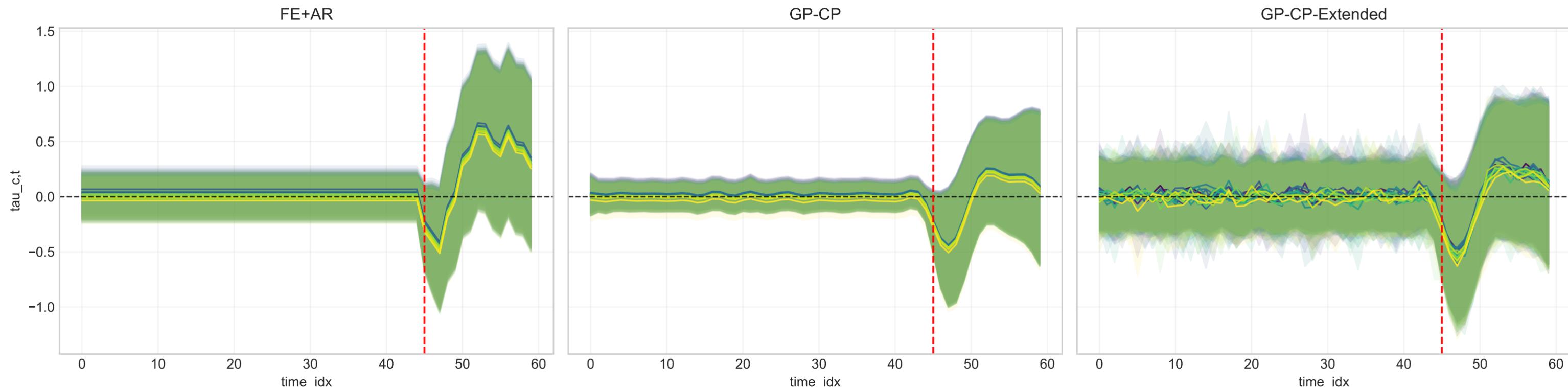


### Placebo Task B: cohort-level $\tau_{c,t}$ by model



— Observed support (M=1)    - - Post extrapolation    ..... Other out-of-support    ■ 95% CI    - - - Start of extrapolation