

## 1 Overall

	deaf	hearing
(Intercept)	10.44 (0.79)	28.09 (0.25)
year	0.49 (0.04)	0.44 (0.03)
Age=26	1.62 (1.08)	1.35 (0.29)
Age=27	1.89 (1.38)	2.18 (0.26)
Age=28	3.35 (1.03)	2.81 (0.35)
Age=29	2.68 (1.17)	3.52 (0.35)
Age=30	2.61 (1.06)	3.40 (0.32)
Age=31	2.92 (1.33)	4.48 (0.34)
Age=32	4.34 (1.01)	4.31 (0.36)
Age=33	4.05 (1.09)	4.43 (0.32)
Age=34	3.89 (1.27)	4.08 (0.40)
Age=35	4.55 (0.89)	3.55 (0.33)
Age=36	4.04 (0.98)	3.99 (0.32)
Age=37	5.43 (1.14)	3.96 (0.26)
Age=38	3.77 (0.96)	3.76 (0.28)
Age=39	5.38 (1.05)	3.66 (0.32)
Age=40	5.14 (0.90)	2.62 (0.24)
Age=41	5.21 (1.17)	3.52 (0.31)
Age=42	4.91 (1.18)	2.50 (0.32)
Age=43	4.31 (1.11)	2.55 (0.39)
Age=44	3.89 (0.93)	2.10 (0.44)

	deaf	hearing
Age=45	3.44 (1.20)	1.25 (0.41)
Age=46	2.99 (0.98)	1.27 (0.49)
Age=47	4.24 (0.91)	0.80 (0.50)
Age=48	2.03 (0.98)	0.08 (0.51)
Age=49	3.07 (1.11)	-0.37 (0.41)
Age=50	2.39 (0.92)	-1.18 (0.29)
Age=51	2.22 (0.91)	-1.15 (0.29)
Age=52	2.24 (0.95)	-1.44 (0.32)
Age=53	2.18 (0.90)	-1.61 (0.36)
Age=54	3.06 (0.83)	-1.75 (0.45)
Age=55	2.67 (0.93)	-1.78 (0.55)
Age=56	3.07 (1.00)	-1.44 (0.63)
Age=57	3.73 (1.02)	-1.04 (0.73)
Age=58	3.24 (0.86)	-0.88 (0.77)
Age=59	3.45 (0.93)	-0.59 (0.75)
Age=60	5.11 (1.06)	-0.36 (0.75)
Age=61	4.85 (0.96)	0.14 (0.69)
Age=62	6.10 (0.96)	0.24 (0.55)
Age=63	6.56 (0.93)	0.15 (0.46)
Age=64	6.07 (0.91)	-0.03 (0.33)
R <sup>2</sup>	0.48	0.80
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	0.43	0.78
Num. obs.	440	440
RMSE	0.36	0.21

	deaf	hearing
--	------	---------

Tab. 1: Regressions to estimate overall trends in Bachelors Attainment

## 2 By Age

### 2.1 Deaf

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
(Intercept)	9.83*** (0.87)	13.96*** (0.67)	13.05*** (0.91)	15.59*** (0.44)
year	0.59*** (0.08)	0.66*** (0.07)	0.63*** (0.06)	0.08* (0.04)
Age=26	1.62 (1.10)			
Age=27	1.89 (1.37)			
Age=28	3.35** (1.03)			
Age=29	2.68* (1.17)			
Age=30	2.61* (1.06)			
Age=31	2.92* (1.30)			
Age=32	4.34*** (1.02)			
Age=33	4.05*** (1.06)			
Age=34	3.89** (1.23)			
Age=36		-0.52 (0.78)		
Age=37		0.88 (1.01)		
Age=38		-0.78 (0.76)		
Age=39		0.83 (0.93)		
Age=40		0.59 (0.69)		

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
Age=41		0.66 (0.92)		
Age=42		0.36 (0.93)		
Age=43		-0.24 (0.88)		
Age=44		-0.66 (0.70)		
Age=46			-0.46 (1.01)	
Age=47			0.80 (0.96)	
Age=48			-1.41 (1.02)	
Age=49			-0.37 (1.12)	
Age=50			-1.05 (0.97)	
Age=51			-1.22 (0.96)	
Age=52			-1.20 (1.04)	
Age=53			-1.26 (0.98)	
Age=54			-0.38 (0.91)	
Age=56				0.41 (0.54)
Age=57				1.06 (0.62)
Age=58				0.58 (0.50)
Age=59				0.78 (0.49)
Age=60				2.45*** (0.59)
Age=61				2.18*** (0.48)
Age=62				3.44*** (0.56)
Age=63				3.90*** (0.52)
Age=64				3.40*** (0.58)
R <sup>2</sup>	0.41	0.53	0.58	0.57

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
Adj. $R^2$	0.35	0.48	0.54	0.53
Num. obs.	110	110	110	110
RMSE	0.46	0.34	0.29	0.20

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ , \*\* $p < 0.01$ , \* $p < 0.05$

Tab. 2: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for deaf people

## 2.2 Hearing

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
(Intercept)	26.84*** (0.21)	30.58*** (0.24)	28.54*** (0.36)	29.48*** (0.34)
year	0.65*** (0.02)	0.62*** (0.02)	0.57*** (0.04)	-0.09* (0.04)
Age=26	1.35*** (0.22)			
Age=27	2.18*** (0.25)			
Age=28	2.81*** (0.22)			
Age=29	3.52*** (0.23)			
Age=30	3.40*** (0.20)			
Age=31	4.48*** (0.22)			
Age=32	4.31*** (0.25)			
Age=33	4.43*** (0.21)			
Age=34	4.08*** (0.27)			
Age=36		0.44 (0.25)		
Age=37		0.42 (0.27)		
Age=38		0.22 (0.30)		
Age=39		0.11 (0.30)		
Age=40		-0.93**		

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
		(0.30)		
Age=41		-0.03		
		(0.23)		
Age=42		-1.05***		
		(0.23)		
Age=43		-0.99***		
		(0.28)		
Age=44		-1.45***		
		(0.32)		
Age=46			0.01	
			(0.42)	
Age=47			-0.46	
			(0.43)	
Age=48			-1.17*	
			(0.45)	
Age=49			-1.63***	
			(0.39)	
Age=50			-2.43***	
			(0.34)	
Age=51			-2.40***	
			(0.34)	
Age=52			-2.70***	
			(0.42)	
Age=53			-2.87***	
			(0.46)	
Age=54			-3.00***	
			(0.58)	
Age=56				0.34
				(0.40)
Age=57				0.74
				(0.41)
Age=58				0.90*
				(0.39)
Age=59				1.19**
				(0.40)
Age=60				1.43***
				(0.37)
Age=61				1.92***
				(0.36)
Age=62				2.02***
				(0.36)
Age=63				1.93***
				(0.49)
Age=64				1.75**

	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64
				(0.63)
R <sup>2</sup>	0.96	0.92	0.80	0.37
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	0.95	0.91	0.78	0.31
Num. obs.	110	110	110	110
RMSE	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.16

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ , \*\* $p < 0.01$ , \* $p < 0.05$

