

# Experiment 4: summa with time pressure

## Before Exclusions

Number of participants tested:

```
## [1] 1200
```

Participants in each condition:

```
##
## all_QUD any_QUD no_QUD
##      400      400      400
```

## Exclusions

Non-unique participants (remove all attempts):

```
## integer(0)
```

Participants whose native language is not english:

```
##      workerid  language
## 1           17         29
## 2           37 Cantonese
## 3           82 Hungarian
## 4           84
## 5          119    swahili
## 6          151    Spanish
## 7          220    Chinese
## 8          245    Spanish
## 9          390      Urdu
## 10         402 Filipino
## 11         420
## 12         430    Spanish
## 13         461    Russian
## 14         494    finnish
## 15         505    spanish
## 16         546
## 17         581    Spanish
## 18         590
## 19         602
## 20         672    Mandarin
## 21         691
## 22         695    romanian
## 23         715
## 24         776    Spansih
## 25         780    tagalog
## 26         793    Polish
## 27         860 bachelors
## 28         870    German
## 29         910
## 30         911
## 31         924    Spanish
```

```
## 32      971
## 33     1086   chinese
## 34     1160
## 35     1180
## 36     1182   Arabic
## 37     1187
```

Participants who got at least three practice trials wrong:

Participants who got the audio check wrong more than one once:

Participants who got the second comprehension question wrong more than twice:

```
## # A tibble: 21 x 2
## # Groups:   workerid [21]
##   workerid     n
##   <int> <int>
## 1      59     3
## 2     185     4
## 3     213     3
## 4     401     4
## 5     432     7
## 6     457     3
## 7     465     3
## 8     493     3
## 9     567     4
## 10    604     3
## # ... with 11 more rows
```

Participants with accuracy of lower than 85% on non-critical trials with “some”, “none”, “all” and numbers below 6:

```
##   workerid gaveRightAnswer  n answerNm  accuracy
## 1      15             1 14      38 36.842105
## 2      19             1 23      38 60.526316
## 3      24             1 39      46 84.782609
## 4      29             1  5      47 10.638298
## 5      31             1 35      45 77.777778
## 6      43             1 25      47 53.191489
## 7      47             1 18      44 40.909091
## 8      51             1 21      42 50.000000
## 9      61             1 28      47 59.574468
## 10     69             1  4      45  8.888889
## 11     70             1 38      45 84.444444
## 12     72             1 22      45 48.888889
## 13     73             1  2      47  4.255319
## 14     77             1 38      47 80.851064
## 15     85             1 28      46 60.869565
## 16     87             1 23      41 56.097561
## 17     88             1 23      45 51.111111
## 18     91             1 21      47 44.680851
## 19     95             1 36      47 76.595745
## 20    110             1  5      46 10.869565
## 21    118             1 38      47 80.851064
## 22    121             1 20      38 52.631579
## 23    128             1 35      43 81.395349
## 24    133             1 19      44 43.181818
```

