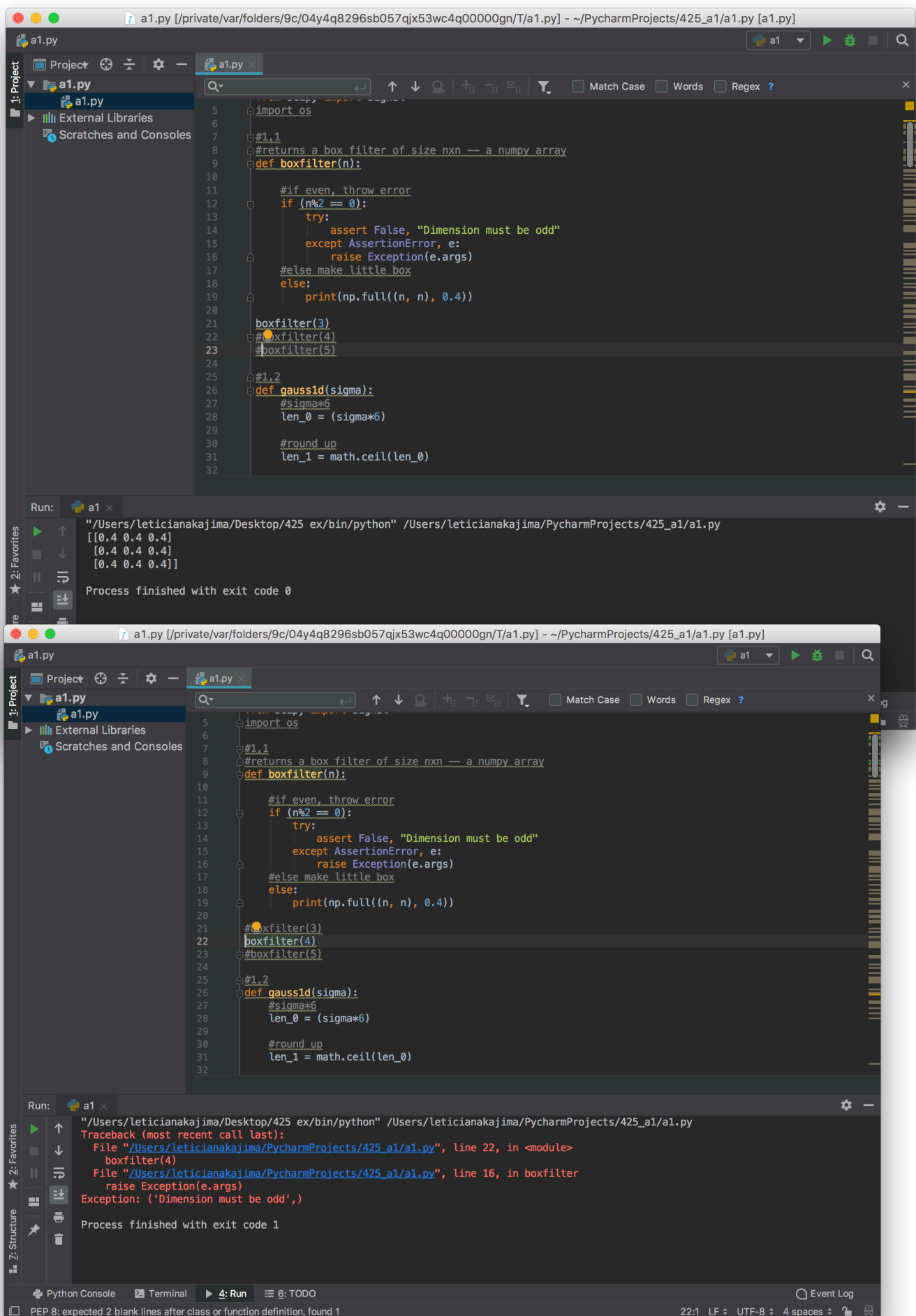


PART1:

1.tests



The image displays two screenshots of the PyCharm IDE, showing a Python script named `a1.py` and its execution results.

