



# Rubik

Anything planned for next wednesday?

François Sechet [fsechet@student.42.fr](mailto:fsechet@student.42.fr)  
42 Staff [pedago@staff.42.fr](mailto:pedago@staff.42.fr)

*Summary: This project will make you write a program that solves Rubik's Cubes with minimum spins.*

# Contents

<b>I</b>	<b>Preamble</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>II</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>III</b>	<b>Objectives</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>IV</b>	<b>General instructions</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>V</b>	<b>Mandatory part</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>VI</b>	<b>Bonus part</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>VII</b>	<b>Turn-in and peer-evaluation</b>	<b>9</b>

# Chapter I

## Preamble

During evaluation, you will have to perform better than that ça :

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eQH7MU0gUCQ>

This will also be acceptable:

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_v85dcvw2vQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_v85dcvw2vQ)

But this is way too easy:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X0pFZG7j5cE>

# Chapter II

## Introduction

In this project, you're gonna have to solve Rubik's Cubes under official Rubik's Cubes competition conditions, and the Fewest Moves Challenge (FMC) in particular, minus the usual hour limit (you will actually have a few seconds).

During a Fewest Moves Challenge, competitors are locked in a room with a piece of paper, a pencil and a cube. That's it. They will have one hour to find the shortest solution to their cubes and lay it on paper. Solutions will be individually verified afterwards, and the lowest score will be the winner.

Good luck!



The current FMC record is 20 spins. It is held by Tomoaki Okayama. More than 200 persons have already found solutions below 30 spins in competition.

Moreover, it's been proven that any cube can be solved in 20 spins max. More infos: <http://www.cube20.org/>



It is strongly advised that you learn the basics of Rubik's Cubes IRL before your take this project.

# Chapter III

## Objectives

Everybody knows the Rubik's Cube, and chances are you already lost bits of your brains trying to solve one.

Whether your managed to solve it, this project can be tackled by any motivated programmer. Indeed, it's just a little algorithmic project that will require a light skill in space visualization, moderate notions of group theory. Grey cells is a plus. This is odds and ends to you.

# Chapter IV

## General instructions

You're free to use the language you like (C, C++, Perl, Python, Java, Brainfuck if you think it's funny?). No segfault, memory leak, double free, infinite loop. There will be no tolerance for unreasoned interruption, mainly because this should clearly not be an issue with this project.

If appropriate, you will have to provide a Makefile with the usual rules to compile your program.

You can use any library as long as you can justify them during the evaluation. Of course, a library or an external resource that does the work for you is not authorized. You will have to justify your own algorithm during the evaluation.

You must be able to explain your algorithm with simple words and visual concepts.

# Chapter V

## Mandatory part

Your program must accept a mix in parameter.

A mix is a spin sequence separated by one or several spaces applied on a cube as to mix it, not randomly, but in a predetermined pattern.

The notation used is the one used globally (F R U B L D for Front / Right / Up / Back / Left / Down). To understand this notation, you can go to <http://www.francocube.com/notation.php> (FIND AN ENGLISH WEBSITE). This is a good starting point, the rest of the website providing a lot of informations for this project. You should also watch the project video very carefully.



You must not use any alternative notation system. It would be confusing during evaluation and would bore everyone.

F R U B L D represents both a face and a spin applied to this face, but the difference usually is rather explicit. Your programs must accept spin modifiers and send a solution that uses this notation.

Here is an example of a valid sequence: R2 D' B' D F2 R F2 R2 U L' F2 U' B' L2 R D B' R' B2 L2 F2 L2 R2 U2 D2



Spins of slices M, E and S as well as rotations of x, y and z are prohibited.

Your program must return the spin sequences on a 3x3x3 cube mixed with the given sequence beforehand on the standard output.

For instance:

```
$>./rubik "F R U2 B' L' D'" | cat -e
```

Returning the opposite of the mix (or direct variant with sequence insertion without any effect to modify the length) will be considered cheating...

As usual, you will have to properly manage errors.

Metrics used to count the spins is a half-turn metrics (HTM), which means a quarter-turn or a half-turn on a same face will count as one spin, but slice spins count for 2. In short, your score will be the result of a `wc -w` on your solution.

```
$> ./rubik "F R U2 B' L' D'" | wc -w
```



# Chapter VI

## Bonus part

As long as the the mandatory part's requirements and the instructions are met, you can add every bonus you like. They will be evaluated at the discretion of the assessor.

For instance:

- A real graphic represents the cube's position sporadically (ncurses, minilibx, openGL? Your choose, but a series of figures or letters is considered a debug, not a real bonus...). You can also try to graphically show the cube spin in real time (this would be real nice!).
- An algorithm that goes lower than the most optimized solutions in a reasonable time (beyond a few seconds is not considered reasonable).
- A choice between several algorithms, or a selection of the best solution between several algorithms.
- An integrated mixing generator you can specify the length and/or the number.
- A subdivision of your solution in "humanly understandable" substeps.
- Ways to work with other puzzles (4x4x4, 2x2x2, Megaminx, Square-1?)
- Real performances of the evaluated student to the resolution of a Rubik's Cube during the evaluation.
- ...

Bonuses will be taken into account only if the mandatory part is completed.

These bonuses must not go beyond the regular program's operation. (i.e. mix input must always be a valid sequence). Prior options can be indicated and preceded with a '-'.

# Chapter VII

## Turn-in and peer-evaluation

This project will only be reviewed by humans.

Assessors will carefully watch cheating occurrences. In official Rubik's Cube competition, cheating leads to a banishment that can last several years. At 42, you will just suffer public humiliation while we provide candies to the whole cluster.

Unlike your colleagues competing in FMC, you can ask for help. Try Google, your neighbors or the forum. But like your colleagues competing in FMC, you will have to use your brain, first and foremost.