

*Indian Standard***GRAPHICAL SYMBOLS FOR
ELEMENTS OF KINEMATIC DIAGRAM, PART 2**

(ISO Title : Kinematic Diagrams — Graphical Symbols — Part 2)

National Foreword

This Indian Standard (Part 2), which is indetical with ISO 3952/2-1981 Kinematic diagrams — Graphical symbols — Part 2', issued by the International Organization for Standardization (ISO), was adopted by the Indian Standards Institution on the recommendation of the Drawings Sectional Committee and approved by the Engineering Division Council.

Wherever the words 'International Standard' appear, referring to this standard, they should be read as 'Indian Standard'.

Additional Information

This standard is the national implementation of ISO 3952/2-1981, as such only the English text has been reproduced. If the French and Russian texts are required, reference should be made to the original ISO publication.

This standard includes a number of parts, each identical with the corresponding part of the International Standard ISO 3952, as follows:

Part 1 (ISO 3952/1)	Motion of links of mechanisms Kinematic pairs Links and connection of their components N-bar linkages and their components
Part 2 (ISO 3952/2)	Friction and gear mechanisms Cam mechanisms
Part 3 (ISO 3952/3)	Geneva and ratchet mechanisms Couplings and breaks

Introduction

The purpose of this International Standard is the creation of a system of graphical symbols for kinematic diagrams. The creation of such a system will simplify the preparation of kinematic diagrams and will facilitate the execution and understanding of such diagrams by specialists of different countries.

Scope and field of application

This International Standard establishes the graphical symbols for elements of kinematic diagrams of products in all branches of industry. The symbols established by this International Standard are to be used on diagrams in technical documentation, as well as in technical and educational literature.

This International Standard is being published in three parts, as follows:

Part 1

- 1 Motion of links of mechanisms
- 2 Kinematic pairs
- 3 Links and connections of their components
- 4 Linkage of bars and their links

Part 2

- 5 Friction and gear mechanisms
- 6 Cam mechanisms

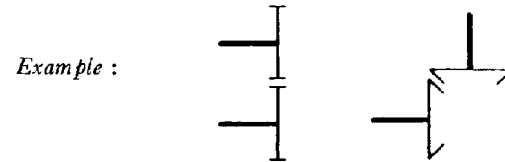
Part 3

- 7 Geneva and ratchet mechanisms
- 8 Couplings and brakes

5 Friction and gear mechanisms

General remarks

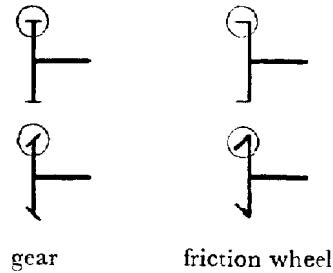
1 It is permissible to show the clearance at the point of contact of wheels if they are represented by one line.



2 In the designations of friction mechanisms, the symbol of affixed connection of wheel and shaft is to be shown only on one wheel.

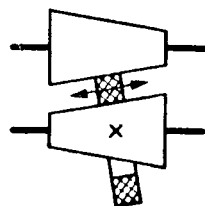
3 The symbols for gear and friction wheels differ with respect to the position of the line representing the gear rim or friction surface relative to the plane of the wheel.

Example :

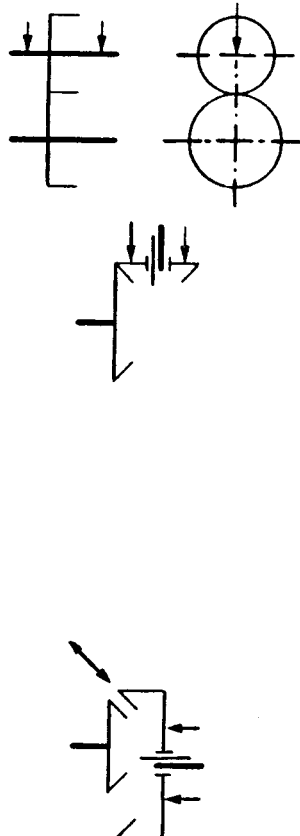
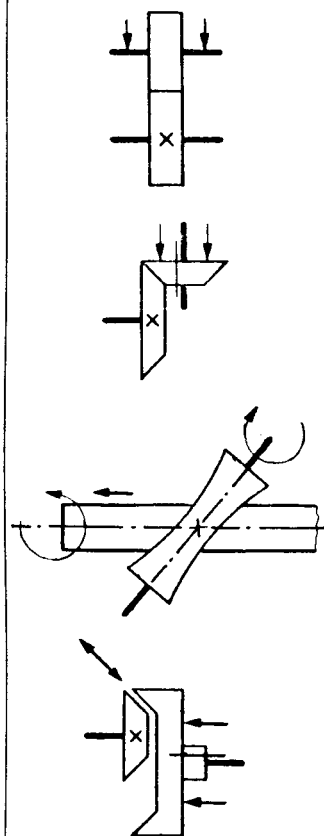
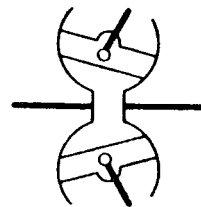


