

# NEWS RELEASE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS  
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR



Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until  
8:30 a.m. (ET) Thursday, September 11, 2025

USDL-25-1356

Technical information: (202) 691-7000 • [cpi\\_info@bls.gov](mailto:cpi_info@bls.gov) • [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi)  
Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • [PressOffice@bls.gov](mailto:PressOffice@bls.gov)

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – AUGUST 2025

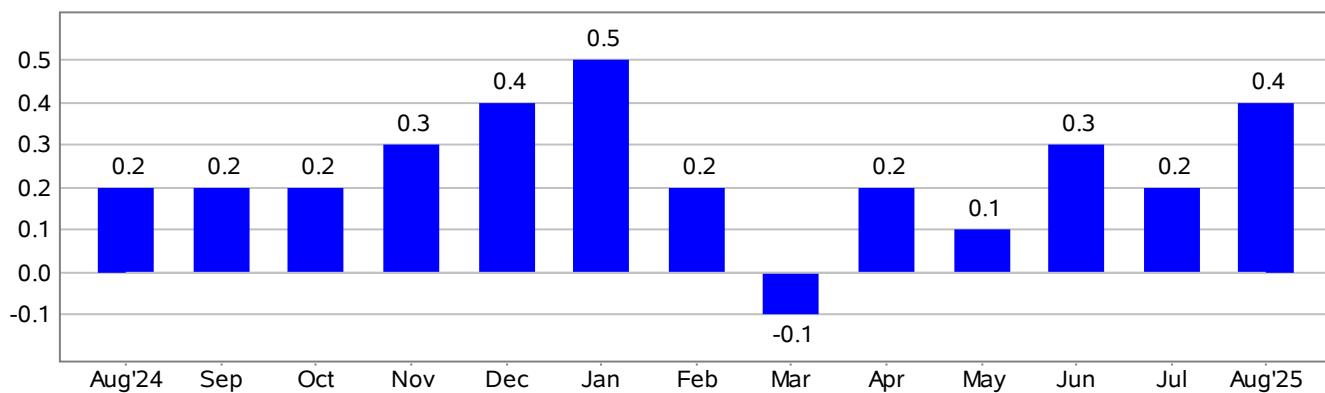
The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.4 percent on a seasonally adjusted basis in August, after rising 0.2 percent in July, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 2.9 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The index for shelter rose 0.4 percent in August and was the largest factor in the all items monthly increase. The food index increased 0.5 percent over the month as the food at home index rose 0.6 percent and the food away from home index increased 0.3 percent. The index for energy rose 0.7 percent in August as the index for gasoline increased 1.9 percent over the month.

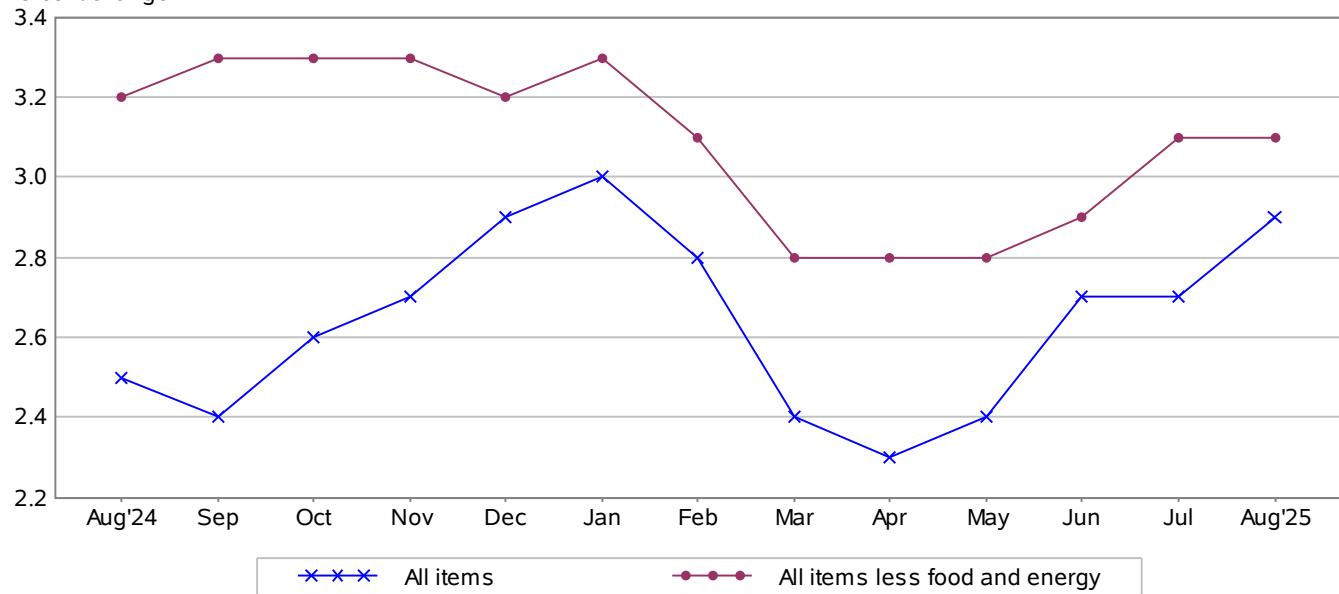
The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.3 percent in August, as it did in July. Indexes that increased over the month include airline fares, used cars and trucks, apparel, and new vehicles. The indexes for medical care, recreation, and communication were among the few major indexes that decreased in August.

The all items index rose 2.9 percent for the 12 months ending August, after rising 2.7 percent over the 12 months ending July. The all items less food and energy index rose 3.1 percent over the last 12 months. The energy index increased 0.2 percent for the 12 months ending August. The food index increased 3.2 percent over the last year.

**Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, Aug. 2024 - Aug. 2025**  
Percent change



**Chart 2. 12-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted, Aug. 2024 - Aug. 2025**  
 Percent change



**Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average**

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Unadjusted 12-mos. ended Aug. 2025
	Feb. 2025	Mar. 2025	Apr. 2025	May 2025	Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Aug. 2025	
All items.....	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.9
Food.....	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	3.2
Food at home.....	0.0	0.5	-0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.6	2.7
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.9
Energy.....	0.2	-2.4	0.7	-1.0	0.9	-1.1	0.7	0.2
Energy commodities.....	-0.9	-6.1	-0.2	-2.4	1.0	-1.9	1.7	-6.2
Gasoline (all types).....	-1.0	-6.3	-0.1	-2.6	1.0	-2.2	1.9	-6.6
Fuel oil.....	0.8	-4.2	-1.3	0.9	1.3	1.8	-0.3	-0.5
Energy services.....	1.4	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.9	-0.3	-0.2	7.7
Electricity.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0	-0.1	0.2	6.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	2.5	3.6	3.7	-1.0	0.5	-0.9	-1.6	13.8
All items less food and energy.....	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.1
Commodities less food and energy								
commodities.....	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.5
New vehicles.....	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7
Used cars and trucks.....	0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	0.5	1.0	6.0
Apparel.....	0.6	0.4	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
Medical care commodities <sup>1</sup> .....	0.1	-1.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0
Services less energy services.....	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	3.6
Shelter.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	3.6
Transportation services.....	-0.8	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.8	1.0	3.5
Medical care services.....	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	-0.1	4.2

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

## **Food**

The index for food rose 0.5 percent in August, after being unchanged in July. The food at home index increased 0.6 percent over the month. All six major grocery store food group indexes increased in August. The index for fruits and vegetables rose 1.6 percent over the month as the index for tomatoes increased 4.5 percent and the index for apples rose 3.5 percent. The meats, poultry, fish and eggs index increased 1.0 percent in August with the beef index rising 2.7 percent. The index for nonalcoholic beverages increased 0.6 percent and the index for other food at home increased 0.1 percent. Both the dairy and related products index and the cereals and bakery products index also rose 0.1 percent in August.

The food away from home index rose 0.3 percent in August. The index for full service meals rose 0.4 percent over the month and the index for limited service meals increased 0.1 percent.

The index for food at home rose 2.7 percent over the 12 months ending in August. The meats, poultry, fish, and eggs index rose 5.6 percent over the last 12 months. The index for nonalcoholic beverages increased 4.6 percent over the same period and the index for other food at home rose 1.5 percent. The fruits and vegetables index increased 1.9 percent over the 12 months ending in August. The index for cereals and bakery products rose 1.1 percent and the index for dairy and related products increased 1.3 percent over the same period.

The food away from home index rose 3.9 percent over the last year. The index for full service meals rose 4.6 percent and the index for limited service meals rose 3.2 percent over the same period.

## **Energy**

The index for energy increased 0.7 percent in August, after falling 1.1 percent in July. The gasoline index increased 1.9 percent over the month. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices increased 0.3 percent in August.) The index for electricity increased 0.2 percent over the month while the index for natural gas decreased 1.6 percent over the same period.

The index for energy increased 0.2 percent over the past 12 months. The gasoline index fell 6.6 percent over this 12-month span and the fuel oil index fell 0.5 percent over the same period. In contrast, the index for electricity increased 6.2 percent over the last 12 months and the index for natural gas rose 13.8 percent.

## **All items less food and energy**

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.3 percent in August, as it did in July. The shelter index increased 0.4 percent over the month. The index for owners' equivalent rent rose 0.4 percent in August and the index for rent increased 0.3 percent. The lodging away from home index rose 2.3 percent over the month.

The index for airline fares increased 5.9 percent over the month, after rising 4.0 percent in July. The used cars and trucks index rose 1.0 percent in August and the apparel index rose 0.5 percent. The index for new vehicles rose 0.3 percent over the month and the index for household furnishings and operations increased 0.2 percent. The recreation index and the communication index both declined 0.1 percent in August.

The medical care index decreased 0.2 percent over the month, following a 0.7-percent increase in July. The index for dental services decreased 0.7 percent in August and the index for prescription drugs declined 0.2 percent. The physicians' services index increased 0.3 percent over the month, while the hospital services index was unchanged.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 3.1 percent over the past 12 months. The shelter index increased 3.6 percent over the last year. Other indexes with notable increases over the last year include medical care (+3.4 percent), household furnishings and operations (+3.9 percent), used cars and trucks (+6.0 percent), and motor vehicle insurance (+4.7 percent).

### **Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures**

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 2.9 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 323.976 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 2.8 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 317.306 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 2.7 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index increased 0.3 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

---

**The Consumer Price Index for September 2025 is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, October 15, 2025, at 8:30 a.m. (ET).**

#### **Changes to health insurance index**

With the release of October 2025 data on November 13, 2025, the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) will remove long-term care (LTC) insurance from the health insurance index. There have been changes in the market for LTC insurance that now make it out of scope and ineligible for pricing in the CPI market basket.

## **Technical Note**

### **Brief Explanation of the CPI**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change in prices paid by consumers for goods and services. The CPI reflects spending patterns for each of two population groups: all urban consumers and urban wage earners and clerical workers. The all urban consumer group represents over 90 percent of the total U.S. population. It is based on the expenditures of almost all residents of urban or metropolitan areas, including professionals, the self-employed, the poor, the unemployed, and retired people, as well as urban wage earners and clerical workers. Not included in the CPI are the spending patterns of people living in rural nonmetropolitan areas, farming families, people in the Armed Forces, and those in institutions, such as prisons and mental hospitals. Consumer inflation for all urban consumers is measured by two indexes, namely, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U).

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is based on the expenditures of households included in the CPI-U definition that meet two requirements: more than one-half of the household's income must come from clerical or wage occupations, and at least one of the household's earners must have been employed for at least 37 weeks during the previous 12 months. The CPI-W population represents approximately 30 percent of the total U.S. population and is a subset of the CPI-U population.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation, doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 75 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments (department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments). All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 75 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visit, telephone call, web, or app collection by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are aggregated using weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 23 selected local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. The CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to three subsequent quarterly revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For most of the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from \$100 to \$107.

### **Sampling Error in the CPI**

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-

month, 2-month, 6-month, and 12-month percent change standard errors annually for the CPI-U. These standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For example, the estimated standard error of the 1-month percent change is 0.03 percent for the U.S. all items CPI. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95 percent of these estimates will be within 0.06 percent of the 1-month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the all items CPI-U, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.14 and 0.26 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see [www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/variance-estimates/home.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/variance-estimates/home.htm).

### **Calculating Index Changes**

Movements of the indexes from 1 month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The following table shows an example of using index values to calculate percent changes:

	<b>Item A</b>	<b>Item B</b>	<b>Item C</b>
<b>Year I</b>	112.500	225.000	110.000
<b>Year II</b>	121.500	243.000	128.000
<b>Change in index points</b>	9.000	18.000	18.000
<b>Percent change</b>	$9.0/112.500 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/225.000 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/110.000 \times 100 = 16.4$

### **Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) program produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous 5 years of seasonally adjusted data. The factors are available at [www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2025.xlsx](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2025.xlsx). For more information on data revision scheduling, please see the Factsheet on Seasonal Adjustment at [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm) and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes at [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm).

#### *How to Use Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data*

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from weather events, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index

before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually for five years.

#### *Intervention Analysis*

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses intervention analysis seasonal adjustment (IASA) for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

For example, this procedure was used for the motor fuel series to offset the effects of the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008. Retaining this outlier data during seasonal factor calculation would distort the computation of the seasonal portion of the time series data for motor fuel, so it was estimated and removed from the data prior to seasonal adjustment. Following that, seasonal factors were calculated based on this "prior adjusted" data. These seasonal factors represent a clearer picture of the seasonal pattern in the data. The last step is for motor fuel seasonal factors to be applied to the unadjusted data.

For the seasonal factors introduced for January 2025, BLS adjusted 63 series using intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels and vehicles.

#### *Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes*

Seasonally adjusted data, including the U.S. city average all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last 5 years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last 5 years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. For January 2025, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2020 to 2024 were calculated and published. For series which are directly adjusted using the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment software, the seasonal factors for 2024 will be applied to data for 2025 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2025 indexes. Series which are indirectly seasonally adjusted by summing seasonally adjusted component series have seasonal factors which are derived and are therefore not available in advance.

#### *Determining Seasonal Status*

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last 5 years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. For 2025, 34 of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index are not seasonally adjusted.

#### **Contact Information**

For additional information about the CPI visit [www.bls.gov/cpi](http://www.bls.gov/cpi) or contact the CPI Information and Analysis Section at 202-691-7000 or [cpi\\_info@bls.gov](mailto:cpi_info@bls.gov).