Tab. 3: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for hearing people

### 3 By Gender

#### 3.1 Deaf

	Male	Female
(Intercept)	8.39*** (1.16)	13.22*** (0.83)
year	0.40*** (0.04)	0.62*** (0.05)
Age=26	2.11 (1.44)	1.53 (1.72)
Age=27	1.30 (1.47)	3.03 (2.25)
Age=28	3.16* (1.38)	4.11** (1.59)
Age=29	4.32* (1.76)	0.72 (1.35)
Age=30	3.44** (1.30)	1.54 (1.65)
Age=31	3.68* (1.50)	1.97 (1.81)
Age=32	5.29*** (1.44)	2.91 (1.52)
Age=33	4.40*** (1.33)	3.63* (1.79)
Age=34	5.82** (1.84)	1.24 (1.16)
Age=35	6.12*** (1.26)	2.40* (1.17)
Age=36	3.92** (1.38)	4.13** (1.26)
Age=37	6.68***	3.74*

	Male	Female
	(1.41)	(1.73)
Age=38	4.54**	2.58
	(1.39)	(1.38)
Age=39	6.33***	3.94*
	(1.34)	(1.55)
Age=40	7.23***	2.23*
	(1.25)	(0.92)
Age=41	5.44***	4.76***
	(1.49)	(1.40)
Age=42	5.88***	3.69*
	(1.33)	(1.85)
Age=43	5.83***	2.23
	(1.52)	(1.20)
Age=44	4.77***	2.55*
	(1.36)	(1.13)
Age=45	5.21***	1.08
	(1.51)	(1.15)
Age=46	5.38***	-0.27
	(1.35)	(1.24)
Age=47	5.67***	2.43*
	(1.25)	(1.20)
Age=48	3.83**	-0.23
	(1.30)	(1.07)
Age=49	4.84**	0.69
	(1.51)	(1.10)
Age=50	3.61**	0.92
	(1.30)	(0.90)
Age=51	3.67**	0.45
	(1.33)	(0.97)
Age=52	4.08**	-0.04
	(1.31)	(1.10)
Age=53	4.26***	-0.59
	(1.23)	(0.94)
Age=54	4.58***	1.27
	(1.18)	(0.92)
Age=55	4.66***	0.10
	(1.23)	(1.07)
Age=56	5.13***	0.45
	(1.34)	(1.08)
Age=57	5.16***	2.14*
	(1.36)	(1.02)
Age=58	4.89***	1.41
	(1.20)	(0.91)
Age=59	5.19***	1.42
	(1.27)	(0.96)



	Male	Female
Age=60	7.28*** (1.45)	2.25* (0.89)
Age=61	7.25*** (1.30)	1.56 (0.96)
Age=62	8.79*** (1.32)	2.27* (0.91)
Age=63	9.85*** (1.32)	1.33 (0.91)
Age=64	8.84*** (1.26)	2.04* (0.94)
R <sup>2</sup>	0.45	0.35
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	0.40	0.28
Num. obs.	440	440
RMSE	0.41	0.54

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ , \*\* $p < 0.01$ , \* $p < 0.05$

Tab. 4: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for deaf people

## 3.2 Hearing

	Male	Female
(Intercept)	25.39*** (0.42)	30.94*** (0.23)
year	0.25*** (0.03)	0.62*** (0.02)
Age=26	1.40* (0.55)	1.26*** (0.23)
Age=27	2.06*** (0.50)	2.21*** (0.33)
Age=28	2.94*** (0.58)	2.56*** (0.27)
Age=29	3.82*** (0.63)	3.11*** (0.26)
Age=30	3.66*** (0.58)	3.09*** (0.26)
Age=31	4.91*** (0.54)	3.89*** (0.30)
Age=32	4.94*** (0.59)	3.54*** (0.30)
Age=33	5.08*** (0.54)	3.64*** (0.27)

	Male	Female
Age=34	4.75*** (0.55)	3.27*** (0.37)
Age=35	4.39*** (0.48)	2.59*** (0.32)
Age=36	5.01*** (0.45)	2.82*** (0.33)
Age=37	5.06*** (0.40)	2.71*** (0.30)
Age=38	5.05*** (0.42)	2.34*** (0.30)
Age=39	5.05*** (0.45)	2.12*** (0.35)
Age=40	4.06*** (0.39)	1.05*** (0.30)
Age=41	5.28*** (0.43)	1.62*** (0.35)
Age=42	4.38*** (0.45)	0.49 (0.35)
Age=43	4.81*** (0.47)	0.17 (0.43)
Age=44	4.52*** (0.53)	-0.45 (0.48)
Age=45	3.69*** (0.50)	-1.29** (0.46)
Age=46	3.82*** (0.58)	-1.39** (0.51)
Age=47	3.60*** (0.57)	-2.11*** (0.54)
Age=48	3.20*** (0.60)	-3.12*** (0.51)
Age=49	2.90*** (0.53)	-3.73*** (0.40)
Age=50	2.05*** (0.44)	-4.49*** (0.30)
Age=51	2.27*** (0.45)	-4.65*** (0.31)
Age=52	2.26*** (0.47)	-5.21*** (0.30)
Age=53	2.08*** (0.52)	-5.37*** (0.34)
Age=54	2.22*** (0.55)	-5.77*** (0.47)
Age=55	2.14*** (0.60)	-5.75*** (0.60)
Age=56	2.79***	-5.69***

	Male	Female
	(0.72)	(0.62)
Age=57	3.51***	-5.58***
	(0.88)	(0.65)
Age=58	3.94***	-5.67***
	(0.95)	(0.68)
Age=59	4.71***	-5.79***
	(1.02)	(0.58)
Age=60	5.28***	-5.84***
	(1.06)	(0.56)
Age=61	6.22***	-5.72***
	(1.05)	(0.49)
Age=62	6.86***	-6.08***
	(0.88)	(0.39)
Age=63	7.35***	-6.64***
	(0.87)	(0.29)
Age=64	7.50***	-7.07***
	(0.57)	(0.32)
R <sup>2</sup>	0.56	0.93
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	0.51	0.92
Num. obs.	440	440
RMSE	0.26	0.19

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ , \*\* $p < 0.01$ , \* $p < 0.05$

Tab. 5: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for hearing people

## 4 By Race/Ethnicity

### 4.1 Deaf

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	4.97**	57.10***	23.72***	4.14**	12.79***	13.66***
	(1.66)	(1.31)	(4.62)	(1.34)	(3.41)	(1.02)
year	0.52***	-0.09	0.17	0.47***	0.34	0.53***
	(0.08)	(0.22)	(0.21)	(0.06)	(0.18)	(0.04)
Age=26	2.44	-32.29***	4.46	2.41	4.59	0.13
	(2.04)	(8.47)	(5.74)	(1.78)	(4.88)	(1.59)
Age=27	3.36	-31.53**	15.58*	2.51	2.92	0.26
	(3.08)	(10.40)	(6.86)	(1.94)	(8.44)	(1.79)
Age=28	1.42	-49.29***	12.78	3.12	10.86	2.18
	(2.65)	(0.00)	(6.67)	(1.69)	(6.34)	(1.40)
Age=29	2.34	-12.63	14.80	2.19	13.03	0.81

