

## **Homework 6 – Stochastic Programming**

**Due:** 1:30 pm, **May 7, 2025**

1. Self-study the modeling examples CEP1 and PGP2 in Section 1.1.1 and Section 1.1.2 in Higle and Sen (1996). Write down the two-stage stochastic programming (TS-SP) model of CEP1.

Reference:

✧ Higle, J. L. and S. Sen (1996). Stochastic Decomposition: A Statistical Method for Large Scale Stochastic Linear Programming. Springer.

2. Based on the SMPS instance files of CEP1 (.cor, .tim, and .sto), complete the following tasks:
  - 1) Write down the corresponding relationships between the columns and rows in the SMPS instance files and the decision variables and constraints, respectively, in the TS-SP model of CEP1 in problem 2. For example, columns COL1\_1, ..., COL1\_4 correspond to the first-stage decision variables  $x_1, \dots, x_4$ , and rows ROL1\_1, ..., ROL1\_4 correspond to the operation time constraints for machine 1, ..., 4 in the first stage master problem.
  - 2) Define the scenario set  $\Omega$ , and describe how to calculate the probability  $p_\omega$  for each scenario  $\omega \in \Omega$ .
  - 3) Solve the Mean Value Problem (MVP).
  - 4) Solve **one** scenario problem.  
  
Note: There are hundreds of scenarios. You **only** need to select **any one** of them.
  - 5) Formulate the Deterministic Equivalent Problem (DEP) to solve the recourse problem.
  - 6) Evaluate the expected profit of the MVP solution, the scenario solution **in 4)**, and the optimal solution to the recourse problem (DEP) under the stochastic setting.
  - 7) Evaluate the bounds on the optimal objective value (expected profit) of the recourse problem as in equation (15) on page 15 in Higle (2005).
  - 8) Calculate the Expected Value of Perfect Information (EVPI) and the Value of the Stochastic Solution (VSS).

Hint:

- 1) Follow the tutorial *SMPS & PySMPS for TS-SLP* to familiarize yourself with SMPS format.
- 2) Follow the tutorial *Formulate and Solve the MVP in Python* to study how to load instance data from SMSP instance files, formulate the MVP, and solve it using Gurobi in Python.

Note: The homework grade will be deducted **50%** if the outcomes of your submitted package are **inconsistent** with your homework results.

**Submission requirements:**

1. For each (sub)problem, name the solution file as “*problem\_x.ext*,” where “*x*” represents the (sub)problem number ( $x = 1, 2, 3$  or  $x = 1a, 1b, 1c$ ) and the file extension “*ext*” depends on the file type (Word, Excel, PDF, etc.). If the solution to a (sub)problem contains multiple files (e.g., a Python package), organize the file(s) into a folder and name the folder as “*problem\_x*.”
2. Note that your Python files must be able to be **executed directly**. So use relative paths instead of absolute paths. If necessary, you may provide a short “user manual” of instructions on how to execute your codes.

**Warning:** If the TAs have to manipulate your Python package to verify your solutions, you will be deducted points from your grade.

3. Pack all the “(sub)problem” folders in a zip file and name the zipped file “*hw\_##\_Chinese name.zip*,” where “*##*” (**two digits**) represents the homework number, for example, “*hw\_06\_赵磊.zip*.”