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI visit [www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm](http://www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm)

If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

**Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2024	Jul. 2025	Aug. 2025	Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	May 2025- Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025- Jul. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025
All items.....	100.000	314.796	323.048	323.976	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Food.....	13.635	330.750	340.036	341.295	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5
Food at home.....	7.982	306.402	313.263	314.608	2.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.6
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.095	355.652	360.048	359.740	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.633	329.108	344.155	347.509	5.6	1.0	-0.1	0.2	1.0
Dairy and related products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.727	269.468	272.586	272.840	1.3	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.299	349.599	351.764	356.104	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.6
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.905	219.381	228.011	229.406	4.6	0.6	1.4	-0.5	0.6
Other food at home.....	2.323	272.612	277.002	276.649	1.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.1
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	5.653	370.348	383.808	384.909	3.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Energy.....	6.422	282.614	283.395	283.247	0.2	-0.1	0.9	-1.1	0.7
Energy commodities.....	3.167	308.297	288.425	289.117	-6.2	0.2	1.0	-1.9	1.7
Fuel oil.....	0.075	349.383	352.435	347.565	-0.5	-1.4	1.3	1.8	-0.3
Motor fuel.....	3.033	303.089	282.696	283.504	-6.5	0.3	1.0	-2.0	1.8
Gasoline (all types).....	2.949	302.419	281.490	282.358	-6.6	0.3	1.0	-2.2	1.9
Energy services.....	3.255	268.419	290.131	289.154	7.7	-0.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.2
Electricity.....	2.475	281.333	299.107	298.738	6.2	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.780	224.259	257.867	255.253	13.8	-1.0	0.5	-0.9	-1.6
All items less food and energy.....	79.943	320.017	328.980	329.970	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.295	164.912	166.766	167.448	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Apparel.....	2.458	131.683	129.190	131.989	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
New vehicles.....	4.316	177.534	178.569	178.698	0.7	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.3
Used cars and trucks.....	2.437	178.192	188.183	188.960	6.0	0.4	-0.7	0.5	1.0
Medical care commodities <sup>1</sup> .....	1.511	416.538	417.800	416.721	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> .....	0.825	291.432	295.176	296.908	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6
Tobacco and smoking products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.488	1,562.042	1,643.672	1,660.548	6.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.0
Services less energy services.....	60.648	418.903	432.778	433.930	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Shelter.....	35.434	403.257	416.271	417.902	3.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Rent of primary residence.....	7.451	422.223	435.489	436.981	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>2</sup> .....	26.199	413.924	428.640	430.387	4.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Medical care services.....	6.780	611.935	637.425	637.817	4.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	-0.1
Physicians' services <sup>1</sup> .....	1.804	416.370	429.279	430.753	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Hospital services <sup>1, 3</sup> .....	1.971	437.053	436.917	436.917	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
Transportation services.....	6.257	431.564	446.417	446.688	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>1</sup> .....	1.030	407.374	431.604	441.987	8.5	2.4	0.2	1.0	2.4
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.818	854.307	896.018	894.075	4.7	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Airline fares.....	0.847	243.011	247.859	250.982	3.3	1.3	-0.1	4.0	5.9

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2025**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	May 2025- Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025- Jul. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025
All items.....	100.000	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Food.....	13.635	3.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5
Food at home.....	7.982	2.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.6
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.095	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.1
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.328	-1.2	-0.3	-1.1	-0.9	0.3
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.030	0.3	0.1	-1.2	-1.9	0.4
Breakfast cereal <sup>1</sup> .....	0.143	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7	-0.6
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.156	-0.8	-0.2	-1.2	-0.6	0.3
Rice <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-0.2	1.5	-0.5	-1.1	1.5
Bakery products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.767	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Bread <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.140	1.2	-0.2	0.1	0.4	-0.2
White bread <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-0.2	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.4
Bread other than white <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		2.9	-0.9	-0.7	1.2	-0.9
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>2</sup> .....	0.134	3.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies <sup>1</sup> .....	0.214	2.9	-0.4	-0.1	1.7	-0.4
Cookies <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		3.5	-1.0	-1.7	4.2	-1.0
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		2.1	-0.1	1.6	-0.4	-0.1
Other bakery products.....	0.279	1.5	0.3	0.7	-1.0	0.4
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>1, 3</sup> ....		0.3	-2.3	0.8	-1.8	-2.3
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>3</sup> .....		0.8	0.4	1.1	-1.2	1.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>3</sup> .....		-1.0	-0.1	1.8	-1.8	0.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.633	5.6	1.0	-0.1	0.2	1.0
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.478	5.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1
Meats.....	0.948	7.3	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.8
Beef and veal.....	0.479	13.9	2.7	2.0	1.5	2.7
Uncooked ground beef <sup>1</sup> .....	0.216	12.8	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.3
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>2</sup> .....	0.060	13.6	3.1	2.4	1.4	4.0
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.140	16.6	3.3	3.2	2.3	4.1
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.064	11.4	2.3	1.5	2.2	2.3
Pork.....	0.288	1.2	0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.2
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>2</sup> .....	0.104	5.4	1.1	1.3	-0.5	1.2
Bacon and related products <sup>3</sup> .....		7.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>2, 3</sup> ....		3.7	1.6	1.3	-1.2	2.5
Ham.....	0.044	-1.9	-4.0	-2.5	3.7	-4.9
Ham, excluding canned <sup>3</sup> .....		-2.1	-4.0	-2.7	3.9	-5.2
Pork chops <sup>1</sup> .....	0.050	-2.4	-1.3	1.3	2.0	-1.3
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>2</sup> ..	0.090	-0.5	2.1	-0.7	0.3	1.5
Other meats.....	0.181	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.2	2.2
Frankfurters <sup>3</sup> .....		0.0	1.7	9.0	-1.1	-0.5
Lunchmeats <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-0.6	0.0	-2.1	1.9	0.0
Poultry.....	0.289	1.7	-0.4	0.6	-0.1	-0.7
Chicken <sup>2</sup> .....	0.216	2.8	0.2	1.1	-0.4	0.1
Fresh whole chicken <sup>3</sup> .....		-0.2	-0.6	0.5	0.0	-0.5
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>3</sup> .....		4.2	0.5	1.3	-0.4	0.3
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>2</sup> .....	0.073	-2.7	-2.0	-0.4	0.4	-2.8
Fish and seafood.....	0.241	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.6
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.140	2.7	0.3	0.7	-0.5	0.3
Processed fish and seafood <sup>2</sup> .....	0.101	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.8
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>3</sup> .....		-1.0	0.0	1.3	-0.6	0.1
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>3</sup> .....		6.7	2.0	-1.4	1.1	1.7
Eggs.....	0.155	10.9	-0.2	-7.4	-3.9	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2025 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	May 2025- Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025- Jul. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025
Dairy and related products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.727	1.3	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.1
Milk <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.196	1.7	-0.2	-0.7	1.9	-0.2
Fresh whole milk <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		0.5	0.1	-1.3	2.5	0.1
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		2.3	-0.3	-0.4	1.5	-0.3
Cheese and related products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.251	2.7	0.4	0.2	-0.4	0.4
Ice cream and related products.....	0.127	-0.5	1.0	0.2	-0.3	0.3
Other dairy and related products <sup>2</sup> .....	0.153	0.6	-0.7	-1.1	1.3	-0.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.299	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.6
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.075	2.3	1.7	1.0	-0.1	2.0
Fresh fruits.....	0.541	1.7	0.6	1.3	-1.4	1.0
Apples.....	0.082	9.6	4.4	0.0	-1.7	3.5
Bananas <sup>1</sup> .....	0.111	6.6	2.1	-0.9	0.4	2.1
Citrus fruits <sup>2</sup> .....	0.064	3.1	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.2
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>3</sup> .....		5.2	1.8	3.5	2.1	0.9
Other fresh fruits <sup>2</sup> .....	0.284	-0.2	-1.3	3.2	-2.6	-0.2
Fresh vegetables.....	0.534	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.2	3.0
Potatoes.....	0.085	2.2	2.4	0.2	-2.3	1.8
Lettuce.....	0.068	3.8	1.8	1.1	4.0	3.5
Tomatoes.....	0.084	-1.2	5.7	-1.5	3.3	4.5
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.296	4.0	2.3	0.5	1.4	2.9
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.224	1.4	-0.9	0.6	0.6	-0.5
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.091	4.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.5
Canned fruits <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		4.3	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.5
Canned vegetables <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		3.9	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.2
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	0.067	-0.6	-0.9	1.2	1.4	-0.6
Frozen vegetables <sup>3</sup> .....		-2.5	-1.0	1.2	1.2	-0.5
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>2</sup> .....	0.065	0.4	-2.4	0.0	0.8	-1.8
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		1.0	-3.0	-0.2	0.7	-3.0
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.905	4.6	0.6	1.4	-0.5	0.6
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.626	1.5	-0.2	1.7	-1.3	-0.3
Carbonated drinks.....	0.345	2.0	0.5	1.7	-1.2	-0.3
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.004	7.1	-0.2	1.3	5.3	-0.2
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>2</sup> .....	0.277	-0.1	-1.0	2.0	-1.7	-0.7
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>2</sup> .....	0.279	12.1	2.3	0.7	1.2	2.8
Coffee.....	0.148	20.9	3.1	2.2	2.3	3.6
Roasted coffee <sup>3</sup> .....		21.7	3.1	1.3	2.1	4.1
Instant coffee <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		20.1	4.9	5.1	1.6	4.9
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.131	2.4	1.5	-0.5	0.0	1.5
Other food at home.....	2.323	1.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.1
Sugar and sweets.....	0.335	5.3	0.9	0.9	-0.2	0.7
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.028	2.6	1.0	-0.5	-0.9	0.6
Candy and chewing gum <sup>2</sup> .....	0.235	8.1	1.0	1.0	-0.2	0.7
Other sweets <sup>2</sup> .....	0.072	-1.1	0.8	0.7	-0.9	0.6
Fats and oils.....	0.243	-1.1	0.1	0.4	-1.5	0.2
Butter and margarine <sup>2</sup> .....	0.054	-0.4	0.3	0.0	-0.7	0.2
Butter <sup>3</sup> .....		0.1	0.9	-0.4	-1.0	1.3
Margarine <sup>3</sup> .....		2.9	-0.9	-0.7	0.0	-1.6
Salad dressing <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.065	2.5	1.3	-0.2	1.4	1.3
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>2</sup> .....	0.124	-3.1	-0.6	0.0	-2.3	0.3
Peanut butter <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-1.8	-1.7	2.2	-2.6	-1.7
Other foods.....	1.745	1.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.1
Soups.....	0.110	3.4	1.1	1.1	-1.1	1.8
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.274	0.4	-1.9	0.4	-0.8	-1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2025 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	May 2025- Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025- Jul. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025
Snacks.....	0.359	1.3	0.9	-0.6	-0.7	1.0
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.384	1.7	1.2	1.4	-0.5	0.4
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		0.2	0.8	1.8	-1.5	0.9
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		1.7	-0.1	4.9	-1.3	-1.2
Sauces and gravies <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	-0.1
Other condiments <sup>3</sup> .....		9.3	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.3
Baby food and formula <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.059	0.5	-0.9	0.9	-1.1	-0.9
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>2</sup> .....	0.558	0.5	-1.7	-1.0	0.4	-1.0
Prepared salads <sup>3, 4</sup> .....		3.8	0.4	-2.7	0.1	1.7
Food away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	5.653	3.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Full service meals and snacks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	2.450	4.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	2.832	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.074	5.8	-0.8	2.7	0.8	-0.8
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>1, 3, 5</sup> .....						
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>1, 2</sup> ....	0.057	4.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other food away from home <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.241	5.4	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.7
Energy.....	6.422	0.2	-0.1	0.9	-1.1	0.7
Energy commodities.....	3.167	-6.2	0.2	1.0	-1.9	1.7
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.134	-0.8	-0.8	1.0	1.0	-1.1
Fuel oil.....	0.075	-0.5	-1.4	1.3	1.8	-0.3
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>6</sup> .....	0.059	-2.2	-0.1	1.1	-1.1	-0.2
Motor fuel.....	3.033	-6.5	0.3	1.0	-2.0	1.8
Gasoline (all types).....	2.949	-6.6	0.3	1.0	-2.2	1.9
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>3</sup> .....		-7.1	0.3	1.0	-2.2	2.0
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>3, 7</sup> .....		-5.4	0.2	0.9	-2.0	1.8
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>3</sup> .....		-4.2	0.3	0.0	-1.1	1.5
Other motor fuels <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.084	-0.4	-0.5	0.7	4.5	-0.5
Energy services.....	3.255	7.7	-0.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.2
Electricity.....	2.475	6.2	-0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.780	13.8	-1.0	0.5	-0.9	-1.6
All items less food and energy.....	79.943	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.295	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>8</sup> .....	3.392	2.8	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>2</sup> .....	0.247	1.3	-3.7	4.2	1.2	-5.6
Floor coverings <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.059	0.1	-1.2	2.2	0.7	-1.2
Window coverings <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.055	0.9	-0.5	2.2	-0.8	-0.5
Other linens <sup>2</sup> .....	0.133	2.3	-6.1	5.5	1.4	-6.7
Furniture and bedding <sup>1</sup> .....	0.791	4.7	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.3
Bedroom furniture <sup>1</sup> .....	0.255	0.1	-0.4	0.0	1.5	-0.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>1, 2</sup> ...	0.387	9.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.7
Other furniture <sup>2</sup> .....	0.140	-0.2	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
Appliances <sup>2</sup> .....	0.221	0.3	0.3	1.9	-0.9	0.4
Major appliances <sup>2</sup> .....	0.070	-1.1	-1.1	1.9	-2.2	-1.1
Laundry equipment <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		0.5	-2.9	1.8	-1.8	-2.9
Other appliances <sup>2</sup> .....	0.147	0.9	1.0	2.0	-0.4	1.4
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>2</sup> .....	0.494	2.2	0.2	1.7	-0.2	-0.2
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items <sup>1</sup> .....	0.290	1.3	-0.3	1.6	-1.8	-0.3
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>9</sup> .....	0.112	5.9	1.9	0.3	1.5	2.8
Dishes and flatware <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.036	-6.6	-0.4	0.2	2.0	-0.4
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>2</sup> .....	0.055	5.6	-0.1	3.7	2.0	-0.2
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>1, 2</sup> ..	0.848	3.9	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.8
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>2</sup> .....	0.245	5.8	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.366	2.6	0.7	-0.1	2.2	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2025 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	May 2025- Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025- Jul. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025
Housekeeping supplies <sup>1</sup> .....	0.792	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4
Household cleaning products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.293	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
Household paper products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.177	4.5	1.2	1.4	-0.4	1.2
Miscellaneous household products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.322	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.0
Apparel.....	2.458	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.1	0.5
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.646	0.6	1.6	0.2	-1.3	0.4
Men's apparel.....	0.521	1.6	1.8	0.9	-1.6	1.0
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.087	3.3	0.8	-2.7	-2.6	-0.3
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.141	-1.7	-1.7	-0.5	0.3	-2.2
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>2</sup> .....	0.144	2.0	5.2	4.3	-2.6	1.3
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.134	4.2	2.7	0.8	-2.0	4.2
Boys' apparel.....	0.125	-2.9	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	-1.9
Women's and girls' apparel.....	0.954	-1.5	3.0	0.5	-0.2	0.2
Women's apparel.....	0.847	-1.4	2.9	0.7	-0.3	0.1
Women's outerwear.....	0.074	5.4	7.3	-3.3	-0.3	4.4
Women's dresses.....	0.130	6.2	5.4	3.9	2.7	1.7
Women's suits and separates <sup>2</sup> .....	0.336	-3.3	4.5	-0.4	-1.7	1.1
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>2</sup> .....	0.297	-3.5	-1.1	1.6	0.3	-2.8
Girls' apparel.....	0.107	-2.1	3.5	-0.8	0.3	0.8
Footwear.....	0.573	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	-0.4
Men's footwear.....	0.198	-0.2	-0.6	2.6	1.4	-1.2
Boys' and girls' footwear <sup>1</sup> .....	0.110	0.9	1.5	-1.7	0.7	1.5
Women's footwear.....	0.266	2.8	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.101	-0.2	2.5	0.4	3.3	1.0
Jewelry and watches <sup>6</sup> .....	0.184	6.0	4.4	-0.1	0.8	5.5
Watches <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.041	5.6	1.9	1.8	-0.8	1.9
Jewelry <sup>6</sup> .....	0.143	6.9	5.1	-0.4	1.1	6.8
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>8</sup> .....	7.253	2.6	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.5
New vehicles.....	4.316	0.7	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.3
New cars <sup>3</sup> .....		1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.2
New trucks <sup>3, 10</sup> .....		0.6	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.3
Used cars and trucks.....	2.437	6.0	0.4	-0.7	0.5	1.0
Motor vehicle parts and equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	0.363	3.4	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6
Tires <sup>1</sup> .....	0.299	3.9	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.3
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.064	2.1	1.7	-0.8	0.1	1.7
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		2.1	2.0	-0.6	0.3	2.0
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-0.3	0.8	-2.2	0.1	0.8
Medical care commodities <sup>1</sup> .....	1.511	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.3
Medicinal drugs <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	1.332	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.4
Prescription drugs <sup>1</sup> .....	0.918	0.9	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.2
Nonprescription drugs <sup>8</sup> .....	0.413	-2.4	-0.9	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	0.180	1.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6
Recreation commodities <sup>8</sup> .....	1.834	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0
Video and audio products <sup>8</sup> .....	0.254	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.5
Televisions.....	0.085	-5.6	1.4	-0.1	0.5	2.5
Other video equipment <sup>2</sup> .....	0.029	-0.3	-0.2	4.5	-0.2	-2.5
Audio equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	0.061	12.2	-0.8	2.9	2.2	-0.8
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.074	3.8	0.4	-0.2	0.6	0.4
Pets and pet products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.626	0.1	-0.5	0.2	0.5	-0.5
Pet food and treats <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		0.2	-0.3	0.8	0.5	-0.3
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		0.0	-0.6	-0.8	0.0	-0.6
Sporting goods <sup>1</sup> .....	0.469	-1.3	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2025 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	May 2025- Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025- Jul. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025
Sports vehicles including bicycles <sup>1</sup> .....	0.233	-1.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.6
Sports equipment <sup>1</sup> .....	0.221	-0.8	-0.6	1.8	-0.4	-0.6
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.020	4.7	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.1
Photographic equipment <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		4.7	1.8	0.5	2.1	1.8
Recreational reading materials <sup>1</sup> .....	0.098	1.8	0.9	-1.0	-0.3	0.9
Newspapers and magazines <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.055	2.1	-1.1	-4.7	1.0	-1.1
Recreational books <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.044	1.4	3.4	3.8	-1.9	3.4
Other recreational goods <sup>2</sup> .....	0.367	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0
Toys.....	0.290	0.1	-0.4	1.8	0.2	-0.8
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		0.6	-0.4	1.2	0.6	-1.1
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.019	-7.5	9.1	-3.7	2.6	9.1
Music instruments and accessories <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.043	4.9	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.1
Education and communication commodities <sup>8</sup> .....	0.734	-3.8	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-0.3
Educational books and supplies <sup>1</sup> .....	0.042		-0.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.6
College textbooks <sup>1, 3, 11</sup> .....		12.2	-0.2	-0.8	0.4	-0.2
Information technology commodities <sup>8</sup> .....	0.692	-5.3	0.1	0.0	-1.4	-0.3
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>1, 4</sup> .....	0.266	-2.0	-0.6	1.4	-1.2	-0.6
Computer software and accessories <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.027	-4.6	-5.5	-0.2	-2.6	-5.5
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>2</sup> .....	0.398	-7.4	0.9	-0.9	-1.4	0.3
Smartphones <sup>1, 3, 12</sup> .....		-13.7	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2
Alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup> .....	0.825	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.6
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.440	0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.151	1.2	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.6
Distilled spirits at home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.102	1.1	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.6
Whiskey at home <sup>1, 3</sup> .....		-1.8	0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.5
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>1, 3</sup> ....		2.3	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.7
Wine at home.....	0.188	-0.9	0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home <sup>1</sup> .....	0.385	3.8	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		3.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
Wine away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		3.1	-0.1	0.9	0.1	-0.1
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		4.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1
Other goods <sup>8</sup> .....	1.288	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Tobacco and smoking products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.488	6.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.0
Cigarettes <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.368	7.7	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.1
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.114	1.5	0.7	1.3	-1.4	0.7
Personal care products <sup>1</sup> .....	0.642	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.286	1.8	0.5	-0.9	0.2	0.5
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements <sup>1</sup> .....	0.347	0.3	0.3	0.9	-0.2	0.3
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>2</sup> .....	0.158	1.4	-2.9	0.7	0.8	-1.8
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>3</sup> .....		1.1	-2.9	-0.3	0.2	-0.8
Services less energy services.....	60.648	3.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Shelter.....	35.434	3.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Rent of shelter <sup>13</sup> .....	35.014	3.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Rent of primary residence.....	7.451	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Lodging away from home <sup>2</sup> .....	1.363	-2.6	0.3	-2.9	-1.0	2.3
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>13</sup> .....	0.240	3.5	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.8
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	1.123	-3.7	0.0	-3.6	-1.3	2.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>13</sup> .....	26.199	4.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2025 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	May 2025- Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025- Jul. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>13</sup> ..	25.004	4.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.420	5.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.6
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>2</sup> .....	1.089	5.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Water and sewerage maintenance <sup>1</sup> .....	0.742	4.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Garbage and trash collection <sup>1, 10</sup> .....	0.347	6.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
Household operations <sup>1, 2</sup> .....						
Domestic services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....						
Gardening and lawncare services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....						
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>2</sup> .....	0.129	1.0	-2.4	0.3	-0.9	-1.7
Repair of household items <sup>1, 2</sup> .....						
Medical care services.....	6.780	4.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	-0.1
Professional services.....	3.687	3.5	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1
Physicians' services <sup>1</sup> .....	1.804	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Dental services.....	0.957	4.2	-0.5	1.3	2.6	-0.7
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.331	3.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7
Services by other medical professionals <sup>1, 6</sup> .....				0.8		
Hospital and related services <sup>1</sup> .....	2.294	5.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Hospital services <sup>1, 14</sup> .....	1.971		0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0
Inpatient hospital services <sup>1, 3, 14</sup> .....				0.4	0.6	0.4
Outpatient hospital services <sup>1, 3, 6</sup> .....					0.6	0.4
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>14</sup> .....	0.167	4.5	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>1, 5</sup> .....	0.156	5.6	-0.2	-2.6	0.4	-0.2
Health insurance <sup>1, 5</sup> .....	0.799	4.3	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1
Transportation services.....	6.257	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.0
Leased cars and trucks <sup>1, 11</sup> .....	0.384		-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3
Car and truck rental <sup>2</sup> .....	0.153	-4.8	-11.6	3.2	-2.9	-6.9
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>1</sup> .....	1.030	8.5	2.4	0.2	1.0	2.4
Motor vehicle body work <sup>1</sup> .....				0.7	0.9	
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing <sup>1</sup> .....	0.508	3.6	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.4
Motor vehicle repair <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.407	15.0	5.0	0.4	0.8	5.0
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.818	4.7	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Motor vehicle fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.493	0.8	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.1
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.280	0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.3	-0.5
Parking and other fees <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.200	0.9	0.4	-1.5	-0.2	0.4
Parking fees and tolls <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		3.1	0.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.1
Public transportation.....	1.378	2.2	0.3	0.4	3.0	3.6
Airline fares.....	0.847	3.3	1.3	-0.1	4.0	5.9
Other intercity transportation.....	0.213	-2.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.6	-1.5
Ship fare <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-5.4	0.6	-3.3	0.5	0.6
Intracity transportation <sup>1</sup> .....	0.314	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.9	-0.6
Intracity mass transit <sup>1, 3, 8</sup> .....		2.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
Recreation services <sup>8</sup> .....	3.457	3.6	-0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.2
Video and audio services <sup>8</sup> .....	0.811	1.6	-0.6	0.2	-0.3	-0.6
Cable, satellite, and live streaming television service <sup>10</sup> .....	0.654	1.7	-0.3	0.4	-0.5	-0.3
Purchase, subscription, and rental of video <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.157	0.6	-1.8	-0.3	0.4	-1.8
Video discs and other media <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-0.1	-0.4	-2.3	1.0	-0.4
Subscription and rental of video and video games <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		3.8	-2.7	-0.3	0.4	-2.7
Pet services including veterinary <sup>2</sup> .....	0.539	5.5	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.6
Pet services <sup>2, 3</sup> .....		5.8	0.1	1.6	1.1	0.2
Veterinarian services <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		6.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Photographers and photo processing <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.053	-3.0	-0.8	-2.6	0.9	-0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, August 2025 — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	May 2025- Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025- Jul. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025
Other recreation services <sup>2</sup> .....	2.054	4.3	-0.2	0.2	0.7	-0.1
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>2</sup> ....	0.808	4.0	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.2
Admissions <sup>1</sup> .....	0.747	4.6	-0.6	-0.2	1.5	-0.6
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		3.4	-0.9	-0.3	0.8	-0.9
Admission to sporting events <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		-0.5	-0.7	-1.5	1.9	-0.7
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.169	3.2	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.1
Education and communication services <sup>8</sup> .....	4.904	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.513	3.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
College tuition and fees.....	1.297	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	-0.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.388	3.7	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.6
Day care and preschool <sup>1, 9</sup> .....	0.724	5.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>2</sup> ....	0.039	2.2	0.9	-0.1	0.5	0.9
Postage and delivery services <sup>2</sup> .....	0.053	4.7	0.5	0.4	2.0	1.4
Postage.....	0.051	4.9	0.5	0.3	2.0	1.4
Delivery services <sup>2</sup> .....	0.002	8.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.8
Telephone services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	1.412	-1.7	-1.0	-0.3	-0.1	-1.0
Wireless telephone services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	1.242	-2.1	-1.1	-0.4	0.0	-1.1
Residential telephone services <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	0.170	1.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.8	-0.3
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.917	-0.8	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.2
Other personal services <sup>1, 8</sup> .....	1.660	4.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.1
Personal care services <sup>1</sup> .....	0.658	3.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.658	3.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5
Miscellaneous personal services <sup>1</sup> .....	1.001	4.9	-0.1	0.6	0.8	-0.1
Legal services <sup>1, 6</sup> .....						
Funeral expenses <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.139	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.166	4.8	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.4
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>1, 2</sup> .....	0.027	5.2	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.9
Financial services <sup>1, 6</sup> .....	0.254	4.7	-0.7	-0.1	2.7	-0.7
Checking account and other bank services <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> ...		0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>1, 2, 3</sup> .....		6.4	-1.4	-0.1	3.5	-1.4