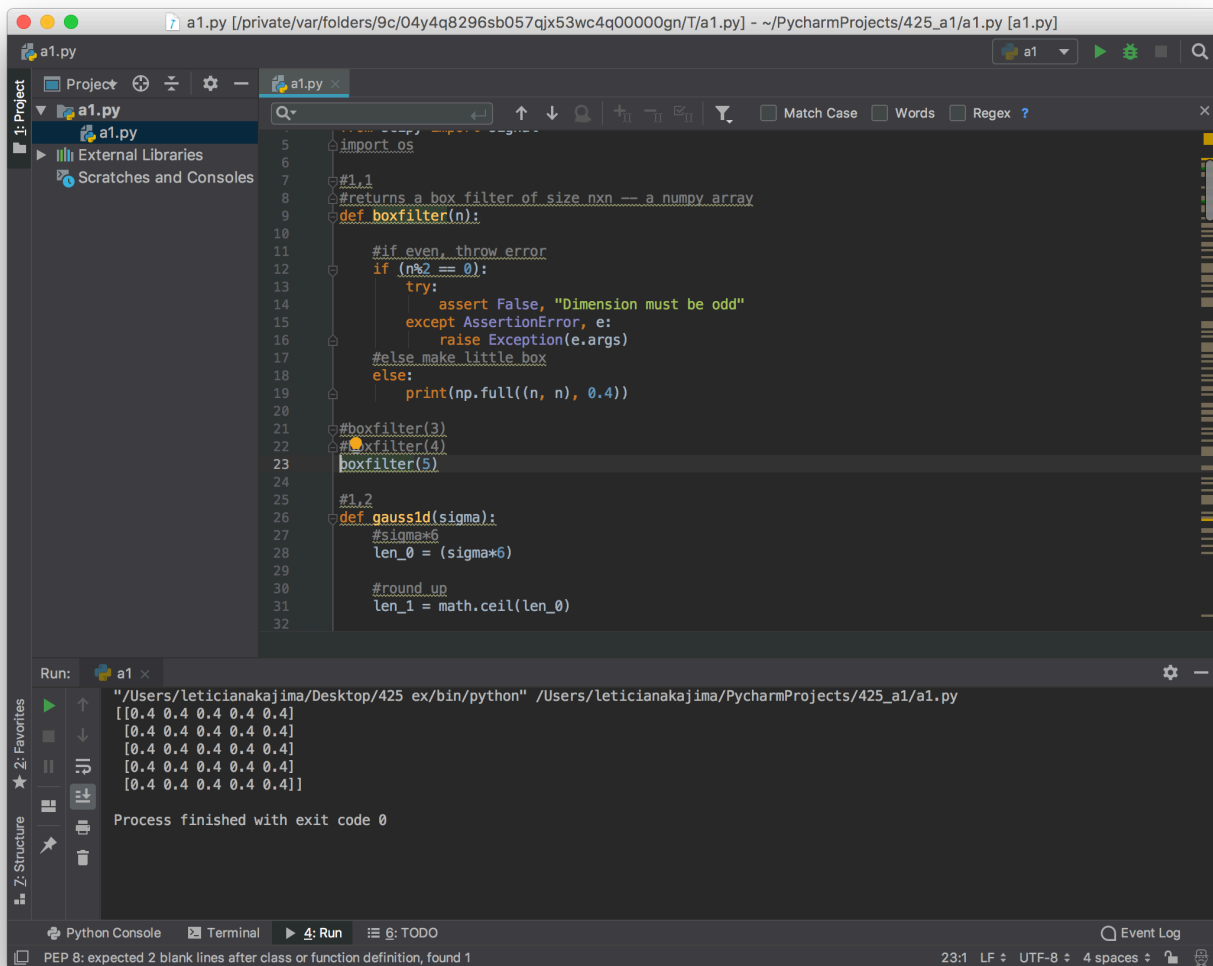
Top Screenshot:

- The script `a1.py` is open in the editor. It defines two functions: `boxfilter(n)` and `gauss1d(sigma)`.
- The `boxfilter` function checks if `n` is even. If even, it raises an `AssertionError` with the message "Dimension must be odd". If odd, it prints a 3x3 array of 0.4s.
- The `gauss1d` function calculates the length of the array based on the sigma value.
- The script calls `boxfilter(3)`, `boxfilter(4)`, and `boxfilter(5)`.
- The Run window shows the output: `[[0.4 0.4 0.4]`, `[0.4 0.4 0.4]`, `[0.4 0.4 0.4]]`. The process finished with exit code 0.