No.	Designation	Definition	Basic symbol	Permissible symbol	Notes
5.1	Friction mechanisms				
5.1.1	<i>Friction wheels</i>				
	a) cylindrical				
	b) bevel				
	c) curvilinear				
	d) crown wheel (face wheel)				
	e) flexible				
5.1.2	<i>Friction transmissions</i>				

With intermediate body



With toroidal wheels, adjustable

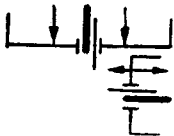
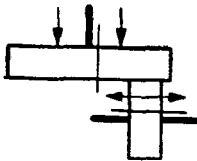
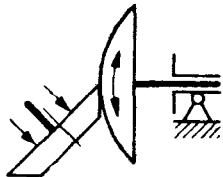
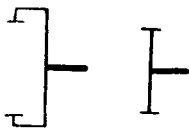
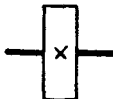

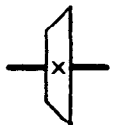
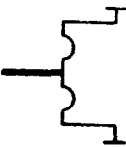


a) with cylindrical wheels

b) with bevel wheels

c) with hyperboloidal wheel

d) with bevel wheels, adjustable

No.	Designation	Definition	Basic symbol	Permissible symbol	Notes
	e) crown wheel (face wheel), adjustable				With spherical wheel, adjustable 
5.2	Gear mechanisms				
5.2.1	<i>Gear (without specification of tooth form)</i>				
	a) cylindrical				
	b) bevel				
	c) flexible				

5.2.2

Designation of tooth type

a) of cylindrical wheels

i) straight spur

ii) helical

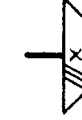
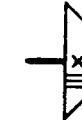
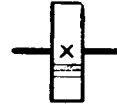
iii) double-helical
(or herring bone)

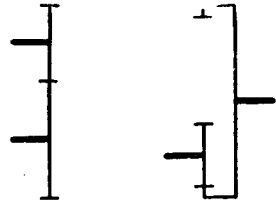
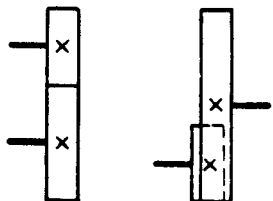
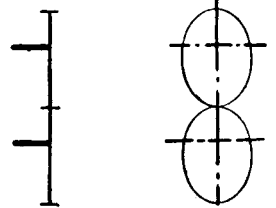

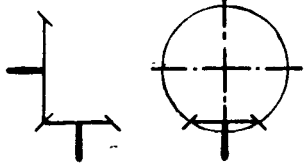
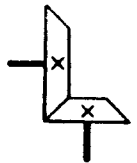
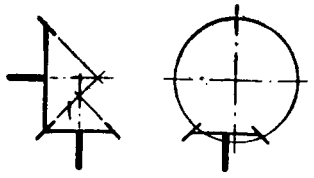
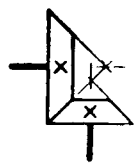
b) of bevel wheels

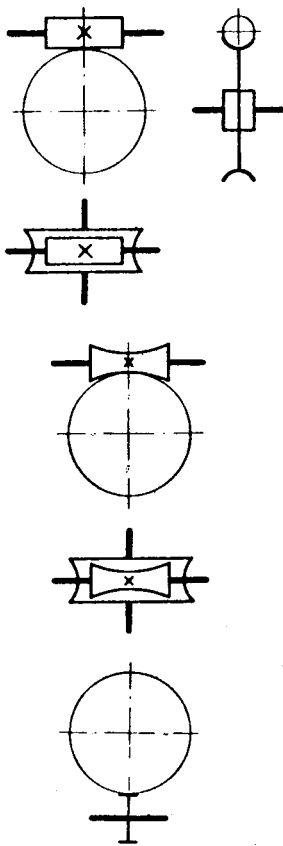
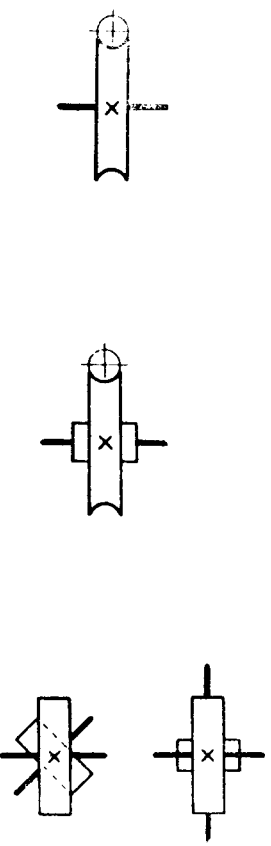
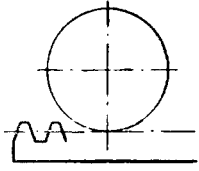
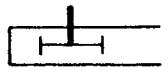
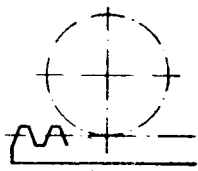
i) straight toothed