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(2.73)	(10.82)	(8.40)	(1.96)	(6.71)	(1.55)
Age=30	-0.36	-44.27***	12.96	3.85*	4.94	1.74
	(2.17)	(0.41)	(7.31)	(1.88)	(4.83)	(1.49)
Age=31	4.01	-44.97***	2.36	2.06	5.36	2.17
	(2.57)	(1.95)	(6.21)	(1.77)	(5.03)	(1.66)
Age=32	5.38	-13.91	18.43*	3.65	9.66	2.80*
	(2.86)	(13.02)	(8.32)	(1.91)	(9.63)	(1.17)
Age=33	4.85	-44.91***	2.52	4.00*	14.52*	2.56
	(2.48)	(4.65)	(6.16)	(1.95)	(6.10)	(1.45)
Age=34	6.09*	-33.80***	8.88	5.78*	1.54	2.09
	(2.54)	(3.16)	(9.14)	(2.55)	(5.09)	(1.34)
Age=35	3.99	-25.62*	15.88*	4.33*	8.11	3.10**
	(2.19)	(11.08)	(7.90)	(1.95)	(7.94)	(1.16)
Age=36	2.39	-41.31***	10.33	6.14**	3.67	2.58*
	(2.46)	(3.21)	(7.41)	(2.04)	(4.52)	(1.21)
Age=37	8.83**	-39.37***	22.18***	5.80**	14.99*	3.04*
	(2.78)	(3.98)	(5.95)	(1.86)	(5.93)	(1.42)
Age=38	5.26**	-37.24***	8.37	3.27	3.63	2.16
	(2.00)	(5.57)	(5.40)	(1.95)	(5.05)	(1.28)
Age=39	3.69	-38.07***	9.09	4.23	1.07	4.46**
	(2.17)	(6.86)	(7.61)	(2.31)	(4.60)	(1.43)
Age=40	5.42*	-35.54***	10.47	3.14	3.80	4.32***
	(2.69)	(7.77)	(5.43)	(1.77)	(5.22)	(1.22)
Age=41	5.55*	-39.69***	6.83	6.48***	11.84	3.13*
	(2.75)	(2.27)	(6.05)	(1.56)	(6.03)	(1.40)
Age=42	5.50*	-36.38***	8.61	5.13**	6.62	3.13
	(2.67)	(7.29)	(6.48)	(1.90)	(6.59)	(1.60)
Age=43	4.58*	-48.50***	17.13***	5.81**	0.21	2.12
	(1.91)	(1.69)	(5.09)	(2.05)	(3.56)	(1.41)
Age=44	3.28	-43.87***	10.18	5.55**	6.23	1.39
	(2.04)	(1.89)	(6.41)	(1.95)	(5.23)	(1.22)
Age=45	1.23	-46.01***	5.89	1.70	5.57	2.36
	(2.00)	(3.23)	(4.75)	(1.72)	(4.60)	(1.52)
Age=46	0.37	-45.49***	12.53*	3.17	2.06	1.19
	(2.33)	(1.91)	(5.83)	(1.62)	(4.38)	(1.19)
Age=47	4.63	-47.30***	13.21	4.83***	3.81	2.16
	(2.42)	(2.35)	(7.43)	(1.42)	(4.66)	(1.20)
Age=48	2.65	-48.42***	2.41	3.41	4.32	-0.24
	(2.34)	(1.87)	(4.81)	(1.83)	(4.32)	(1.15)
Age=49	0.95	-42.66***	6.01	3.00	7.62	1.48
	(2.13)	(3.05)	(5.87)	(1.84)	(5.50)	(1.37)
Age=50	4.26*	-41.84***	-0.08	1.71	4.36	0.26
	(2.00)	(4.54)	(4.94)	(1.61)	(4.05)	(1.15)
Age=51	1.25	-45.72***	0.12	4.95**	-4.01	0.03
	(2.37)	(2.82)	(4.99)	(1.88)	(4.45)	(1.14)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=52	0.46 (1.84)	-45.36*** (1.26)	5.48 (5.45)	3.81** (1.43)	-0.63 (3.60)	0.43 (1.22)
Age=53	1.80 (2.11)	-48.19*** (1.93)	6.89 (5.64)	1.59 (1.60)	-0.12 (4.27)	0.30 (1.12)
Age=54	4.60* (2.33)	-42.00*** (1.51)	-1.36 (4.91)	4.90** (1.79)	3.35 (3.97)	0.56 (1.06)
Age=55	0.89 (1.80)	-44.06*** (2.50)	2.19 (5.01)	2.37 (1.54)	3.41 (4.16)	0.70 (1.14)
Age=56	0.47 (1.84)	-45.32*** (2.21)	-0.14 (4.83)	3.92* (1.72)	2.00 (4.09)	1.19 (1.23)
Age=57	0.97 (1.98)	-42.50*** (2.38)	0.61 (5.02)	3.09* (1.57)	2.79 (4.32)	2.04 (1.19)
Age=58	1.13 (1.81)	-42.46*** (2.11)	2.10 (4.80)	3.36 (1.81)	2.14 (3.99)	1.18 (1.06)
Age=59	2.42 (1.80)	-43.20*** (1.97)	2.32 (5.30)	2.74* (1.38)	5.73 (4.75)	1.24 (1.14)
Age=60	4.16 (2.19)	-44.87*** (1.72)	1.39 (4.72)	1.76 (1.50)	4.88 (4.13)	3.36** (1.29)
Age=61	0.84 (1.70)	-42.57*** (2.06)	0.73 (5.30)	2.51 (1.55)	2.38 (4.00)	3.12** (1.20)
Age=62	2.81 (1.82)	-37.36*** (4.23)	1.75 (4.76)	2.36 (1.57)	3.85 (4.09)	4.45*** (1.15)
Age=63	3.73 (2.06)	-42.33*** (2.65)	1.18 (4.66)	1.93 (1.46)	10.52* (4.08)	4.82*** (1.20)
Age=64	2.68 (1.79)	-38.76*** (2.85)	3.36 (4.64)	1.28 (1.46)	4.70 (4.14)	4.39*** (1.13)
R <sup>2</sup>	0.21	0.29	0.17	0.22	0.13	0.39
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	0.13	0.19	0.08	0.15	0.03	0.33
Num. obs.	433	305	435	440	389	440
RMSE	0.83	1.84	2.25	0.65	1.81	0.45