## 25	138	1 15	34 44.117647
## 26	141	1 1	47 2.127660
## 27	143	1 34	43 79.069767
## 28	145	1 18	46 39.130435
## 29	152	1 28	45 62.222222
## 30	155	1 2	46 4.347826
## 31	157	1 17	41 41.463415
## 32	160	1 19	40 47.500000
## 33	161	1 17	40 42.500000
## 34	162	1 25	44 56.818182
## 35	187	1 26	46 56.521739
## 36	188	1 21	47 44.680851
## 37	191	1 16	47 34.042553
## 38	192	1 33	40 82.500000
## 39	197	1 12	23 52.173913
## 40	211	1 30	42 71.428571
## 41	214	1 30	46 65.217391
## 42	215	1 28	43 65.116279
## 43	219	1 22	46 47.826087
## 44	221	1 24	46 52.173913
## 45	227	1 2	47 4.255319
## 46	233	1 27	46 58.695652
## 47	235	1 16	47 34.042553
## 48	236	1 23	43 53.488372
## 49	238	1 24	41 58.536585
## 50	241	1 16	37 43.243243
## 51	247	1 23	46 50.000000
## 52	254	1 20	39 51.282051
## 53	258	1 28	47 59.574468
## 54	259	1 26	44 59.090909
## 55	260	1 15	38 39.473684
## 56	276	1 7	21 33.333333
## 57	282	1 23	45 51.111111
## 58	288	1 21	46 45.652174
## 59	293	1 21	45 46.666667
## 60	295	1 26	45 57.777778
## 61	296	1 29	47 61.702128
## 62	302	1 23	43 53.488372
## 63	303	1 20	38 52.631579
## 64	305	1 36	47 76.595745
## 65	306	1 23	42 54.761905
## 66	308	1 25	47 53.191489
## 67	309	1 22	45 48.888889
## 68	311	1 17	37 45.945946
## 69	316	1 25	43 58.139535
## 70	320	1 23	38 60.526316
## 71	321	1 37	47 78.723404
## 72	322	1 22	45 48.888889
## 73	323	1 24	36 66.666667
## 74	325	1 23	47 48.936170
## 75	326	1 29	43 67.441860
## 76	329	1 25	47 53.191489
## 77	331	1 10	18 55.555556
## 78	336	1 19	44 43.181818

## 79	342	1 17	41 41.463415
## 80	344	1 16	36 44.444444
## 81	346	1 14	37 37.837838
## 82	348	1 22	47 46.808511
## 83	351	1 22	43 51.162791
## 84	352	1 23	38 60.526316
## 85	356	1 22	41 53.658537
## 86	357	1 21	46 45.652174
## 87	358	1 39	47 82.978723
## 88	361	1 22	42 52.380952
## 89	362	1 2	47 4.255319
## 90	365	1 23	46 50.000000
## 91	366	1 19	36 52.777778
## 92	367	1 3	47 6.382979
## 93	369	1 26	45 57.777778
## 94	370	1 16	47 34.042553
## 95	373	1 25	46 54.347826
## 96	378	1 27	44 61.363636
## 97	382	1 2	47 4.255319
## 98	385	1 21	41 51.219512
## 99	386	1 14	38 36.842105
## 100	392	1 35	43 81.395349
## 101	406	1 33	45 73.333333
## 102	408	1 27	47 57.446809
## 103	410	1 17	45 37.777778
## 104	411	1 23	42 54.761905
## 105	415	1 25	45 55.555556
## 106	416	1 17	44 38.636364
## 107	425	1 22	43 51.162791
## 108	426	1 23	45 51.111111
## 109	439	1 23	43 53.488372
## 110	444	1 19	47 40.425532
## 111	467	1 20	37 54.054054
## 112	470	1 24	43 55.813953
## 113	471	1 32	44 72.727273
## 114	473	1 32	41 78.048780
## 115	482	1 17	45 37.777778
## 116	488	1 16	44 36.363636
## 117	501	1 1	46 2.173913
## 118	504	1 29	46 63.043478
## 119	506	1 24	44 54.545455
## 120	511	1 23	45 51.111111
## 121	516	1 35	47 74.468085
## 122	521	1 24	47 51.063830
## 123	522	1 22	43 51.162791
## 124	523	1 20	40 50.000000
## 125	531	1 19	40 47.500000
## 126	533	1 9	14 64.285714
## 127	552	1 19	46 41.304348
## 128	555	1 16	36 44.444444
## 129	557	1 16	29 55.172414
## 130	560	1 7	14 50.000000
## 131	561	1 20	43 46.511628
## 132	564	1 2	46 4.347826

