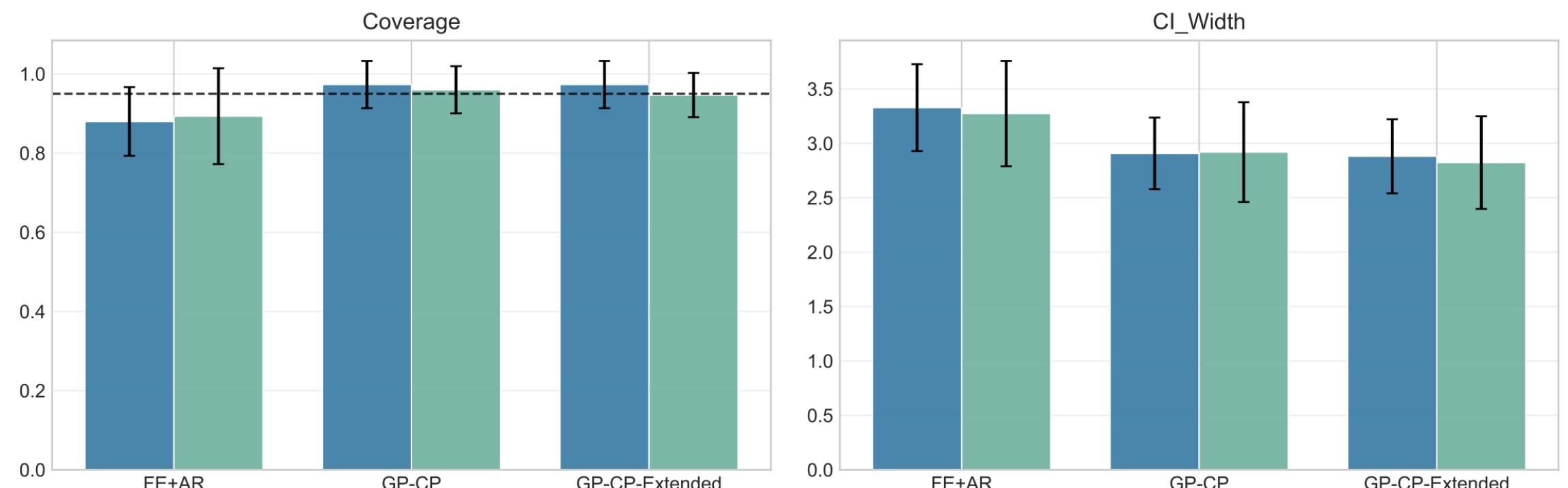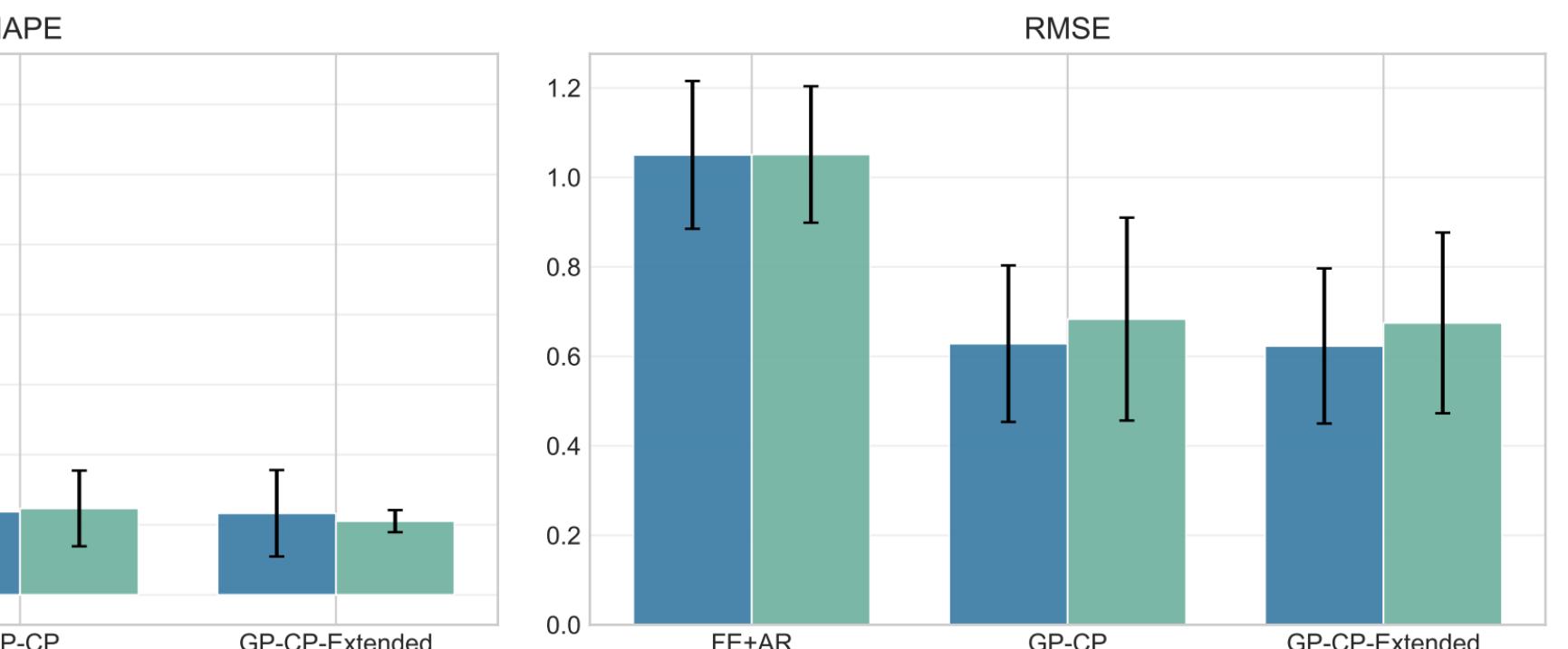