0.17
	(0.47)	(0.43)
Age=44	4.52***	−0.45
	(0.53)	(0.48)
Age=45	3.69***	−1.29**
	(0.50)	(0.46)
Age=46	3.82***	−1.39**
	(0.58)	(0.51)
Age=47	3.60***	−2.11***
	(0.57)	(0.54)
Age=48	3.20***	−3.12***
	(0.60)	(0.51)
Age=49	2.90***	−3.73***
	(0.53)	(0.40)
Age=50	2.05***	−4.49***
	(0.44)	(0.30)
Age=51	2.27***	−4.65***
	(0.45)	(0.31)
Age=52	2.26***	−5.21***
	(0.47)	(0.30)
Age=53	2.08***	−5.37***
	(0.52)	(0.34)
Age=54	2.22***	−5.77***
	(0.55)	(0.47)
Age=55	2.14***	−5.75***
	(0.60)	(0.60)
Age=56	2.79***	−5.69***
	(0.72)	(0.62)
Age=57	3.51***	−5.58***
	(0.88)	(0.65)
Age=58	3.94***	−5.67***
	(0.95)	(0.68)
Age=59	4.71***	−5.79***
	(1.02)	(0.58)
Age=60	5.28***	−5.84***
	(1.06)	(0.56)
Age=61	6.22***	−5.72***
	(1.05)	(0.49)
Age=62	6.86***	−6.08***
	(0.88)	(0.39)
Age=63	7.35***	−6.64***

	Male	Female
	(0.87)	(0.29)
Age=64	7.50***	−7.07***
	(0.57)	(0.32)
R^2	0.56	0.93
Adj. R^2	0.51	0.92
Num. obs.	440	440
RMSE	0.26	0.19

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 5: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for hearing people

4 By Race/Ethnicity

4.1 Deaf

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	4.97**	57.10***	23.72***	4.14**	12.79***	13.66***
	(1.66)	(1.31)	(4.62)	(1.34)	(3.41)	(1.02)
year	0.52***	−0.09	0.17	0.47***	0.34	0.53***
	(0.08)	(0.22)	(0.21)	(0.06)	(0.18)	(0.04)
Age=26	2.44	−32.29***	4.46	2.41	4.59	0.13
	(2.04)	(8.47)	(5.74)	(1.78)	(4.88)	(1.59)
Age=27	3.36	−31.53**	15.58*	2.51	2.92	0.26
	(3.08)	(10.40)	(6.86)	(1.94)	(8.44)	(1.79)
Age=28	1.42	−49.29***	12.78	3.12	10.86	2.18
	(2.65)	(0.00)	(6.67)	(1.69)	(6.34)	(1.40)
Age=29	2.34	−12.63	14.80	2.19	13.03	0.81
	(2.73)	(10.82)	(8.40)	(1.96)	(6.71)	(1.55)
Age=30	−0.36	−44.27***	12.96	3.85*	4.94	1.74
	(2.17)	(0.41)	(7.31)	(1.88)	(4.83)	(1.49)
Age=31	4.01	−44.97***	2.36	2.06	5.36	2.17
	(2.57)	(1.95)	(6.21)	(1.77)	(5.03)	(1.66)
Age=32	5.38	−13.91	18.43*	3.65	9.66	2.80*
	(2.86)	(13.02)	(8.32)	(1.91)	(9.63)	(1.17)
Age=33	4.85	−44.91***	2.52	4.00*	14.52*	2.56
	(2.48)	(4.65)	(6.16)	(1.95)	(6.10)	(1.45)
Age=34	6.09*	−33.80***	8.88	5.78*	1.54	2.09
	(2.54)	(3.16)	(9.14)	(2.55)	(5.09)	(1.34)
Age=35	3.99	−25.62*	15.88*	4.33*	8.11	3.10**
	(2.19)	(11.08)	(7.90)	(1.95)	(7.94)	(1.16)
Age=36	2.39	−41.31***	10.33	6.14**	3.67	2.58*

