

When Does useEffect Run?

• once

- similar to componentDidMount

```
useEffect(() => {  
  // put 'run once' code here  
}, [])
```

• *pass empty array*

• on props change

- similar to componentDidUpdate

```
function YourComponent({ someProp }) {  
  useEffect(() => {  
    // code to run when someProp changes  
  }, [someProp]);  
}
```

• *include all monitored props*

• after every render

- similar to componentDidUpdate

```
useEffect(() => {  
  // put 'every update' code here  
})
```

• *no second argument*

• on state change

- similar to componentDidUpdate

```
function YourComponent() {  
  const [state, setState] = useState()  
  useEffect(() => {  
    // code to run when state changes  
  }, [state])  
}
```

• *include all state vars to watch*

• on unmount

- similar to componentWillUnmount

```
useEffect(() => {  
  return () => {  
    // put unmount code here  
  }  
})
```

• *return the cleanup function*