Job Market Panel 2023

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University of Chicago

Overview of the Job Market



Job Markets & Types of Jobs

Job Market Packet

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- Academic Market Marketing (July)
- NABE Conference (November) [Tech., Econ Consulting, Amazon]
- Academic Market Econ. (December & January)
 - Academic Positions.
 [Assistant Professorship, Lecturer, Postdocs]
 - Industry Jobs.
 [Consulting, McKinsey, Goldman Sachs, Uber]
 - 3. International Organizations [World Bank, BID, OECD]

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Job Market Packet

- 1. Website
- 2. CV/Resume
- 3. Cover Letters
 [Academic, Lecturer, and Industry positions]
- 4. Job Market Paper
- 5. Spiel
- 6. Statements
 [Research, Teaching, and Diversity Statements]
- 7. Other Research Papers
- 8. Letters of Recommendation
- 9. Job Market Slides

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2. Postdoc position at the University of Chicago

- ullet Last year your advisors had to nominate you (pprox Nov. 15th). Two positions were available.
- My personal view is that August/September is the right moment to consider this option, since you don't want to go through the market twice.

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3. AEA Signals

- You can send up to two signals of interest to employers.
- It will be interesting to hear the Department's opinion on the topic.

 [For me only 1 worked, and during the interview they asked me why I sent the signal to them.]

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 - ullet Remember, the entire dept. votes \implies Bring as many people as possible to your side!
 - Practice 1-1 meeting with external faculty helps you master this. [Take seriously the mock interviews organized by the Department.]

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3. Don't limit your market!

- Especially if your objective is to just stay in the US. There are plenty of options.
- Overlap in job market packet and interviews.

The Private Sector Market

Before the Market

- * Let your committee and placement director know asap
 - They will help you get internships and interviews
 - Adjust expectations and workload for your JMP and other projects
 - Letters may reflect you consider industry seriously
- * If you decide later in the market still communicate asap
- * Spend time (summer) reaching out to alumni or other peers to learn about firms, their hiring plans and get referrals (tech)
- * Spend time learning a bit about industry-specific bargaining
- * Learn about immigration assistance in firms

Private Sector Options

- * Litigation Consulting
- * Economist / Data Scientist in Tech firms
- * Economist / Quantitative Researcher in Finance
 - Research positions in banks are similar to academic hiring
 - Quant interviews are fund-specific
 - Get a mock interview with a friend in that fund (that's what I did)
 - At least a month for preparation solely for Quant positions
 - I did not investigate this option deep
- * Management Consulting (MBB)
 - Open position for all types of PhDs
 - I did not investigate this option deep
 - McKinsey posted a research-specific position at AEA later in cycle

Litigation Consulting: Overview

- * Presentations from major firms each Fall
- * All options on AEA
- * The same hiring process as in academic market
 - JMP + 3 letters + cover letter
 - 1st round interview: 30-60 min (zoom)
 - 2nd round: 6-8 interviews + JM talk (in person)
- * Apply to all firms! Many people with otherwise strong market failed in 1-2 firms for idiosyncratic reasons
- * Location preferences are taken seriously + different offices have different hiring plans

Litigation Consulting: 1st Round Interview

- * 30-60 min with 1-3 consultants/economists
- * Your spiels for JMP and other projects
- * Why consulting vs academia? Why consulting vs tech?
 - Probably the most important part
 - Attend presentations people share a lot if you ask
 - Learn about the industry alumni in all major firms
 - Which things you may enjoy here over academia?
 - Important question for yourself anyway
- * Your questions about the industry and the firm you can show that you are serious about this option
- * People don't like to be your obvious backup plan
- * Cornerstone has cases for 15-20 mins examples on their website + ask alumni, but mostly ES/DID + demand estimation

Litigation Consulting: 2nd Round

- * 6-8 interviews with the same structure as your first round
- * JMP presentation + adjust slides and your talk for more intuition in methods and results
- * Try to learn as much about people, work, career progression etc.
- * You will be surprised how different are business models, cultures, and expectations for promotion, despite very similar casework
- * It might be the major part of your final decision (was for me)

