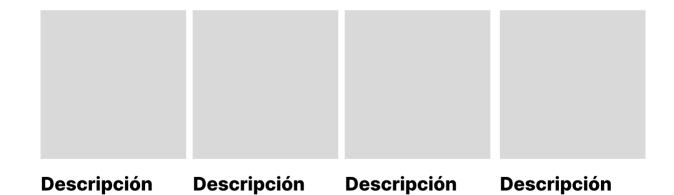


Productos Destacados

Precio

Precio



Footer

Precio

Precio