## 133	572	1 14	39 35.897436
## 134	583	1 36	45 80.000000
## 135	584	1 22	43 51.162791
## 136	586	1 20	35 57.142857
## 137	588	1 21	39 53.846154
## 138	601	1 12	20 60.000000
## 139	608	1 35	43 81.395349
## 140	615	1 3	47 6.382979
## 141	616	1 23	46 50.000000
## 142	618	1 10	44 22.727273
## 143	629	1 37	47 78.723404
## 144	631	1 2	47 4.255319
## 145	636	1 38	47 80.851064
## 146	644	1 14	36 38.888889
## 147	649	1 26	45 57.777778
## 148	650	1 21	41 51.219512
## 149	657	1 22	38 57.894737
## 150	661	1 23	39 58.974359
## 151	663	1 29	46 63.043478
## 152	667	1 19	38 50.000000
## 153	669	1 20	44 45.454545
## 154	675	1 11	23 47.826087
## 155	682	1 25	45 55.555556
## 156	683	1 14	46 30.434783
## 157	686	1 24	45 53.333333
## 158	690	1 20	43 46.511628
## 159	692	1 30	45 66.666667
## 160	697	1 2	47 4.255319
## 161	704	1 5	47 10.638298
## 162	706	1 3	45 6.666667
## 163	716	1 21	46 45.652174
## 164	718	1 21	42 50.000000
## 165	722	1 15	43 34.883721
## 166	723	1 22	46 47.826087
## 167	724	1 4	47 8.510638
## 168	726	1 24	47 51.063830
## 169	732	1 15	47 31.914894
## 170	733	1 17	38 44.736842
## 171	737	1 25	44 56.818182
## 172	742	1 15	44 34.090909
## 173	748	1 21	41 51.219512
## 174	756	1 27	47 57.446809
## 175	757	1 20	44 45.454545
## 176	764	1 18	43 41.860465
## 177	767	1 21	37 56.756757
## 178	770	1 7	47 14.893617
## 179	772	1 25	46 54.347826
## 180	773	1 18	40 45.000000
## 181	774	1 16	47 34.042553
## 182	778	1 24	46 52.173913
## 183	781	1 20	32 62.500000
## 184	790	1 22	44 50.000000
## 185	796	1 17	45 37.777778
## 186	805	1 22	44 50.000000

## 187	808	1 17	47 36.170213
## 188	815	1 22	45 48.888889
## 189	822	1 2	5 40.000000
## 190	824	1 22	39 56.410256
## 191	825	1 37	46 80.434783
## 192	827	1 21	38 55.263158
## 193	829	1 18	41 43.902439
## 194	832	1 21	47 44.680851
## 195	836	1 36	45 80.000000
## 196	842	1 16	41 39.024390
## 197	843	1 22	42 52.380952
## 198	846	1 21	39 53.846154
## 199	848	1 27	43 62.790698
## 200	849	1 24	42 57.142857
## 201	850	1 20	38 52.631579
## 202	856	1 14	34 41.176471
## 203	857	1 9	17 52.941176
## 204	858	1 21	42 50.000000
## 205	865	1 24	43 55.813953
## 206	869	1 1	3 33.333333
## 207	878	1 33	40 82.500000
## 208	880	1 22	44 50.000000
## 209	884	1 11	40 27.500000
## 210	888	1 25	40 62.500000
## 211	889	1 25	45 55.555556
## 212	890	1 22	42 52.380952
## 213	902	1 20	38 52.631579
## 214	903	1 18	42 42.857143
## 215	907	1 33	44 75.000000
## 216	914	1 23	45 51.111111
## 217	920	1 32	41 78.048780
## 218	921	1 21	38 55.263158
## 219	941	1 22	46 47.826087
## 220	943	1 14	24 58.333333
## 221	949	1 27	46 58.695652
## 222	953	1 19	31 61.290323
## 223	956	1 21	42 50.000000
## 224	964	1 19	41 46.341463
## 225	966	1 24	46 52.173913
## 226	981	1 38	46 82.608696
## 227	983	1 18	39 46.153846
## 228	1006	1 25	40 62.500000
## 229	1010	1 16	42 38.095238
## 230	1013	1 32	46 69.565217
## 231	1015	1 37	45 82.222222
## 232	1019	1 18	46 39.130435
## 233	1020	1 14	41 34.146341
## 234	1022	1 38	46 82.608696
## 235	1034	1 21	44 47.727273
## 236	1040	1 22	42 52.380952
## 237	1071	1 21	42 50.000000
## 238	1075	1 27	35 77.142857
## 239	1085	1 16	39 41.025641
## 240	1090	1 3	47 6.382979

```
## 241      1094                1 28      39 71.794872
## 242      1097                1 20      40 50.000000
## 243      1099                1 19      37 51.351351
## 244      1101                1 16      38 42.105263
## 245      1111                1 24      46 52.173913
## 246      1113                1 30      46 65.217391
## 247      1116                1 23      40 57.500000
## 248      1130                1 24      40 60.000000
## 249      1131                1 19      39 48.717949
## 250      1156                1 25      46 54.347826
## 251      1167                1 37      47 78.723404
## 252      1172                1 37      46 80.434783
## 253      1175                1 22      37 59.459459
## 254      1176                1 16      45 35.555556
## 255      1181                1 14      40 35.000000
```