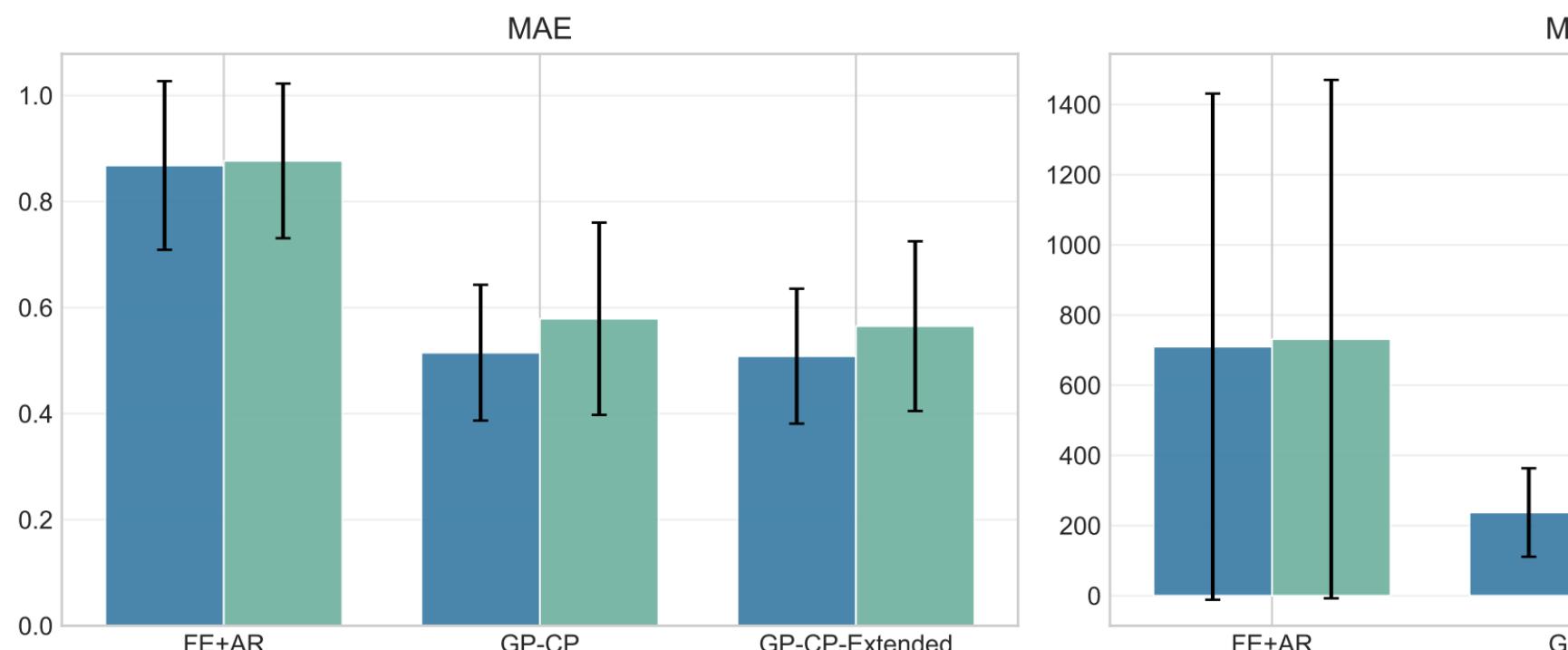Extrapolation Metrics: beta (A/B)