Economist / Data Science in Tech: Overview

- * Some firms target economists and post on AEA
 - Amazon, Uber, Meta, Microsoft, TMobile
- * Some target economists, do not post on AEA, and may even call the position "Data Scientist"
 - Lyft, Walmart (follow where John List works (-ed)), Spotify, AirBnB, Netflix, Convoy
- * Some do not target economists at all
- * The less targeting on economists the more work for you to reach out and learn yourself + more likely to hire outside of JM cycle (starting mid-summer) + require 1 page CV specifically for tech and most likely hire through LinkedIn

Economist / Data Science in Tech: Hiring Process

- * Two rounds, content very firm-specific
- * Firms that target economist hire in different tracks: IO, Time Series, Applied Micro
- * Sometimes they do not ask for JMP and letters
- * 1st Round: product-related case study + behavioral questions
- * 2nd Round: 6-8 of the same + always new answers to behavioral questions + live coding interview (in some firms)
- * The only way to learn about the exact requirements for behavioral and coding interviews is to speak with recent hires
- * Preparation for these new parts is approx 40-60 hours

Last Stage Overview

- * Learn in advance how to ask for an offer deadline extension and for a more expedited interview process in other places
- * Learn which parts of the offer are fixed and where you can bargain (base, bonus structure and timing, immigration assistance)
- * Try to find people who left the firm and learn why
- * Find UofC alumni or a person from your native country to learn more informal information
- * Focus on learning about long-term prospects (they are rarely emphasized)
- st Learn about layoff history and outside options (see on Blind or study alumni careers on Linkedin)

The Academic Market

So it's mid-May...

	May								June	2			July								August							
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job talk
CV
website (esp. above the fold)
cover letters
statements (research, teaching, DEIB)
other research outputs (state change)
application forms/profiles (JOE, EJM)
letters of recommendation
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My timecard (June-December 2022)

Component	Time
JMP	\sim 500 hours
spiel	\sim 40 hours
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website (esp. above the fold)	20 hours
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The packet: Paint a coherent picture of a tenurable trajectory

Component

JMP spiel job talk

CV

website (esp. above the fold)
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Pick your fields (order matters!)

Macroeconomics, Spatial Economics, International Trade

Write a one-sentence ID

I study how the spatial distribution of economic activity at different spatial scales—from the urban to the regional to the international—affects macroeconomic aggregates and welfare in the long run.

Expand to a three-sentence ID

My primary research fields are {fields} [with a focus on {sub-fields}]. {one-sentence ID}. To that end, I {methods}.

Be clear and concise, repeatedly!

The JMP: Introduction + 80 Pages of Details

Your audience is bimodal

- field experts → can you *convince* them?
- everyone else → can you grip them?

On structure

- Ben Franklin exercise: Deconstruct the beats of well-written intros to similarly-flavored papers
- Topic Sentence Rule: Intro should flow if reading only the topic sentence of each paragraph [see, e.g., Mankiw, Romer, & Weil (1992)]



Oh, and imbibe this book!

Iterate, iterate!

The spiel: RAP + But/Therefore Rule in an Onion

RAP = Research question + Answer + Position

- I always add Method
- standard order: P + R + M + A

But/Therefore Rule

Link every narrative beat with "but" or "therefore"

Make it an Onion

- preface: Thanks + one-sentence ID
- 2min: "In my job market paper, ..."
- 5–7min: "So that's an overview of my paper. Now I'd be happy to dive into the details. . . . "

Practice, practice! + most common Q's





The job talk

Your audience is even more bimodal

At most, three things + one impression

- 1. new tools to solve hard, important, open problem
- 2. new unifying framework for well-known facts and estimates
- 3. new policy channel that could be powerful
- + clear and compelling craftsman

Use repeated design elements + signposts

Pacing, pacing, pacing!

Writing the job market paper

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- plan laundry

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- no equilibrium yet