<sup>1</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>14</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

**Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, August 2025**

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Special aggregate indexes	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Aug. 2024	Jul. 2025	Aug. 2025	Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	May 2025- Jun. 2025	Jun. 2025- Jul. 2025	Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025
All items less food.....	86.365	312.308	320.408	321.287	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
All items less shelter.....	64.566	283.681	290.116	290.784	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
All items less food and shelter.....	50.931	272.145	277.922	278.458	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.509	273.907	280.601	281.241	2.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.072	279.345	285.703	286.324	2.5	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
All items less medical care.....	91.709	302.733	310.451	311.423	2.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
All items less energy.....	93.578	320.728	329.713	330.737	3.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
Commodities.....	36.097	223.363	225.508	226.364	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	16.858	163.472	164.380	165.051	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Commodities less food.....	22.462	178.434	178.144	178.830	0.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.5
Commodities less food and beverages.....	21.637	174.621	174.234	174.891	0.2	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.5
Services.....	63.903	405.074	419.436	420.424	3.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Services less rent of shelter <sup>1</sup> .....	28.890	417.066	433.583	433.800	4.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
Services less medical care services.....	57.123	389.178	402.699	403.730	3.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Durables.....	10.942	122.201	124.252	124.570	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4
Nondurables.....	25.155	278.025	279.927	281.139	1.1	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.6
Nondurables less food.....	11.520	234.098	230.255	231.424	-1.1	0.5	0.7	-0.5	0.5
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	10.695	230.575	226.293	227.428	-1.4	0.5	0.8	-0.6	0.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	8.237	297.113	291.647	291.660	-1.8	0.0	0.8	-0.7	0.3
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	9.062	295.045	290.413	290.581	-1.5	0.1	0.8	-0.6	0.3
Housing.....	44.371	335.931	348.210	349.277	4.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
Education and communication <sup>2</sup> .....	5.638	146.643	146.696	147.152	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Education <sup>2</sup> .....	2.555	301.065	309.439	311.752	3.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
Communication <sup>2</sup> .....	3.083	74.541	73.029	72.991	-2.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1
Information and information processing <sup>2</sup> .....	3.030	70.131	68.619	68.577	-2.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.1
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>3</sup> .....	1.618	7.014	6.771	6.821	-2.8	0.7	0.3	-0.6	0.6
Recreation <sup>2</sup> .....	5.292	138.214	141.587	141.394	2.3	-0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.1
Video and audio <sup>2</sup> .....	1.064	117.849	120.103	119.661	1.5	-0.4	0.4	0.0	-0.3
Pets, pet products and services <sup>2</sup> .....	1.165	223.816	229.728	229.313	2.5	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
Photography <sup>2</sup> .....	0.074	86.378	85.459	85.366	-1.2	-0.1	-1.7	1.0	-0.3
Food and beverages.....	14.460	328.156	337.077	338.366	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.724	317.240	323.572	324.773	2.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4
Other services.....	10.021	417.480	427.263	427.731	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0
Apparel less footwear.....	1.884	123.808	120.649	123.770	0.0	2.6	0.4	-0.3	0.8
Fuels and utilities.....	4.478	314.948	337.149	336.541	6.9	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.1
Household energy.....	3.389	263.440	283.847	282.839	7.4	-0.4	0.9	-0.2	-0.3
Medical care.....	8.291	564.407	583.856	583.875	3.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	-0.2
Transportation.....	16.542	271.391	273.452	273.910	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.9
Private transportation.....	15.164	272.087	274.289	274.710	1.0	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.7
New and used motor vehicles <sup>2</sup> .....	7.427	124.224	126.914	126.820	2.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.4
Utilities and public transportation.....	7.788	258.017	268.500	267.873	3.8	-0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.460	147.348	152.865	153.039	3.9	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.2
Other goods and services.....	2.948	561.561	582.371	583.313	3.9	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2
Personal care.....	2.460	283.080	292.613	292.584	3.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1

<sup>1</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>2</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

**Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index, August 2025**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Area	Pricing Schedule <sup>1</sup>	Percent change to Aug. 2025 from:			Percent change to Jul. 2025 from:		
		Aug. 2024	Jun. 2025	Jul. 2025	Jul. 2024	May 2025	Jun. 2025
U.S. city average.....	M	2.9	0.4	0.3	2.7	0.5	0.2
<b>Region and area size<sup>2</sup></b>							
Northeast.....	M	3.3	0.6	0.4	3.2	0.6	0.2
Northeast - Size Class A.....	M	3.2	0.2	0.2	3.2	0.5	-0.1
Northeast - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	3.4	1.0	0.5	3.1	0.8	0.4
New England <sup>4</sup> .....	M	3.7	0.8	0.6	3.3	0.4	0.2
Middle Atlantic <sup>4</sup> .....	M	3.1	0.4	0.3	3.1	0.7	0.2
Midwest.....	M	2.8	0.4	0.3	2.6	0.8	0.1
Midwest - Size Class A.....	M	2.3	0.4	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.0
Midwest - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	3.1	0.4	0.3	3.0	1.0	0.1
East North Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	3.0	0.4	0.3	2.8	0.9	0.1
West North Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	2.3	0.5	0.4	2.2	0.7	0.1
South.....	M	2.6	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.4	0.1
South - Size Class A.....	M	1.8	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.1
South - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	3.0	0.6	0.4	2.5	0.4	0.2
South Atlantic <sup>4</sup> .....	M	2.6	0.4	0.3	2.4	0.4	0.2
East South Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	3.5	0.6	0.3	3.3	1.0	0.3
West South Central <sup>4</sup> .....	M	2.0	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.1
West.....	M	3.2	0.4	0.3	3.0	0.3	0.2
West - Size Class A.....	M	2.9	0.4	0.2	2.8	0.4	0.2
West - Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	3.5	0.5	0.3	3.3	0.1	0.2
Mountain <sup>4</sup> .....	M	2.5	0.6	0.4	2.4	0.3	0.3
Pacific <sup>4</sup> .....	M	3.5	0.3	0.2	3.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Size classes</b>							
Size Class A <sup>5</sup> .....	M	2.6	0.3	0.2	2.5	0.5	0.1
Size Class B/C <sup>3</sup> .....	M	3.2	0.6	0.4	2.9	0.5	0.2
<b>Selected local areas</b>							
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	M	3.1	0.4	0.6	2.7	0.1	-0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	M	3.3	0.4	0.3	3.2	0.2	0.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	M	3.2	0.3	0.3	3.2	0.7	0.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	2	1.7	0.1				
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD <sup>6</sup> .....	2	2.8	0.3				
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2	0.7	0.2				
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	2	1.1	-0.1				
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	2	2.5	-0.2				
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	2	3.3	0.5				
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ <sup>7</sup> .....	2	1.4	0.9				
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA.....	2	2.5	0.4				
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2	2.8	0.2				
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	2	2.6	0.2				
Urban Alaska.....	2	2.4	0.8				
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	1				3.2	-0.3	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	1				0.9	-0.3	
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	1				2.1	0.4	
Minneapolis-St.Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	1				1.8	0.7	
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA <sup>4</sup> .....	1				3.5	0.2	
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA.....	1				4.0	0.8	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL <sup>8</sup> .....	1				3.3	1.1	
Urban Hawaii.....	1				2.3	-0.3	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV <sup>6</sup> .....	1				2.0	0.4	

<sup>1</sup> Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month.  
 1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November. 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

<sup>2</sup> Regions defined as the four Census regions.

<sup>3</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 2017=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> 1998 - 2017 indexes based on substantially smaller sample.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a 1987=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

**Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, August 2025**  
 [Percent changes]

Month Year	Unadjusted 1-month percent change		Unadjusted 12-month percent change	
	C-CPI-U <sup>1</sup>	CPI-U	C-CPI-U <sup>1</sup>	CPI-U
December 2012.....			1.5	1.7
December 2013.....			1.3	1.5
December 2014.....			0.5	0.8
December 2015.....			0.4	0.7
December 2016.....			1.8	2.1
December 2017.....			1.7	2.1
December 2018.....			1.5	1.9
December 2019.....			1.8	2.3
December 2020.....			1.5	1.4
December 2021.....			6.5	7.0
December 2022.....			6.4	6.5
January 2023.....	0.8	0.8	6.4	6.4
February 2023.....	0.5	0.6	6.0	6.0
March 2023.....	0.3	0.3	4.8	5.0
April 2023.....	0.5	0.5	4.7	4.9
May 2023.....	0.2	0.3	3.8	4.0
June 2023.....	0.3	0.3	2.9	3.0
July 2023.....	0.1	0.2	3.0	3.2
August 2023.....	0.4	0.4	3.5	3.7
September 2023.....	0.2	0.2	3.4	3.7
October 2023.....	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.2
November 2023.....	-0.3	-0.2	2.7	3.1
December 2023.....	-0.1	-0.1	2.9	3.4
January 2024.....	0.5	0.5	2.6	3.1
February 2024.....	0.6	0.6	2.8	3.2
March 2024.....	0.6	0.6	3.1	3.5
April 2024.....	0.4	0.4	3.0	3.4
May 2024.....	0.1	0.2	2.9	3.3
June 2024.....	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.0
July 2024.....	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.9
August 2024.....	0.0	0.1	2.2	2.5
September 2024.....	0.1	0.2	2.1	2.4
October 2024.....	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.6
November 2024.....	-0.1	-0.1	2.4	2.7
December 2024.....	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
January 2025.....	0.6	0.7	2.7	3.0
February 2025.....	0.4	0.4	2.5	2.8
March 2025.....	0.2	0.2	2.1	2.4
April 2025.....	0.3	0.3	2.0	2.3
May 2025.....	0.2	0.2	2.1	2.4
June 2025.....	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.7
July 2025.....	0.1	0.2	2.5	2.7
August 2025.....	0.3	0.3	2.7	2.9

