

# A completely UNIX project

 $ft\_nm,\,ft\_otool$ 

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Summary: This project is about recoding the command nm and the command otool

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# Chapter I

#### Foreword

**theorem 1** (Lagrange). For any finite group G, the order (number of elements) of every subgroup H of G divides the order of G.

*Proof.* Let  $\sim$ , be the relation defined by: for everything  $x,y\in G,\ x\sim y$  if and only if there is a in H such as ax=y. Let's show that  $\sim$  east an equivalence relation.

reflexivity 1x = x.

**Symmetry** if ax = y then  $x = a^{-1}y$ .

**transitivity** If ax = y and by = z then (ba)x = z

The following equivalence classes  $\sim$  form a partition of G. By  $x \in G$ , cl(x) = Hx. If we show that all classes have the same cardinal, so we show that the cardinal of cl(1) = H divides the cardinal from G.

Let  $a, b \in G$ . Let's explain a bijection of Ha dans Hb. Let  $f: Ha \longrightarrow Hb$  as for all x in G,  $f(x) = xa^{-1}b$ . Let  $g: Hb \longrightarrow Ha$  as for all x in G,  $g(x) = xb^{-1}a$ . For all  $x \in G$ ,  $f(g(x)) = xb^{-1}aa^{-1}b = x$  et  $g(f(x)) = xa^{-1}bb^{-1}a = x$ . So  $g = f^{-1}$ .

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## Chapter II

# Sujet

You have to recode the nm (with no options) and the otool command (exactly the same as otool -t)

```
$ man nm
$ man otool
```

- This project will be corrected by humans only. You're allowed to organise and name your files as you see fit, but you must follow the following rules.
- You can in bonus, makes the options of nm and d'otool.
- $\bullet$  The executable must be named  ${\tt ft\_nm}$  and  ${\tt ft\_otool}$
- You must use C and submit a Makefile.
- Your Makefile must compile the project and must contain the usual rules.
- If you are clever, you will use your library for your ft\_nm\_otool. Submit also your folder libft including its own Makefile at the root of your repository. Your Makefile will have to compile the library, and then compile your project.
- Your project must be written in accordance with the Norm. Only norminette is authoritative.
- You have to handle errors carefully. In no way can your program quit in an unexpected manner (Segmentation fault, bus error, double free, etc).
- You'll have to submit a file called **author** containing your usernames followed by a '\n' at the root of your repository.

```
$>cat -e author
xlogin$
$>
```

- Within the mandatory part, you are allowed to use the following functions:
  - $\circ$  open(2)
  - $\circ$  close(2)
  - $\circ \operatorname{mmap}(2)$
  - $\circ$  munmap(2)
  - o write(2)
  - $\circ$  fstat(2)
  - $\circ$  malloc(3)
  - $\circ$  free(3)
- You can ask your questions on the forum, on slack...