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(2.46)	(3.21)	(7.41)	(2.04)	(4.52)	(1.21)
Age=37	8.83**	−39.37***	22.18***	5.80**	14.99*	3.04*
	(2.78)	(3.98)	(5.95)	(1.86)	(5.93)	(1.42)
Age=38	5.26**	−37.24***	8.37	3.27	3.63	2.16
	(2.00)	(5.57)	(5.40)	(1.95)	(5.05)	(1.28)
Age=39	3.69	−38.07***	9.09	4.23	1.07	4.46**
	(2.17)	(6.86)	(7.61)	(2.31)	(4.60)	(1.43)
Age=40	5.42*	−35.54***	10.47	3.14	3.80	4.32***
	(2.69)	(7.77)	(5.43)	(1.77)	(5.22)	(1.22)
Age=41	5.55*	−39.69***	6.83	6.48***	11.84	3.13*
	(2.75)	(2.27)	(6.05)	(1.56)	(6.03)	(1.40)
Age=42	5.50*	−36.38***	8.61	5.13**	6.62	3.13
	(2.67)	(7.29)	(6.48)	(1.90)	(6.59)	(1.60)
Age=43	4.58*	−48.50***	17.13***	5.81**	0.21	2.12
	(1.91)	(1.69)	(5.09)	(2.05)	(3.56)	(1.41)
Age=44	3.28	−43.87***	10.18	5.55**	6.23	1.39
	(2.04)	(1.89)	(6.41)	(1.95)	(5.23)	(1.22)
Age=45	1.23	−46.01***	5.89	1.70	5.57	2.36
	(2.00)	(3.23)	(4.75)	(1.72)	(4.60)	(1.52)
Age=46	0.37	−45.49***	12.53*	3.17	2.06	1.19
	(2.33)	(1.91)	(5.83)	(1.62)	(4.38)	(1.19)
Age=47	4.63	−47.30***	13.21	4.83***	3.81	2.16
	(2.42)	(2.35)	(7.43)	(1.42)	(4.66)	(1.20)
Age=48	2.65	−48.42***	2.41	3.41	4.32	−0.24
	(2.34)	(1.87)	(4.81)	(1.83)	(4.32)	(1.15)
Age=49	0.95	−42.66***	6.01	3.00	7.62	1.48
	(2.13)	(3.05)	(5.87)	(1.84)	(5.50)	(1.37)
Age=50	4.26*	−41.84***	−0.08	1.71	4.36	0.26
	(2.00)	(4.54)	(4.94)	(1.61)	(4.05)	(1.15)
Age=51	1.25	−45.72***	0.12	4.95**	−4.01	0.03
	(2.37)	(2.82)	(4.99)	(1.88)	(4.45)	(1.14)
Age=52	0.46	−45.36***	5.48	3.81**	−0.63	0.43
	(1.84)	(1.26)	(5.45)	(1.43)	(3.60)	(1.22)
Age=53	1.80	−48.19***	6.89	1.59	−0.12	0.30
	(2.11)	(1.93)	(5.64)	(1.60)	(4.27)	(1.12)
Age=54	4.60*	−42.00***	−1.36	4.90**	3.35	0.56
	(2.33)	(1.51)	(4.91)	(1.79)	(3.97)	(1.06)
Age=55	0.89	−44.06***	2.19	2.37	3.41	0.70
	(1.80)	(2.50)	(5.01)	(1.54)	(4.16)	(1.14)
Age=56	0.47	−45.32***	−0.14	3.92*	2.00	1.19
	(1.84)	(2.21)	(4.83)	(1.72)	(4.09)	(1.23)
Age=57	0.97	−42.50***	0.61	3.09*	2.79	2.04
	(1.98)	(2.38)	(5.02)	(1.57)	(4.32)	(1.19)
Age=58	1.13	−42.46***	2.10	3.36	2.14	1.18
	(1.81)	(2.11)	(4.80)	(1.81)	(3.99)	(1.06)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=59	2.42	−43.20***	2.32	2.74*	5.73	1.24
	(1.80)	(1.97)	(5.30)	(1.38)	(4.75)	(1.14)
Age=60	4.16	−44.87***	1.39	1.76	4.88	3.36**
	(2.19)	(1.72)	(4.72)	(1.50)	(4.13)	(1.29)
Age=61	0.84	−42.57***	0.73	2.51	2.38	3.12**
	(1.70)	(2.06)	(5.30)	(1.55)	(4.00)	(1.20)
Age=62	2.81	−37.36***	1.75	2.36	3.85	4.45***
	(1.82)	(4.23)	(4.76)	(1.57)	(4.09)	(1.15)
Age=63	3.73	−42.33***	1.18	1.93	10.52*	4.82***
	(2.06)	(2.65)	(4.66)	(1.46)	(4.08)	(1.20)
Age=64	2.68	−38.76***	3.36	1.28	4.70	4.39***
	(1.79)	(2.85)	(4.64)	(1.46)	(4.14)	(1.13)
R^2	0.21	0.29	0.17	0.22	0.13	0.39
Adj. R^2	0.13	0.19	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.33
Num. obs.	433	305	435	440	389	440
RMSE	0.83	1.84	2.25	0.65	1.81	0.45

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 6: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for deaf people