<sup>1</sup> The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to four revisions.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 1-month analysis table**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	One Month			
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
All items.....	100.000	0.4		0.05	L-Jan.2025 0.5
Food.....	13.635	0.5	0.063	0.07	L-Jan.2023 0.5
Food at home.....	7.982	0.6	0.046	0.12	L-Oct.2022 0.6
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.095	0.1	0.001	0.30	L-May 2025 1.1
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.328	0.3	0.001	0.50	L-May 2025 1.4
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.030	0.4	0.000	0.75	L-May 2025 1.1
Breakfast cereal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.143	-0.6	-0.001	0.93	L-Jun.2025 -0.3
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.156	0.3	0.000	0.63	L-May 2025 1.1
Rice <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		1.5		0.73	L-May 2022 2.6
Bakery products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.767	0.0	0.000	0.38	S-Apr.2025 -0.3
Bread <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.140	-0.2	0.000	0.61	S-May 2025 -0.4
White bread <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		0.4		0.64	L-Jun.2025 0.5
Bread other than white <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-0.9		1.08	S-Mar.2025 -1.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>5</sup> .....	0.134	-0.5	-0.001	1.02	S-Nov.2024 -2.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.214	-0.4	-0.001	0.59	S-Feb.2025 -0.5
Cookies <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-1.0		0.80	S-Jun.2025 -1.7
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-0.1		0.69	L-Jun.2025 1.6
Other bakery products.....	0.279	0.4	0.001	0.64	L-Jun.2025 0.7
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>4, 6</sup> ....		-2.3		0.84	S-Mar.2020 -2.3
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>6</sup> .....		1.0		1.02	L-Jun.2025 1.1
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>6</sup> .....		0.4		1.14	L-Jun.2025 1.8
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.633	1.0	0.017	0.24	L-Mar.2025 1.3
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.478	1.1	0.017	0.25	L-Feb.2022 1.2
Meats.....	0.948	1.8	0.017	0.31	L-Oct.2021 2.1
Beef and veal.....	0.479	2.7	0.013	0.46	L-Sep.2021 3.8
Uncooked ground beef <sup>4</sup> .....	0.216	2.3	0.005	0.69	S-Jun.2025 1.5
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>5</sup> .....	0.060	4.0	0.002	1.10	L-Sep.2021 7.1
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.140	4.1	0.006	0.81	L-Jun.2021 6.0
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.064	2.3	0.001	0.88	L-Feb.2025 3.1
Pork.....	0.288	0.2	0.001	0.55	S-Jun.2025 -0.3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>5</sup> .....	0.104	1.2	0.001	0.89	L-Jun.2025 1.3
Bacon and related products <sup>6</sup> .....		1.1		1.07	L-Mar.2025 2.4
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>5, 6</sup> ..		2.5		1.18	L-Apr.2024 3.1
Ham.....	0.044	-4.9	-0.002	1.06	S-Mar.2021 -6.4
Ham, excluding canned <sup>6</sup> .....		-5.2		1.11	S-Mar.2021 -6.7
Pork chops <sup>4</sup> .....	0.050	-1.3	-0.001	1.29	S-Apr.2025 -1.6
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>5</sup> ...	0.090	1.5	0.001	1.20	L-Jan.2025 2.0
Other meats.....	0.181	2.2	0.004	0.58	L-Apr.2020 2.4
Frankfurters <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.5		1.36	L-Jun.2025 9.0
Lunchmeats <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.0		0.76	S-Jun.2025 -2.1
Poultry.....	0.289	-0.7	-0.002	0.50	S-Apr.2024 -1.3
Chicken <sup>5</sup> .....	0.216	0.1	0.000	0.53	L-Jun.2025 1.1
Fresh whole chicken <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.5		0.99	S-May 2025 -1.1
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>6</sup> .....		0.3		0.69	L-Jun.2025 1.3
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>5</sup> .....	0.073	-2.8	-0.002	1.20	S-Sep.2021 -3.4
Fish and seafood.....	0.241	0.6	0.002	0.60	L-Apr.2025 0.7
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.140	0.3	0.000	0.83	L-Jun.2025 0.7
Processed fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....	0.101	0.8	0.001	0.96	L-May 2025 0.9
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>6</sup> .....		0.1		1.43	L-Jun.2025 1.3
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>6</sup> .....		1.7		1.19	L-May 2025 2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	One Month			
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Eggs.....	0.155	0.0	0.000	1.00	L-Mar.2025 5.9
Dairy and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.727	0.1	0.001	0.29	S-Jun.2025 -0.3
Milk <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.196	-0.2	0.000	0.39	S-Jun.2025 -0.7
Fresh whole milk <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		0.1		0.49	S-Jun.2025 -1.3
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.3		0.55	S-Jun.2025 -0.4
Cheese and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.251	0.4	0.001	0.69	L-Mar.2025 1.9
Ice cream and related products.....	0.127	0.3	0.000	1.04	L-May 2025 2.4
Other dairy and related products <sup>5</sup> .....	0.153	-0.1	0.000	0.54	S-Jun.2025 -1.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.299	1.6	0.020	0.32	L-Feb.2022 1.9
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.075	2.0	0.021	0.41	L-Feb.2022 2.1
Fresh fruits.....	0.541	1.0	0.005	0.58	L-Jun.2025 1.3
Apples.....	0.082	3.5	0.003	0.95	L-Oct.2024 4.1
Bananas <sup>4</sup> .....	0.111	2.1	0.002	0.65	L-May 2025 3.3
Citrus fruits <sup>5</sup> .....	0.064	1.2	0.001	0.88	S-May 2025 0.1
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>6</sup> .....		0.9		1.44	S-May 2025 0.8
Other fresh fruits <sup>5</sup> .....	0.284	-0.2	-0.001	1.11	L-Jun.2025 3.2
Fresh vegetables.....	0.534	3.0	0.016	0.58	L-Jan.2020 3.0
Potatoes.....	0.085	1.8	0.001	0.97	L-Nov.2024 2.2
Lettuce.....	0.068	3.5	0.002	1.17	S-Jun.2025 1.1
Tomatoes.....	0.084	4.5	0.004	1.22	L-Jan.2020 5.5
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.296	2.9	0.009	0.79	L-Apr.2017 3.4
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.224	-0.5	-0.001	0.47	S-Apr.2025 -1.6
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.091	0.5	0.000	0.60	L-Jun.2025 0.7
Canned fruits <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.5		0.94	S-Apr.2025 -1.0
Canned vegetables <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.90	L-Jun.2025 0.6
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....	0.067	-0.6	0.000	0.89	S-May 2025 -0.8
Frozen vegetables <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.5		1.08	S-May 2025 -1.3
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>5</sup> .....	0.065	-1.8	-0.001	0.66	S-Apr.2017 -2.3
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-3.0		0.76	S-Feb.2023 -3.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.905	0.6	0.006	0.40	L-Jun.2025 1.4
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.626	-0.3	-0.002	0.48	L-Jun.2025 1.7
Carbonated drinks.....	0.345	-0.3	-0.001	0.93	L-Jun.2025 1.7
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.004	-0.2	0.000	0.81	S-May 2025 -4.6
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>5</sup> .....	0.277	-0.7	-0.002	0.49	L-Jun.2025 2.0
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>5</sup> .....	0.279	2.8	0.008	0.68	L-Jul.2022 2.8
Coffee.....	0.148	3.6	0.005	0.97	L-Apr.2011 3.9
Roasted coffee <sup>6</sup> .....		4.1		1.25	L-Apr.2008 4.4
Instant coffee <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		4.9		1.07	L-Jun.2025 5.1
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.131	1.5	0.002	1.06	L-Apr.2025 1.9
Other food at home.....	2.323	0.1	0.002	0.24	L-Jun.2025 0.2
Sugar and sweets.....	0.335	0.7	0.002	0.44	L-Jun.2025 0.9
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.028	0.6	0.000	0.62	L-May 2025 1.9
Candy and chewing gum <sup>5</sup> .....	0.235	0.7	0.002	0.60	L-Jun.2025 1.0
Other sweets <sup>5</sup> .....	0.072	0.6	0.000	0.82	L-Jun.2025 0.7
Fats and oils.....	0.243	0.2	0.000	0.53	L-Jun.2025 0.4
Butter and margarine <sup>5</sup> .....	0.054	0.2	0.000	0.99	L-Feb.2025 0.8
Butter <sup>6</sup> .....		1.3		1.11	L-Sep.2024 1.7
Margarine <sup>6</sup> .....		-1.6		1.56	S-Dec.2024 -2.6
Salad dressing <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.065	1.3	0.001	1.52	S-Jun.2025 -0.2
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>5</sup> .....	0.124	0.3	0.000	0.68	L-May 2025 2.2
Peanut butter <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-1.7		0.76	L-Jun.2025 2.2
Other foods.....	1.745	-0.1	-0.001	0.30	L-Jun.2025 0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	One Month			
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Soups.....	0.110	1.8	0.002	0.97	L-Sep.2022 2.9
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.274	-1.2	-0.003	0.69	S-Feb.2025 -1.7
Snacks.....	0.359	1.0	0.003	0.78	L-Jan.2025 1.4
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.384	0.4	0.002	0.50	L-Jun.2025 1.4
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.9		0.91	L-Jun.2025 1.8
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-1.2		0.90	L-Jun.2025 4.9
Sauces and gravies <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-0.1		0.70	S-May 2025 -1.0
Other condiments <sup>6</sup> .....		0.3		1.10	S-Jun.2025 0.0
Baby food and formula <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.059	-0.9	-0.001	0.57	L-Jun.2025 0.9
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>5</sup> .....	0.558	-1.0	-0.006	0.54	S-Jun.2025 -1.0
Prepared salads <sup>6, 7</sup> .....		1.7		0.98	L-Mar.2025 2.0
Food away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	5.653	0.3	0.016	0.06	— —
Full service meals and snacks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	2.450	0.4	0.009	0.07	S-May 2025 0.3
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	2.832	0.1	0.004	0.09	— —
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.074	-0.8	-0.001	0.29	S-Nov.2024 -0.9
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>4, 6, 8</sup> .....					
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>4, 5</sup> ....	0.057	0.1	0.000	0.25	L-Apr.2025 1.2
Other food away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.241	1.7	0.004	0.10	L-Aug.2023 1.7
Energy.....	6.422	0.7	0.043	0.15	L-Jun.2025 0.9
Energy commodities.....	3.167	1.7	0.051	0.18	L-Jan.2025 1.9
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.134	-1.1	-0.001	0.34	S-Apr.2025 -2.6
Fuel oil.....	0.075	-0.3	0.000	0.47	S-Apr.2025 -1.3
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>9</sup> .....	0.059	-0.2	0.000	0.42	L-Jun.2025 1.1
Motor fuel.....	3.033	1.8	0.052	0.19	L-Jan.2025 1.8
Gasoline (all types).....	2.949	1.9	0.053	0.19	L-Dec.2024 4.0
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>6</sup> .....		2.0		0.46	L-Dec.2024 4.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>6, 10</sup> .....		1.8		0.43	L-Jan.2025 1.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>6</sup> .....		1.5		0.50	L-Dec.2024 3.4
Other motor fuels <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.084	-0.5	0.000	0.28	S-May 2025 -1.1
Energy services.....	3.255	-0.2	-0.008	0.26	L-Jun.2025 0.9
Electricity.....	2.475	0.2	0.005	0.30	L-Jun.2025 1.0
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.780	-1.6	-0.013	0.44	S-Aug.2024 -1.6
All items less food and energy.....	79.943	0.3	0.277	0.05	— —
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.295	0.3	0.053	0.09	L-Jan.2025 0.3
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>11</sup> .....	3.392	0.1	0.003	0.21	S-Mar.2025 0.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>5</sup> .....	0.247	-5.6	-0.014	0.90	S-EVER —
Floor coverings <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.059	-1.2	-0.001	0.74	S-Oct.2024 -1.2
Window coverings <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.055	-0.5	0.000	1.68	L-Jun.2025 2.2
Other linens <sup>5</sup> .....	0.133	-6.7	-0.009	1.18	S-EVER —
Furniture and bedding <sup>4</sup> .....	0.791	0.3	0.003	0.41	S-May 2025 -0.8
Bedroom furniture <sup>4</sup> .....	0.255	-0.4	-0.001	0.62	S-May 2025 -2.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>4, 5</sup> ....	0.387	0.7	0.003	0.60	S-Jun.2025 0.4
Other furniture <sup>5</sup> .....	0.140	1.8	0.003	0.94	L-Oct.2023 3.7
Appliances <sup>5</sup> .....	0.221	0.4	0.001	0.68	L-Jun.2025 1.9
Major appliances <sup>5</sup> .....	0.070	-1.1	-0.001	1.04	L-Jun.2025 1.9
Laundry equipment <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		-2.9		0.76	S-Nov.2023 -3.8
Other appliances <sup>5</sup> .....	0.147	1.4	0.002	0.87	L-Jun.2025 2.0
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>5</sup> .....	0.494	-0.2	-0.001	0.53	— —
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items <sup>4</sup> .....	0.290	-0.3	-0.001	0.60	L-Jun.2025 1.6
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>12</sup> .....	0.112	2.8	0.003	0.89	L-Aug.2023 3.0
Dishes and flatware <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.036	-0.4	0.000	1.59	S-Apr.2025 -2.6
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>5</sup> .....	0.055	-0.2	0.000	1.38	S-May 2025 -0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	One Month			
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>4, 5</sup> ...	0.848	0.8	0.007	0.38	S-Jun.2025 0.2
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>5</sup> .....	0.245	0.4	0.001	0.59	S-Mar.2025 0.2
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.366	0.7	0.002	0.53	S-Jun.2025 -0.1
Housekeeping supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.792	0.4	0.003	0.26	L-Jun.2025 0.8
Household cleaning products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.293	0.4	0.001	0.42	L-Apr.2025 0.6
Household paper products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.177	1.2	0.002	0.34	L-Jun.2025 1.4
Miscellaneous household products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.322	0.0	0.000	0.39	S-May 2025 -0.7
Apparel.....	2.458	0.5	0.013	0.34	L-Feb.2025 0.6
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.646	0.4	0.002	0.50	L-Mar.2025 0.4
Men's apparel.....	0.521	1.0	0.005	0.61	L-Mar.2025 1.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.087	-0.3	0.000	1.98	L-Apr.2025 0.3
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.141	-2.2	-0.003	0.78	S-May 2025 -2.4
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>5</sup> .....	0.144	1.3	0.002	1.04	L-Jun.2025 4.3
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.134	4.2	0.006	1.12	L-Mar.2023 4.6
Boys' apparel.....	0.125	-1.9	-0.002	0.96	S-Mar.2025 -2.6
Women's and girls' apparel.....	0.954	0.2	0.002	0.61	L-Jun.2025 0.5
Women's apparel.....	0.847	0.1	0.001	0.66	L-Jun.2025 0.7
Women's outerwear.....	0.074	4.4	0.003	2.56	L-Mar.2025 4.4
Women's dresses.....	0.130	1.7	0.002	1.89	S-Apr.2025 -0.6
Women's suits and separates <sup>5</sup> .....	0.336	1.1	0.004	0.86	L-Apr.2025 1.2
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>5</sup> .....	0.297	-2.8	-0.008	0.89	S-May 2020 -4.7
Girls' apparel.....	0.107	0.8	0.001	1.29	L-May 2025 0.8
Footwear.....	0.573	-0.4	-0.002	0.48	S-May 2025 -0.4
Men's footwear.....	0.198	-1.2	-0.002	0.82	S-May 2025 -1.6
Boys' and girls' footwear <sup>4</sup> .....	0.110	1.5	0.002	0.86	L-Sep.2024 3.0
Women's footwear.....	0.266	0.2	0.000	0.74	S-May 2025 -0.7
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.101	1.0	0.001	0.97	S-Jun.2025 0.4
Jewelry and watches <sup>9</sup> .....	0.184	5.5	0.010	1.56	L-EVER -
Watches <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.041	1.9	0.001	1.47	L-Oct.2024 3.3
Jewelry <sup>9</sup> .....	0.143	6.8	0.010	2.00	L-EVER -
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>11</sup> .....	7.253	0.5	0.039	0.03	L-Jan.2025 0.8
New vehicles.....	4.316	0.3	0.012	0.01	L-Dec.2024 0.4
New cars <sup>6</sup> .....		0.2		0.06	L-Mar.2025 0.3
New trucks <sup>6, 13</sup> .....		0.3		0.03	L-Dec.2024 0.4
Used cars and trucks.....	2.437	1.0	0.025	0.03	L-Jan.2025 2.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	0.363	0.6	0.002	0.36	S-Jun.2025 0.6
Tires <sup>4</sup> .....	0.299	0.3	0.001	0.40	S-Apr.2025 -0.4
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.064	1.7	0.001	0.62	L-Nov.2023 2.4
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		2.0		0.78	L-Apr.2025 2.2
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		0.8		0.63	L-May 2025 1.7
Medical care commodities <sup>4</sup> .....	1.511	-0.3	-0.004	0.28	S-Mar.2025 -1.1
Medicinal drugs <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	1.332	-0.4	-0.005	0.30	S-Mar.2025 -1.3
Prescription drugs <sup>4</sup> .....	0.918	-0.2	-0.001	0.26	- -
Nonprescription drugs <sup>11</sup> .....	0.413	-0.9	-0.004	0.63	S-Jun.2025 -1.0
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	0.180	0.6	0.001	0.53	S-Jun.2025 0.5
Recreation commodities <sup>11</sup> .....	1.834	0.0	0.000	0.24	S-Mar.2025 -0.3
Video and audio products <sup>11</sup> .....	0.254	0.5	0.001	0.36	S-May 2025 0.3
Televisions.....	0.085	2.5	0.002	0.61	L-Aug.2021 3.4
Other video equipment <sup>5</sup> .....	0.029	-2.5	-0.001	1.17	S-Aug.2023 -3.9
Audio equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	0.061	-0.8	0.000	0.87	S-Mar.2025 -1.2
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.074	0.4	0.000	0.66	S-Jun.2025 -0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	One Month			
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Pets and pet products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.626	-0.5	-0.003	0.34	S-Apr.2024 -0.7
Pet food and treats <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.3		0.37	S-Mar.2025 -0.5
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.6		0.75	S-Jun.2025 -0.8
Sporting goods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.469	0.1	0.000	0.50	S-Mar.2025 -0.6
Sports vehicles including bicycles <sup>4</sup> .....	0.233	0.6	0.002	0.74	S-May 2025 0.5
Sports equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	0.221	-0.6	-0.001	0.52	S-Apr.2025 -0.6
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.020	1.1	0.000	0.68	S-Jun.2025 0.7
Photographic equipment <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		1.8		1.03	S-Jun.2025 0.5
Recreational reading materials <sup>4</sup> .....	0.098	0.9	0.001	1.41	L-May 2025 1.0
Newspapers and magazines <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.055	-1.1	-0.001	1.46	S-Jun.2025 -4.7
Recreational books <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.044	3.4	0.001	2.14	L-Jun.2025 3.8
Other recreational goods <sup>5</sup> .....	0.367	0.0	0.000	0.53	S-Mar.2025 -0.7
Toys.....	0.290	-0.8	-0.002	0.65	S-Mar.2025 -0.9
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-1.1		0.90	S-Mar.2024 -1.5
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.019	9.1	0.002	1.12	L-Aug.2020 15.0
Music instruments and accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.043	1.1	0.000	0.71	L-Mar.2025 1.4
Education and communication commodities <sup>11</sup> .....	0.734	-0.3	-0.002	0.64	L-Jun.2025 0.0
Educational books and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.042	-0.6	0.000	0.88	S-Dec.2024 -0.8
College textbooks <sup>4, 6, 14</sup> .....		-0.2		1.17	S-Jun.2025 -0.8
Information technology commodities <sup>11</sup> .....	0.692	-0.3	-0.002	0.70	L-Jun.2025 0.0
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>4, 7</sup> .....	0.266	-0.6	-0.002	0.83	L-Jun.2025 1.4
Computer software and accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.027	-5.5	-0.002	1.62	S-Sep.2020 -5.6
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>5</sup> .....	0.398	0.3	0.001	0.88	L-Mar.2025 0.5
Smartphones <sup>4, 6, 15</sup> .....		-0.2		0.93	S-May 2025 -1.6
Alcoholic beverages <sup>4</sup> .....	0.825	0.6	0.005	0.14	L-Sep.2023 0.6
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.440	0.6	0.002	0.18	L-Dec.2022 0.7
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.151	0.6	0.001	0.24	L-Feb.2025 0.6
Distilled spirits at home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.102	0.6	0.001	0.36	L-Apr.2025 0.6
Whiskey at home <sup>4, 6</sup> .....		0.5		0.66	L-Apr.2025 0.5
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>4, 6</sup> ....		0.7		0.50	L-Apr.2025 0.7
Wine at home.....	0.188	0.2	0.000	0.29	L-Mar.2025 0.2
Alcoholic beverages away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.385	0.6	0.002	0.20	L-Oct.2024 1.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.5		0.21	L-Oct.2024 2.1
Wine away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.1		0.20	S-Jul.2024 -0.3
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.1		0.25	— —
Other goods <sup>11</sup> .....	1.288	0.4	0.005	0.24	L-Feb.2025 0.8
Tobacco and smoking products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.488	1.0	0.005	0.22	L-Nov.2024 1.0
Cigarettes <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.368	1.1	0.004	0.25	L-Nov.2024 1.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.114	0.7	0.001	0.70	L-Jun.2025 1.3
Personal care products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.642	0.4	0.003	0.37	L-Feb.2025 0.9
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.286	0.5	0.001	0.43	L-Feb.2025 1.6
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements <sup>4</sup> .....	0.347	0.3	0.001	0.58	L-Jun.2025 0.9
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>5</sup> .....	0.158	-1.8	-0.003	0.76	S-Jan.2021 -2.3
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>6</sup> .....		-0.8		0.74	S-Apr.2025 -0.8
Services less energy services.....	60.648	0.3	0.212	0.07	S-Jun.2025 0.3
Shelter.....	35.434	0.4	0.155	0.09	L-Jan.2025 0.4
Rent of shelter <sup>16</sup> .....	35.014	0.4	0.144	0.09	L-Apr.2025 0.4
Rent of primary residence.....	7.451	0.3	0.022	0.04	— —