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$

Tab. 6: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for deaf people

## 4.2 Hearing

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	15.54*** (0.36)	10.60*** (0.82)	54.39*** (0.57)	11.75*** (0.40)	27.97*** (0.67)	33.63*** (0.35)
year	0.47*** (0.02)	0.11* (0.04)	0.58*** (0.03)	0.40*** (0.02)	0.82*** (0.04)	0.53*** (0.03)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=26	1.57** (0.48)	-0.19 (1.13)	2.16** (0.76)	0.50 (0.64)	1.09 (0.77)	1.22** (0.40)
Age=27	2.06*** (0.59)	0.91 (0.99)	3.73*** (0.63)	0.90 (0.55)	1.87* (0.82)	2.15*** (0.39)
Age=28	2.75*** (0.43)	0.68 (1.09)	5.18*** (0.73)	1.51* (0.62)	2.80*** (0.70)	2.51*** (0.40)
Age=29	3.14*** (0.43)	1.23 (1.17)	6.00*** (0.73)	1.64** (0.54)	3.49*** (0.90)	3.27*** (0.45)
Age=30	3.81*** (0.41)	1.24 (1.21)	5.64*** (0.76)	1.16* (0.51)	4.71*** (0.99)	3.61*** (0.37)
Age=31	4.24*** (0.39)	3.59*** (1.05)	7.44*** (0.84)	2.09*** (0.58)	4.16*** (0.98)	4.16*** (0.39)
Age=32	4.81*** (0.45)	5.31*** (1.11)	6.73*** (0.68)	1.74*** (0.48)	5.04*** (1.04)	4.16*** (0.38)
Age=33	5.22*** (0.39)	4.78*** (1.21)	7.08*** (0.78)	1.68*** (0.49)	4.37*** (0.97)	4.13*** (0.38)
Age=34	5.07*** (0.50)	5.18*** (1.23)	6.49*** (0.71)	1.64*** (0.47)	3.71*** (0.98)	3.76*** (0.44)
Age=35	4.60*** (0.43)	5.35*** (0.94)	5.69*** (0.66)	1.17* (0.47)	3.34*** (0.81)	3.42*** (0.38)
Age=36	5.31*** (0.50)	5.43*** (1.12)	5.78*** (0.71)	1.81*** (0.45)	3.51** (1.07)	3.50*** (0.37)
Age=37	5.58*** (0.45)	4.00*** (1.04)	4.48*** (0.69)	1.74*** (0.51)	4.72*** (0.87)	3.41*** (0.32)
Age=38	5.43*** (0.47)	4.39*** (1.04)	3.84*** (0.79)	1.37** (0.46)	3.01*** (0.90)	3.39*** (0.37)
Age=39	5.99*** (0.49)	6.05*** (1.55)	3.07*** (0.73)	1.77*** (0.46)	2.14* (1.04)	2.78*** (0.39)
Age=40	5.07*** (0.44)	4.61*** (1.06)	0.31 (0.73)	0.92* (0.43)	2.11** (0.76)	2.12*** (0.36)
Age=41	5.46*** (0.60)	4.48*** (0.92)	0.88 (0.98)	1.82*** (0.46)	1.96* (0.96)	2.58*** (0.40)
Age=42	4.86*** (0.65)	4.59*** (1.05)	-1.80* (0.83)	1.22** (0.45)	2.31* (1.06)	1.56*** (0.44)
Age=43	4.81*** (0.59)	6.34*** (1.34)	-2.15** (0.78)	1.42** (0.44)	1.36 (1.26)	1.39* (0.55)
Age=44	4.07*** (0.69)	5.40*** (1.31)	-3.29*** (0.77)	1.58** (0.49)	0.96 (1.21)	0.71 (0.61)
Age=45	3.59*** (0.58)	3.79** (1.24)	-5.59*** (0.89)	0.82 (0.43)	-0.16 (1.00)	-0.05 (0.60)
Age=46	3.88*** (0.59)	4.07*** (1.00)	-5.32*** (0.69)	1.22** (0.46)	0.60 (0.71)	-0.61 (0.66)
Age=47	3.56*** (0.67)	4.32*** (1.11)	-6.46*** (0.75)	1.41** (0.48)	-0.85 (0.98)	-1.27 (0.67)
Age=48	2.57***	3.81**	-8.33***	1.09*	-2.02*	-2.00**

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(0.56)	(1.22)	(0.86)	(0.49)	(0.92)	(0.68)
Age=49	2.13***	2.09*	-9.53***	0.88	-2.38*	-2.65***
	(0.45)	(0.99)	(0.73)	(0.47)	(0.97)	(0.60)
Age=50	1.67***	3.76***	-11.72***	0.31	-2.92***	-3.51***
	(0.40)	(1.12)	(0.63)	(0.44)	(0.87)	(0.45)
Age=51	1.62***	3.43**	-11.32***	0.94	-3.48***	-3.92***
	(0.41)	(1.04)	(0.66)	(0.49)	(1.04)	(0.46)
Age=52	1.26**	4.14***	-12.49***	1.04*	-4.67***	-4.31***
	(0.42)	(1.03)	(0.81)	(0.50)	(0.73)	(0.42)
Age=53	1.31**	4.00***	-13.47***	0.80	-3.82**	-4.67***
	(0.50)	(0.97)	(0.79)	(0.43)	(1.31)	(0.46)
Age=54	0.88	2.43	-14.02***	0.53	-3.76***	-4.80***
	(0.51)	(1.33)	(0.74)	(0.54)	(0.82)	(0.54)
Age=55	1.11*	4.06**	-16.39***	-0.10	-3.14**	-4.68***
	(0.47)	(1.33)	(0.71)	(0.46)	(1.03)	(0.66)
Age=56	0.74	3.50**	-15.83***	0.19	-3.64***	-4.40***
	(0.54)	(1.12)	(0.92)	(0.56)	(1.05)	(0.74)
Age=57	1.22*	5.13***	-16.17***	0.16	-5.44***	-3.99***
	(0.52)	(1.41)	(0.86)	(0.50)	(0.93)	(0.89)
Age=58	1.04	3.60***	-17.11***	0.45	-4.21***	-3.83***
	(0.65)	(1.02)	(0.81)	(0.46)	(1.10)	(0.93)
Age=59	0.77	5.22***	-16.78***	0.41	-5.89***	-3.54***
	(0.52)	(1.09)	(0.89)	(0.49)	(1.47)	(0.91)
Age=60	1.18*	7.51***	-17.87***	-0.23	-4.87***	-3.10***
	(0.51)	(1.48)	(0.89)	(0.50)	(1.17)	(0.89)
Age=61	0.89	5.67***	-17.55***	-0.25	-4.96***	-2.68**
	(0.51)	(1.10)	(0.91)	(0.53)	(1.11)	(0.81)
Age=62	0.94*	5.42***	-17.93***	-0.60	-2.43	-2.53***
	(0.43)	(1.34)	(1.07)	(0.44)	(1.45)	(0.66)
Age=63	0.48	6.55***	-17.96***	-0.36	-4.79***	-2.67***
	(0.39)	(1.31)	(1.01)	(0.55)	(1.13)	(0.55)
Age=64	0.48	6.16***	-17.85***	-1.04*	-3.90***	-2.94***
	(0.38)	(1.52)	(0.99)	(0.48)	(1.03)	(0.44)
R <sup>2</sup>	0.80	0.31	0.96	0.71	0.74	0.85
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	0.78	0.24	0.96	0.68	0.72	0.83
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.20	0.46	0.31	0.16	0.42	0.25

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ , \*\* $p < 0.01$ , \* $p < 0.05$