4.2 Hearing

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	15.54***	10.60***	54.39***	11.75***	27.97***	33.63***
	(0.36)	(0.82)	(0.57)	(0.40)	(0.67)	(0.35)
year	0.47***	0.11*	0.58***	0.40***	0.82***	0.53***
	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.04)	(0.03)
Age=26	1.57**	−0.19	2.16**	0.50	1.09	1.22**
	(0.48)	(1.13)	(0.76)	(0.64)	(0.77)	(0.40)
Age=27	2.06***	0.91	3.73***	0.90	1.87*	2.15***
	(0.59)	(0.99)	(0.63)	(0.55)	(0.82)	(0.39)
Age=28	2.75***	0.68	5.18***	1.51*	2.80***	2.51***
	(0.43)	(1.09)	(0.73)	(0.62)	(0.70)	(0.40)
Age=29	3.14***	1.23	6.00***	1.64**	3.49***	3.27***
	(0.43)	(1.17)	(0.73)	(0.54)	(0.90)	(0.45)
Age=30	3.81***	1.24	5.64***	1.16*	4.71***	3.61***
	(0.41)	(1.21)	(0.76)	(0.51)	(0.99)	(0.37)
Age=31	4.24***	3.59***	7.44***	2.09***	4.16***	4.16***
	(0.39)	(1.05)	(0.84)	(0.58)	(0.98)	(0.39)
Age=32	4.81***	5.31***	6.73***	1.74***	5.04***	4.16***
	(0.45)	(1.11)	(0.68)	(0.48)	(1.04)	(0.38)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=33	5.22***	4.78***	7.08***	1.68***	4.37***	4.13***
	(0.39)	(1.21)	(0.78)	(0.49)	(0.97)	(0.38)
Age=34	5.07***	5.18***	6.49***	1.64***	3.71***	3.76***
	(0.50)	(1.23)	(0.71)	(0.47)	(0.98)	(0.44)
Age=35	4.60***	5.35***	5.69***	1.17*	3.34***	3.42***
	(0.43)	(0.94)	(0.66)	(0.47)	(0.81)	(0.38)
Age=36	5.31***	5.43***	5.78***	1.81***	3.51**	3.50***
	(0.50)	(1.12)	(0.71)	(0.45)	(1.07)	(0.37)
Age=37	5.58***	4.00***	4.48***	1.74***	4.72***	3.41***
	(0.45)	(1.04)	(0.69)	(0.51)	(0.87)	(0.32)
Age=38	5.43***	4.39***	3.84***	1.37**	3.01***	3.39***
	(0.47)	(1.04)	(0.79)	(0.46)	(0.90)	(0.37)
Age=39	5.99***	6.05***	3.07***	1.77***	2.14*	2.78***
	(0.49)	(1.55)	(0.73)	(0.46)	(1.04)	(0.39)
Age=40	5.07***	4.61***	0.31	0.92*	2.11**	2.12***
	(0.44)	(1.06)	(0.73)	(0.43)	(0.76)	(0.36)
Age=41	5.46***	4.48***	0.88	1.82***	1.96*	2.58***
	(0.60)	(0.92)	(0.98)	(0.46)	(0.96)	(0.40)
Age=42	4.86***	4.59***	−1.80*	1.22**	2.31*	1.56***
	(0.65)	(1.05)	(0.83)	(0.45)	(1.06)	(0.44)
Age=43	4.81***	6.34***	−2.15**	1.42**	1.36	1.39*
	(0.59)	(1.34)	(0.78)	(0.44)	(1.26)	(0.55)
Age=44	4.07***	5.40***	−3.29***	1.58**	0.96	0.71
	(0.69)	(1.31)	(0.77)	(0.49)	(1.21)	(0.61)
Age=45	3.59***	3.79**	−5.59***	0.82	−0.16	−0.05
	(0.58)	(1.24)	(0.89)	(0.43)	(1.00)	(0.60)
Age=46	3.88***	4.07***	−5.32***	1.22**	0.60	−0.61
	(0.59)	(1.00)	(0.69)	(0.46)	(0.71)	(0.66)
Age=47	3.56***	4.32***	−6.46***	1.41**	−0.85	−1.27
	(0.67)	(1.11)	(0.75)	(0.48)	(0.98)	(0.67)
Age=48	2.57***	3.81**	−8.33***	1.09*	−2.02*	−2.00**
	(0.56)	(1.22)	(0.86)	(0.49)	(0.92)	(0.68)
Age=49	2.13***	2.09*	−9.53***	0.88	−2.38*	−2.65***
	(0.45)	(0.99)	(0.73)	(0.47)	(0.97)	(0.60)
Age=50	1.67***	3.76***	−11.72***	0.31	−2.92***	−3.51***
	(0.40)	(1.12)	(0.63)	(0.44)	(0.87)	(0.45)
Age=51	1.62***	3.43**	−11.32***	0.94	−3.48***	−3.92***
	(0.41)	(1.04)	(0.66)	(0.49)	(1.04)	(0.46)
Age=52	1.26**	4.14***	−12.49***	1.04*	−4.67***	−4.31***
	(0.42)	(1.03)	(0.81)	(0.50)	(0.73)	(0.42)
Age=53	1.31**	4.00***	−13.47***	0.80	−3.82**	−4.67***
	(0.50)	(0.97)	(0.79)	(0.43)	(1.31)	(0.46)
Age=54	0.88	2.43	−14.02***	0.53	−3.76***	−4.80***
	(0.51)	(1.33)	(0.74)	(0.54)	(0.82)	(0.54)
Age=55	1.11*	4.06**	−16.39***	−0.10	−3.14**	−4.68***

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(0.47)	(1.33)	(0.71)	(0.46)	(1.03)	(0.66)
Age=56	0.74	3.50**	−15.83***	0.19	−3.64***	−4.40***
	(0.54)	(1.12)	(0.92)	(0.56)	(1.05)	(0.74)
Age=57	1.22*	5.13***	−16.17***	0.16	−5.44***	−3.99***
	(0.52)	(1.41)	(0.86)	(0.50)	(0.93)	(0.89)
Age=58	1.04	3.60***	−17.11***	0.45	−4.21***	−3.83***
	(0.65)	(1.02)	(0.81)	(0.46)	(1.10)	(0.93)
Age=59	0.77	5.22***	−16.78***	0.41	−5.89***	−3.54***
	(0.52)	(1.09)	(0.89)	(0.49)	(1.47)	(0.91)
Age=60	1.18*	7.51***	−17.87***	−0.23	−4.87***	−3.10***
	(0.51)	(1.48)	(0.89)	(0.50)	(1.17)	(0.89)
Age=61	0.89	5.67***	−17.55***	−0.25	−4.96***	−2.68**
	(0.51)	(1.10)	(0.91)	(0.53)	(1.11)	(0.81)
Age=62	0.94*	5.42***	−17.93***	−0.60	−2.43	−2.53***
	(0.43)	(1.34)	(1.07)	(0.44)	(1.45)	(0.66)
Age=63	0.48	6.55***	−17.96***	−0.36	−4.79***	−2.67***
	(0.39)	(1.31)	(1.01)	(0.55)	(1.13)	(0.55)
Age=64	0.48	6.16***	−17.85***	−1.04*	−3.90***	−2.94***
	(0.38)	(1.52)	(0.99)	(0.48)	(1.03)	(0.44)
R^2	0.80	0.31	0.96	0.71	0.74	0.85
Adj. R^2	0.78	0.24	0.96	0.68	0.72	0.83
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.20	0.46	0.31	0.16	0.42	0.25

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 7: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for hearing people

5 By Race/Ethnicity: Males

5.1 Deaf

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	6.00*	82.65***	50.52***	4.81*	19.18***	10.31***
	(2.81)	(11.34)	(9.99)	(2.13)	(4.11)	(1.46)
year	0.44***	−0.35	−0.13	0.45***	−0.11	0.43***
	(0.11)	(0.32)	(0.32)	(0.08)	(0.28)	(0.05)
Age=26	−1.16		−3.73	1.54	6.97	1.65
	(3.36)		(13.72)	(2.39)	(9.62)	(1.93)
Age=27	1.69	−56.21***	−17.32	1.47	6.56	0.70
	(3.58)	(10.78)	(11.68)	(2.51)	(9.01)	(1.86)
Age=28	2.08		−4.73	1.29	28.87*	2.30