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	One Month			
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Lodging away from home <sup>5</sup> .....	1.363	2.3	0.030	1.69	L-Nov.2024 2.6
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>16</sup> .....	0.240	0.8	0.002	0.07	L-Aug.2023 0.8
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	1.123	2.6	0.028	2.00	L-Nov.2024 3.1
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>16</sup> .....	26.199	0.4	0.100	0.05	L-Apr.2025 0.4
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>16</sup> ..	25.004	0.4	0.096	0.05	L-Apr.2025 0.4
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.420	0.6	0.003	0.23	S-Apr.2025 0.3
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.089	0.4	0.004	0.11	— —
Water and sewerage maintenance <sup>4</sup> .....	0.742	0.3	0.002	0.13	— —
Garbage and trash collection <sup>4, 13</sup> .....	0.347	0.5	0.002	0.15	S-Jun.2025 0.3
Household operations <sup>4, 5</sup> .....					
Domestic services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....					
Gardening and lawncare services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....					
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>5</sup> .....	0.129	-1.7	-0.002	0.61	S-Oct.2023 -2.2
Repair of household items <sup>4, 5</sup> .....					
Medical care services.....	6.780	-0.1	-0.009	0.17	S-Aug.2024 -0.1
Professional services.....	3.687	0.1	0.003	0.21	S-May 2025 0.0
Physicians' services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.804	0.3	0.006	0.36	L-Apr.2025 0.3
Dental services.....	0.957	-0.7	-0.007	0.24	S-Aug.2018 -0.8
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.331	0.7	0.002	0.28	L-Oct.2024 1.3
Services by other medical professionals <sup>4, 9</sup> .....					
Hospital and related services <sup>4</sup> .....	2.294	0.0	0.000	0.25	S-Jul.2024 -1.0
Hospital services <sup>4, 17</sup> .....	1.971	0.0	-0.001	0.26	S-Nov.2024 0.0
Inpatient hospital services <sup>4, 6, 17</sup> .....					
Outpatient hospital services <sup>4, 6, 9</sup> .....		0.4		0.26	S-Feb.2025 0.1
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>17</sup> .....	0.167	0.3	0.000	0.19	L-Jun.2025 0.3
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>4, 8</sup> .....	0.156	-0.2	0.000	0.53	S-Jun.2025 -2.6
Health insurance <sup>4, 8</sup> .....	0.799	0.1	0.001	0.19	S-Dec.2024 0.0
Transportation services.....	6.257	1.0	0.063	0.21	L-Jan.2025 1.8
Leased cars and trucks <sup>4, 14</sup> .....	0.384	-0.3	-0.001	0.63	L-Jun.2025 -0.3
Car and truck rental <sup>5</sup> .....	0.153	-6.9	-0.009	1.18	S-Apr.2020 -18.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair <sup>4</sup> .....	1.030	2.4	0.025	0.26	L-EVER —
Motor vehicle body work <sup>4</sup> .....					
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.508	0.4	0.002	0.30	S-Jun.2025 0.0
Motor vehicle repair <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.407	5.0	0.020	0.48	L-EVER —
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.818	0.0	-0.001	0.31	S-Mar.2025 -0.8
Motor vehicle fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.493	-0.1	-0.001	0.24	S-Jun.2025 -0.6
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.280	-0.5	-0.001	0.09	S-Sep.2014 -1.6
Parking and other fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.200	0.4	0.001	0.53	L-May 2025 0.5
Parking fees and tolls <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		-0.1		0.34	S-Jun.2025 -0.1
Public transportation.....	1.378	3.6	0.050	0.55	L-May 2022 7.4
Airline fares.....	0.847	5.9	0.050	0.77	L-May 2022 11.0
Other intercity transportation.....	0.213	-1.5	-0.003	1.03	L-Jun.2025 -1.0
Ship fare <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.6		1.04	L-May 2025 0.9
Intracity transportation <sup>4</sup> .....	0.314	-0.6	-0.002	0.62	S-May 2025 -1.4
Intracity mass transit <sup>4, 6, 11</sup> .....		0.4		0.09	L-Feb.2025 1.2
Recreation services <sup>11</sup> .....	3.457	-0.2	-0.005	0.22	S-Apr.2025 -0.3
Video and audio services <sup>11</sup> .....	0.811	-0.6	-0.005	0.24	S-Apr.2025 -0.6
Cable, satellite, and live streaming television service <sup>13</sup> .....	0.654	-0.3	-0.002	0.20	L-Jun.2025 0.4
Purchase, subscription, and rental of video <sup>4, 5</sup> ....	0.157	-1.8	-0.003	0.99	S-Nov.2024 -2.1
Video discs and other media <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.4		1.92	S-Jun.2025 -2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	One Month			
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Subscription and rental of video and video games <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-2.7		0.47	S-May 2024 -3.9
Pet services including veterinary <sup>5</sup> .....	0.539	0.6	0.003	0.32	L-Jun.2025 0.7
Pet services <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		0.2		0.50	S-Mar.2025 -0.5
Veterinarian services <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.1		0.63	S-Jun.2025 0.0
Photographers and photo processing <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.053	-0.8	0.000	0.41	S-Jun.2025 -2.6
Other recreation services <sup>5</sup> .....	2.054	-0.1	-0.003	0.38	S-May 2025 -0.6
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>5</sup> .....	0.808	0.2	0.002	0.17	L-Jun.2025 0.4
Admissions <sup>4</sup> .....	0.747	-0.6	-0.004	0.71	S-May 2025 -1.6
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.9		0.55	S-Sep.2024 -1.3
Admission to sporting events <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-0.7		1.75	S-Jun.2025 -1.5
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.169	0.1	0.000	0.34	S-Apr.2025 -1.2
Education and communication services <sup>11</sup> .....	4.904	0.1	0.003	0.08	S-Jun.2025 0.1
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.513	0.2	0.005	0.06	S-Jun.2025 0.2
College tuition and fees.....	1.297	-0.1	-0.001	0.08	S-Jan.2025 -0.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.388	0.6	0.002	0.09	L-Mar.2025 0.9
Day care and preschool <sup>4, 12</sup> .....	0.724	0.7	0.005	0.14	L-Jan.2025 0.8
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>5</sup> .....	0.039	0.9	0.000	0.07	L-Aug.2022 0.9
Postage and delivery services <sup>5</sup> .....	0.053	1.4	0.001	0.07	S-Jun.2025 0.4
Postage.....	0.051	1.4	0.001	0.00	S-Jun.2025 0.3
Delivery services <sup>5</sup> .....	0.002	0.8	0.000	0.33	S-Jun.2025 0.6
Telephone services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	1.412	-1.0	-0.014	0.06	S-Jun.2023 -1.2
Wireless telephone services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	1.242	-1.1	-0.013	0.06	S-Jun.2023 -1.5
Residential telephone services <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	0.170	-0.3	0.000	0.30	L-Jun.2025 0.7
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.917	1.2	0.011	0.23	L-Feb.2024 1.3
Other personal services <sup>4, 11</sup> .....	1.660	0.1	0.002	0.16	S-Jan.2025 -0.5
Personal care services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.658	0.5	0.003	0.24	L-Jun.2025 0.6
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.658	0.5	0.003	0.24	L-Jun.2025 0.6
Miscellaneous personal services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.001	-0.1	-0.001	0.15	S-Jan.2025 -1.2
Legal services <sup>4, 9</sup> .....					
Funeral expenses <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.139	0.2	0.000	0.24	L-Apr.2025 0.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.166	0.4	0.001	0.27	L-Jun.2025 1.6
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>4, 5</sup> .....	0.027	0.9	0.000	0.68	— —
Financial services <sup>4, 9</sup> .....	0.254	-0.7	-0.002	0.42	S-May 2025 -1.4
Checking account and other bank services <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		0.1		0.00	S-Jun.2025 0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>4, 5, 6</sup> .....		-1.4		0.96	S-May 2025 -2.3
<b>Special aggregate indexes</b>					
All items less food.....	86.365	0.4	0.320	0.05	L-Jan.2025 0.5
All items less shelter.....	64.566	0.4	0.228	0.05	L-Jan.2025 0.5
All items less food and shelter.....	50.931	0.3	0.165	0.05	L-Jun.2025 0.4
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.509	0.3	0.122	0.06	S-Jun.2025 0.3
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.072	0.2	0.097	0.06	S-May 2025 0.1
All items less medical care.....	91.709	0.4	0.396	0.05	L-Jan.2025 0.5
All items less energy.....	93.578	0.4	0.340	0.05	L-Jan.2025 0.4
Commodities.....	36.097	0.5	0.167	0.05	L-Dec.2024 0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 1-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	One Month			
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Jul. 2025- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	16.858	0.2	0.029	0.10	—
Commodities less food.....	22.462	0.5	0.104	0.07	L-Dec.2024 0.6
Commodities less food and beverages.....	21.637	0.5	0.099	0.07	L-Dec.2024 0.6
Services.....	63.903	0.3	0.204	0.07	—
Services less rent of shelter <sup>16</sup> .....	28.890	0.1	0.042	0.07	S-Aug.2024 0.1
Services less medical care services.....	57.123	0.4	0.211	0.07	L-Jan.2025 0.5
Durables.....	10.942	0.4	0.046	0.09	—
Nondurables.....	25.155	0.6	0.140	0.07	L-Dec.2024 0.9
Nondurables less food.....	11.520	0.5	0.052	0.11	L-Jun.2025 0.7
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	10.695	0.4	0.048	0.12	L-Jun.2025 0.8
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	8.237	0.3	0.021	0.11	L-Jun.2025 0.8
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	9.062	0.3	0.025	0.10	L-Jun.2025 0.8
Housing.....	44.371	0.4	0.160	0.08	L-Apr.2025 0.5
Education and communication <sup>5</sup> .....	5.638	0.0	0.001	0.12	—
Education <sup>5</sup> .....	2.555	0.2	0.005	0.06	S-Jun.2025 0.2
Communication <sup>5</sup> .....	3.083	-0.1	-0.004	0.17	L-Jun.2025 0.0
Information and information processing <sup>5</sup> .....	3.030	-0.1	-0.004	0.18	L-Jun.2025 0.0
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>18</sup> .....	1.618	0.6	0.009	0.33	L-Feb.2025 0.6
Recreation <sup>5</sup> .....	5.292	-0.1	-0.006	0.19	S-Mar.2025 -0.1
Video and audio <sup>5</sup> .....	1.064	-0.3	-0.004	0.21	S-Apr.2025 -0.3
Pets, pet products and services <sup>5</sup> .....	1.165	0.0	0.000	0.25	S-Mar.2025 -0.3
Photography <sup>5</sup> .....	0.074	-0.3	0.000	0.53	S-Jun.2025 -1.7
Food and beverages.....	14.460	0.5	0.067	0.07	L-Jan.2023 0.5
Domestically produced farm food <sup>4</sup> .....	6.724	0.4	0.025	0.14	L-Mar.2025 0.5
Other services.....	10.021	0.0	0.000	0.10	S-Apr.2025 -0.2
Apparel less footwear.....	1.884	0.8	0.015	0.41	L-Feb.2025 0.8
Fuels and utilities.....	4.478	-0.1	-0.005	0.19	—
Household energy.....	3.389	-0.3	-0.009	0.25	S-Aug.2024 -0.7
Medical care.....	8.291	-0.2	-0.013	0.14	S-Mar.2023 -0.3
Transportation.....	16.542	0.9	0.154	0.10	L-Jan.2025 1.2
Private transportation.....	15.164	0.7	0.104	0.10	L-Jan.2025 1.2
New and used motor vehicles <sup>5</sup> .....	7.427	0.4	0.026	0.06	L-Jan.2025 1.0
Utilities and public transportation.....	7.788	0.3	0.024	0.15	L-Jun.2025 0.4
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.460	0.2	0.010	0.17	S-Mar.2025 0.0
Other goods and services.....	2.948	0.2	0.006	0.15	S-Apr.2025 0.1
Personal care.....	2.460	0.1	0.001	0.15	S-Apr.2025 0.1

<sup>1</sup> The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

<sup>2</sup> A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item's 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.

<sup>3</sup> If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)maller or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

<sup>4</sup> Not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>5</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>6</sup> Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>14</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>15</sup> Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.

