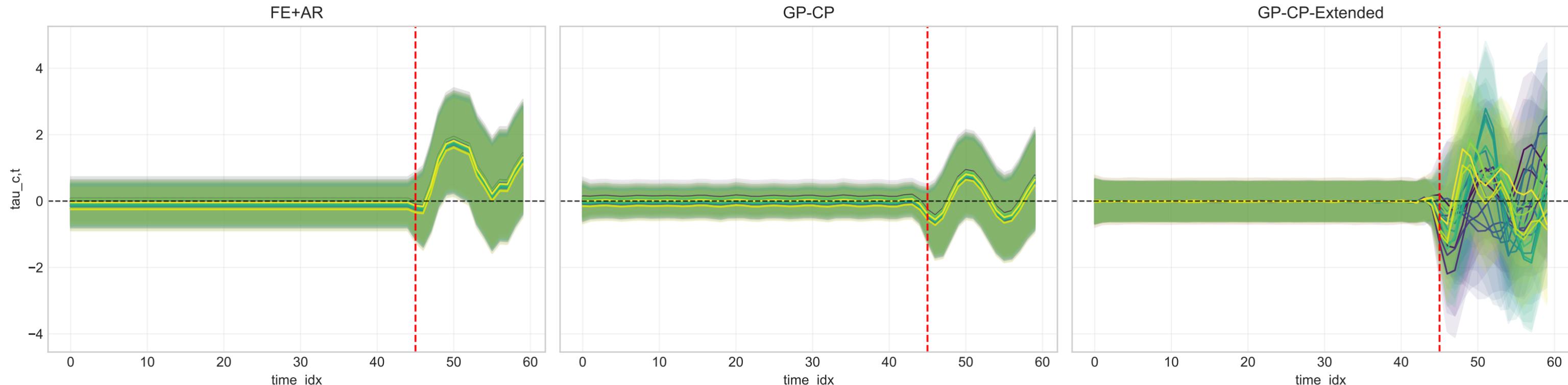


Placebo Task B: cohort-level  $\tau_{c,t}$  by model



— Observed support ( $M=1$ )    - - - Post extrapolation    ..... Other out-of-support    ■ 95% CI    - - - Start of extrapolation