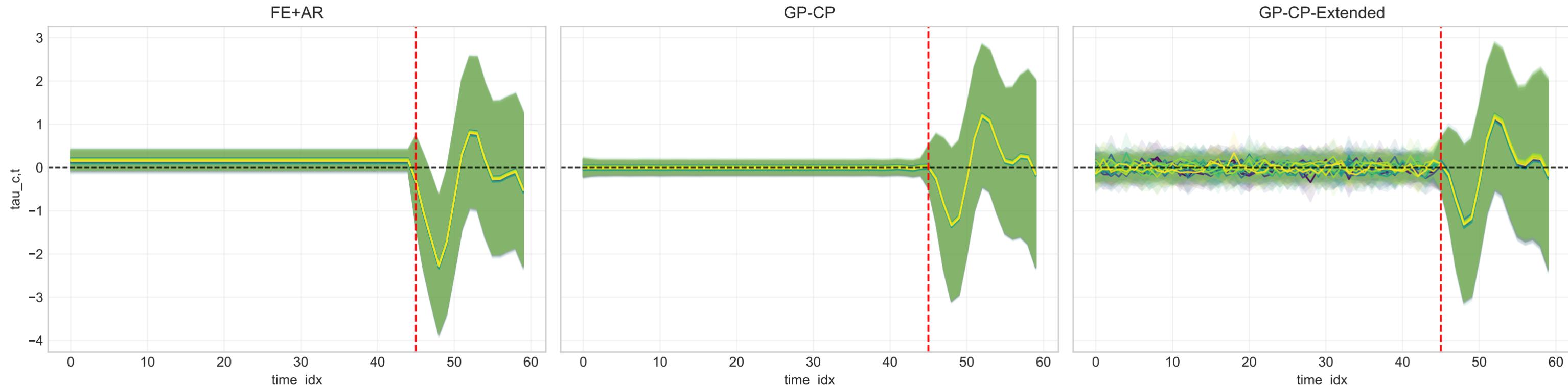


Placebo Task B: cohort-level $\tau_{c,t}$ by model



Observed support (M=1)

Post extrapolation

Other out-of-support

95% CI

Start of extrapolation