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(3.83)		(12.77)	(2.83)	(12.57)	(1.68)
Age=29	6.48		−10.20	2.01	17.02	3.19
	(3.88)		(12.85)	(2.61)	(9.68)	(2.19)
Age=30	−0.94		8.05	3.51	10.24	2.89
	(2.98)		(13.25)	(2.52)	(7.38)	(1.72)
Age=31	−1.51	−61.65***	−8.51	3.83	2.78	3.64
	(3.19)	(11.16)	(13.84)	(2.86)	(8.86)	(1.88)
Age=32	3.50	−28.05	−1.67	3.69	15.90	4.76**
	(4.10)	(16.69)	(11.86)	(2.78)	(14.94)	(1.69)
Age=33	6.56	−61.11***	−18.48	2.32	11.37	3.20
	(3.67)	(10.97)	(12.65)	(2.98)	(7.08)	(1.64)
Age=34	11.11*	−30.81**	−19.01	4.78	12.52	5.29**
	(4.85)	(11.81)	(14.41)	(3.13)	(11.07)	(2.01)
Age=35	5.82	−24.42	−5.17	5.80*	19.37	5.15**
	(3.52)	(24.00)	(12.64)	(2.69)	(10.61)	(1.62)
Age=36	3.96	−56.23***	−6.67	6.06*	7.71	2.38
	(4.48)	(11.21)	(12.61)	(2.82)	(8.99)	(1.89)
Age=37	9.11*	−50.54***	3.32	6.15*	2.90	5.21**
	(4.31)	(14.11)	(13.75)	(2.59)	(5.90)	(1.65)
Age=38	3.39	−42.25**	−10.93	2.32	−3.18	4.26*
	(3.28)	(13.35)	(12.39)	(2.99)	(4.69)	(1.88)
Age=39	4.37	−42.81**	−15.77	4.71	1.43	5.83**
	(3.73)	(13.30)	(11.97)	(3.28)	(6.83)	(1.79)
Age=40	2.86	−57.68***	−2.40	4.61	14.43	7.49***
	(4.22)	(14.84)	(13.16)	(2.73)	(11.83)	(1.63)
Age=41	3.44	−56.33***	−13.31	5.65*	9.62	3.90*
	(3.92)	(11.92)	(11.66)	(2.52)	(7.47)	(1.71)
Age=42	7.28*	−45.87**	−14.92	2.90	8.30	5.25**
	(3.34)	(15.00)	(11.21)	(2.51)	(6.72)	(1.82)
Age=43	4.41	−61.31***	−4.27	6.18*	8.34	3.93*
	(3.44)	(12.91)	(11.24)	(3.08)	(7.51)	(1.89)
Age=44	3.61	−60.90***	−10.59	4.75	5.32	3.11
	(3.54)	(10.95)	(11.74)	(2.85)	(6.75)	(1.61)
Age=45	−2.82	−68.05***	−15.21	0.71	2.63	5.33**
	(2.93)	(12.24)	(10.47)	(2.51)	(7.09)	(1.90)
Age=46	0.42	−65.25***	−8.46	3.32	−3.96	4.38**
	(3.58)	(12.07)	(11.66)	(2.41)	(4.39)	(1.68)
Age=47	3.34	−68.17***	−10.69	3.39	6.55	4.32**
	(3.61)	(11.71)	(12.07)	(2.44)	(6.00)	(1.57)
Age=48	−0.15	−63.76***	−15.76	2.19	2.95	3.01
	(3.28)	(12.10)	(10.79)	(2.50)	(5.17)	(1.59)
Age=49	0.86	−59.99***	−26.63*	2.23	7.63	4.23*
	(3.20)	(12.17)	(10.72)	(2.71)	(8.60)	(1.79)
Age=50	2.91	−60.64***	−24.83*	1.47	1.42	2.32
	(3.45)	(14.17)	(9.90)	(2.60)	(5.91)	(1.63)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=51	−1.08	−66.89***	−22.26*	3.46	−5.57	2.71
	(3.13)	(12.13)	(10.72)	(2.90)	(5.29)	(1.62)
Age=52	−1.06	−70.93***	−21.90	3.39	−2.33	3.40*
	(2.99)	(11.18)	(11.40)	(2.50)	(4.40)	(1.69)
Age=53	0.88	−67.12***	−19.07	0.43	−2.13	3.47*
	(3.15)	(11.79)	(11.10)	(2.35)	(6.29)	(1.53)
Age=54	3.79	−62.05***	−24.28*	4.51	−3.51	3.06*
	(3.37)	(11.23)	(10.34)	(2.65)	(3.98)	(1.51)
Age=55	−0.97	−71.59***	−21.41*	1.57	1.93	3.80*
	(3.03)	(11.08)	(10.42)	(2.43)	(4.68)	(1.59)
Age=56	0.39	−62.52***	−24.69*	3.57	−3.64	4.22*
	(2.98)	(12.04)	(10.06)	(2.71)	(4.35)	(1.65)
Age=57	−1.21	−64.12***	−26.25*	3.11	3.11	4.27**
	(2.96)	(11.31)	(10.29)	(2.38)	(5.41)	(1.64)
Age=58	−1.61	−65.25***	−19.81	4.71	−5.13	3.78*
	(2.93)	(11.31)	(10.60)	(2.66)	(4.04)	(1.48)
Age=59	0.78	−63.84***	−22.05*	2.66	3.55	3.95*
	(3.01)	(11.11)	(10.51)	(2.35)	(5.40)	(1.55)
Age=60	3.17	−69.58***	−20.76*	1.90	1.04	6.41***
	(3.45)	(11.09)	(10.23)	(2.32)	(5.55)	(1.75)
Age=61	−0.00	−66.12***	−20.38	2.49	−0.05	6.46***
	(2.79)	(11.12)	(10.75)	(2.33)	(4.32)	(1.61)
Age=62	1.50	−59.41***	−20.94*	2.00	1.24	8.22***
	(2.98)	(11.94)	(10.23)	(2.24)	(4.89)	(1.60)
Age=63	2.06	−64.62***	−22.74*	2.55	6.91	9.30***
	(3.15)	(11.19)	(10.21)	(2.31)	(4.63)	(1.66)
Age=64	1.97	−64.88***	−15.95	0.86	1.35	8.24***
	(3.00)	(11.29)	(10.17)	(2.29)	(4.58)	(1.55)
R^2	0.23	0.45	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.38
Adj. R^2	0.14	0.35	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.32
Num. obs.	385	231	396	435	342	440
RMSE	1.01	2.32	2.99	0.86	2.55	0.50

