

## 24. LES VERBES IRRÉGULIERS

Base verbale	Prétérit	Participe passé	Traduction
<b>forsake</b>	forsook	forsaken	<i>abandonner</i>
<b>freeze</b>	froze	frozen	<i>geler</i>
<b>get</b>	got	got/gotten	<i>obtenir</i>
<b>give</b>	gave	given	<i>donner</i>
<b>go</b>	went	gone	<i>aller</i>
<b>grind</b>	ground	ground	<i>moudre</i>
<b>grow</b>	grew	grown	<i>pousser/grandir</i>
<b>hang</b>	hung	hung	<i>pendre, accrocher</i>
<b>have</b>	had	had	<i>avoir</i>
<b>hear</b>	heard	heard	<i>entendre</i>
<b>hide</b>	hid	hidden	<i>cacher</i>
<b>hit</b>	hit	hit	<i>taper/frapper</i>
<b>hold</b>	held	held	<i>tenir</i>
<b>hurt</b>	hurt	hurt	<i>blesser</i>
<b>keep</b>	kept	kept	<i>garder</i>
<b>kneel</b>	knelt/kneeled	knelt/kneeled	<i>s'agenouiller</i>
<b>knit</b>	knit	knit	<i>tricoter</i>
<b>know</b>	knew	known	<i>connaître/savoir</i>
<b>lay</b>	laid	laid	<i>poser, mettre</i>
<b>lead</b>	led	led	<i>mener/guider</i>
<b>lean</b>	leaned/leant	leaned/leant	<i>s'incliner/se pencher</i>
<b>leap</b>	leaped/leapt	leaped/leapt	<i>sauter/bondir</i>
<b>learn</b>	learned/learnt	learned/learnt	<i>apprendre</i>
<b>leave</b>	left	left	<i>laisser, partir</i>
<b>lend</b>	lent	lent	<i>prêter</i>
<b>let</b>	let	let	<i>laisser, permettre, louer</i>
<b>lie</b>	lay	lain	<i>être couché/se trouver</i>
<b>light</b>	lit	lit	<i>allumer, éclairer</i>
<b>lose</b>	lost	lost	<i>perdre</i>
<b>make</b>	made	made	<i>fabriquer</i>



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<b>mean</b>	meant	meant	<i>signifier</i>
<b>meet</b>	met	met	<i>(se) rencontrer</i>
<b>mow</b>	mowed	mown	<i>tondre (le gazon)</i>
<b>overcome</b>	overcame	overcome	<i>surmonter</i>
<b>partake</b>	partook	partaken	<i>prendre part à</i>
<b>pay</b>	paid	paid	<i>payer</i>
<b>put</b>	put	put	<i>mettre</i>
<b>quit</b>	quit	quit	<i>cesser de, abandonner</i>
<b>read</b>	read	read	<i>lire</i>
<b>rid</b>	rid	rid	<i>débarrasser</i>
<b>ride</b>	rode	ridden	<i>monter (cheval, vélo)</i>
<b>ring</b>	rang	rung	<i>sonner</i>
<b>rise</b>	rose	risen	<i>(se) lever, monter, augmenter</i>
<b>run</b>	ran	run	<i>courir, diriger</i>
<b>saw</b>	sawed	sawn	<i>scier</i>
<b>say</b>	said	said	<i>dire</i>
<b>see</b>	saw	seen	<i>voir</i>
<b>seek</b>	sought	sought	<i>chercher</i>
<b>sell</b>	sold	sold	<i>vendre</i>
<b>send</b>	sent	sent	<i>envoyer</i>
<b>set</b>	set	set	<i>fixer</i>
<b>sew</b>	sewed	sewn	<i>coudre</i>
<b>shake</b>	shook	shaken	<i>secouer</i>
<b>shear</b>	sheared	shorn	<i>tondre (animaux)</i>
<b>shed</b>	shed	shed	<i>perdre (poils, feuilles)</i>
<b>shine</b>	shone	shone	<i>briller</i>
<b>shoe</b>	shod	shod	<i>chausser</i>
<b>shoot</b>	shot	shot	<i>tirer (fusil), tuer, filmer</i>
<b>show</b>	showed	shown	<i>montrer</i>
<b>shut</b>	shut	shut	<i>fermer</i>