Bottom Screenshot:

- The script `a1.py` is open in the editor.
- The Run window shows a traceback (most recent call last):
- File `"Users/leticianakajima/PycharmProjects/425_a1/a1.py"`, line 22, in `<module>`: `boxfilter(4)`
- File `"Users/leticianakajima/PycharmProjects/425_a1/a1.py"`, line 16, in `boxfilter`: `raise Exception(e.args)`
- Exception: `('Dimension must be odd',)`
- The process finished with exit code 1.

The bottom screenshot also shows a status bar at the bottom indicating a PEP 8 error: "expected 2 blank lines after class or function definition, found 1".



```
5 import os
6
7 #1.1
8 #returns a box filter of size nxn --- a numpy array
9 def boxfilter(n):
10
11     #if even, throw error
12     if (n%2 == 0):
13         try:
14             assert False, "Dimension must be odd"
15         except AssertionError, e:
16             raise Exception(e.args)
17     #else make little box
18     else:
19         print(np.full((n, n), 0.4))
20
21     #boxfilter(3)
22     #boxfilter(4)
23     boxfilter(5)
24
25 #1.2
26 def gauss1d(sigma):
27     #sigma*6
28     len_0 = (sigma*6)
29
30     #round up
31     len_1 = math.ceil(len_0)
32
```

Run: a1 x

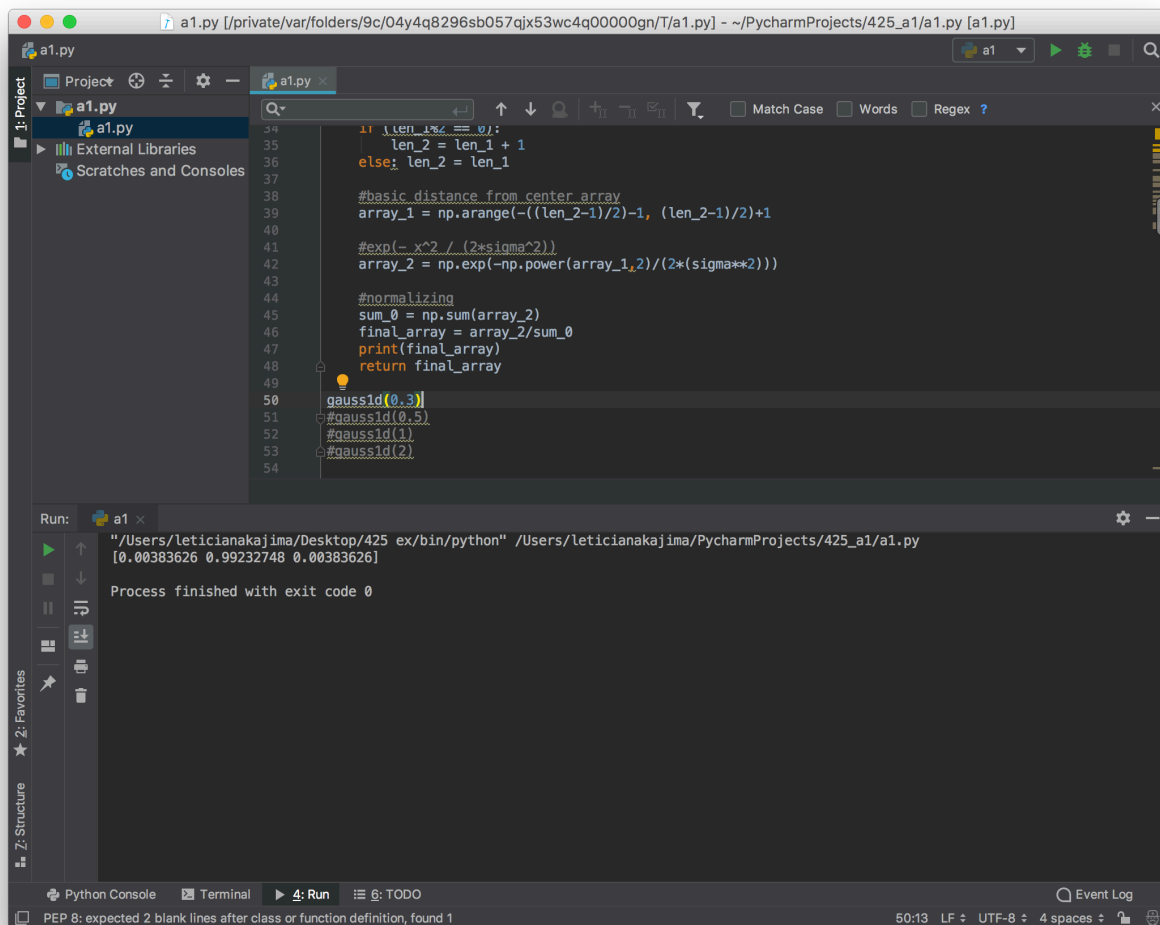
```
"/Users/leticianakajima/Desktop/425 ex/bin/python" /Users/leticianakajima/PycharmProjects/425_a1/a1.py
[[0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4]
 [0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4]
 [0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4]
 [0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4]
 [0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4 0.4]]
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Python Console Terminal 4: Run 6: TODO

PEP 8: expected 2 blank lines after class or function definition, found 1

23:1 LF UTF-8 4 spaces

2.tests