### Additional Exclusions

Participants who gave more than 5 very slow ( $\log RT > 20$ ) responses:

```
## # A tibble: 0 x 3
## # Groups:   workerid [0]
## # ... with 3 variables: workerid <int>, slowResponse <lgl>, n <int>
```

Responses that are faster than the onset of the quantifier ( $\text{rawRT} < 600$ ):

```
## [1] 432
```

Responses that are very slow ( $\log RT > 20$ ):

```
## [1] 51
```

### After Exclusions

Number of participants:

```
## [1] 887
```

Participants left in each condition:

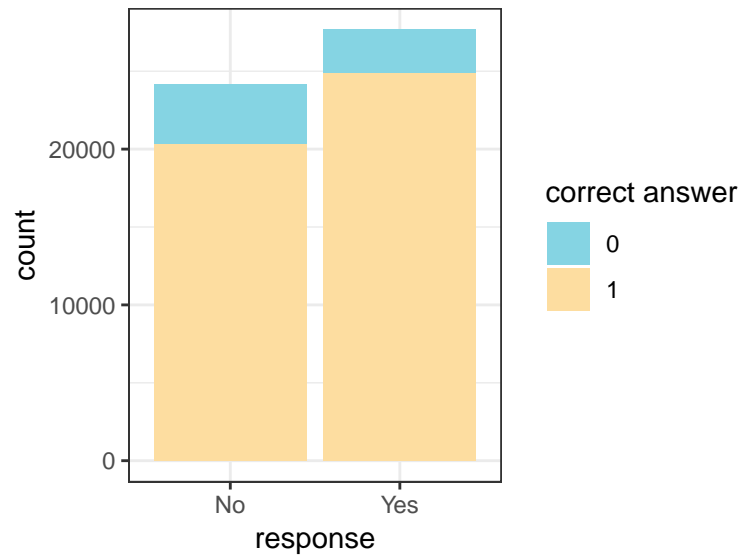
```
##
## all_QUD any_QUD no_QUD
##      288      280      319
```

