

Thực hành kiến trúc máy tính

Báo cáo thực hành

Bài 11. Lập trình xử lý ngắt

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ASSIGNMENT 4

ĐOẠN MÃ :

```
.eqv IN_ADDRESS_HEXKEYBOARD 0xFFFF0012
.eqv TIMER_NOW 0xFFFF0018
.eqv TIMER_CMP 0xFFFF0020
.eqv MASK_CAUSE_TIMER 4
.eqv MASK_CAUSE_KEYPAD 8

.data
    msg_keypad: .asciz "Someone has pressed a key!\n"
    msg_timer: .asciz "Time interval!\n"

# -----
# MAIN Procedure
# -----
.text
main:
    la      t0, handler
    csrrs   zero, utvec, t0

    li      t1, 0x100
    csrrs   zero, uie, t1      # uie - ueie bit (bit 8) - external interrupt
    csrrsi  zero, uie, 0x10    # uie - utie bit (bit 4) - timer interrupt

    csrrsi  zero, ustatus, 1    # ustatus - enable uie - global interrupt

# -----
# Enable interrupts you expect
# -----
# Enable the interrupt of keypad of Digital Lab Sim
    li      t1, IN_ADDRESS_HEXKEYBOARD
    li      t2, 0x80 # bit 7 of = 1 to enable interrupt
    sb      t2, 0(t1)

# Enable the timer interrupt
    li      t1, TIMER_CMP
    li      t2, 1000
    sw      t2, 0(t1)
```

```

# -----
# No-end loop, main program, to demo the effective of interrupt
# -----
loop:
    nop
    nop
    nop
    j    loop
end_main:

# -----
# Interrupt service routine
# -----
handler:
    # Saves the context
    addi    sp, sp, -16
    sw      a0, 0(sp)
    sw      a1, 4(sp)
    sw      a2, 8(sp)
    sw      a7, 12(sp)

    # Handles the interrupt
    csrr    a1, ucause
    li      a2, 0x7FFFFFFF
    and     a1, a1, a2    # Clear interrupt bit to get the value

    li      a2, MASK_CAUSE_TIMER
    beq     a1, a2, timer_isr
    li      a2, MASK_CAUSE_KEYPAD
    beq     a1, a2, keypad_isr
    j       end_process

timer_isr:
    li      a7, 4
    la      a0, msg_timer
    ecall

    # Set cmp to time + 1000
    li      a0, TIMER_NOW
    lw      a1, 0(a0)
    addi    a1, a1, 1000
    li      a0, TIMER_CMP
    sw      a1, 0(a0)

    j       end_process

keypad_isr:
    li      a7, 4
    la      a0, msg_keypad
    ecall
    j       end_process

end_process:
    # Restores the context
    lw      a7, 12(sp)
    lw      a2, 8(sp)

```

```
lw      a1, 4(sp)
lw      a0, 0(sp)
addi    sp, sp, 16
uret
```

Kết quả:

The screenshot displays a digital logic simulator interface. At the top, the 'Text Segment' shows assembly code with addresses and values. Below it, the 'Data Segment' shows memory addresses and values. On the right, the 'Labels' panel lists labels like 'main', 'loop', and 'end_main'. In the center, the 'Timer Tool' window shows a timer at 00:12.19 with 'Play' and 'Pause' buttons. To the right of the timer, the 'Digital Lab Sim' window shows a 7-segment display with the number '8.8.' and a keypad. At the bottom, the 'Messages' panel shows a message: 'Time interval! Someone has pressed a key!'.

Thanh ghi:

