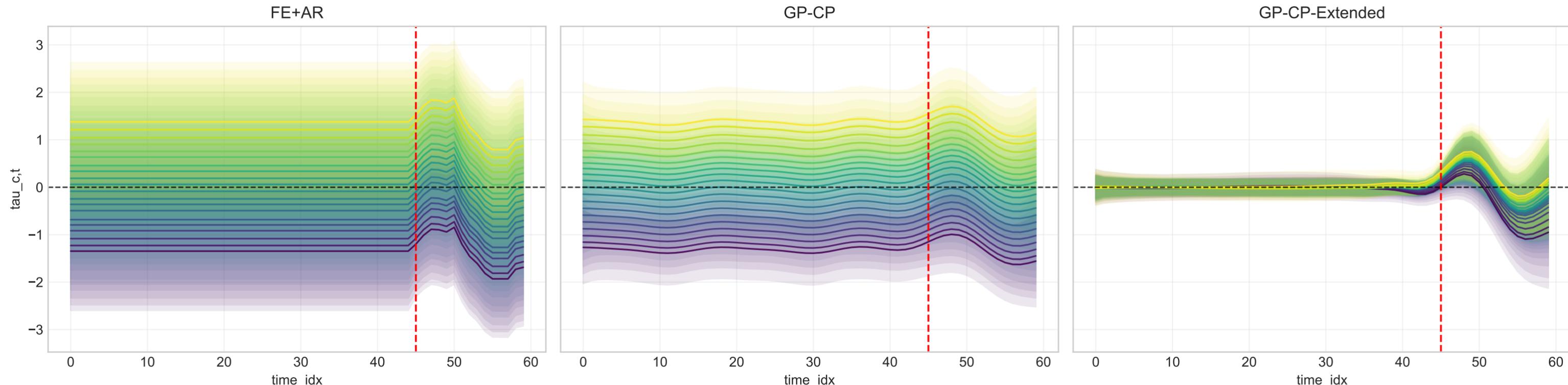


Placebo Task B: cohort-level $\tau_{c,t}$ by model



— Observed support (M=1) - - - Post extrapolation Other out-of-support ■ 95% CI - - - Start of extrapolation