```
34 if (len_1%2 == 0):
35     len_2 = len_1 + 1
36 else: len_2 = len_1
37
38 #basic distance from center array
39 array_1 = np.arange(-((len_2-1)/2)-1, (len_2-1)/2)+1
40
41 #exp(-x^2 / (2*sigma^2))
42 array_2 = np.exp(-np.power(array_1,2)/(2*(sigma**2)))
43
44 #normalizing
45 sum_0 = np.sum(array_2)
46 final_array = array_2/sum_0
47 print(final_array)
48 return final_array
49
50 gauss1d(0.3)
51 #gauss1d(0.5)
52 #gauss1d(1)
53 #gauss1d(2)
54
```

Run: a1 x

```
"/Users/leticianakajima/Desktop/425 ex/bin/python" /Users/leticianakajima/PycharmProjects/425_a1/a1.py
[0.00383626 0.99232748 0.00383626]
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Python Console Terminal 4: Run 6: TODO

PEP 8: expected 2 blank lines after class or function definition, found 1

50:13 LF UTF-8 4 spaces

```
a1.py [/private/var/folders/9c/04y4q8296sb057qjx53wc4q00000gn/T/a1.py] - ~/PycharmProjects/425_a1/a1.py [a1.py]

Project: a1.py
External Libraries
Scratches and Consoles

34 if len_1%2 == 0:
35     len_2 = len_1 + 1
36 else: len_2 = len_1
37
38 #basic distance from center array
39 array_1 = np.arange(-((len_2-1)/2)-1, (len_2-1)/2)+1
40
41 #exp(- x^2 / (2*sigma^2))