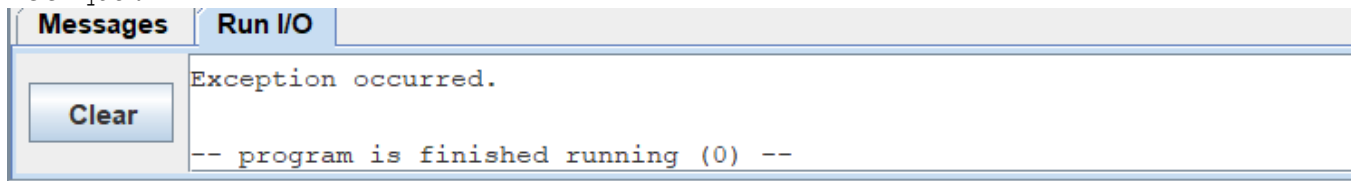
Thời điểm	utvec	uie	ustatus	PC (giả định)	Ghi chú
Trước cầu hình ngắt	Không xác định	0	0	main	Bắt đầu chương trình
Sau csrrs utvec, t0	handler addr	0	0	main+4	Gán địa chỉ trình xử lý ngắt
Sau csrrs uie, t1	Không đổi	0x100 0		main+12	Mở ngắt ngoài người dùng (bit 8)
Sau csrrsi uie, 0x10	Không đổi	0x110 0		main+16	Mở ngắt timer (bit 4)
Sau csrrsi ustatus, 1	Không đổi	0x110 0x1		main+20	Cho phép tiếp nhận ngắt (Global interrupt enable)
Trước khi có ngắt	Không đổi	0x110 0x1		loop+12 (vị trí j loop)	Đang thực hiện vòng lặp vô tận
Khi có ngắt xảy ra	Không đổi	0x110 0x0		handler	PC nhảy đến handler, ustatus.UIE tự động bị xóa
Trong handler (ucause)	Không đổi	0x110 0x0		handler+20	ucause chứa loại ngắt (0x80000004 hoặc 0x80000008)
Sau uret	Không đổi	0x110 0x1		loop+12	PC quay lại tiếp tục thực thi, ustatus.UIE được khôi phục

ASSIGNMENT 5

ĐOẠN MÃ :

```
.data
message: .asciz "Exception occurred.\n"
.text
main:
try:
    la t0, catch
    csrrw zero, utvec, t0
    # Set utvec to the handler address
    csrrsi zero, ustatus, 1
    # Set interrupt enable bit in ustatus
    lw zero, 0
    # Trigger trap for Load access fault
finally:
    li a7, 10
    # Exit the program
    ecall
catch:
    # Show message
    li a7, 4
    la a0, message
    ecall
    # Since uepc contains address of the error instruction
    # Need to load finally address to uepc
    la t0, finally
    csrrw zero, uepc, t0
    uret
```

Kết quả:



Thanh ghi:

Thời điểm	utvec	ustatus	uepc	ucause	PC (giả định)	Ghi chú
Trước cấu hình exception	Không xác định	0	Không xác định	Không xác định	main	Bắt đầu chương trình
Sau csrrw utvec, t0	catch addr	0	Không xác định	Không xác định	try+4	Gán địa chỉ trình xử lý exception
Sau csrrsi ustatus, 1	Không đổi	0x1	Không xác định	Không xác định	try+8	Cho phép exception (UIE = 1)
Trước lệnh gây exception	Không đổi	0x1	Không xác định	Không xác định	try+12	Trước lệnh lw zero, 0

Thời điểm	utvec	ustatus	uepc	ucause	PC (giả định)	Ghi chú
Khi exception xảy ra	Không đổi	0x0	try+12	0x5	catch	PC nhảy đến catch, ustatus.UIE tự động bị xóa, uepc lưu địa chỉ lệnh lỗi, ucause = 5 (load access fault)
Sau ecall hiển thị thông báo	Không đổi	0x0	try+12	0x5	catch+12	Đã hiển thị thông báo exception
Sau csrrw uepc, t0	Không đổi	0x0	finally addr	0x5	catch+16	Gán địa chỉ của finally vào uepc
Sau uret	Không đổi	0x1	Không đổi	0x5	finally	PC nhảy đến finally, ustatus.UIE được khôi phục

ASSIGNMENT 6

ĐOẠN MÃ :

```
.data
overflow_msg:
.asciz "Error: Integer overflow occurred!\n"
.text
.globl main
main:
    # --- Khởi tạo ngăn xếp cho main và lưu ra ---
    addi    sp, sp, -16
    sw      ra, 12(sp)
    # --- Thiết lập ISR và bật ngắt mềm ---
    la      t0, overflow_isr
    csrrw   zero, utvec, t0      # utvec <- &overflow_isr
    csrrsi  zero, ustatus, 1     # UIE = 1
    csrrsi  zero, uie, 1        # USIE = 1
    # --- Khởi tạo số và cộng ---
    li      s1, 0x7FFFFFFF
    li      s2, 1
    add     s3, s1, s2
    # INT_MAX
    # --- Kiểm tra overflow ---
    xor     t0, s1, s2
    srli    t0, t0, 31
    bne     t0, zero, no_overflow
    xor     t0, s1, s3
    srli    t0, t0, 31
    beq     t0, zero, no_overflow
    # --- Overflow → kích soft-irq ---
    csrrsi  zero, uip, 1
    nop
wait_irq:
    j       wait_irq

no_overflow:
```