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 8: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for deaf people

5.2 Hearing

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	13.77***	9.61***	51.74***	9.74***	25.72***	30.49***
	(0.41)	(1.21)	(0.71)	(0.43)	(1.13)	(0.47)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
year	0.34***	0.03	0.47***	0.27***	0.62***	0.30***
	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.04)	(0.02)	(0.06)	(0.04)
Age=26	1.05	−1.67	3.81***	0.39	1.39	1.25*
	(0.55)	(1.23)	(0.89)	(0.72)	(1.36)	(0.57)
Age=27	1.58**	−0.90	4.59***	1.02	0.41	2.07***
	(0.57)	(1.52)	(0.93)	(0.69)	(1.30)	(0.52)
Age=28	2.04***	0.12	5.86***	1.73*	3.55**	2.79***
	(0.53)	(1.45)	(1.02)	(0.72)	(1.23)	(0.57)
Age=29	2.48***	1.79	8.13***	1.62*	4.11**	3.70***
	(0.55)	(1.74)	(1.06)	(0.66)	(1.51)	(0.64)
Age=30	3.01***	0.94	7.78***	1.22	6.46***	4.14***
	(0.46)	(1.43)	(0.83)	(0.63)	(1.34)	(0.59)
Age=31	4.10***	1.81	10.35***	2.12***	4.95***	4.60***
	(0.59)	(1.50)	(0.97)	(0.60)	(1.48)	(0.55)
Age=32	4.60***	3.36	9.76***	2.30***	6.13***	4.86***
	(0.69)	(1.98)	(0.84)	(0.54)	(1.51)	(0.57)
Age=33	4.98***	2.47	9.95***	2.11***	4.91***	4.97***
	(0.53)	(1.36)	(0.97)	(0.54)	(1.41)	(0.59)
Age=34	4.86***	5.13**	10.01***	2.14***	4.29**	4.38***
	(0.59)	(1.68)	(0.87)	(0.49)	(1.62)	(0.56)
Age=35	4.26***	2.44	10.01***	1.26**	3.90**	4.44***
	(0.51)	(1.48)	(0.74)	(0.48)	(1.28)	(0.54)
Age=36	4.89***	5.72**	10.21***	2.09***	4.38**	4.70***
	(0.60)	(1.73)	(0.86)	(0.49)	(1.41)	(0.45)
Age=37	4.86***	3.77**	8.75***	2.22***	6.39***	4.65***
	(0.54)	(1.44)	(0.88)	(0.51)	(1.44)	(0.42)
Age=38	4.70***	4.12**	8.66***	2.14***	5.09**	4.90***
	(0.69)	(1.45)	(1.17)	(0.50)	(1.55)	(0.44)
Age=39	5.27***	5.15**	8.17***	2.72***	3.58*	4.41***
	(0.57)	(1.68)	(0.87)	(0.48)	(1.43)	(0.47)
Age=40	4.37***	4.31*	5.70***	1.68***	2.90*	3.90***
	(0.56)	(1.90)	(0.81)	(0.46)	(1.27)	(0.48)
Age=41	5.15***	3.60**	5.73***	2.51***	2.99*	4.77***
	(0.64)	(1.35)	(0.97)	(0.52)	(1.41)	(0.49)
Age=42	4.56***	3.77*	3.70***	2.41***	3.22*	3.75***
	(0.72)	(1.67)	(0.96)	(0.49)	(1.51)	(0.50)
Age=43	4.48***	5.07*	2.90**	2.40***	3.40	4.28***
	(0.47)	(2.00)	(0.96)	(0.49)	(1.94)	(0.57)
Age=44	4.25***	4.65**	2.43*	2.88***	2.67	3.66***
	(0.73)	(1.63)	(0.97)	(0.59)	(1.60)	(0.63)
Age=45	3.46***	4.48**	0.39	1.74***	1.84	2.99***
	(0.47)	(1.57)	(0.98)	(0.48)	(1.33)	(0.64)
Age=46	3.63***	4.15*	0.09	2.53***	3.36*	2.61***
	(0.75)	(1.73)	(0.98)	(0.50)	(1.47)	(0.69)
Age=47	3.58***	2.64	−0.36	2.86***	2.65	2.18**