### General

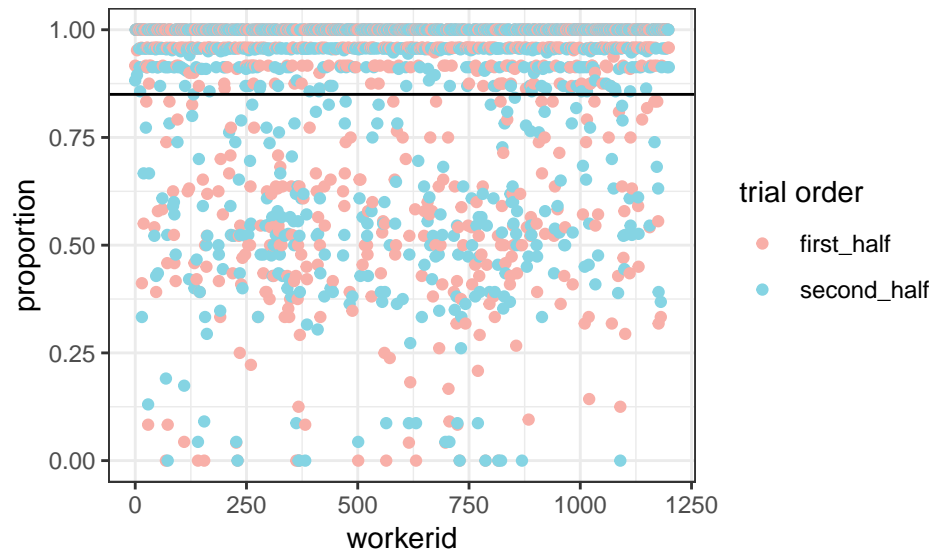
Expected number of yes and no answers:

```
##
##      No      Yes
## 23106 28682
```

Accuracy

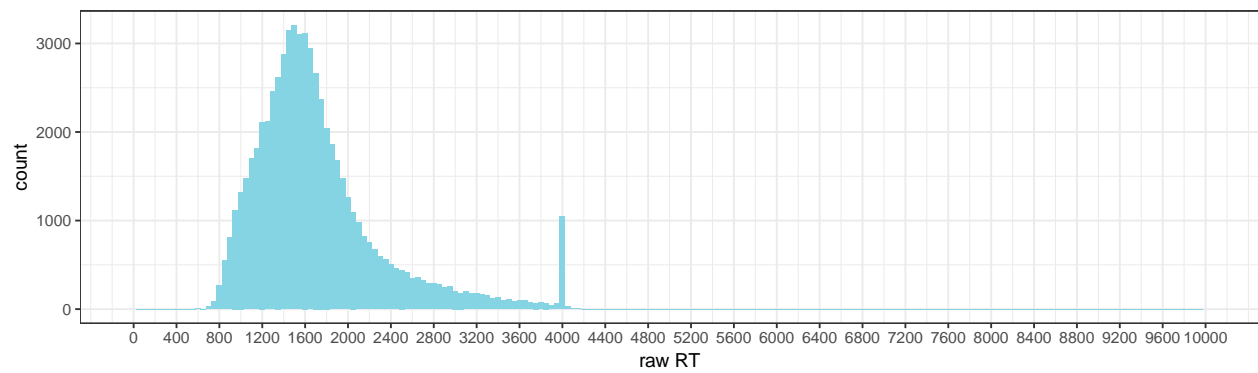


### Accuracy and trial order

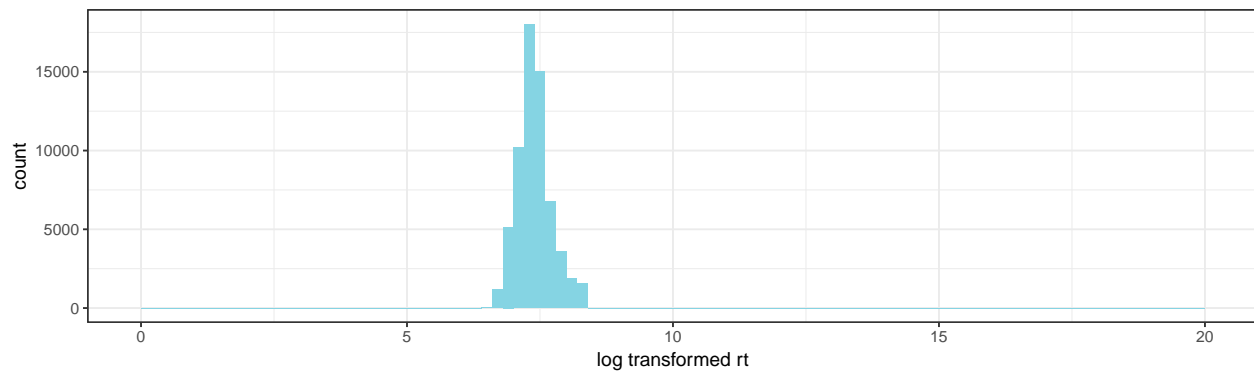


### Distribution of RT and logRT

## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom\_bar).