Tab. 7: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for hearing people

## 5 By Race/Ethnicity: Males

### 5.1 Deaf

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	6.00*	82.65***	50.52***	4.81*	19.18***	10.31***
	(2.81)	(11.34)	(9.99)	(2.13)	(4.11)	(1.46)
year	0.44***	−0.35	−0.13	0.45***	−0.11	0.43***
	(0.11)	(0.32)	(0.32)	(0.08)	(0.28)	(0.05)
Age=26	−1.16		−3.73	1.54	6.97	1.65
	(3.36)		(13.72)	(2.39)	(9.62)	(1.93)
Age=27	1.69	−56.21***	−17.32	1.47	6.56	0.70
	(3.58)	(10.78)	(11.68)	(2.51)	(9.01)	(1.86)
Age=28	2.08		−4.73	1.29	28.87*	2.30
	(3.83)		(12.77)	(2.83)	(12.57)	(1.68)
Age=29	6.48		−10.20	2.01	17.02	3.19
	(3.88)		(12.85)	(2.61)	(9.68)	(2.19)
Age=30	−0.94		8.05	3.51	10.24	2.89
	(2.98)		(13.25)	(2.52)	(7.38)	(1.72)
Age=31	−1.51	−61.65***	−8.51	3.83	2.78	3.64
	(3.19)	(11.16)	(13.84)	(2.86)	(8.86)	(1.88)
Age=32	3.50	−28.05	−1.67	3.69	15.90	4.76**
	(4.10)	(16.69)	(11.86)	(2.78)	(14.94)	(1.69)
Age=33	6.56	−61.11***	−18.48	2.32	11.37	3.20
	(3.67)	(10.97)	(12.65)	(2.98)	(7.08)	(1.64)
Age=34	11.11*	−30.81**	−19.01	4.78	12.52	5.29**
	(4.85)	(11.81)	(14.41)	(3.13)	(11.07)	(2.01)
Age=35	5.82	−24.42	−5.17	5.80*	19.37	5.15**
	(3.52)	(24.00)	(12.64)	(2.69)	(10.61)	(1.62)
Age=36	3.96	−56.23***	−6.67	6.06*	7.71	2.38
	(4.48)	(11.21)	(12.61)	(2.82)	(8.99)	(1.89)
Age=37	9.11*	−50.54***	3.32	6.15*	2.90	5.21**
	(4.31)	(14.11)	(13.75)	(2.59)	(5.90)	(1.65)
Age=38	3.39	−42.25**	−10.93	2.32	−3.18	4.26*
	(3.28)	(13.35)	(12.39)	(2.99)	(4.69)	(1.88)
Age=39	4.37	−42.81**	−15.77	4.71	1.43	5.83**
	(3.73)	(13.30)	(11.97)	(3.28)	(6.83)	(1.79)
Age=40	2.86	−57.68***	−2.40	4.61	14.43	7.49***
	(4.22)	(14.84)	(13.16)	(2.73)	(11.83)	(1.63)
Age=41	3.44	−56.33***	−13.31	5.65*	9.62	3.90*
	(3.92)	(11.92)	(11.66)	(2.52)	(7.47)	(1.71)
Age=42	7.28*	−45.87**	−14.92	2.90	8.30	5.25**
	(3.34)	(15.00)	(11.21)	(2.51)	(6.72)	(1.82)
Age=43	4.41	−61.31***	−4.27	6.18*	8.34	3.93*
	(3.44)	(12.91)	(11.24)	(3.08)	(7.51)	(1.89)
Age=44	3.61	−60.90***	−10.59	4.75	5.32	3.11



	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(3.54)	(10.95)	(11.74)	(2.85)	(6.75)	(1.61)
Age=45	-2.82	-68.05***	-15.21	0.71	2.63	5.33**
	(2.93)	(12.24)	(10.47)	(2.51)	(7.09)	(1.90)
Age=46	0.42	-65.25***	-8.46	3.32	-3.96	4.38**
	(3.58)	(12.07)	(11.66)	(2.41)	(4.39)	(1.68)
Age=47	3.34	-68.17***	-10.69	3.39	6.55	4.32**
	(3.61)	(11.71)	(12.07)	(2.44)	(6.00)	(1.57)
Age=48	-0.15	-63.76***	-15.76	2.19	2.95	3.01
	(3.28)	(12.10)	(10.79)	(2.50)	(5.17)	(1.59)
Age=49	0.86	-59.99***	-26.63*	2.23	7.63	4.23*
	(3.20)	(12.17)	(10.72)	(2.71)	(8.60)	(1.79)
Age=50	2.91	-60.64***	-24.83*	1.47	1.42	2.32
	(3.45)	(14.17)	(9.90)	(2.60)	(5.91)	(1.63)
Age=51	-1.08	-66.89***	-22.26*	3.46	-5.57	2.71
	(3.13)	(12.13)	(10.72)	(2.90)	(5.29)	(1.62)
Age=52	-1.06	-70.93***	-21.90	3.39	-2.33	3.40*
	(2.99)	(11.18)	(11.40)	(2.50)	(4.40)	(1.69)
Age=53	0.88	-67.12***	-19.07	0.43	-2.13	3.47*
	(3.15)	(11.79)	(11.10)	(2.35)	(6.29)	(1.53)
Age=54	3.79	-62.05***	-24.28*	4.51	-3.51	3.06*
	(3.37)	(11.23)	(10.34)	(2.65)	(3.98)	(1.51)
Age=55	-0.97	-71.59***	-21.41*	1.57	1.93	3.80*
	(3.03)	(11.08)	(10.42)	(2.43)	(4.68)	(1.59)
Age=56	0.39	-62.52***	-24.69*	3.57	-3.64	4.22*
	(2.98)	(12.04)	(10.06)	(2.71)	(4.35)	(1.65)
Age=57	-1.21	-64.12***	-26.25*	3.11	3.11	4.27**
	(2.96)	(11.31)	(10.29)	(2.38)	(5.41)	(1.64)
Age=58	-1.61	-65.25***	-19.81	4.71	-5.13	3.78*
	(2.93)	(11.31)	(10.60)	(2.66)	(4.04)	(1.48)
Age=59	0.78	-63.84***	-22.05*	2.66	3.55	3.95*
	(3.01)	(11.11)	(10.51)	(2.35)	(5.40)	(1.55)
Age=60	3.17	-69.58***	-20.76*	1.90	1.04	6.41***
	(3.45)	(11.09)	(10.23)	(2.32)	(5.55)	(1.75)
Age=61	-0.00	-66.12***	-20.38	2.49	-0.05	6.46***
	(2.79)	(11.12)	(10.75)	(2.33)	(4.32)	(1.61)
Age=62	1.50	-59.41***	-20.94*	2.00	1.24	8.22***
	(2.98)	(11.94)	(10.23)	(2.24)	(4.89)	(1.60)
Age=63	2.06	-64.62***	-22.74*	2.55	6.91	9.30***
	(3.15)	(11.19)	(10.21)	(2.31)	(4.63)	(1.66)
Age=64	1.97	-64.88***	-15.95	0.86	1.35	8.24***
	(3.00)	(11.29)	(10.17)	(2.29)	(4.58)	(1.55)
R <sup>2</sup>	0.23	0.45	0.18	0.15	0.17	0.38
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	0.14	0.35	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.32
Num. obs.	385	231	396	435	342	440
RMSE	1.01	2.32	2.99	0.86	2.55	0.50

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
--	------------------	-----------------	--------------	--------	-------	-------

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ , \*\* $p < 0.01$ , \* $p < 0.05$