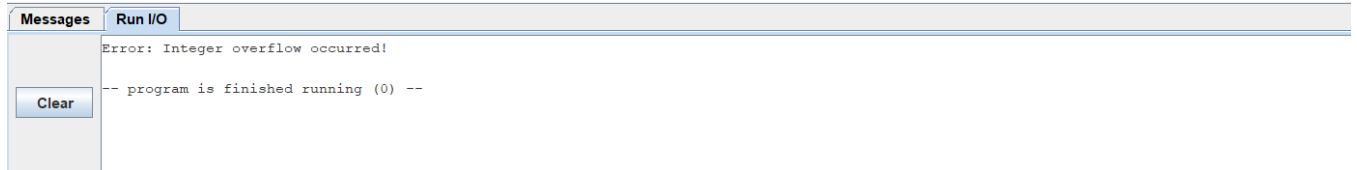
```

    # In kết quả bình thường
    mv      a0, s3
    li      a7, 1
    ecalls
    li      a7, 11
    li      a0, '\n'
    ecalls

    # Restore và exit
    lw      ra, 12(sp)
    addi    sp, sp, 16
    li      a7, 10
    ecalls
# =====
#   ISR: overflow_isr
# =====
overflow_isr:
    # --- Sao lưu ngữ cảnh (alignment 16) ---
    addi    sp, sp, -16
    sw      ra, 12(sp)
    sw      t0, 8(sp)
    sw      t1, 4(sp)
    # --- Lấy ucause vào t0 ---
    csrrc   t0, ucause, zero
    # t0 = ucause
    # --- Kiểm tra interrupt vs exception ---
    li      t1, 0x80000000
    and     t1, t0, t1
    beq     t1, zero, end_isr      # nếu không phải interrupt, bỏ qua
    # --- Lấy mã cause (lower 4 bits) ---
    li      t1, 0xF
    and     t0, t0, t1
    bne     t0, zero, end_isr      # nếu không phải soft-irq (code=0), bỏ
qua
    # --- Clear USIP để tránh lặp lại IRQ ---
    csrrci  zero, uip, 1
    # --- In thông báo lỗi ---
    la      a0, overflow_msg
    li      a7, 4
    ecalls
    # --- Exit ---
    li      a7, 10
    ecalls
end_isr:
    # --- Khôi phục ngữ cảnh ---
    lw      t1, 4(sp)
    lw      t0, 8(sp)
    lw      ra, 12(sp)
    addi    sp, sp, 16
    uret

```

Kết quả:



Thời điểm	utvec	ustatus	uie	uip	ucause	uepc	PC (giả định)	Ghi chú
Bắt đầu chương trình	Không xác định	0	0	0	Không xác định	Không xác định	main	Bắt đầu chương trình
Sau csrrw utvec, t0	overflow_isr addr	0	0	0	Không xác định	Không xác định	main+8	Gán địa chỉ ISR
Sau csrrsi ustatus, 1	Không đổi	0x1	0	0	Không xác định	Không xác định	main+12	Enable global interrupt (UIE = 1)
Sau csrrsi uie, 1	Không đổi	0x1	0x1	0	Không xác định	Không xác định	main+16	Enable software interrupt (USIE = 1)
Sau khi tính toán và phát hiện overflow	Không đổi	0x1	0x1	0	Không xác định	Không xác định	main+40	Đã phát hiện tràn số khi cộng 0x7FFFFFFF + 1
Sau csrrsi uip, 1	Không đổi	0x1	0x1	0x1	Không xác định	Không xác định	main+44	Kích hoạt software interrupt (USIP = 1)
Trước khi nhảy vào ISR	Không đổi	0x1	0x1	0x1	Không xác định	Không xác định	wait_irq	Đang chờ trong vòng lặp
Khi ngắt được xử lý	Không đổi	0x0	0x1	0x1	0x80000000	wait_irq addr	overflow_isr	PC nhảy đến overflow_isr, ustatus.UIE = 0, ucause = 0x80000000 (software interrupt)
Sau csrrc ucause, zero	Không đổi	0x0	0x1	0x1	0x80000000	wait_irq addr	overflow_isr+16	Đọc giá trị ucause
Sau csrrci uip, 1	Không đổi	0x0	0x1	0x0	0x80000000	wait_irq addr	overflow_isr+32	Xóa bit USIP để tránh ngắt lặp lại
Khi kết thúc chương trình	Không đổi	0x0	0x1	0x0	0x80000000	wait_irq addr	(Kết thúc)	Chương trình kết thúc với ecall (a7 = 10)