42 array_2 = np.exp(-np.power(array_1,2)/(2*(sigma**2)))
43
44 #normalizing
45 sum_0 = np.sum(array_2)
46 final_array = array_2/sum_0
47 print(final_array)
48 return final_array
49
50 #gauss1d(0.3)
51 gauss1d(0.5)
52 #gauss1d(1)
53 #gauss1d(2)
54

Run: a1 x
"/Users/leticianakajima/Desktop/425 ex/bin/python" /Users/leticianakajima/PycharmProjects/425_a1/a1.py
[0.10650698 0.78698604 0.10650698]

Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
a1.py [/private/var/folders/9c/04y4q8296sb057qjx53wc4q00000gn/T/a1.py] - ~/PycharmProjects/425_a1/a1.py [a1.py]

Project: a1.py
External Libraries
Scratches and Consoles

34 if len_1%2 == 0:
35     len_2 = len_1 + 1
36 else: len_2 = len_1
37
38 #basic distance from center array
39 array_1 = np.arange(-((len_2-1)/2)-1, (len_2-1)/2)+1
40
41 #exp(- x^2 / (2*sigma^2))
42 array_2 = np.exp(-np.power(array_1,2)/(2*(sigma**2)))
43
44 #normalizing
45 sum_0 = np.sum(array_2)
46 final_array = array_2/sum_0
47 print(final_array)
48 return final_array
49
50 #gauss1d(0.3)
51 gauss1d(0.5)
52 gauss1d(1)
53 #gauss1d(2)
54

Run: a1 x
"/Users/leticianakajima/Desktop/425 ex/bin/python" /Users/leticianakajima/PycharmProjects/425_a1/a1.py