Tab. 8: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for deaf people

## 5.2 Hearing

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
(Intercept)	13.77*** (0.41)	9.61*** (1.21)	51.74*** (0.71)	9.74*** (0.43)	25.72*** (1.13)	30.49*** (0.47)
year	0.34*** (0.02)	0.03 (0.06)	0.47*** (0.04)	0.27*** (0.02)	0.62*** (0.06)	0.30*** (0.04)
Age=26	1.05 (0.55)	-1.67 (1.23)	3.81*** (0.89)	0.39 (0.72)	1.39 (1.36)	1.25* (0.57)
Age=27	1.58** (0.57)	-0.90 (1.52)	4.59*** (0.93)	1.02 (0.69)	0.41 (1.30)	2.07*** (0.52)
Age=28	2.04*** (0.53)	0.12 (1.45)	5.86*** (1.02)	1.73* (0.72)	3.55** (1.23)	2.79*** (0.57)
Age=29	2.48*** (0.55)	1.79 (1.74)	8.13*** (1.06)	1.62* (0.66)	4.11** (1.51)	3.70*** (0.64)
Age=30	3.01*** (0.46)	0.94 (1.43)	7.78*** (0.83)	1.22 (0.63)	6.46*** (1.34)	4.14*** (0.59)
Age=31	4.10*** (0.59)	1.81 (1.50)	10.35*** (0.97)	2.12*** (0.60)	4.95*** (1.48)	4.60*** (0.55)
Age=32	4.60*** (0.69)	3.36 (1.98)	9.76*** (0.84)	2.30*** (0.54)	6.13*** (1.51)	4.86*** (0.57)
Age=33	4.98*** (0.53)	2.47 (1.36)	9.95*** (0.97)	2.11*** (0.54)	4.91*** (1.41)	4.97*** (0.59)
Age=34	4.86*** (0.59)	5.13** (1.68)	10.01*** (0.87)	2.14*** (0.49)	4.29** (1.62)	4.38*** (0.56)
Age=35	4.26*** (0.51)	2.44 (1.48)	10.01*** (0.74)	1.26** (0.48)	3.90** (1.28)	4.44*** (0.54)
Age=36	4.89*** (0.60)	5.72** (1.73)	10.21*** (0.86)	2.09*** (0.49)	4.38** (1.41)	4.70*** (0.45)
Age=37	4.86*** (0.54)	3.77** (1.44)	8.75*** (0.88)	2.22*** (0.51)	6.39*** (1.44)	4.65*** (0.42)
Age=38	4.70*** (0.69)	4.12** (1.45)	8.66*** (1.17)	2.14*** (0.50)	5.09** (1.55)	4.90*** (0.44)
Age=39	5.27*** (0.57)	5.15** (1.68)	8.17*** (0.87)	2.72*** (0.48)	3.58* (1.43)	4.41*** (0.47)
Age=40	4.37*** (0.56)	4.31* (1.90)	5.70*** (0.81)	1.68*** (0.46)	2.90* (1.27)	3.90*** (0.48)

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
Age=41	5.15*** (0.64)	3.60** (1.35)	5.73*** (0.97)	2.51*** (0.52)	2.99* (1.41)	4.77*** (0.49)
Age=42	4.56*** (0.72)	3.77* (1.67)	3.70*** (0.96)	2.41*** (0.49)	3.22* (1.51)	3.75*** (0.50)
Age=43	4.48*** (0.47)	5.07* (2.00)	2.90** (0.96)	2.40*** (0.49)	3.40 (1.94)	4.28*** (0.57)
Age=44	4.25*** (0.73)	4.65** (1.63)	2.43* (0.97)	2.88*** (0.59)	2.67 (1.60)	3.66*** (0.63)
Age=45	3.46*** (0.47)	4.48** (1.57)	0.39 (0.98)	1.74*** (0.48)	1.84 (1.33)	2.99*** (0.64)
Age=46	3.63*** (0.75)	4.15* (1.73)	0.09 (0.98)	2.53*** (0.50)	3.36* (1.47)	2.61*** (0.69)
Age=47	3.58*** (0.58)	2.64 (1.37)	-0.36 (0.93)	2.86*** (0.61)	2.65 (1.49)	2.18** (0.72)
Age=48	2.77*** (0.57)	4.42** (1.62)	-2.71* (1.20)	2.89*** (0.55)	0.21 (1.37)	1.84* (0.74)
Age=49	2.80*** (0.60)	1.29 (1.27)	-3.02** (0.96)	2.86*** (0.53)	1.16 (1.15)	1.24 (0.66)
Age=50	1.78*** (0.53)	4.08* (1.78)	-5.88*** (0.87)	2.27*** (0.53)	-0.41 (1.62)	0.50 (0.57)
Age=51	1.98*** (0.49)	3.61* (1.56)	-5.35*** (0.82)	2.95*** (0.59)	-0.15 (1.68)	0.24 (0.59)
Age=52	1.38** (0.53)	3.83* (1.71)	-6.14*** (0.91)	3.56*** (0.60)	-2.35* (1.14)	0.15 (0.54)
Age=53	2.15*** (0.60)	2.62 (1.53)	-7.22*** (0.99)	2.96*** (0.49)	-0.49 (1.56)	-0.23 (0.58)
Age=54	1.65** (0.59)	2.23 (1.70)	-6.87*** (0.84)	3.05*** (0.52)	-0.99 (1.46)	-0.05 (0.59)
Age=55	1.49** (0.50)	3.51 (2.13)	-10.60*** (0.83)	2.36*** (0.51)	1.76 (1.63)	0.06 (0.68)
Age=56	1.45* (0.57)	5.25*** (1.55)	-9.50*** (1.03)	3.24*** (0.60)	-0.84 (1.81)	0.60 (0.80)
Age=57	2.07*** (0.57)	4.19* (1.84)	-9.42*** (1.32)	3.54*** (0.63)	-0.40 (1.67)	1.31 (0.99)
Age=58	2.13** (0.67)	3.50* (1.69)	-10.37*** (0.91)	3.50*** (0.55)	1.76 (1.77)	1.83 (1.09)
Age=59	1.53* (0.72)	6.10** (2.06)	-9.88*** (1.01)	4.16*** (0.54)	-0.92 (2.28)	2.67* (1.16)
Age=60	2.40*** (0.65)	7.91*** (1.83)	-9.83*** (1.12)	2.80*** (0.56)	2.07 (2.17)	3.51** (1.21)
Age=61	1.86** (0.58)	8.74*** (1.85)	-8.92*** (1.33)	3.60*** (0.57)	-0.71 (2.07)	4.37*** (1.18)
Age=62	2.54*** (0.51)	6.94*** (1.79)	-10.26*** (1.15)	3.29*** (0.53)	3.22 (1.89)	5.21*** (1.00)
Age=63	2.44***	10.91***	-9.72***	3.85***	0.72	5.65***

	African American	American Indian	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White
	(0.46)	(2.03)	(1.50)	(0.76)	(1.87)	(0.96)
Age=64	2.46***	9.15***	-10.10***	3.61***	3.47*	5.75***
	(0.52)	(2.13)	(1.34)	(0.68)	(1.70)	(0.63)
R <sup>2</sup>	0.61	0.30	0.92	0.51	0.39	0.57
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	0.57	0.23	0.91	0.46	0.33	0.52
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.23	0.66	0.39	0.20	0.62	0.30

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ , \*\* $p < 0.01$ , \* $p < 0.05$