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(0.58)	(1.37)	(0.93)	(0.61)	(1.49)	(0.72)
Age=48	2.77***	4.42**	−2.71*	2.89***	0.21	1.84*
	(0.57)	(1.62)	(1.20)	(0.55)	(1.37)	(0.74)
Age=49	2.80***	1.29	−3.02**	2.86***	1.16	1.24
	(0.60)	(1.27)	(0.96)	(0.53)	(1.15)	(0.66)
Age=50	1.78***	4.08*	−5.88***	2.27***	−0.41	0.50
	(0.53)	(1.78)	(0.87)	(0.53)	(1.62)	(0.57)
Age=51	1.98***	3.61*	−5.35***	2.95***	−0.15	0.24
	(0.49)	(1.56)	(0.82)	(0.59)	(1.68)	(0.59)
Age=52	1.38**	3.83*	−6.14***	3.56***	−2.35*	0.15
	(0.53)	(1.71)	(0.91)	(0.60)	(1.14)	(0.54)
Age=53	2.15***	2.62	−7.22***	2.96***	−0.49	−0.23
	(0.60)	(1.53)	(0.99)	(0.49)	(1.56)	(0.58)
Age=54	1.65**	2.23	−6.87***	3.05***	−0.99	−0.05
	(0.59)	(1.70)	(0.84)	(0.52)	(1.46)	(0.59)
Age=55	1.49**	3.51	−10.60***	2.36***	1.76	0.06
	(0.50)	(2.13)	(0.83)	(0.51)	(1.63)	(0.68)
Age=56	1.45*	5.25***	−9.50***	3.24***	−0.84	0.60
	(0.57)	(1.55)	(1.03)	(0.60)	(1.81)	(0.80)
Age=57	2.07***	4.19*	−9.42***	3.54***	−0.40	1.31
	(0.57)	(1.84)	(1.32)	(0.63)	(1.67)	(0.99)
Age=58	2.13**	3.50*	−10.37***	3.50***	1.76	1.83
	(0.67)	(1.69)	(0.91)	(0.55)	(1.77)	(1.09)
Age=59	1.53*	6.10**	−9.88***	4.16***	−0.92	2.67*
	(0.72)	(2.06)	(1.01)	(0.54)	(2.28)	(1.16)
Age=60	2.40***	7.91***	−9.83***	2.80***	2.07	3.51**
	(0.65)	(1.83)	(1.12)	(0.56)	(2.17)	(1.21)
Age=61	1.86**	8.74***	−8.92***	3.60***	−0.71	4.37***
	(0.58)	(1.85)	(1.33)	(0.57)	(2.07)	(1.18)
Age=62	2.54***	6.94***	−10.26***	3.29***	3.22	5.21***
	(0.51)	(1.79)	(1.15)	(0.53)	(1.89)	(1.00)
Age=63	2.44***	10.91***	−9.72***	3.85***	0.72	5.65***
	(0.46)	(2.03)	(1.50)	(0.76)	(1.87)	(0.96)
Age=64	2.46***	9.15***	−10.10***	3.61***	3.47*	5.75***
	(0.52)	(2.13)	(1.34)	(0.68)	(1.70)	(0.63)
R^2	0.61	0.30	0.92	0.51	0.39	0.57
Adj. R^2	0.57	0.23	0.91	0.46	0.33	0.52
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.23	0.66	0.39	0.20	0.62	0.30

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 9: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for hearing people

6 By Race/Ethnicity: Females

6.1 Deaf

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
(Intercept)	6.73***	33.32**	4.76**	24.18***	19.30***	85.93***
	(1.81)	(10.91)	(1.49)	(6.81)	(1.37)	(2.48)
year	0.60***	−0.04	0.45***	0.58	0.67***	0.15
	(0.13)	(0.31)	(0.10)	(0.31)	(0.07)	(0.41)
Age=26	9.87	5.58	2.37	5.97	−1.87	−74.34***
	(5.22)	(14.19)	(2.32)	(9.02)	(2.67)	(1.24)
Age=27	10.85*	36.30**	5.07	1.52	−0.28	−42.72*
	(5.03)	(12.90)	(2.75)	(10.62)	(3.28)	(18.59)
Age=28	1.62	12.33	5.47*	2.99	1.99	−75.22***
	(4.61)	(14.10)	(2.76)	(9.72)	(2.35)	(0.00)
Age=29	4.31	23.34	5.20	10.28	−2.85	−0.25
	(2.54)	(16.69)	(2.69)	(15.15)	(2.26)	(10.62)
Age=30	0.27	3.90	4.36	14.27	−0.54	−27.51
	(2.99)	(11.71)	(2.60)	(10.98)	(2.27)	(32.13)
Age=31	9.48	−6.04	−1.20	5.94	−0.71	−73.27***
	(5.07)	(11.92)	(1.99)	(11.22)	(2.28)	(1.84)
Age=32	11.97**	10.51	3.30	1.06	−0.91	−9.66
	(4.40)	(14.29)	(2.64)	(11.48)	(1.93)	(21.88)
Age=33	7.00	1.36	4.79	5.34	0.83	−77.28***
	(4.13)	(11.93)	(2.92)	(12.19)	(2.23)	(0.41)
Age=34	6.40	17.47	6.01*	−3.01	−3.17	−40.52
	(5.04)	(13.80)	(2.93)	(8.51)	(1.67)	(24.25)
Age=35	2.58	15.01	2.38	2.36	−0.63	−28.71
	(2.76)	(12.62)	(2.33)	(9.08)	(1.96)	(32.49)
Age=36	1.45	1.31	4.55	4.43	2.00	−64.65***
	(3.00)	(12.37)	(2.60)	(13.19)	(1.58)	(1.24)
Age=37	6.81*	22.83*	4.43	22.60	−0.76	−57.22***
	(2.66)	(11.51)	(2.66)	(15.33)	(2.28)	(9.08)
Age=38	6.58	5.15	4.34	−0.17	−1.85	−40.70*
	(3.66)	(12.34)	(3.02)	(11.27)	(1.81)	(17.62)
Age=39	4.16	14.44	2.14	1.19	1.80	−27.76
	(3.04)	(14.78)	(2.11)	(8.64)	(1.93)	(31.97)
Age=40	6.91*	−0.21	1.11	−10.23	−1.10	−54.05***
	(3.41)	(11.16)	(1.81)	(7.84)	(1.61)	(11.77)
Age=41	5.73	3.38	6.08**	−0.04	1.16	−53.24***
	(3.01)	(12.93)	(2.31)	(8.20)	(1.86)	(9.24)
Age=42	5.76	3.52	6.47*	−2.13	−0.72	−66.50***
	(3.43)	(11.99)	(2.82)	(13.19)	(2.36)	(7.12)
Age=43	2.24	5.49	4.14*	−13.09	−1.29	−77.25***
	(2.00)	(11.71)	(2.08)	(6.82)	(1.89)	(5.63)
Age=44	0.28	5.72	5.35*	−3.21	−1.91	−69.24***

