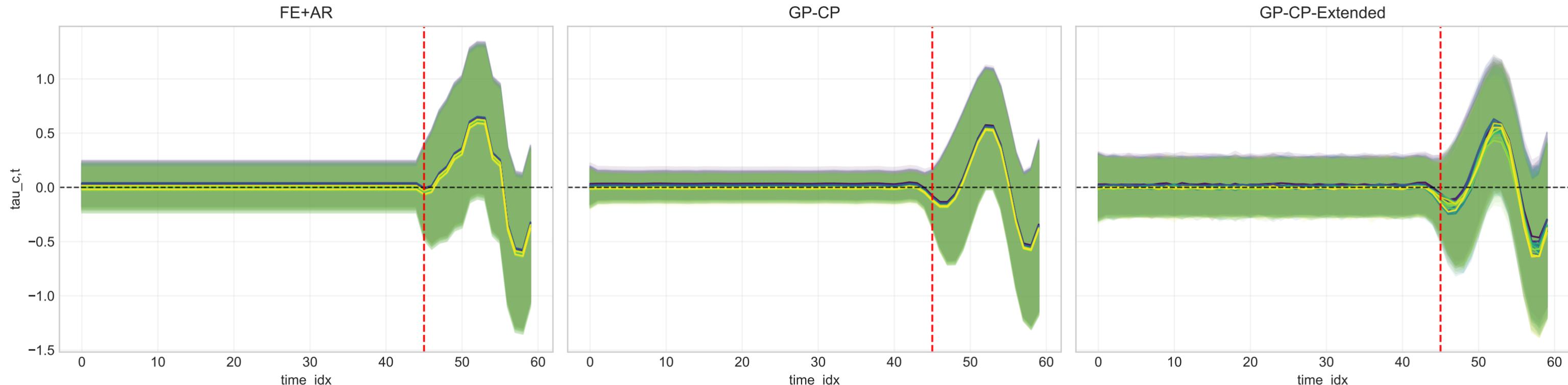


Placebo Task B: cohort-level  $\tau_{c,t}$  by model



— Observed support (M=1)    - - Post extrapolation    ..... Other out-of-support    95% CI    - - - Start of extrapolation