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<b>sing</b>	sang	sung	<i>chanter</i>
<b>sink</b>	sank	sunk	<i>couler</i>
<b>sit</b>	sat	sat	<i>être assis</i>
<b>slay</b>	slew	slain	<i>tuer, assassiner</i>
<b>sleep</b>	slept	slept	<i>dormir</i>
<b>slide</b>	slid	slid	<i>glisser</i>
<b>slit</b>	slit	slit	<i>fendre</i>
<b>smell</b>	smelt/smelled	smelt/smelled	<i>sentir</i>
<b>sow</b>	sowed	sown	<i>semer</i>
<b>speak</b>	spoke	spoken	<i>parler</i>
<b>speed</b>	sped	sped	<i>aller vite</i>
<b>spell</b>	spelt/spelled	spelt/spelled	<i>épeler</i>
<b>spend</b>	spent	spent	<i>dépenser/passer du temps</i>
<b>spill</b>	spilled/spilt	spilled/spilt	<i>renverser</i>
<b>spin</b>	spun	spun	<i>tourner/faire tourner, filer</i>
<b>spit</b>	spat/spit	spat/spit	<i>cracher</i>
<b>split</b>	split	split	<i>fendre</i>
<b>spoil</b>	spoiled/spoilt	spoiled/spoilt	<i>gâcher/gâter</i>
<b>spread</b>	spread	spread	<i>répandre</i>
<b>spring</b>	sprang	sprung	<i>surgir/jaillir/bondir</i>
<b>stand</b>	stood	stood	<i>être debout</i>
<b>steal</b>	stole	stolen	<i>voler/dérober</i>
<b>stick</b>	stuck	stuck	<i>coller</i>
<b>sting</b>	stung	stung	<i>piquer</i>
<b>stink</b>	stank	stunk	<i>puer, empestier</i>
<b>stride</b>	strode	stridden	<i>marcher à grands pas</i>
<b>strike</b>	struck	stricken/struck	<i>frapper</i>
<b>strive</b>	strove	striven	<i>s'efforcer</i>
<b>swear</b>	swore	sworn	<i>jurer</i>
<b>sweep</b>	swept	swept	<i>balayer</i>



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<b>swell</b>	swelled	swollen	<i>gonfler/enfler</i>
<b>swim</b>	swam	swum	<i>nager</i>
<b>swing</b>	swung	swung	<i>se balancer</i>
<b>take</b>	took	taken	<i>prendre</i>
<b>teach</b>	taught	taught	<i>enseigner</i>
<b>tear</b>	tore	torn	<i>déchirer</i>
<b>tell</b>	told	told	<i>dire/raconter</i>
<b>think</b>	thought	thought	<i>penser</i>
<b>throw</b>	threw	thrown	<i>jeter</i>
<b>thrust</b>	thrust	thrust	<i>enfoncer</i>
<b>tread</b>	trod	trodden	<i>piétiner (quelque chose)</i>
<b>undergo</b>	underwent	undergone	<i>subir</i>
<b>understand</b>	understood	understood	<i>comprendre</i>
<b>undertake</b>	undertook	undertaken	<i>se charger de/entreprendre</i>
<b>upset</b>	upset	upset	<i>renverser, affecter</i>
<b>wake</b>	woke	woken	<i>réveiller</i>
<b>wear</b>	wore	worn	<i>porter (avoir sur soi)</i>
<b>weave</b>	wove	woven	<i>tisser</i>
<b>weep</b>	wept	wept	<i>pleurer</i>
<b>win</b>	won	won	<i>gagner</i>
<b>wind</b>	wound	wound	<i>enrouler/remonter (montre)</i>
<b>withdraw</b>	withdrew	withdrawn	<i>(se) retirer</i>
<b>withhold</b>	withheld	withheld	<i>retenir</i>
<b>withstand</b>	withstood	withstood	<i>résister à</i>
<b>wring</b>	wrung	wrung	<i>tordre</i>
<b>write</b>	wrote	written	<i>écrire</i>