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
	(2.05)	(11.56)	(2.63)	(8.29)	(1.69)	(5.52)
Age=45	2.60	−6.48	1.91	0.94	−2.61	−74.25***
	(2.34)	(10.89)	(2.13)	(9.86)	(1.73)	(3.82)
Age=46	−1.80	2.96	2.63	−3.13	−4.03*	−57.70***
	(2.46)	(12.55)	(2.10)	(7.53)	(1.81)	(3.99)
Age=47	3.04	2.44	5.60**	−15.49*	−1.44	−74.34***
	(3.13)	(12.06)	(1.86)	(6.96)	(1.93)	(2.49)
Age=48	3.56	−8.34	4.58	−6.83	−5.53***	−66.49***
	(3.89)	(11.22)	(2.45)	(7.14)	(1.46)	(6.77)
Age=49	−1.12	6.31	3.02	1.80	−3.10	−67.49***
	(2.24)	(11.80)	(1.88)	(9.88)	(1.64)	(6.98)
Age=50	3.31	−5.90	0.63	−1.73	−3.10*	−68.50***
	(2.33)	(11.64)	(1.74)	(7.53)	(1.37)	(5.48)
Age=51	2.44	−4.83	5.61**	−9.59	−4.28**	−70.69***
	(3.09)	(11.55)	(2.13)	(7.79)	(1.42)	(3.39)
Age=52	−0.45	0.10	3.14	−12.54	−4.25**	−65.48***
	(2.09)	(11.54)	(1.98)	(6.98)	(1.60)	(3.71)
Age=53	0.06	0.42	2.10	−14.60*	−4.88***	−77.10***
	(2.32)	(10.94)	(2.22)	(7.20)	(1.42)	(4.51)
Age=54	3.23	−10.38	4.16	−6.95	−3.32*	−65.63***
	(2.99)	(10.48)	(2.16)	(7.26)	(1.46)	(7.26)
Age=55	0.50	−5.51	2.52	−4.68	−4.19**	−65.60***
	(2.56)	(11.74)	(1.68)	(8.89)	(1.49)	(3.22)
Age=56	−2.64	−8.42	3.50	−6.05	−3.63*	−75.66***
	(1.85)	(11.13)	(1.97)	(7.53)	(1.57)	(2.42)
Age=57	0.70	−0.91	1.85	−14.99*	−1.29	−71.23***
	(2.12)	(11.06)	(1.90)	(6.53)	(1.43)	(3.75)
Age=58	1.77	−5.86	0.48	−0.99	−2.57	−70.29***
	(2.19)	(11.24)	(1.89)	(7.47)	(1.40)	(3.69)
Age=59	1.04	−3.08	1.79	−4.54	−2.70	−74.69***
	(2.27)	(11.90)	(1.80)	(7.92)	(1.51)	(2.40)
Age=60	2.34	−10.63	0.39	−5.53	−1.41	−69.87***
	(2.42)	(10.57)	(1.62)	(7.54)	(1.38)	(6.41)
Age=61	−1.10	−12.50	0.74	−9.22	−2.11	−67.30***
	(1.97)	(10.68)	(1.92)	(7.95)	(1.44)	(3.74)
Age=62	1.78	−9.57	1.48	−11.79	−1.70	−66.35***
	(2.10)	(11.09)	(2.13)	(6.93)	(1.34)	(4.79)
Age=63	2.78	−8.58	−0.54	1.47	−3.14*	−72.20***
	(2.35)	(10.64)	(1.48)	(8.62)	(1.40)	(3.99)
Age=64	0.72	−10.94	0.72	−6.96	−2.01	−61.23***
	(1.77)	(11.00)	(1.63)	(6.99)	(1.45)	(6.17)
R^2	0.21	0.24	0.16	0.19	0.30	0.47
Adj. R^2	0.12	0.16	0.07	0.08	0.23	0.34
Num. obs.	414	398	431	324	440	206
RMSE	1.27	3.07	0.93	2.77	0.71	2.86

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 10: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for deaf people

6.2 Hearing

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
(Intercept)	17.13***	57.15***	14.19***	30.31***	36.89***	11.83***
	(0.47)	(0.67)	(0.42)	(0.75)	(0.42)	(1.17)
year	0.60***	0.69***	0.51***	0.99***	0.74***	0.17**
	(0.03)	(0.03)	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.03)	(0.06)
Age=26	1.97**	0.39	0.53	0.76	1.22**	0.77
	(0.67)	(0.85)	(0.63)	(0.84)	(0.46)	(1.80)
Age=27	2.38**	2.58**	0.69	3.26*	2.19***	2.15
	(0.84)	(0.81)	(0.48)	(1.28)	(0.54)	(1.52)
Age=28	3.21***	4.13***	1.17*	1.96*	2.20***	0.71
	(0.51)	(0.76)	(0.58)	(0.80)	(0.48)	(1.54)
Age=29	3.61***	3.73***	1.49**	2.95*	2.79***	0.33
	(0.62)	(0.80)	(0.51)	(1.15)	(0.50)	(1.72)
Age=30	4.36***	3.33***	1.13*	2.97*	3.04***	1.42
	(0.60)	(0.92)	(0.49)	(1.45)	(0.42)	(1.73)
Age=31	4.18***	4.47***	1.87**	3.13**	3.65***	4.52**
	(0.56)	(1.08)	(0.63)	(1.06)	(0.45)	(1.46)
Age=32	4.82***	3.62***	0.99*	3.98***	3.40***	6.69***
	(0.60)	(0.93)	(0.50)	(1.17)	(0.44)	(1.76)
Age=33	5.29***	4.10***	1.07*	3.85**	3.22***	6.31***
	(0.53)	(0.94)	(0.49)	(1.24)	(0.42)	(1.70)
Age=34	5.04***	2.95***	0.92	3.08**	3.08***	5.15**
	(0.63)	(0.82)	(0.57)	(1.05)	(0.48)	(1.90)
Age=35	4.69***	1.41	0.91	2.71*	2.35***	7.55***
	(0.63)	(0.84)	(0.58)	(1.19)	(0.43)	(1.34)
Age=36	5.50***	1.46	1.27*	2.39	2.25***	4.83**
	(0.70)	(0.82)	(0.49)	(1.40)	(0.47)	(1.65)
Age=37	5.90***	0.26	0.99	3.12**	2.11***	3.65*
	(0.59)	(0.87)	(0.59)	(0.95)	(0.43)	(1.61)
Age=38	5.79***	−0.82	0.36	0.96	1.81***	4.51*
	(0.53)	(0.86)	(0.50)	(0.98)	(0.49)	(2.06)
Age=39	6.45***	−1.83	0.51	0.69	1.09*	6.41**
	(0.65)	(0.99)	(0.53)	(1.30)	(0.54)	(1.98)
Age=40	5.46***	−4.92***	−0.06	1.45	0.25	4.54**
	(0.54)	(1.00)	(0.50)	(1.02)	(0.48)	(1.52)