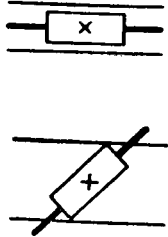
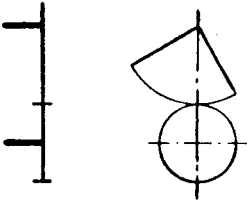
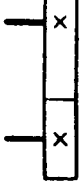
ii) spiral

iii) circular (zerol)

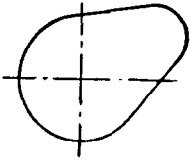
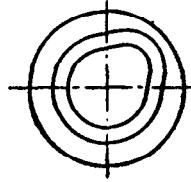

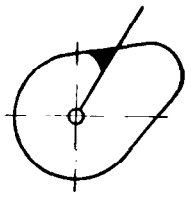
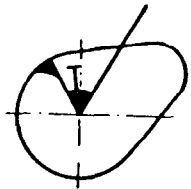


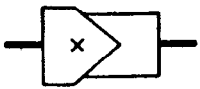

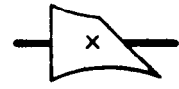
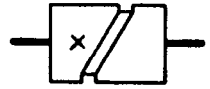


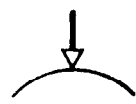
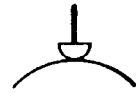

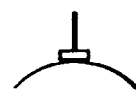
No.	Designation	Definition	Basic symbol	Permissible symbol	Notes
5.2.3	<i>Gear transmission (without specification of tooth form)</i>				
	a) cylindrical with circular gears				
	b) with non-circular gears				
	c) bevel				
	d) hypoid				

	<p>e) worm-gear with cylindrical worm</p> <p>f) double enveloping wormgear (globoidal)</p> <p>g) crossed helical gears</p>		 <p>Diagrams showing various views of worm-gear and double enveloping wormgear (globoidal) pairs. The first row shows a side view of a worm-gear pair and a front view of a worm-gear. The second row shows a side view of a double enveloping wormgear pair. The third row shows a side view of a double enveloping wormgear pair. The fourth row shows a side view of a crossed helical gear pair.</p>	 <p>Diagrams showing various views of worm-gear and double enveloping wormgear (globoidal) pairs. The first row shows a side view of a worm-gear pair. The second row shows a side view of a double enveloping wormgear pair. The third row shows a side view of a crossed helical gear pair.</p>	
<p>5.2.4</p>	<p><i>Rack-type transmission</i></p> <p>a) general designation</p>		 <p>Diagram showing a rack-type transmission with a gear meshing with a rack.</p>	 <p>Diagram showing a rack-type transmission with a gear meshing with a rack.</p>	<p>It is permissible to show the wheel with a dot-dash line</p>  <p>Diagram showing a rack-type transmission with a gear meshing with a rack. The gear is shown with a dot-dash line to indicate its position.</p>

No.	Designation	Definition	Basic symbol	Permissible symbol	Notes
	b) worm and worm c) toothed rack and worm				
5.2.5	<i>Transmission with sector gear</i>				

6 Cam mechanisms

No.	Designation	Definition	Basic symbol	Permissible symbol	Notes
6.1	Rotating cam plate				Grooved face cam 
6.2	Rectilinearly moving cam plate				
6.3	Fixed connection of cam with bar				Permitting adjustment 

No.	Designation	Definition	Basic symbol	Permissible symbol	Notes
6.4	Spatial rotating cam a) cylindrical b) conical b) globoidal		  	  	
6.5	Cam follower a) knife-edge b) arcuate c) roller d) flat-faced (or mush room)	Translating link of cam mechanism	   		Designation of element of cam follower, forming a part of pair cam-cam follower 