[0.0022182 0.00877313 0.02702316 0.06482519 0.12110939 0.17621312
 0.19967563 0.17621312 0.12110939 0.06482519 0.02702316 0.00877313
 0.0022182 ]

Process finished with exit code 0
```

```
a1.py [/private/var/folders/9c/04y4q8296sb057qjx53wc4q00000gn/T/a1.py] - ~/PycharmProjects/425_a1/a1.py [a1.py]

Project: a1.py
External Libraries
Scratches and Consoles

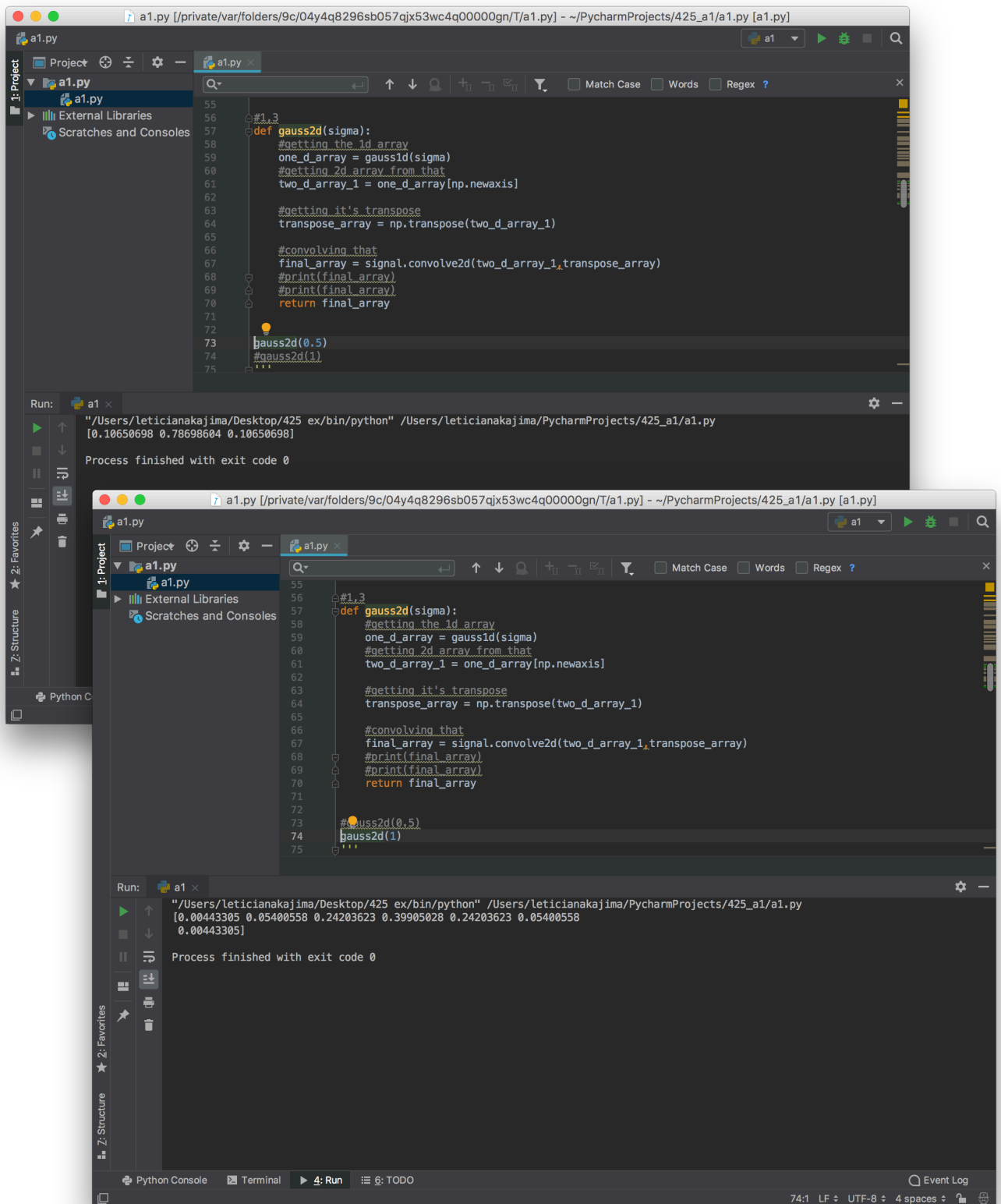
34 if len_1%2 == 0:
35     len_2 = len_1 + 1
36 else: len_2 = len_1
37
38 #basic distance from center array
39 array_1 = np.arange(-((len_2-1)/2)-1, (len_2-1)/2)+1
40
41 #exp(- x^2 / (2*sigma^2))
42 array_2 = np.exp(-np.power(array_1,2)/(2*(sigma**2)))
43
44 #normalizing
45 sum_0 = np.sum(array_2)
46 final_array = array_2/sum_0
47 print(final_array)
48 return final_array
49
50 #gauss1d(0.3)
51 #gauss1d(0.5)
52 #gauss1d(1)
53 gauss1d(2)
54

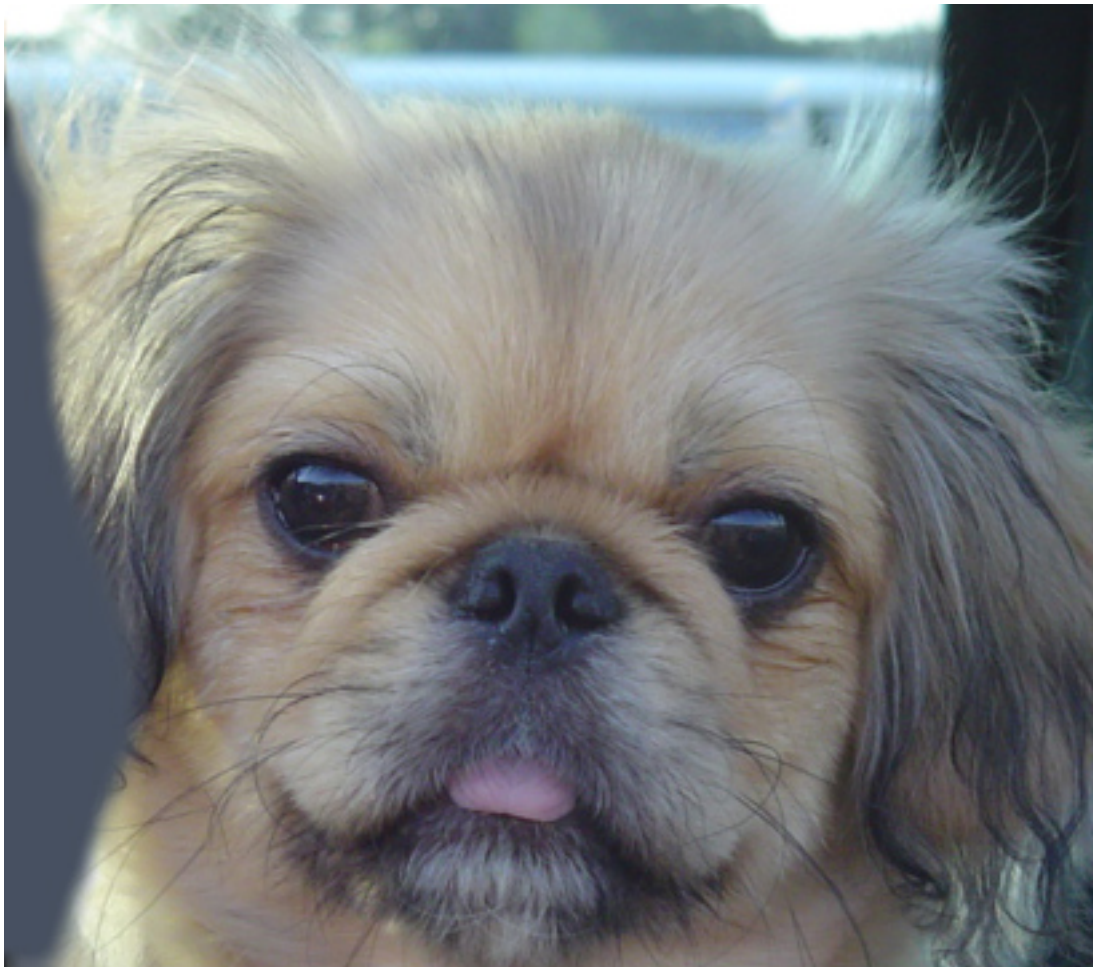
gauss1d()

Run: a1 x
"/Users/leticianakajima/Desktop/425 ex/bin/python" /Users/leticianakajima/PycharmProjects/425_a1/a1.py
[0.0022182 0.00877313 0.02702316 0.06482519 0.12110939 0.17621312
 0.19967563 0.17621312 0.12110939 0.06482519 0.02702316 0.00877313
 0.0022182 ]

Process finished with exit code 0
```