15 fastest responses (raw RT)

```
## [1] 603 605 614 622 624 645 679 687 688 692 693 695 699 700 700
```

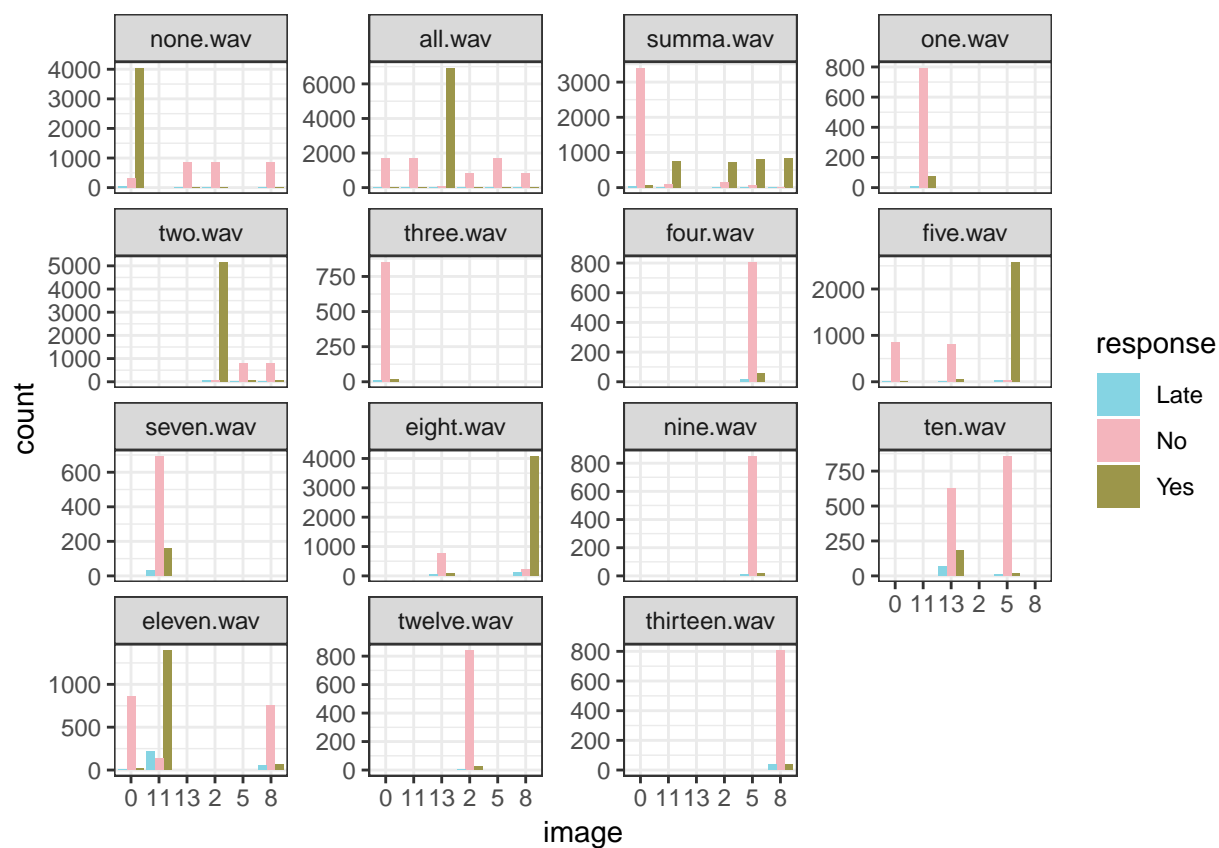
15 slowest responses (raw RT)