Tab. 9: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for hearing people

## 6 By Race/Ethnicity: Females

### 6.1 Deaf

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
(Intercept)	6.73***	33.32**	4.76**	24.18***	19.30***	85.93***
	(1.81)	(10.91)	(1.49)	(6.81)	(1.37)	(2.48)
year	0.60***	-0.04	0.45***	0.58	0.67***	0.15
	(0.13)	(0.31)	(0.10)	(0.31)	(0.07)	(0.41)
Age=26	9.87	5.58	2.37	5.97	-1.87	-74.34***
	(5.22)	(14.19)	(2.32)	(9.02)	(2.67)	(1.24)
Age=27	10.85*	36.30**	5.07	1.52	-0.28	-42.72*
	(5.03)	(12.90)	(2.75)	(10.62)	(3.28)	(18.59)
Age=28	1.62	12.33	5.47*	2.99	1.99	-75.22***
	(4.61)	(14.10)	(2.76)	(9.72)	(2.35)	(0.00)
Age=29	4.31	23.34	5.20	10.28	-2.85	-0.25
	(2.54)	(16.69)	(2.69)	(15.15)	(2.26)	(10.62)
Age=30	0.27	3.90	4.36	14.27	-0.54	-27.51
	(2.99)	(11.71)	(2.60)	(10.98)	(2.27)	(32.13)
Age=31	9.48	-6.04	-1.20	5.94	-0.71	-73.27***
	(5.07)	(11.92)	(1.99)	(11.22)	(2.28)	(1.84)
Age=32	11.97**	10.51	3.30	1.06	-0.91	-9.66
	(4.40)	(14.29)	(2.64)	(11.48)	(1.93)	(21.88)
Age=33	7.00	1.36	4.79	5.34	0.83	-77.28***
	(4.13)	(11.93)	(2.92)	(12.19)	(2.23)	(0.41)
Age=34	6.40	17.47	6.01*	-3.01	-3.17	-40.52
	(5.04)	(13.80)	(2.93)	(8.51)	(1.67)	(24.25)
Age=35	2.58	15.01	2.38	2.36	-0.63	-28.71
	(2.76)	(12.62)	(2.33)	(9.08)	(1.96)	(32.49)
Age=36	1.45	1.31	4.55	4.43	2.00	-64.65***

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
	(3.00)	(12.37)	(2.60)	(13.19)	(1.58)	(1.24)
Age=37	6.81*	22.83*	4.43	22.60	-0.76	-57.22***
	(2.66)	(11.51)	(2.66)	(15.33)	(2.28)	(9.08)
Age=38	6.58	5.15	4.34	-0.17	-1.85	-40.70*
	(3.66)	(12.34)	(3.02)	(11.27)	(1.81)	(17.62)
Age=39	4.16	14.44	2.14	1.19	1.80	-27.76
	(3.04)	(14.78)	(2.11)	(8.64)	(1.93)	(31.97)
Age=40	6.91*	-0.21	1.11	-10.23	-1.10	-54.05***
	(3.41)	(11.16)	(1.81)	(7.84)	(1.61)	(11.77)
Age=41	5.73	3.38	6.08**	-0.04	1.16	-53.24***
	(3.01)	(12.93)	(2.31)	(8.20)	(1.86)	(9.24)
Age=42	5.76	3.52	6.47*	-2.13	-0.72	-66.50***
	(3.43)	(11.99)	(2.82)	(13.19)	(2.36)	(7.12)
Age=43	2.24	5.49	4.14*	-13.09	-1.29	-77.25***
	(2.00)	(11.71)	(2.08)	(6.82)	(1.89)	(5.63)
Age=44	0.28	5.72	5.35*	-3.21	-1.91	-69.24***
	(2.05)	(11.56)	(2.63)	(8.29)	(1.69)	(5.52)
Age=45	2.60	-6.48	1.91	0.94	-2.61	-74.25***
	(2.34)	(10.89)	(2.13)	(9.86)	(1.73)	(3.82)
Age=46	-1.80	2.96	2.63	-3.13	-4.03*	-57.70***
	(2.46)	(12.55)	(2.10)	(7.53)	(1.81)	(3.99)
Age=47	3.04	2.44	5.60**	-15.49*	-1.44	-74.34***
	(3.13)	(12.06)	(1.86)	(6.96)	(1.93)	(2.49)
Age=48	3.56	-8.34	4.58	-6.83	-5.53***	-66.49***
	(3.89)	(11.22)	(2.45)	(7.14)	(1.46)	(6.77)
Age=49	-1.12	6.31	3.02	1.80	-3.10	-67.49***
	(2.24)	(11.80)	(1.88)	(9.88)	(1.64)	(6.98)
Age=50	3.31	-5.90	0.63	-1.73	-3.10*	-68.50***
	(2.33)	(11.64)	(1.74)	(7.53)	(1.37)	(5.48)
Age=51	2.44	-4.83	5.61**	-9.59	-4.28**	-70.69***
	(3.09)	(11.55)	(2.13)	(7.79)	(1.42)	(3.39)
Age=52	-0.45	0.10	3.14	-12.54	-4.25**	-65.48***
	(2.09)	(11.54)	(1.98)	(6.98)	(1.60)	(3.71)
Age=53	0.06	0.42	2.10	-14.60*	-4.88***	-77.10***
	(2.32)	(10.94)	(2.22)	(7.20)	(1.42)	(4.51)
Age=54	3.23	-10.38	4.16	-6.95	-3.32*	-65.63***
	(2.99)	(10.48)	(2.16)	(7.26)	(1.46)	(7.26)
Age=55	0.50	-5.51	2.52	-4.68	-4.19**	-65.60***
	(2.56)	(11.74)	(1.68)	(8.89)	(1.49)	(3.22)
Age=56	-2.64	-8.42	3.50	-6.05	-3.63*	-75.66***
	(1.85)	(11.13)	(1.97)	(7.53)	(1.57)	(2.42)
Age=57	0.70	-0.91	1.85	-14.99*	-1.29	-71.23***
	(2.12)	(11.06)	(1.90)	(6.53)	(1.43)	(3.75)
Age=58	1.77	-5.86	0.48	-0.99	-2.57	-70.29***
	(2.19)	(11.24)	(1.89)	(7.47)	(1.40)	(3.69)

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
Age=59	1.04 (2.27)	-3.08 (11.90)	1.79 (1.80)	-4.54 (7.92)	-2.70 (1.51)	-74.69*** (2.40)
Age=60	2.34 (2.42)	-10.63 (10.57)	0.39 (1.62)	-5.53 (7.54)	-1.41 (1.38)	-69.87*** (6.41)
Age=61	-1.10 (1.97)	-12.50 (10.68)	0.74 (1.92)	-9.22 (7.95)	-2.11 (1.44)	-67.30*** (3.74)
Age=62	1.78 (2.10)	-9.57 (11.09)	1.48 (2.13)	-11.79 (6.93)	-1.70 (1.34)	-66.35*** (4.79)
Age=63	2.78 (2.35)	-8.58 (10.64)	-0.54 (1.48)	1.47 (8.62)	-3.14* (1.40)	-72.20*** (3.99)
Age=64	0.72 (1.77)	-10.94 (11.00)	0.72 (1.63)	-6.96 (6.99)	-2.01 (1.45)	-61.23*** (6.17)
R <sup>2</sup>	0.21	0.24	0.16	0.19	0.30	0.47
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	0.12	0.16	0.07	0.08	0.23	0.34
Num. obs.	414	398	431	324	440	206
RMSE	1.27	3.07	0.93	2.77	0.71	2.86