ASSIGNMENT 7

ĐOẠN MÃ :

```
# RISC-V Program: Counter with Timer and Keypad
# Displays a counter (00-99) on two 7-segment displays
# Controls:
#   Button 0: Count up mode
#   Button 1: Count down mode
#   Button 4: Decrease cycle (increase speed)
#   Button 5: Increase cycle (decrease speed)

# Memory-mapped I/O addresses
.equ IN_ADDRESS_HEX4_KEYBOARD 0xFFFF0012 # Input from hexadecimal keyboard
.equ OUT_ADDRESS_HEX4_KEYBOARD 0xFFFF0014 # Output from hexadecimal keyboard
.equ TIMER_NOW 0xFFFF0018 # Current time
.equ TIMER_CMP 0xFFFF0020 # Time for next interrupt
.equ MASK_CAUSE_TIMER 4 # Timer interrupt cause code
.equ MASK_CAUSE_KEYPAD 8 # Keyboard interrupt cause code
.equ SEVENSEG_LEFT 0xFFFF0011 # Left 7-segment display
```

```

.equiv SEVENSEG_RIGHT          0xFFFF0010 # Right 7-segment display

.data
# Configuration and state variables
count:          .word 0          # Current counter value (0-99)
count_mode:     .word 0          # 0: count up, 1: count down
cycle_time:     .word 1000       # Initial cycle time

# 7-segment display codes for digits 0-9
seg_codes:      .byte 0x3F, 0x06, 0x5B, 0x4F, 0x66, 0x6D, 0x7D, 0x07, 0x7F, 0x6F

# Debug messages
msg_keypad:     .asciz "Keypad button pressed: "
msg_key_code:   .asciz "Key scan code: 0x"
msg_timer:      .asciz "Timer event! Count: "
msg_mode_up:    .asciz "Mode changed: Count Up\n"
msg_mode_down:  .asciz "Mode changed: Count Down\n"
msg_cycle_inc:  .asciz "Cycle time increased to: "
msg_cycle_dec:  .asciz "Cycle time decreased to: "
newline:        .asciz "\n"

.text
main:
    # Set up the interrupt handler
    la      t0, handler
    csrrs   zero, utvec, t0

    # Enable external and timer interrupts
    li      t1, 0x100            # External interrupt enable (bit 8)
    csrrs   zero, uie, t1
    csrrsi  zero, uie, 0x10      # Timer interrupt enable (bit 4)

    # Enable global interrupts
    csrrsi  zero, ustatus, 1

    # Enable keypad interrupt
    li      t1, IN_ADDRESS_HEXA_KEYBOARD
    li      t2, 0x80             # Bit 7 = 1 to enable interrupt
    sb      t2, 0(t1)

    # Set initial timer comparison value
    li      t1, TIMER_NOW
    lw      t2, 0(t1)            # Get current time
    la      t3, cycle_time
    lw      t3, 0(t3)
    add     t2, t2, t3           # Add cycle time
    li      t1, TIMER_CMP
    sw      t2, 0(t1)            # Set comparison value

    # Initialize display
    jal     update_display

    # Main loop - do nothing, interrupts handle everything
loop:
    nop
    j      loop

```



```

# -----
# Interrupt Service Routine
# -----
handler:
    # Save context
    addi    sp, sp, -28
    sw      ra, 0(sp)
    sw      a0, 4(sp)
    sw      a1, 8(sp)
    sw      a2, 12(sp)
    sw      t0, 16(sp)
    sw      t1, 20(sp)
    sw      a7, 24(sp)

    # Get interrupt cause
    csrr    a1, ucause
    li      a2, 0x7FFFFFFF
    and     a1, a1, a2      # Clear MSB to get cause value

    # Check interrupt type
    li      a2, MASK_CAUSE_TIMER
    beq     a1, a2, timer_isr
    li      a2, MASK_CAUSE_KEYPAD
    beq     a1, a2, keypad_isr
    j       end_handler

timer_isr:
    # Handle timer interrupt - update counter
    la      t1, count_mode
    lw      t0, 0(t1)
    bnez    t0, count_down    # If mode is 1, count down

count_up:
    la      t1, count
    lw      t0, 0(t1)
    addi    t0, t0, 1          # Increment counter
    li      t1, 100
    rem     t0, t0, t1          # Keep in range 0-99
    la      t1, count
    sw      t0, 0(t1)
    j       timer_continue

count_down:
    la      t1, count
    lw      t0, 0(t1)
    addi    t0, t0, -1          # Decrement counter
    bltz    t0, wrap_to_99     # If negative, wrap to 99
    la      t1, count
    sw      t0, 0(t1)
    j       timer_continue

wrap_to_99:
    li      t0, 99
    la      t1, count
    sw      t0, 0(t1)