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
Age=41	5.52***	−3.83***	0.81	0.75	0.34	4.97**
	(0.73)	(1.15)	(0.50)	(1.18)	(0.50)	(1.59)
Age=42	4.98***	−7.06***	−0.29	1.40	−0.69	4.74***
	(0.83)	(1.00)	(0.52)	(1.39)	(0.56)	(1.29)
Age=43	4.98***	−7.03***	0.11	−0.75	−1.57*	7.08***
	(0.86)	(0.84)	(0.48)	(1.42)	(0.67)	(1.84)
Age=44	3.78***	−8.73***	−0.05	−0.83	−2.33**	5.81**
	(0.79)	(0.85)	(0.51)	(1.26)	(0.74)	(1.94)
Age=45	3.57***	−11.36***	−0.40	−2.31	−3.14***	2.75
	(0.90)	(1.00)	(0.50)	(1.37)	(0.71)	(1.50)
Age=46	3.95***	−10.53***	−0.38	−2.22	−3.90***	3.72**
	(0.72)	(0.71)	(0.47)	(1.13)	(0.75)	(1.28)
Age=47	3.38***	−12.21***	−0.41	−4.32**	−4.80***	5.79***
	(0.85)	(0.88)	(0.51)	(1.31)	(0.76)	(1.57)
Age=48	2.24**	−13.70***	−1.04*	−4.31***	−5.90***	3.05
	(0.73)	(0.82)	(0.49)	(1.10)	(0.74)	(1.61)
Age=49	1.43**	−15.63***	−1.44**	−5.75***	−6.60***	2.26
	(0.51)	(0.90)	(0.49)	(1.41)	(0.68)	(1.40)
Age=50	1.46**	−17.32***	−1.99***	−5.32***	−7.58***	2.98
	(0.54)	(0.79)	(0.49)	(1.24)	(0.51)	(1.60)
Age=51	1.16*	−16.96***	−1.40**	−6.69***	−8.14***	3.14*
	(0.51)	(0.78)	(0.52)	(1.04)	(0.51)	(1.33)
Age=52	1.00*	−18.51***	−1.81***	−7.02***	−8.82***	4.04**
	(0.50)	(1.01)	(0.50)	(0.97)	(0.48)	(1.46)
Age=53	0.46	−19.38***	−1.69***	−7.14***	−9.16***	4.88**
	(0.53)	(0.93)	(0.46)	(1.59)	(0.53)	(1.48)
Age=54	0.10	−20.67***	−2.34***	−6.37***	−9.58***	2.15
	(0.63)	(0.88)	(0.62)	(1.20)	(0.64)	(1.60)
Age=55	0.61	−21.82***	−2.91***	−7.71***	−9.46***	4.21*
	(0.65)	(0.96)	(0.52)	(1.29)	(0.76)	(1.66)
Age=56	−0.02	−21.75***	−3.19***	−6.12***	−9.43***	1.60
	(0.65)	(1.02)	(0.66)	(1.05)	(0.80)	(1.50)
Age=57	0.35	−22.42***	−3.49***	−10.10***	−9.30***	5.43**
	(0.62)	(0.88)	(0.50)	(0.94)	(0.89)	(1.85)
Age=58	−0.03	−23.23***	−2.90***	−9.46***	−9.45***	3.15*
	(0.75)	(1.03)	(0.53)	(1.13)	(0.87)	(1.36)
Age=59	−0.04	−23.09***	−3.53***	−10.51***	−9.66***	4.01**
	(0.59)	(1.05)	(0.52)	(1.36)	(0.78)	(1.32)
Age=60	−0.02	−24.98***	−3.57***	−10.86***	−9.57***	6.78***
	(0.56)	(0.95)	(0.51)	(1.10)	(0.74)	(1.89)
Age=61	−0.14	−25.19***	−4.30***	−8.89***	−9.53***	2.71
	(0.58)	(0.85)	(0.54)	(1.38)	(0.66)	(1.63)
Age=62	−0.59	−24.65***	−4.66***	−7.44***	−9.99***	3.71*
	(0.52)	(1.18)	(0.49)	(1.71)	(0.57)	(1.78)
Age=63	−1.33*	−25.26***	−4.67***	−9.82***	−10.59***	2.89

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
	(0.53)	(0.92)	(0.54)	(1.43)	(0.46)	(1.60)
Age=64	-1.35^{**}	-24.79^{***}	-5.66^{***}	-10.39^{***}	-11.15^{***}	3.31
	(0.48)	(1.07)	(0.58)	(0.97)	(0.52)	(2.11)
R^2	0.80	0.97	0.86	0.78	0.94	0.21
Adj. R^2	0.78	0.96	0.85	0.76	0.93	0.13
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.25	0.34	0.17	0.52	0.24	0.64

$^{***}p < 0.001$, $^{**}p < 0.01$, $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tab. 11: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for hearing people