\*\*\* $p < 0.001$ , \*\* $p < 0.01$ , \* $p < 0.05$

Tab. 10: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for deaf people

## 6.2 Hearing

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
(Intercept)	17.13*** (0.47)	57.15*** (0.67)	14.19*** (0.42)	30.31*** (0.75)	36.89*** (0.42)	11.83*** (1.17)
year	0.60*** (0.03)	0.69*** (0.03)	0.51*** (0.02)	0.99*** (0.05)	0.74*** (0.03)	0.17** (0.06)
Age=26	1.97** (0.67)	0.39 (0.85)	0.53 (0.63)	0.76 (0.84)	1.22** (0.46)	0.77 (1.80)
Age=27	2.38** (0.84)	2.58** (0.81)	0.69 (0.48)	3.26* (1.28)	2.19*** (0.54)	2.15 (1.52)
Age=28	3.21*** (0.51)	4.13*** (0.76)	1.17* (0.58)	1.96* (0.80)	2.20*** (0.48)	0.71 (1.54)
Age=29	3.61*** (0.62)	3.73*** (0.80)	1.49** (0.51)	2.95* (1.15)	2.79*** (0.50)	0.33 (1.72)
Age=30	4.36*** (0.60)	3.33*** (0.92)	1.13* (0.49)	2.97* (1.45)	3.04*** (0.42)	1.42 (1.73)
Age=31	4.18*** (0.56)	4.47*** (1.08)	1.87** (0.63)	3.13** (1.06)	3.65*** (0.45)	4.52** (1.46)
Age=32	4.82*** (0.60)	3.62*** (0.93)	0.99* (0.50)	3.98*** (1.17)	3.40*** (0.44)	6.69*** (1.76)

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
Age=33	5.29*** (0.53)	4.10*** (0.94)	1.07* (0.49)	3.85** (1.24)	3.22*** (0.42)	6.31*** (1.70)
Age=34	5.04*** (0.63)	2.95*** (0.82)	0.92 (0.57)	3.08** (1.05)	3.08*** (0.48)	5.15** (1.90)
Age=35	4.69*** (0.63)	1.41 (0.84)	0.91 (0.58)	2.71* (1.19)	2.35*** (0.43)	7.55*** (1.34)
Age=36	5.50*** (0.70)	1.46 (0.82)	1.27* (0.49)	2.39 (1.40)	2.25*** (0.47)	4.83** (1.65)
Age=37	5.90*** (0.59)	0.26 (0.87)	0.99 (0.59)	3.12** (0.95)	2.11*** (0.43)	3.65* (1.61)
Age=38	5.79*** (0.53)	-0.82 (0.86)	0.36 (0.50)	0.96 (0.98)	1.81*** (0.49)	4.51* (2.06)
Age=39	6.45*** (0.65)	-1.83 (0.99)	0.51 (0.53)	0.69 (1.30)	1.09* (0.54)	6.41** (1.98)
Age=40	5.46*** (0.54)	-4.92*** (1.00)	-0.06 (0.50)	1.45 (1.02)	0.25 (0.48)	4.54** (1.52)
Age=41	5.52*** (0.73)	-3.83*** (1.15)	0.81 (0.50)	0.75 (1.18)	0.34 (0.50)	4.97** (1.59)
Age=42	4.98*** (0.83)	-7.06*** (1.00)	-0.29 (0.52)	1.40 (1.39)	-0.69 (0.56)	4.74*** (1.29)
Age=43	4.98*** (0.86)	-7.03*** (0.84)	0.11 (0.48)	-0.75 (1.42)	-1.57* (0.67)	7.08*** (1.84)
Age=44	3.78*** (0.79)	-8.73*** (0.85)	-0.05 (0.51)	-0.83 (1.26)	-2.33** (0.74)	5.81** (1.94)
Age=45	3.57*** (0.90)	-11.36*** (1.00)	-0.40 (0.50)	-2.31 (1.37)	-3.14*** (0.71)	2.75 (1.50)
Age=46	3.95*** (0.72)	-10.53*** (0.71)	-0.38 (0.47)	-2.22 (1.13)	-3.90*** (0.75)	3.72** (1.28)
Age=47	3.38*** (0.85)	-12.21*** (0.88)	-0.41 (0.51)	-4.32** (1.31)	-4.80*** (0.76)	5.79*** (1.57)
Age=48	2.24** (0.73)	-13.70*** (0.82)	-1.04* (0.49)	-4.31*** (1.10)	-5.90*** (0.74)	3.05 (1.61)
Age=49	1.43** (0.51)	-15.63*** (0.90)	-1.44** (0.49)	-5.75*** (1.41)	-6.60*** (0.68)	2.26 (1.40)
Age=50	1.46** (0.54)	-17.32*** (0.79)	-1.99*** (0.49)	-5.32*** (1.24)	-7.58*** (0.51)	2.98 (1.60)
Age=51	1.16* (0.51)	-16.96*** (0.78)	-1.40** (0.52)	-6.69*** (1.04)	-8.14*** (0.51)	3.14* (1.33)
Age=52	1.00* (0.50)	-18.51*** (1.01)	-1.81*** (0.50)	-7.02*** (0.97)	-8.82*** (0.48)	4.04** (1.46)
Age=53	0.46 (0.53)	-19.38*** (0.93)	-1.69*** (0.46)	-7.14*** (1.59)	-9.16*** (0.53)	4.88** (1.48)
Age=54	0.10 (0.63)	-20.67*** (0.88)	-2.34*** (0.62)	-6.37*** (1.20)	-9.58*** (0.64)	2.15 (1.60)
Age=55	0.61	-21.82***	-2.91***	-7.71***	-9.46***	4.21*

	African American	Asian/PacIsl	Latinx	Other	White	American Indian
	(0.65)	(0.96)	(0.52)	(1.29)	(0.76)	(1.66)
Age=56	-0.02	-21.75***	-3.19***	-6.12***	-9.43***	1.60
	(0.65)	(1.02)	(0.66)	(1.05)	(0.80)	(1.50)
Age=57	0.35	-22.42***	-3.49***	-10.10***	-9.30***	5.43**
	(0.62)	(0.88)	(0.50)	(0.94)	(0.89)	(1.85)
Age=58	-0.03	-23.23***	-2.90***	-9.46***	-9.45***	3.15*
	(0.75)	(1.03)	(0.53)	(1.13)	(0.87)	(1.36)
Age=59	-0.04	-23.09***	-3.53***	-10.51***	-9.66***	4.01**
	(0.59)	(1.05)	(0.52)	(1.36)	(0.78)	(1.32)
Age=60	-0.02	-24.98***	-3.57***	-10.86***	-9.57***	6.78***
	(0.56)	(0.95)	(0.51)	(1.10)	(0.74)	(1.89)
Age=61	-0.14	-25.19***	-4.30***	-8.89***	-9.53***	2.71
	(0.58)	(0.85)	(0.54)	(1.38)	(0.66)	(1.63)
Age=62	-0.59	-24.65***	-4.66***	-7.44***	-9.99***	3.71*
	(0.52)	(1.18)	(0.49)	(1.71)	(0.57)	(1.78)
Age=63	-1.33*	-25.26***	-4.67***	-9.82***	-10.59***	2.89
	(0.53)	(0.92)	(0.54)	(1.43)	(0.46)	(1.60)
Age=64	-1.35**	-24.79***	-5.66***	-10.39***	-11.15***	3.31
	(0.48)	(1.07)	(0.58)	(0.97)	(0.52)	(2.11)
R <sup>2</sup>	0.80	0.97	0.86	0.78	0.94	0.21
Adj. R <sup>2</sup>	0.78	0.96	0.85	0.76	0.93	0.13
Num. obs.	440	440	440	440	440	440
RMSE	0.25	0.34	0.17	0.52	0.24	0.64

\*\*\*  $p < 0.001$ , \*\*  $p < 0.01$ , \*  $p < 0.05$

Tab. 11: Regressions to estimate trends in Bachelors attainment for hearing people