```

```

timer_continue:
    # Update display
    jal     update_display

    # Set next timer interrupt
    li      a0, TIMER_NOW
    lw      a1, 0(a0)          # Get current time
    la      t1, cycle_time
    lw      t0, 0(t1)
    add     a1, a1, t0          # Add cycle time
    li      a0, TIMER_CMP
    sw      a1, 0(a0)          # Set new comparison value

    j       end_handler

keypad_isr:
    # Get key scan code by scanning each row
    # First row
    li      t0, IN_ADDRESS_HEX_A_KEYBOARD
    li      t2, 0x81           # Check row 1 (0x1) and re-enable interrupt
(0x80)
    sb      t2, 0(t0)
    li      t0, OUT_ADDRESS_HEX_A_KEYBOARD
    lb      t1, 0(t0)
    bnez    t1, process_key

    # Second row
    li      t0, IN_ADDRESS_HEX_A_KEYBOARD
    li      t2, 0x82           # Check row 2 (0x2) and re-enable interrupt
(0x80)
    sb      t2, 0(t0)
    li      t0, OUT_ADDRESS_HEX_A_KEYBOARD
    lb      t1, 0(t0)
    bnez    t1, process_key

    # Third row
    li      t0, IN_ADDRESS_HEX_A_KEYBOARD
    li      t2, 0x84           # Check row 3 (0x4) and re-enable interrupt
(0x80)
    sb      t2, 0(t0)
    li      t0, OUT_ADDRESS_HEX_A_KEYBOARD
    lb      t1, 0(t0)
    bnez    t1, process_key

    # Fourth row
    li      t0, IN_ADDRESS_HEX_A_KEYBOARD
    li      t2, 0x88           # Check row 4 (0x8) and re-enable interrupt
(0x80)
    sb      t2, 0(t0)
    li      t0, OUT_ADDRESS_HEX_A_KEYBOARD
    lb      t1, 0(t0)
    beqz    t1, end_handler     # No key pressed, exit

process_key:
    # Print key scan code

```

```

li      a7, 4
la      a0, msg_key_code
ecall
mv      a0, t1
li      a7, 34          # Print in hex
ecall
li      a7, 4
la      a0, newline
ecall

# Map scan code to button number
# Row 1: 0x11(0), 0x21(1), 0x41(2), 0x81(3)
# Row 2: 0x12(4), 0x22(5), 0x42(6), 0x82(7)
# Row 3: 0x14(8), 0x24(9), 0x44(10), 0x84(11)
# Row 4: 0x18(12), 0x28(13), 0x48(14), 0x88(15)

# Check row 1 keys
li      t0, 0x11
beq     t1, t0, key_0
li      t0, 0x21
beq     t1, t0, key_1
li      t0, 0x41
beq     t1, t0, end_handler # Key 2 - not used
li      t0, 0x81
beq     t1, t0, end_handler # Key 3 - not used

# Check row 2 keys
li      t0, 0x12
beq     t1, t0, key_4
li      t0, 0x22
beq     t1, t0, key_5
li      t0, 0x42
beq     t1, t0, end_handler # Key 6 - not used
li      t0, 0x82
beq     t1, t0, end_handler # Key 7 - not used

# Other keys not used in this program
j       end_handler

key_0:  # Set count up mode
li      t0, 0
la      t1, count_mode
sw      t0, 0(t1)

# Debug message
li      a7, 4
la      a0, msg_mode_up
ecall

j       end_handler

key_1:  # Set count down mode
li      t0, 1
la      t1, count_mode
sw      t0, 0(t1)

```

```

    # Debug message
    li      a7, 4
    la      a0, msg_mode_down
    ecall

    j      end_handler

key_4: # Decrease cycle time (minimum 100)
    la      t1, cycle_time
    lw      t0, 0(t1)
    addi    t0, t0, -100      # Decrease by 100
    li      t2, 100
    blt     t0, t2, set_min_cycle
    sw      t0, 0(t1)

    # Debug message
    li      a7, 4
    la      a0, msg_cycle_dec
    ecall
    li      a7, 1
    mv      a0, t0
    ecall
    li      a7, 4
    la      a0, newline
    ecall

    j      end_handler

set_min_cycle:
    li      t0, 100
    la      t1, cycle_time
    sw      t0, 0(t1)

    # Debug message
    li      a7, 4
    la      a0, msg_cycle_dec
    ecall
    li      a7, 1
    li      a0, 100
    ecall
    li      a7, 4
    la      a0, newline
    ecall

    j      end_handler

key_5: # Increase cycle time (maximum 3000)
    la      t1, cycle_time
    lw      t0, 0(t1)
    addi    t0, t0, 100      # Increase by 100
    li      t2, 3000
    bgt     t0, t2, set_max_cycle
    sw      t0, 0(t1)

    # Debug message
    li      a7, 4

