

```
[admin@clienta ~]$ setfattr -n ceph.file.layout.stripe_count \
-v 3 /mnt/mycephfs/dir1/aneufile
[admin@clienta ~]$ getfattr -n ceph.file.layout /mnt/mycephfs/dir1/aneufile
getfattr: Removing leading '/' from absolute path names
# file: mnt/mycephfs/dir1/aneufile
ceph.file.layout="stripe_unit=4194304 stripe_count=3 object_size=4194304
pool=mycephfs_data"
```

- 2.7. Ensure that the `/mnt/mycephfs/dir1/aneufile` file is not empty. Verify that you cannot modify a specific file's layout attributes if the file is not empty.

```
[admin@clienta ~]$ echo "Not empty" > /mnt/mycephfs/dir1/aneufile
[admin@clienta ~]$ setfattr -n ceph.file.layout.stripe_count \
-v 4 /mnt/mycephfs/dir1/aneufile
setfattr: /mnt/mycephfs/dir1/aneufile: Directory not empty
```

- 2.8. Clear the configured layout attributes for the `/mnt/mycephfs/dir1` directory. Verify the new layout settings (that are inherited from the top of the CephFS file system) by creating a file called `a3rdfile`.

```
[admin@clienta ~]$ setfattr -x ceph.dir.layout /mnt/mycephfs/dir1
[admin@clienta ~]$ touch /mnt/mycephfs/dir1/a3rdfile
[admin@clienta ~]$ getfattr -n ceph.file.layout /mnt/mycephfs/dir1/a3rdfile
getfattr: Removing leading '/' from absolute path names
# file: mnt/mycephfs/dir1/a3rdfile
ceph.file.layout="stripe_unit=4194304 stripe_count=1 object_size=4194304
pool=mycephfs_data"
```

- ▶ 3. Create a snapshot for your CephFS file system. Mount the CephFS file system on `/mnt/mycephfs` as the user `restricteduser`.

- 3.1. Unmount the `/mnt/mycephfs` folder and mount again the CephFS file system to that folder as the user `restricteduser`.

```
[admin@clienta ~]$ sudo umount /mnt/mycephfs
[admin@clienta ~]$ sudo mount.ceph serverc.lab.example.com:/ \
/mnt/mycephfs -o name=restricteduser
```

- 3.2. Navigate to the hidden `.snap` folder in `/mnt/mycephfs`.

```
[admin@clienta ~]$ cd /mnt/mycephfs/.snap
```

- 3.3. Create a `mynsnapshot` folder, which is the snapshot name. As the user `restricteduser` does not currently have snapshot permissions, you must grant snapshot permissions to this user. After you set the permissions, you must remount the CephFS file system to use the new permissions.

```
[admin@clienta .snap]$ mkdir mynsnapshot
mkdir: cannot create directory 'mynsnapshot': Permission denied
[admin@clienta .snap]$ sudo cephadm shell
[ceph: root@clienta /]# ceph auth get client.restricteduser
```