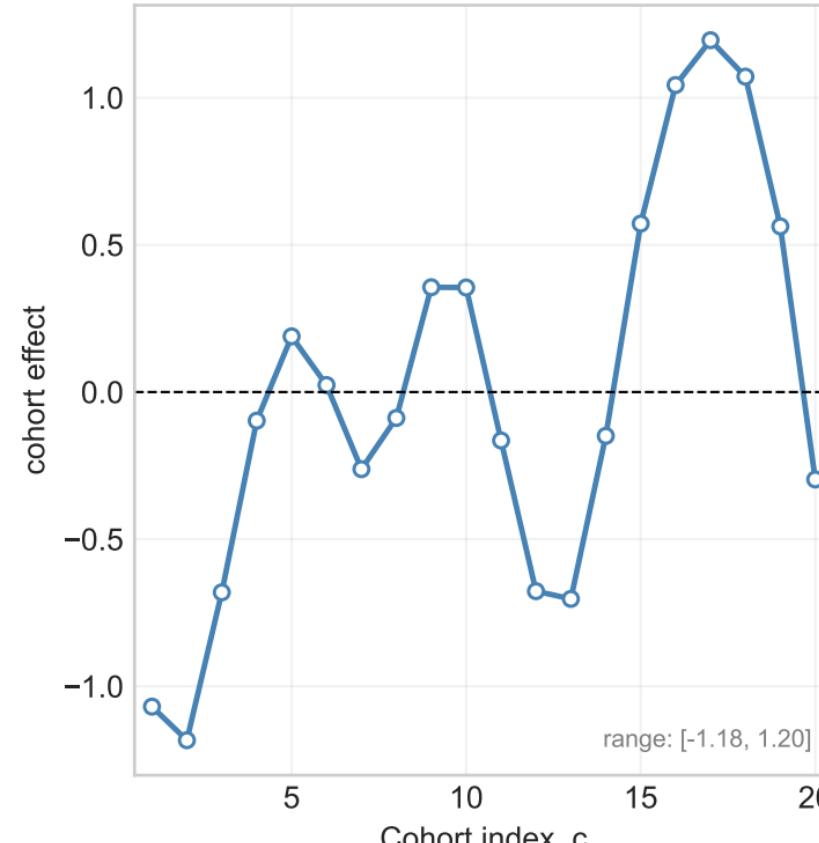
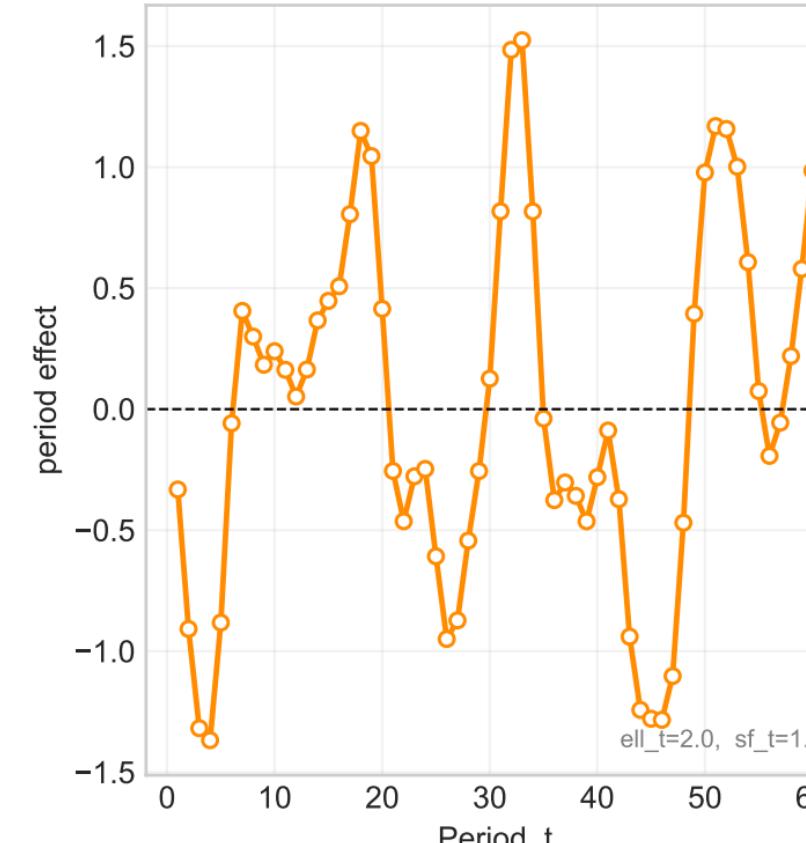


Simulated DGP — Scenario A (PT-True), seed=2

True cohort effects



True period effects



Per-cohort trends $\alpha_c + \beta_t$
(parallel — dashed = common β)

