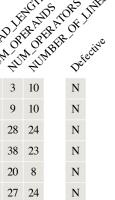
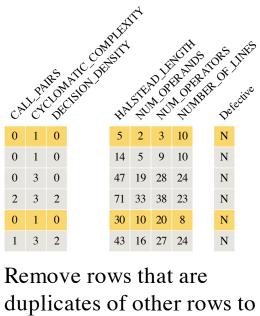


Remove columns that have the Replace missing DECISION DENSITY values same value for every row because they do not provide with zero. Based on other MDP any information for modelling. datasets without missing DECISION DENSITY values, one can deduce that they likely occurred due to a division by

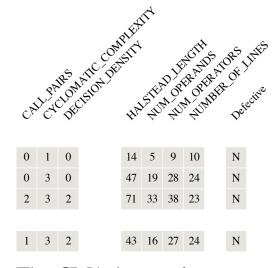
with zeros.



zero error and can be replaced



duplicates of other rows to assure models are tested on unseen data only. Also remove rows that are inconsistent, meaning all column values are the same except for the class label (one is classified as defective and the other is not).



The CM1 dataset is now ready for use in modelling.



\*A lighter value indicates a missing data value