```

```

        la      a0, msg_cycle_inc
        ecall
        li      a7, 1
        mv      a0, t0
        ecall
        li      a7, 4
        la      a0, newline
        ecall

        j       end_handler

set_max_cycle:
        li      t0, 3000
        la      t1, cycle_time
        sw      t0, 0(t1)

        # Debug message
        li      a7, 4
        la      a0, msg_cycle_inc
        ecall
        li      a7, 1
        li      a0, 3000
        ecall
        li      a7, 4
        la      a0, newline
        ecall

end_handler:
        # Re-enable keyboard interrupt
        li      t0, IN_ADDRESS_HEXKEYBOARD
        li      t1, 0x80          # Set bit 7 to enable interrupt
        sb      t1, 0(t0)

        # Restore context
        lw      ra, 0(sp)
        lw      a0, 4(sp)
        lw      a1, 8(sp)
        lw      a2, 12(sp)
        lw      t0, 16(sp)
        lw      t1, 20(sp)
        lw      a7, 24(sp)
        addi    sp, sp, 28
        uret

# -----
# Function: update_display
# Updates both 7-segment displays with the current counter value
# -----
update_display:
        # Save context
        addi    sp, sp, -16
        sw      ra, 0(sp)
        sw      t0, 4(sp)
        sw      t1, 8(sp)
        sw      t2, 12(sp)