3.





4.



4a. Correlation represents the similarity between 2 images while convolution represents the effect of one image 'onto' another.

5. This could be more efficiently done by taking advantage of separability - which reduces the number of multiplications required. Doing it this way we would reduce multiplications from $(m^2 \cdot n^2)$ to $2m \cdot n^2$.

PART2:

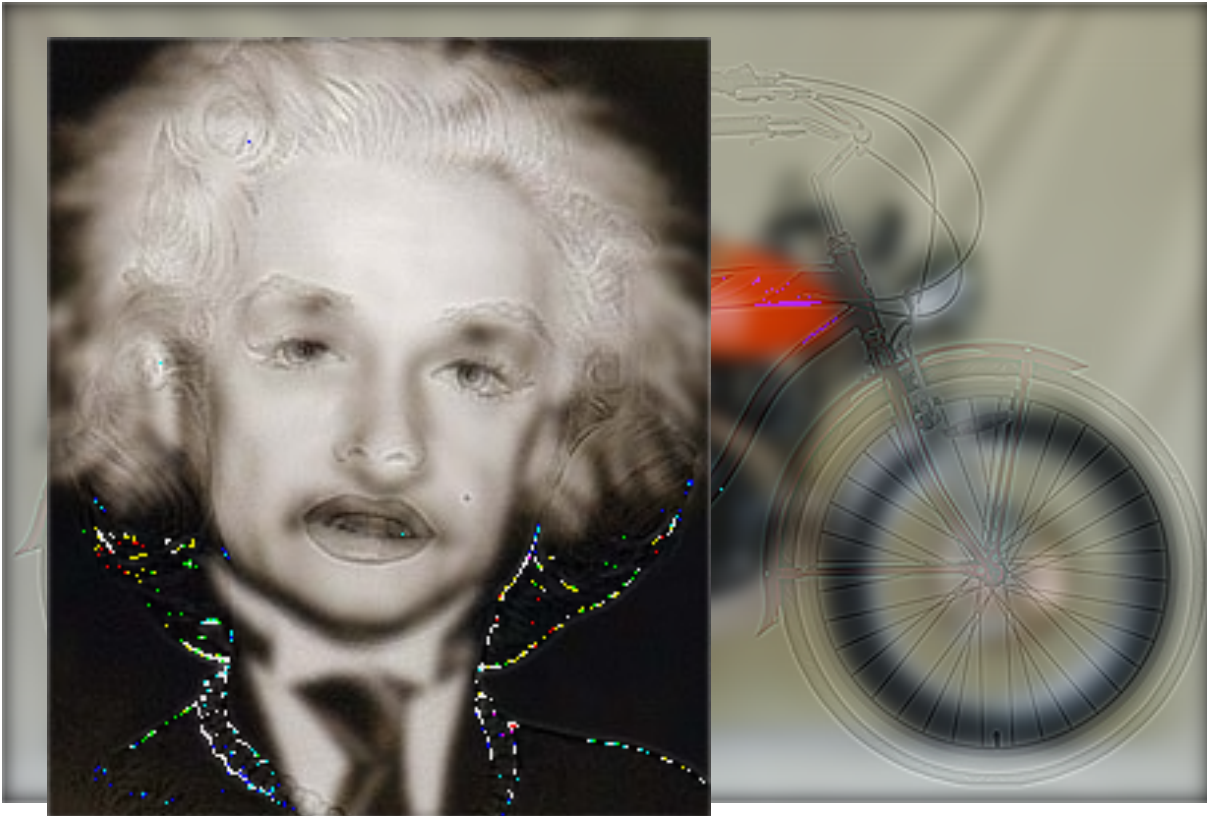
1.hybrid image #1



here both the cat and god image are sigma = 3

2.hybrid image #2

here the motorcycle is made using sigma = 4 and the bicycle using sigma = 0.55



3.hybrid image - here the Einstein photo has a $\sigma = 2$ and the Marilyn photo has $\sigma = 1$