<sup>16</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>17</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>18</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 12-month analysis table**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Twelve Month			
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
All items.....	100.000	2.9		0.11	L-Jan.2025 3.0
Food.....	13.635	3.2	0.432	0.13	L-Oct.2023 3.3
Food at home.....	7.982	2.7	0.215	0.18	L-Aug.2023 3.0
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.095	1.1	0.013	0.43	L-Mar.2025 1.1
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.328	-1.2	-0.004	0.77	— —
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.030	0.3	-0.001	1.21	L-Jun.2025 1.7
Breakfast cereal.....	0.143	-1.0	-0.002	1.66	S-May 2025 -1.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.156	-0.8	-0.002	0.82	L-May 2025 0.0
Rice <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-0.2		1.28	L-Mar.2025 0.0
Bakery products.....	0.767	2.2	0.017	0.48	L-Jan.2024 2.5
Bread <sup>4</sup> .....	0.140	1.2	0.002	0.75	S-Jun.2025 -0.2
White bread <sup>5</sup> .....		-0.2		1.19	S-Jun.2025 -0.4
Bread other than white <sup>5</sup> .....		2.9		1.00	L-Dec.2023 3.6
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins <sup>4</sup> .....	0.134	3.0	0.004	1.27	L-Jun.2025 3.3
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.214	2.9	0.006	0.86	S-Jun.2025 2.1
Cookies <sup>5</sup> .....		3.5		1.10	S-Jun.2025 1.4
Fresh cakes and cupcakes <sup>5</sup> .....		2.1		1.16	S-Apr.2025 2.1
Other bakery products.....	0.279	1.5	0.005	0.94	L-Jul.2024 1.5
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts <sup>5</sup> .....		0.3		1.74	S-Mar.2024 0.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products <sup>5</sup> .....		0.8		1.63	L-Mar.2025 0.8
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers <sup>5</sup> .....		-1.0		1.11	L-Jun.2025 0.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.633	5.6	0.091	0.38	L-Jun.2025 5.6
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.478	5.4	0.078	0.37	L-Oct.2022 5.9
Meats.....	0.948	7.3	0.068	0.47	L-Jun.2022 8.2
Beef and veal.....	0.479	13.9	0.062	0.69	L-Apr.2022 14.3
Uncooked ground beef.....	0.216	12.8	0.026	1.04	L-May 2022 13.6
Uncooked beef roasts <sup>4</sup> .....	0.060	13.6	0.008	1.53	L-Apr.2022 16.9
Uncooked beef steaks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.140	16.6	0.022	1.11	L-Feb.2022 16.9
Uncooked other beef and veal <sup>4</sup> .....	0.064	11.4	0.007	1.34	L-May 2022 12.1
Pork.....	0.288	1.2	0.003	0.95	L-Apr.2025 1.3
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.104	5.4	0.006	1.41	L-Sep.2022 7.9
Bacon and related products <sup>5</sup> .....		7.2		1.89	L-Jul.2024 8.5
Breakfast sausage and related products <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.7		1.76	L-Mar.2025 4.1
Ham.....	0.044	-1.9	-0.001	1.90	S-Oct.2024 -2.0
Ham, excluding canned <sup>5</sup> .....		-2.1		1.97	S-Oct.2024 -2.7
Pork chops.....	0.050	-2.4	-0.001	2.08	S-Jul.2023 -2.4
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs <sup>4</sup> .....	0.090	-0.5	0.000	2.05	S-Jun.2025 -0.8
Other meats.....	0.181	1.3	0.003	0.88	L-Aug.2024 1.3
Frankfurters <sup>5</sup> .....		0.0		2.78	L-Jun.2025 2.3
Lunchmeats <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-0.6		1.11	L-Apr.2025 -0.2
Poultry.....	0.289	1.7	0.005	0.80	S-Mar.2025 0.9
Chicken <sup>4</sup> .....	0.216	2.8	0.006	0.85	S-May 2025 2.3
Fresh whole chicken <sup>5</sup> .....		-0.2		1.48	S-Jun.2021 -0.8
Fresh and frozen chicken parts <sup>5</sup> .....		4.2		1.08	L-Jun.2025 4.7
Other uncooked poultry including turkey <sup>4</sup> .....	0.073	-2.7	-0.001	1.96	S-Oct.2024 -3.9
Fish and seafood.....	0.241	2.3	0.006	0.81	L-Mar.2023 2.6
Fresh fish and seafood <sup>4</sup> .....	0.140	2.7	0.004	1.17	L-Feb.2023 4.0
Processed fish and seafood <sup>4</sup> .....	0.101	2.0	0.002	1.10	L-Feb.2025 2.2
Shelf stable fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....		-1.0		1.78	L-Jun.2025 -0.6
Frozen fish and seafood <sup>5</sup> .....		6.7		1.93	L-Nov.2022 8.8
Eggs.....	0.155	10.9	0.013	1.83	S-Jun.2024 10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Twelve Month			
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Dairy and related products.....	0.727	1.3	0.009	0.45	S-Jun.2025 0.9
Milk <sup>4</sup> .....	0.196	1.7	0.003	0.70	S-Feb.2025 1.5
Fresh whole milk <sup>5</sup> .....		0.5		0.75	S-Jun.2025 -0.4
Fresh milk other than whole <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		2.3		0.86	S-Feb.2025 1.5
Cheese and related products.....	0.251	2.7	0.006	0.86	L-Jun.2025 2.9
Ice cream and related products.....	0.127	-0.5	-0.001	1.19	S-Jun.2025 -0.6
Other dairy and related products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.153	0.6	0.000	0.80	— —
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.299	1.9	0.025	0.48	L-Mar.2024 2.0
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.075	2.3	0.024	0.60	L-Feb.2023 2.6
Fresh fruits.....	0.541	1.7	0.009	0.84	L-Jun.2025 3.4
Apples.....	0.082	9.6	0.008	1.37	L-Aug.2016 10.3
Bananas.....	0.111	6.6	0.007	1.14	L-Sep.2022 7.3
Citrus fruits <sup>4</sup> .....	0.064	3.1	-0.001	1.56	L-Oct.2024 3.4
Oranges, including tangerines <sup>5</sup> .....		5.2		2.38	L-Oct.2024 7.2
Other fresh fruits <sup>4</sup> .....	0.284	-0.2	-0.005	1.75	S-Jun.2024 -0.8
Fresh vegetables.....	0.534	2.9	0.015	0.83	L-Dec.2024 3.1
Potatoes.....	0.085	2.2	0.003	1.54	L-Aug.2023 3.1
Lettuce.....	0.068	3.8	0.002	2.36	L-Dec.2024 4.4
Tomatoes.....	0.084	-1.2	-0.001	1.81	L-Dec.2024 1.6
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.296	4.0	0.011	1.17	L-Dec.2024 4.0
Processed fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.224	1.4	0.001	0.63	S-Jun.2025 1.1
Canned fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.091	4.0	0.002	0.81	L-Aug.2023 4.5
Canned fruits <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		4.3		1.45	L-Sep.2023 4.6
Canned vegetables <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.9		0.87	L-Apr.2024 4.8
Frozen fruits and vegetables <sup>4</sup> .....	0.067	-0.6	-0.001	1.54	S-Jun.2025 -1.2
Frozen vegetables <sup>5</sup> .....		-2.5		1.67	S-Jun.2025 -2.9
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried <sup>4</sup> .....	0.065	0.4	0.000	1.26	S-Feb.2024 0.4
Dried beans, peas, and lentils <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.0		2.29	S-Jan.2024 -2.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.905	4.6	0.042	0.62	L-Aug.2023 4.8
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.626	1.5	0.009	0.83	— —
Carbonated drinks.....	0.345	2.0	0.007	1.28	L-Jun.2025 3.1
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.004	7.1	0.000	3.05	L-Jan.2025 7.7
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks <sup>4</sup> .....	0.277	-0.1	0.002	0.98	S-Jun.2021 -0.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea <sup>4</sup> .....	0.279	12.1	0.032	0.99	L-Jan.2023 12.6
Coffee.....	0.148	20.9	0.029	1.16	L-Oct.1997 21.6
Roasted coffee <sup>5</sup> .....		21.7		1.42	L-Aug.2011 22.3
Instant coffee <sup>5</sup> .....		20.1		1.82	L-Jun.1995 28.9
Other beverage materials including tea <sup>4</sup> .....	0.131	2.4	0.003	1.58	S-Jun.2025 1.5
Other food at home.....	2.323	1.5	0.035	0.34	L-Jun.2024 1.6
Sugar and sweets.....	0.335	5.3	0.017	0.77	L-Jun.2025 5.5
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.028	2.6	0.000	1.19	L-Jun.2025 3.1
Candy and chewing gum <sup>4</sup> .....	0.235	8.1	0.017	1.11	L-Jun.2025 8.1
Other sweets <sup>4</sup> .....	0.072	-1.1	-0.001	1.18	S-May 2025 -1.4
Fats and oils.....	0.243	-1.1	-0.003	0.86	L-May 2025 -0.5
Butter and margarine <sup>4</sup> .....	0.054	-0.4	-0.001	1.15	L-May 2025 0.7
Butter <sup>5</sup> .....		0.1		1.57	L-May 2025 1.9
Margarine <sup>5</sup> .....		2.9		1.72	L-May 2025 3.7
Salad dressing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.065	2.5	0.002	1.73	L-Sep.2024 2.8
Other fats and oils including peanut butter <sup>4</sup> .....	0.124	-3.1	-0.004	1.46	L-Jun.2025 -1.5
Peanut butter <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-1.8		1.63	S-Apr.2025 -2.6
Other foods.....	1.745	1.2	0.021	0.40	L-May 2025 1.2
Soups.....	0.110	3.4	0.004	1.56	L-Aug.2023 4.0
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.274	0.4	0.001	0.92	S-Mar.2025 -1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Twelve Month			
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Snacks.....	0.359	1.3	0.005	1.04	L-Feb.2024 1.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.384	1.7	0.008	0.76	— —
Salt and other seasonings and spices <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		0.2		1.23	L-Jun.2025 1.7
Olives, pickles, relishes <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.7		1.79	S-May 2025 0.6
Sauces and gravies <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		1.1		1.26	S-Jun.2025 0.8
Other condiments <sup>5</sup> .....		9.3		2.48	S-Mar.2025 5.3
Baby food and formula <sup>4</sup> .....	0.059	0.5	0.000	1.47	S-Mar.2025 0.0
Other miscellaneous foods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.558	0.5	0.003	0.80	S-Jun.2025 -0.1
Prepared salads <sup>5, 6</sup> .....		3.8		1.20	L-May 2025 5.8
Food away from home.....	5.653	3.9	0.218	0.17	— —
Full service meals and snacks <sup>4</sup> .....	2.450	4.6	0.111	0.27	L-Sep.2023 5.1
Limited service meals and snacks <sup>4</sup> .....	2.832	3.2	0.087	0.24	S-Apr.2020 3.2
Food at employee sites and schools <sup>4</sup> .....	0.074	5.8	0.004	1.01	S-May 2025 3.9
Food at elementary and secondary schools <sup>5, 7</sup> .....					
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors <sup>4</sup> .....	0.057	4.8	0.003	1.42	S-Feb.2025 3.9
Other food away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	0.241	5.4	0.013	0.55	L-May 2024 5.7
Energy.....	6.422	0.2	0.003	0.46	L-Jan.2025 1.0
Energy commodities.....	3.167	-6.2	-0.236	0.39	L-Feb.2025 -3.2
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.134	-0.8	-0.001	1.05	L-Jul.2024 1.0
Fuel oil.....	0.075	-0.5	0.000	1.00	L-Jul.2024 -0.3
Propane, kerosene, and firewood <sup>8</sup> .....	0.059	-2.2	-0.001	1.38	L-Jun.2025 0.0
Motor fuel.....	3.033	-6.5	-0.235	0.40	L-Feb.2025 -3.2
Gasoline (all types).....	2.949	-6.6	-0.234	0.41	L-Feb.2025 -3.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular <sup>5</sup> .....		-7.1		0.86	L-Feb.2025 -3.4
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade <sup>5, 9</sup> .....		-5.4		0.91	L-Feb.2025 -2.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium <sup>5</sup> .....		-4.2		0.97	L-Feb.2025 -1.3
Other motor fuels <sup>4</sup> .....	0.084	-0.4	-0.001	0.56	L-Feb.2023 16.5
Energy services.....	3.255	7.7	0.239	0.88	L-Mar.2023 9.2
Electricity.....	2.475	6.2	0.146	1.10	L-Apr.2023 8.4
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.780	13.8	0.093	0.75	— —
All items less food and energy.....	79.943	3.1	2.482	0.14	— —
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.295	1.5	0.309	0.18	L-May 2023 2.0
Household furnishings and supplies <sup>10</sup> .....	3.392	2.8	0.095	0.54	L-Jun.2023 3.2
Window and floor coverings and other linens <sup>4</sup> .....	0.247	1.3	0.003	1.92	S-May 2025 0.7
Floor coverings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.059	0.1	0.000	3.63	S-May 2025 -1.0
Window coverings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.055	0.9	0.000	3.66	S-Apr.2025 0.0
Other linens <sup>4</sup> .....	0.133	2.3	0.003	2.65	S-May 2025 -0.3
Furniture and bedding.....	0.791	4.7	0.038	1.14	L-Dec.2022 4.7
Bedroom furniture.....	0.255	0.1	-0.001	1.50	L-May 2023 1.0
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture <sup>4</sup> ....	0.387	9.5	0.039	1.50	L-Nov.2022 10.3
Other furniture <sup>4</sup> .....	0.140	-0.2	0.000	2.57	— —
Appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.221	0.3	0.001	1.45	L-Jun.2025 0.8
Major appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.070	-1.1	-0.001	1.76	S-Apr.2025 -3.6
Laundry equipment <sup>5</sup> .....		0.5		2.51	S-Sep.2024 -0.9
Other appliances <sup>4</sup> .....	0.147	0.9	0.001	1.95	L-Nov.2023 1.0
Other household equipment and furnishings <sup>4</sup> .....	0.494	2.2	0.011	1.14	L-Jun.2025 2.5
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items.....	0.290	1.3	0.004	1.73	L-Jun.2025 4.8
Indoor plants and flowers <sup>11</sup> .....	0.112	5.9	0.007	2.36	L-Jul.2024 10.6
Dishes and flatware <sup>4</sup> .....	0.036	-6.6	-0.003	3.61	S-Apr.2025 -8.7
Nonelectric cookware and tableware <sup>4</sup> .....	0.055	5.6	0.003	2.83	S-Jun.2025 2.1
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>4</sup> ....	0.848	3.9	0.034	1.50	L-Oct.2023 4.2
Tools, hardware and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.245	5.8	0.014	1.24	L-Jul.2023 6.0
Outdoor equipment and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.366	2.6	0.011	2.29	L-Nov.2023 3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Twelve Month			
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Housekeeping supplies.....	0.792	1.0	0.008	0.58	S-May 2025 0.7
Household cleaning products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.293	-0.5	-0.001	0.97	S-Apr.2018 -1.2
Household paper products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.177	4.5	0.008	0.92	L-Oct.2023 6.3
Miscellaneous household products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.322	0.6	0.002	0.95	S-Jun.2025 0.4
Apparel.....	2.458	0.2	0.006	0.72	L-Mar.2025 0.3
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.646	0.6	0.005	1.19	L-Jun.2025 1.5
Men's apparel.....	0.521	1.6	0.009	1.35	L-Mar.2025 2.0
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.087	3.3	0.003	4.19	L-Apr.2025 5.3
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.141	-1.7	-0.003	1.47	S-Feb.2021 -1.9
Men's shirts and sweaters <sup>4</sup> .....	0.144	2.0	0.003	2.59	L-Nov.2024 2.3
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.134	4.2	0.006	2.45	L-Dec.2024 6.1
Boys' apparel.....	0.125	-2.9	-0.005	2.44	S-Dec.2020 -5.5
Women's and girls' apparel.....	0.954	-1.5	-0.017	1.27	S-Apr.2025 -1.5
Women's apparel.....	0.847	-1.4	-0.013	1.16	S-Mar.2021 -5.4
Women's outerwear.....	0.074	5.4	0.004	4.43	L-May 2025 6.0
Women's dresses.....	0.130	6.2	0.009	3.60	L-Aug.2023 6.5
Women's suits and separates <sup>4</sup> .....	0.336	-3.3	-0.016	1.71	L-Jun.2025 -1.7
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.297	-3.5	-0.011	1.78	S-Mar.2021 -5.1
Girls' apparel.....	0.107	-2.1	-0.004	3.41	S-Jun.2025 -2.9
Footwear.....	0.573	1.4	0.009	1.01	L-Apr.2024 1.4
Men's footwear.....	0.198	-0.2	0.000	1.51	S-May 2025 -2.4
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.110	0.9	0.001	2.10	L-Dec.2024 2.5
Women's footwear.....	0.266	2.8	0.008	1.58	L-Feb.2023 2.9
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.101	-0.2	0.000	2.49	S-Jun.2025 -2.9
Jewelry and watches <sup>8</sup> .....	0.184	6.0	0.009	3.57	L-Jul.2023 6.5
Watches <sup>8</sup> .....	0.041	5.6	0.002	2.95	L-Dec.2024 5.6
Jewelry <sup>8</sup> .....	0.143	6.9	0.007	4.04	L-Jul.2023 7.5
Transportation commodities less motor fuel <sup>10</sup> .....	7.253	2.6	0.182	0.13	L-Oct.2022 5.5
New vehicles.....	4.316	0.7	0.029	0.19	L-Jan.2024 0.7
New cars <sup>5</sup> .....		1.0		0.20	L-Nov.2023 1.0
New trucks <sup>5, 12</sup> .....		0.6		0.18	L-Jan.2024 0.8
Used cars and trucks.....	2.437	6.0	0.137	0.11	L-Sep.2022 7.2
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	0.363	3.4	0.013	0.73	L-Jun.2023 3.6
Tires.....	0.299	3.9	0.012	0.86	L-Mar.2023 4.3
Vehicle accessories other than tires <sup>4</sup> .....	0.064	2.1	0.001	1.48	L-May 2025 2.4
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires <sup>5</sup> .....		2.1		1.81	L-Oct.2024 5.9
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids <sup>5</sup> .....		-0.3		1.00	L-May 2025 2.7
Medical care commodities.....	1.511	0.0	0.001	1.10	S-Oct.2021 -0.4
Medicinal drugs <sup>10</sup> .....	1.332	-0.2	-0.002	1.18	S-Oct.2021 -0.4
Prescription drugs.....	0.918	0.9	0.008	1.56	— —
Nonprescription drugs <sup>10</sup> .....	0.413	-2.4	-0.011	1.54	S-EVER —
Medical equipment and supplies <sup>10</sup> .....	0.180	1.5	0.004	1.09	L-Oct.2024 2.1
Recreation commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	1.834	0.1	0.000	0.45	L-Sep.2023 0.2
Video and audio products <sup>10</sup> .....	0.254	1.5	0.003	1.01	L-Sep.2021 1.7
Televisions.....	0.085	-5.6	-0.006	1.17	L-Dec.2024 -4.2
Other video equipment <sup>4</sup> .....	0.029	-0.3	0.000	2.42	S-May 2025 -1.9
Audio equipment.....	0.061	12.2	0.007	2.33	S-Jun.2025 11.1
Recorded music and music subscriptions <sup>4</sup> .....	0.074	3.8	0.003	2.30	S-Oct.2024 2.8
Pets and pet products.....	0.626	0.1	0.001	1.10	S-Jun.2025 -0.5
Pet food and treats <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		0.2		1.31	L-Feb.2025 0.4
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		0.0		1.90	S-Jun.2025 -0.1
Sporting goods.....	0.469	-1.3	-0.008	1.02	— —