```

```

# Get counter value
la      t1, count
lw      t0, 0(t1)

# Calculate tens digit
li      t1, 10
div     t2, t0, t1      # t2 = tens digit

# Get segment code for tens digit
la      t1, seg_codes
add     t1, t1, t2
lb      a0, 0(t1)

# Display tens digit on left display
jal     SHOW_7SEG_LEFT

# Calculate ones digit
la      t1, count
lw      t0, 0(t1)
li      t1, 10
rem     t2, t0, t1      # t2 = ones digit

# Get segment code for ones digit
la      t1, seg_codes
add     t1, t1, t2
lb      a0, 0(t1)

# Display ones digit on right display
jal     SHOW_7SEG_RIGHT

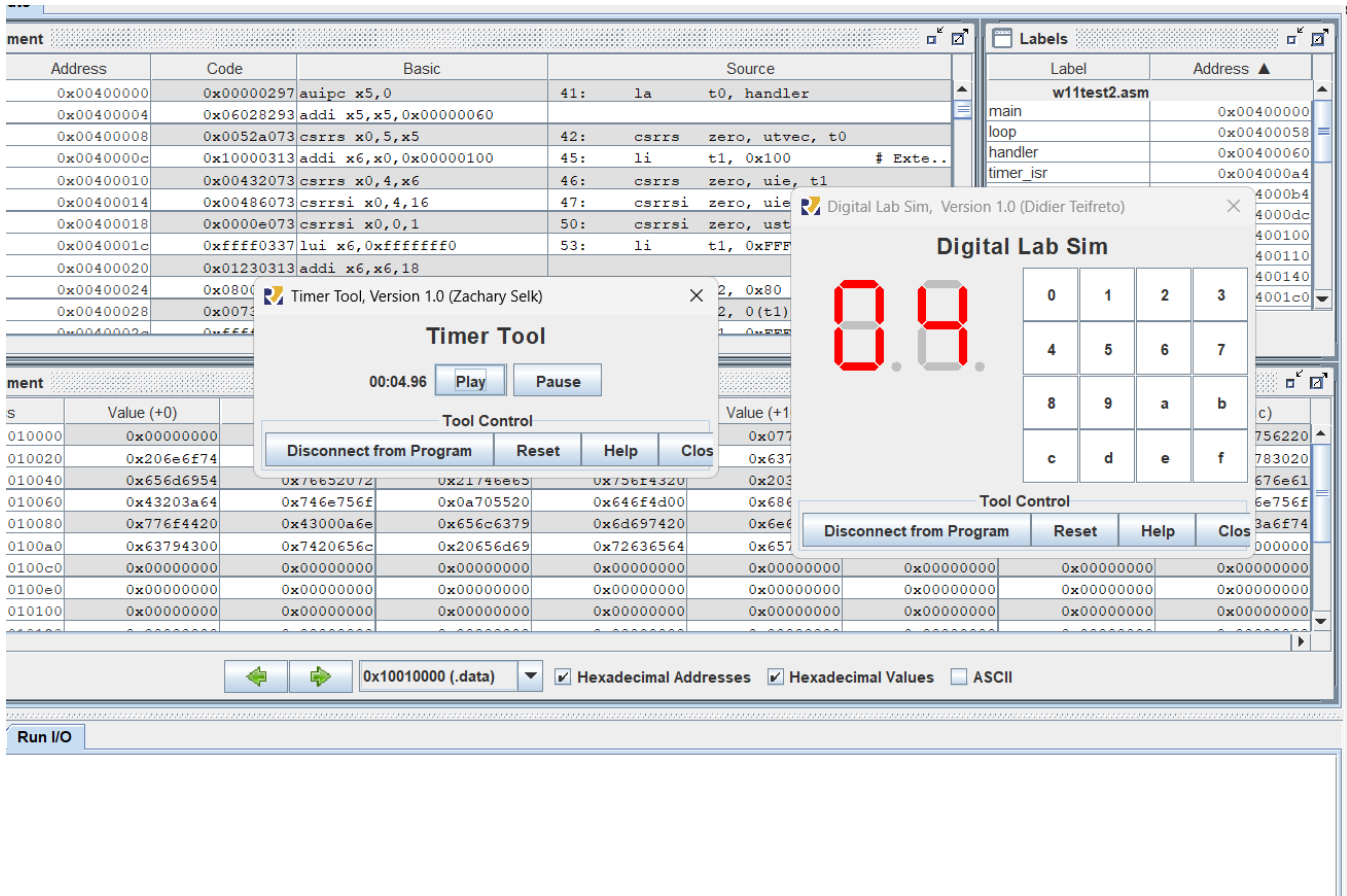
# Restore context
lw      ra, 0(sp)
lw      t0, 4(sp)
lw      t1, 8(sp)
lw      t2, 12(sp)
addi    sp, sp, 16
jr      ra

# -----
# Function: SHOW_7SEG_LEFT
# Displays a value on the left 7-segment display
# param[in] a0: value to show
# -----
SHOW_7SEG_LEFT:
    li    t0, SEVENSEG_LEFT
    sb    a0, 0(t0)
    jr    ra

# -----
# Function: SHOW_7SEG_RIGHT
# Displays a value on the right 7-segment display
# param[in] a0: value to show
# -----
SHOW_7SEG_RIGHT:
    li    t0, SEVENSEG_RIGHT
    sb    a0, 0(t0)

```

Kết quả: jr ra



Address	Code	Basic	Source
0x00400000	0x00000297	auipc x5,0	41: la t0, handler
0x00400004	0x06028293	addi x5,x5,0x00000060	
0x00400008	0x0052a073	csrrs x0,5,x5	42: csrrs zero, utvec, t0
0x0040000c	0x10000313	addi x6,x0,0x00000100	45: li t1, 0x100 # Ext...
0x00400010	0x00432073	csrrs x0,4,x6	46: csrrs zero, uie, t1
0x00400014	0x00486073	csrrsi x0,4,16	47: csrrsi zero, uie
0x00400018	0x0000e073	csrrsi x0,0,1	50: csrrsi zero, ust
0x0040001c	0xfffff037	lui x6,0xfffffff0	53: li t1, 0xFFFF
0x00400020	0x01230313	addi x6,x6,18	
0x00400024	0x0800		
0x00400028	0x0073		
0x0040002c	0xffff		

00:18.08 Play Pause

Tool Control

Disconnect from Program Reset Help Clos

Value (+0)

Value (+0)
0x00000000
0x206e6f74
0x656d6954
0x43203a64
0x776f4420
0x63794300
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000

0x10010000 (.data) ☒ Hexadecimal Addresses ☒ Hexadecimal Values ☐ ASCII

Run I/O

Key scan code: 0x0x00000011
Mode changed: Count Up

Address	Code	Basic	Source
0x00400000	0x00000297	auipc x5,0	41: la t0, handler
0x00400004	0x06028293	addi x5,x5,0x00000060	
0x00400008	0x0052a073	csrrs x0,5,x5	42: csrrs zero, utvec, t0
0x0040000c	0x10000313	addi x6,x0,0x00000100	45: li t1, 0x100 # Ext...
0x00400010	0x00432073	csrrs x0,4,x6	46: csrrs zero, uie, t1
0x00400014	0x00486073	csrrsi x0,4,16	47: csrrsi zero, uie
0x00400018	0x0000e073	csrrsi x0,0,1	50: csrrsi zero, ust
0x0040001c	0xfffff037	lui x6,0xfffffff0	53: li t1, 0xFFFF
0x00400020	0x01230313	addi x6,x6,18	
0x00400024	0x0800		
0x00400028	0x0073		
0x0040002c	0xffff		

