Name: <Your Name>

Purdue Username: <Your PUID> Instructor: <Qiu/Liu/Uslu>

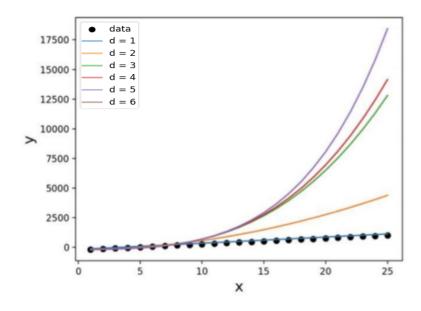
#### Problem 1.

#### (1) Estimated Functions:

$$\hat{y}_1(x) = a_1 x + b$$
 (Write numerical values for  $a_i's$  and  $b's$ ) 
$$\hat{y}_2(x) = a_2 x^2 + a_1 x + b$$
 
$$\hat{y}_3(x) = a_3 x^3 + a_2 x^2 + a_1 x + b$$
 
$$\hat{y}_4(x) = a_4 x^4 + a_3 x^3 + a_2 x^2 + a_1 x + b$$
 
$$\hat{y}_5(x) = a_5 x^5 + a_4 x^4 + a_3 x^3 + a_2 x^2 + a_1 x + b$$
 
$$\hat{y}_6(x) = a_6 x^6 + a_5 x^5 + a_4 x^4 + a_3 x^3 + a_2 x^2 + a_1 x + b$$

#### (2) Data Visualization:

(Insert plot obtained from data in poly.txt. Note that the plot below is not the solution)



# (3) What degree polynomial does the relationship seem to follow? What does this mean for the other degree polynomials? Please explain your answer.

(Discuss relationship of data and state a numerical value for the best-fitting polynomial degree)

Sample answer:

The data seems to best follow a first order polynomial (i.e., a line) which can be seen from the low error between the estimated regression function,  $\hat{y}_1(x)$  and the data in the plot above.

# (4) If we measured a new data point, x = 2, what would be the predicted value of y, based on the polynomial identified as the best fit in Question (3)?

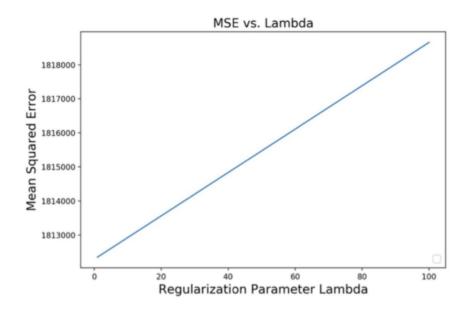
# Sample answer:

If we measured a new data point, x = 2, the corresponding predicted value would be  $\hat{y}_1(2) = ...$ 

### Problem 2.

#### (1) Plot the mean squared error as a function of lambda in Ridge Regression:

(Insert plot obtained by completing the **main** function. Note that the plot below is not the solution)



# (2) Find best lambda:

Sample answer:

(insert numerical values for c and d)

Based on the range of Lambda values tested, the best lambda value is c, which yields an MSE of d as shown on the plot above.

## (3) Find equation of the best fitted model:

(Insert numerical values for 
$$a_i$$
's and  $b$ )  
 $\hat{y}(x) = a_1 x_1 + a_2 x_2 + a_3 x_3 + a_4 x_4 + a_5 x_5 + a_6 x_6 + b$ 

### (4) Plot the predicted stock prices and actual stock prices using Google data

(Note that the plot below is not the solution)