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Twelve Month			
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Sports vehicles including bicycles.....	0.233	-1.7	-0.007	1.55	L-Jun.2024 -0.8
Sports equipment.....	0.221	-0.8	-0.001	1.17	— —
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.020	4.7	0.001	3.36	L-Oct.2024 4.9
Photographic equipment <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		4.7		4.99	L-Sep.2024 9.9
Recreational reading materials.....	0.098	1.8	0.002	2.37	L-May 2025 4.1
Newspapers and magazines <sup>4</sup> .....	0.055	2.1	0.001	2.97	L-Jun.2025 2.4
Recreational books <sup>4</sup> .....	0.044	1.4	0.001	2.63	L-Feb.2025 3.7
Other recreational goods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.367	0.0	0.001	1.02	S-Jun.2025 -0.2
Toys.....	0.290	0.1	0.001	1.32	S-Apr.2025 -1.4
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		0.6		1.90	S-Apr.2025 -1.3
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies <sup>4</sup> .....	0.019	-7.5	-0.002	3.34	L-Apr.2025 -2.6
Music instruments and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.043	4.9	0.002	2.10	L-Oct.2023 7.2
Education and communication commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	0.734	-3.8	-0.032	1.43	L-Jun.2025 -3.3
Educational books and supplies.....	0.042		0.008	2.44	— —
College textbooks <sup>5, 13</sup> .....		12.2		3.00	S-Jun.2025 10.2
Information technology commodities <sup>10</sup> .....	0.692	-5.3	-0.040	1.58	L-Jun.2025 -4.7
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants <sup>6</sup> .....	0.266	-2.0	-0.007	1.68	S-May 2025 -3.5
Computer software and accessories <sup>4</sup> .....	0.027	-4.6	-0.001	3.81	S-May 2024 -6.6
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items <sup>4</sup> .....	0.398	-7.4	-0.032	2.32	L-May 2025 -6.7
Smartphones <sup>5, 14</sup> .....		-13.7		2.26	L-Feb.2025 -13.7
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.825	1.9	0.016	0.45	L-Mar.2025 1.9
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.440	0.3	0.001	0.50	L-Apr.2025 0.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.151	1.2	0.002	0.61	L-Apr.2025 1.4
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.102	1.1	0.001	0.81	L-May 2025 1.5
Whiskey at home <sup>5</sup> .....		-1.8		1.40	S-Jun.2025 -2.8
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home <sup>5</sup> .....		2.3		1.10	L-Apr.2025 2.4
Wine at home.....	0.188	-0.9	-0.002	0.81	L-Jun.2025 -0.9
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	0.385	3.8	0.014	0.84	L-Jan.2024 4.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.2		1.12	L-Feb.2025 3.2
Wine away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.1		0.62	S-Jun.2025 2.9
Distilled spirits away from home <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		4.0		1.37	L-Apr.2025 4.0
Other goods <sup>10</sup> .....	1.288	3.1	0.041	0.44	L-Apr.2025 3.2
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.488	6.3	0.031	0.64	S-Jun.2025 6.3
Cigarettes <sup>4</sup> .....	0.368	7.7	0.029	0.64	S-Jun.2025 7.5
Tobacco products other than cigarettes <sup>4</sup> .....	0.114	1.5	0.002	1.69	L-Apr.2025 1.5
Personal care products.....	0.642	1.1	0.008	0.70	L-May 2024 1.3
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products <sup>4</sup> .....	0.286	1.8	0.005	0.94	L-Jul.2024 1.9
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements.....	0.347	0.3	0.002	1.19	S-Jun.2025 0.3
Miscellaneous personal goods <sup>4</sup> .....	0.158	1.4	0.002	1.47	S-Mar.2025 0.7
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap <sup>5</sup> .....		1.1		1.65	S-Oct.2024 0.6
Services less energy services.....	60.648	3.6	2.172	0.17	— —
Shelter.....	35.434	3.6	1.292	0.19	S-Oct.2021 3.5
Rent of shelter <sup>15</sup> .....	35.014	3.6	1.269	0.19	— —
Rent of primary residence.....	7.451	3.5	0.263	0.19	— —
Lodging away from home <sup>4</sup> .....	1.363	-2.6	-0.041	2.02	L-Jun.2025 -2.5
Housing at school, excluding board <sup>15</sup> .....	0.240	3.5	0.008	0.32	L-Jun.2025 3.5
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	1.123	-3.7	-0.050	2.40	L-Jun.2025 -3.7
Owners' equivalent rent of residences <sup>15</sup> .....	26.199	4.0	1.047	0.18	S-Dec.2021 3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Twelve Month			
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup> Date Percent change
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence <sup>15</sup> ..	25.004	4.0	0.996	0.18	S-Dec.2021 3.8
Tenants' and household insurance <sup>4</sup> .....	0.420	5.7	0.023	0.78	S-Jun.2025 4.8
Water and sewer and trash collection services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.089	5.3	0.057	0.35	— —
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.742	4.8	0.035	0.37	S-May 2025 4.8
Garbage and trash collection <sup>12</sup> .....	0.347	6.5	0.022	0.69	L-Dec.2023 6.5
Household operations <sup>4</sup> .....					
Domestic services <sup>4</sup> .....					
Gardening and lawncare services <sup>4</sup> .....					
Moving, storage, freight expense <sup>4</sup> .....	0.129	1.0	0.001	4.88	S-Apr.2025 1.0
Repair of household items <sup>4</sup> .....					
Medical care services.....	6.780	4.2	0.280	0.63	S-Jun.2025 3.4
Professional services.....	3.687	3.5	0.128	0.85	L-Apr.2021 3.5
Physicians' services.....	1.804	3.5	0.062	1.42	L-Dec.2021 4.3
Dental services.....	0.957	4.2	0.039	1.58	S-Jun.2025 2.4
Eyeglasses and eye care <sup>8</sup> .....	0.331	3.7	0.012	0.96	L-Mar.2025 4.2
Services by other medical professionals <sup>8</sup> .....					
Hospital and related services.....	2.294	5.3	0.120	0.73	S-Jun.2025 4.2
Hospital services <sup>16</sup> .....	1.971		0.104	0.85	— —
Inpatient hospital services <sup>5, 16</sup> .....					
Outpatient hospital services <sup>5, 8</sup> .....				1.87	— —
Nursing homes and adult day services <sup>16</sup> .....	0.167	4.5	0.007	0.75	S-Feb.2025 4.1
Care of invalids and elderly at home <sup>7</sup> .....	0.156	5.6	0.009	2.37	— —
Health insurance <sup>7</sup> .....	0.799	4.3	0.032	0.62	S-Jun.2025 3.4
Transportation services.....	6.257	3.5	0.222	0.67	— —
Leased cars and trucks <sup>13</sup> .....	0.384		-0.008	1.84	— —
Car and truck rental <sup>4</sup> .....	0.153	-4.8	-0.007	1.58	S-Mar.2025 -8.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	1.030	8.5	0.091	1.82	L-Nov.2023 8.5
Motor vehicle body work.....					
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing.....	0.508	3.6	0.019	0.76	L-May 2025 3.6
Motor vehicle repair <sup>4</sup> .....	0.407	15.0	0.063	3.85	L-Oct.2023 15.1
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.818	4.7	0.132	1.06	S-May 2022 4.5
Motor vehicle fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.493	0.8	0.004	0.55	S-Sep.2021 0.8
State motor vehicle registration and license fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.280	0.7	0.002	0.28	S-Jun.2022 0.7
Parking and other fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.200	0.9	0.001	1.22	L-May 2025 1.2
Parking fees and tolls <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.1		1.12	L-Mar.2025 3.6
Public transportation.....	1.378	2.2	0.010	0.92	L-Jan.2025 4.9
Airline fares.....	0.847	3.3	0.018	1.21	L-Jan.2025 7.1
Other intercity transportation.....	0.213	-2.0	-0.007	2.10	— —
Ship fare <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-5.4		2.52	S-Aug.2022 -7.4
Intracity transportation.....	0.314	0.0	-0.001	1.02	S-Jun.2025 -0.6
Intracity mass transit <sup>5, 10</sup> .....		2.0		2.29	L-Jun.2025 2.3
Recreation services <sup>10</sup> .....	3.457	3.6	0.122	0.52	S-Apr.2025 3.6
Video and audio services <sup>10</sup> .....	0.811	1.6	0.012	0.72	S-Apr.2025 0.6
Cable, satellite, and live streaming television service <sup>12</sup> .....	0.654	1.7	0.011	0.50	S-Apr.2025 0.3
Purchase, subscription, and rental of video <sup>4</sup> .....	0.157	0.6	0.001	3.19	S-Mar.2022 -2.2
Video discs and other media <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-0.1		3.73	S-Jun.2025 -1.0
Subscription and rental of video and video games <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.8		2.16	S-Dec.2024 1.6
Pet services including veterinary <sup>4</sup> .....	0.539	5.5	0.028	1.07	S-May 2025 4.9
Pet services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		5.8		2.58	S-May 2025 4.9
Veterinarian services <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		6.4		1.88	— —
Photographers and photo processing <sup>4</sup> .....	0.053	-3.0	-0.002	2.15	S-Jun.2025 -3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Twelve Month			
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Other recreation services <sup>4</sup> .....	2.054	4.3	0.084	0.62	S-Jun.2025 4.0
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees <sup>4</sup> .....	0.808	4.0	0.030	0.50	S-Oct.2024 3.8
Admissions.....	0.747	4.6	0.032	1.52	L-Apr.2025 5.9
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		3.4		1.66	S-Apr.2025 3.4
Admission to sporting events <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		-0.5		6.37	L-Apr.2025 9.3
Fees for lessons or instructions <sup>8</sup> .....	0.169	3.2	0.006	1.18	S-May 2025 2.7
Education and communication services <sup>10</sup> .....	4.904	1.0	0.051	0.24	S-May 2025 1.0
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.513	3.3	0.082	0.43	S-Aug.2024 3.2
College tuition and fees.....	1.297	2.2	0.029	0.68	S-Jun.2025 2.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.388	3.7	0.014	0.37	L-Jun.2025 3.8
Day care and preschool <sup>11</sup> .....	0.724	5.0	0.036	0.51	S-Jun.2024 4.9
Technical and business school tuition and fees <sup>4</sup> ..	0.039	2.2	0.001	0.92	L-Nov.2023 2.2
Postage and delivery services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.053	4.7	0.003	0.47	L-Jan.2025 7.6
Postage.....	0.051	4.9	0.003	0.54	L-Jan.2025 8.4
Delivery services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.002	8.2	0.000	0.88	L-Mar.2023 10.5
Telephone services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.412	-1.7	-0.025	0.16	S-Apr.2024 -1.7
Wireless telephone services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.242	-2.1	-0.027	0.20	S-May 2024 -2.1
Residential telephone services <sup>10</sup> .....	0.170	1.3	0.002	0.63	S-May 2025 1.2
Internet services and electronic information providers <sup>4</sup> .....	0.917	-0.8	-0.008	0.54	L-Feb.2025 -0.7
Other personal services <sup>10</sup> .....	1.660	4.4	0.072	0.51	S-Jun.2025 4.3
Personal care services.....	0.658	3.7	0.024	0.73	S-Apr.2025 3.6
Haircuts and other personal care services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.658	3.7	0.024	0.73	S-Apr.2025 3.6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.001	4.9	0.048	0.57	S-Jun.2025 4.6
Legal services <sup>8</sup> .....					
Funeral expenses <sup>8</sup> .....	0.139	2.6	0.004	0.81	S-Jun.2025 2.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services <sup>4</sup> .....	0.166	4.8	0.008	0.82	S-May 2025 3.6
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning <sup>4</sup> .....	0.027	5.2	0.001	2.34	S-Jun.2025 2.2
Financial services <sup>8</sup> .....	0.254	4.7	0.012	1.41	S-Jun.2025 2.5
Checking account and other bank services <sup>4, 5</sup> ..		0.4		3.33	S-Aug.2023 0.3
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees <sup>4, 5</sup> .....		6.4		2.69	S-Jun.2025 3.2
<b>Special aggregate indexes</b>					
All items less food.....	86.365	2.9	2.484	0.13	L-Feb.2025 2.9
All items less shelter.....	64.566	2.5	1.624	0.14	L-Apr.2023 3.4
All items less food and shelter.....	50.931	2.3	1.192	0.17	L-Mar.2024 2.4
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.509	2.7	1.190	0.19	L-Jun.2023 2.7
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	42.072	2.5	1.052	0.19	L-Jun.2024 2.5
All items less medical care.....	91.709	2.9	2.635	0.10	L-Jan.2025 3.0
All items less energy.....	93.578	3.1	2.914	0.12	L-Jan.2025 3.1
Commodities.....	36.097	1.3	0.505	0.12	L-Sep.2023 1.4
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	16.858	1.0	0.172	0.20	L-Oct.2023 1.4
Commodities less food.....	22.462	0.2	0.073	0.16	L-Sep.2023 0.2
Commodities less food and beverages.....	21.637	0.2	0.057	0.16	L-Feb.2023 0.5
Services.....	63.903	3.8	2.411	0.17	— —
Services less rent of shelter <sup>15</sup> .....	28.890	4.0	1.142	0.26	— —
Services less medical care services.....	57.123	3.7	2.131	0.16	S-Sep.2021 3.5
Durables.....	10.942	1.9	0.218	0.21	L-Nov.2022 2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, August 2025, 12-month analysis table — Continued**  
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Jul. 2025	Twelve Month			
		Unadjusted percent change Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025	Unadjusted effect on All Items Aug. 2024- Aug. 2025 <sup>1</sup>	Standard error, median price change <sup>2</sup>	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: <sup>3</sup>
		Date	Percent change		
Nondurables.....	25.155	1.1	0.287	0.14	L-Feb.2025 1.3
Nondurables less food.....	11.520	-1.1	-0.146	0.24	L-Feb.2025 0.0
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	10.695	-1.4	-0.161	0.25	L-Feb.2025 -0.2
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	8.237	-1.8	-0.167	0.26	L-Feb.2025 -0.4
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	9.062	-1.5	-0.152	0.25	L-Feb.2025 -0.2
Housing.....	44.371	4.0	1.757	0.18	L-Jun.2025 4.0
Education and communication <sup>4</sup> .....	5.638	0.3	0.020	0.26	— —
Education <sup>4</sup> .....	2.555	3.5	0.090	0.41	S-Aug.2024 3.1
Communication <sup>4</sup> .....	3.083	-2.1	-0.070	0.43	L-Jun.2025 -1.9
Information and information processing <sup>4</sup> .....	3.030	-2.2	-0.073	0.44	L-Jun.2025 -2.0
Information technology, hardware and services <sup>17</sup> .....	1.618	-2.8	-0.048	0.81	L-Sep.2024 -2.5
Recreation <sup>4</sup> .....	5.292	2.3	0.122	0.36	S-Jun.2025 2.1
Video and audio <sup>4</sup> .....	1.064	1.5	0.016	0.64	S-May 2025 1.5
Pets, pet products and services <sup>4</sup> .....	1.165	2.5	0.029	0.90	S-Jun.2025 2.1
Photography <sup>4</sup> .....	0.074	-1.2	-0.001	1.86	S-Jun.2025 -2.0
Food and beverages.....	14.460	3.1	0.448	0.13	L-Oct.2023 3.3
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.724	2.4	0.160	0.19	L-Mar.2025 2.6
Other services.....	10.021	2.5	0.246	0.24	S-Jun.2025 2.5
Apparel less footwear.....	1.884	0.0	-0.003	0.85	L-Mar.2025 0.7
Fuels and utilities.....	4.478	6.9	0.295	0.66	L-Mar.2023 7.3
Household energy.....	3.389	7.4	0.238	0.84	L-Mar.2023 7.8
Medical care.....	8.291	3.4	0.281	0.60	S-Jun.2025 2.8
Transportation.....	16.542	0.9	0.169	0.31	L-Feb.2025 1.7
Private transportation.....	15.164	1.0	0.159	0.32	L-Feb.2025 1.9
New and used motor vehicles <sup>4</sup> .....	7.427	2.1	0.155	0.19	L-Nov.2022 3.6
Utilities and public transportation.....	7.788	3.8	0.292	0.42	L-Apr.2023 4.2
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.460	3.9	0.170	0.50	L-May 2023 4.2
Other goods and services.....	2.948	3.9	0.113	0.39	— —
Personal care.....	2.460	3.4	0.082	0.44	L-Jul.2024 3.4

<sup>1</sup> The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed  $0.40 / 1.2$ , or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case,  $-0.1 / 0.5$ , or minus 20 percent).

<sup>2</sup> A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item's 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

<sup>3</sup> If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

<sup>4</sup> Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

<sup>5</sup> Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

<sup>6</sup> Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

<sup>7</sup> Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

<sup>8</sup> Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

<sup>9</sup> Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

<sup>10</sup> Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

<sup>11</sup> Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

<sup>12</sup> Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

<sup>13</sup> Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

<sup>14</sup> Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.

<sup>15</sup> Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

<sup>16</sup> Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

<sup>17</sup> Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.