00:31.31 Play Pause

Tool Control

Disconnect from Program Reset Help Clos

Value (+1)

Value (+1)
0x00000000
0x206e6f74
0x656d6954
0x43203a64
0x776f4420
0x63794300
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000
0x00000000

0x10010000 (.data) ☒ Hexadecimal Addresses ☒ Hexadecimal Values ☐ ASCII

Run I/O

Key scan code: 0x0x00000011
Mode changed: Count Up
Key scan code: 0x0x00000021
Mode changed: Count Down

gment

Address	Code	Basic	Source
0x00400000	0x00000297	auipc x5,0	41: la t0, handler
0x00400004	0x06028293	addi x5,x5,0x00000060	
0x00400008	0x0052a073	csrrs x0,5,x5	42: csrrs zero, utvec, t0
0x0040000c	0x10000313	addi x6,x0,0x00000100	45: li t1, 0x100 # Ext...
0x00400010	0x00432073	csrrs x0,4,x6	46: csrrs zero, uie, t1
0x00400014	0x00486073	csrrsi x0,4,16	47: csrrsi zero, uie
0x00400018	0x0000e073	csrrsi x0,0,1	50: csrrsi zero, ust
0x0040001c	0xffff0337	lui x6,0xfffffff0	53: li t1, 0xFFFF
0x00400020	0x01230313	addi x6,x6,18	
0x00400024	0x0800		
0x00400028	0x0073		
0x0040002c	0xffff		

Labels

Label	Address
w11test2.asm	
main	0x00400000
loop	0x00400058
handler	0x00400060
timer_isr	0x004000a4

Timer Tool, Version 1.0 (Zachary Selk)

00:44.38 Play Pause

Tool Control

Disconnect from Program Reset Help Clos

Value (+1)

0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

0x10010000 (.data) Hexadecimal Addresses Hexadecimal Values ASCII

Digital Lab Sim

8.8

0	1	2	3
4	5	6	7
8	9	a	b
c	d	e	f

Tool Control

Disconnect from Program Reset Help Clos

Run I/O

Key scan code: 0x00000001
Mode changed: Count Up
Key scan code: 0x00000021
Mode changed: Count Down
Key scan code: 0x00000012
Cycle time decreased to: 900

gment

Address	Code	Basic	Source
0x00400000	0x00000297	auipc x5,0	41: la t0, handler
0x00400004	0x06028293	addi x5,x5,0x00000060	
0x00400008	0x0052a073	csrrs x0,5,x5	42: csrrs zero, utvec, t0
0x0040000c	0x10000313	addi x6,x0,0x00000100	45: li t1, 0x100 # Ext...
0x00400010	0x00432073	csrrs x0,4,x6	46: csrrs zero, uie, t1
0x00400014	0x00486073	csrrsi x0,4,16	47: csrrsi zero, uie
0x00400018	0x0000e073	csrrsi x0,0,1	50: csrrsi zero, ust
0x0040001c	0xffff0337	lui x6,0xfffffff0	53: li t1, 0xFFFF
0x00400020	0x01230313	addi x6,x6,18	
0x00400024	0x0800		
0x00400028	0x0073		
0x0040002c	0xffff		

Labels

Label	Address
w11test2.asm	
main	0x00400000
loop	0x00400058
handler	0x00400060
timer_isr	0x004000a4

Timer Tool, Version 1.0 (Zachary Selk)

01:00.06 Play Pause

Tool Control

Disconnect from Program Reset Help Clos

Value (+1)

0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000
0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000	0x00000000

0x10010000 (.data) Hexadecimal Addresses Hexadecimal Values ASCII

Digital Lab Sim

8.8

0	1	2	3
4	5	6	7
8	9	a	b
c	d	e	f

Tool Control

Disconnect from Program Reset Help Clos

Run I/O

Key scan code: 0x00000022
Cycle time increased to: 1000
Key scan code: 0x00000011
Mode changed: Count Up
Key scan code: 0x00000022
Cycle time increased to: 1100