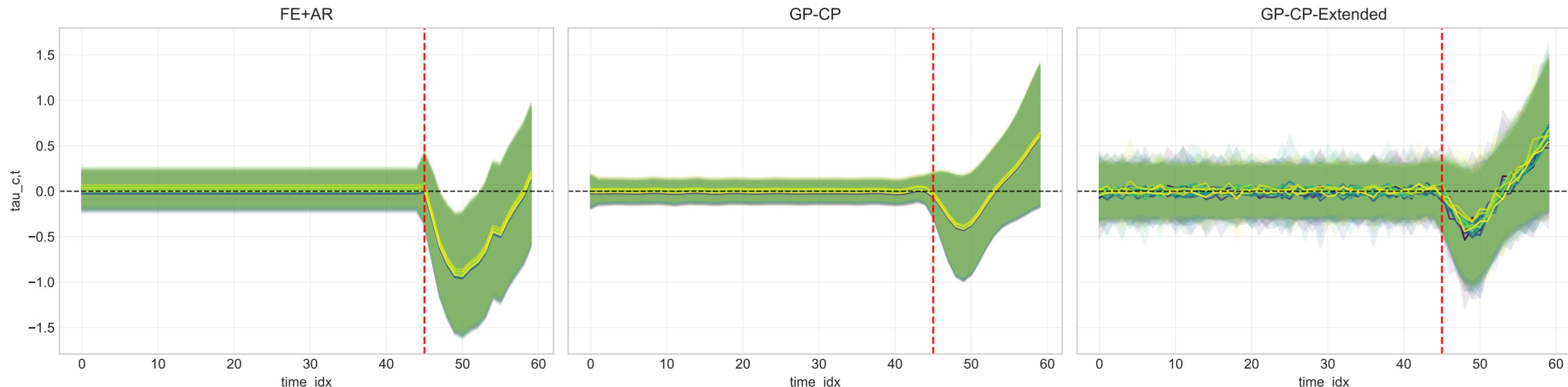


Placebo Task B: cohort-level $\tau_{c,t}$ by model



— Observed support (M=1)

- - Post extrapolation

..... Other out-of-support

95% CI

— Start of extrapolation