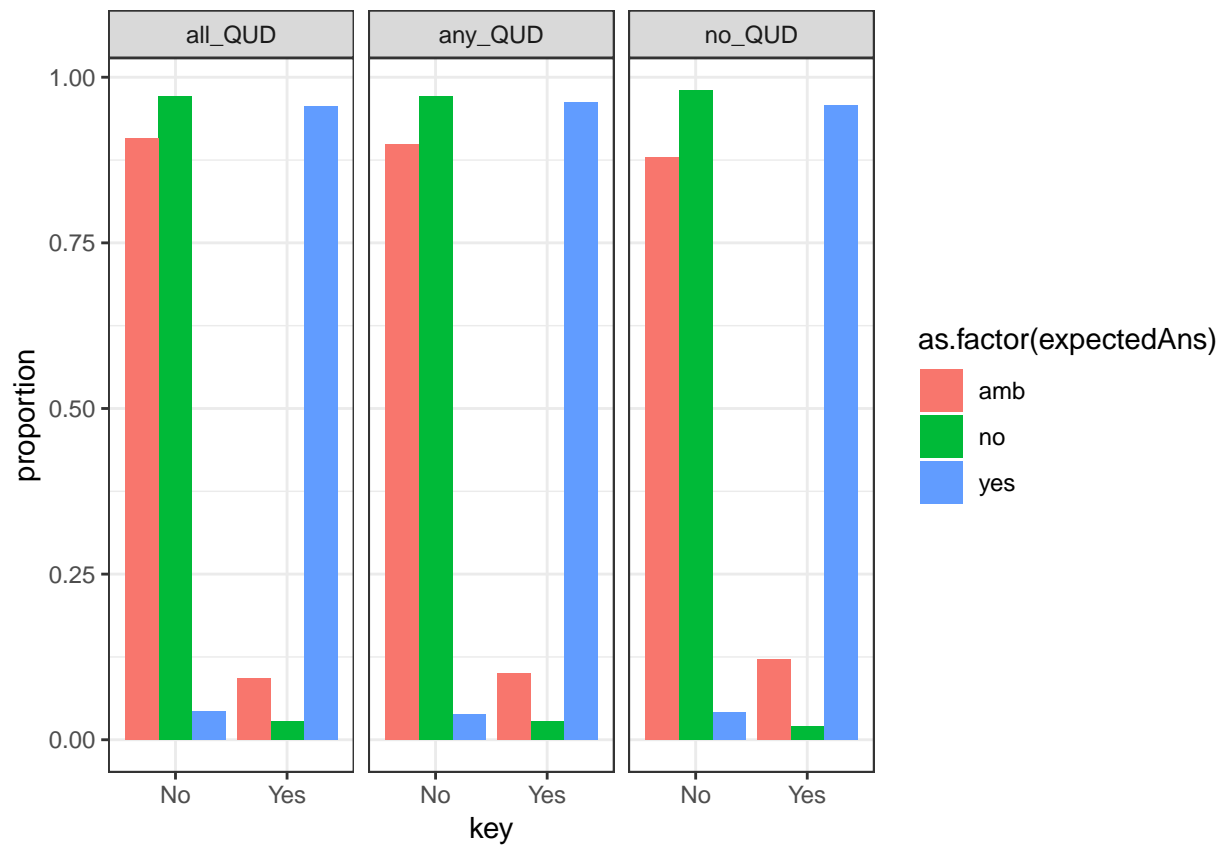
```
## [1] 4047 4049 4052 4054 4064 4064 4065 4068 4077 4082 4101 4137 4142 4152
```

```
## [15] 4447
```

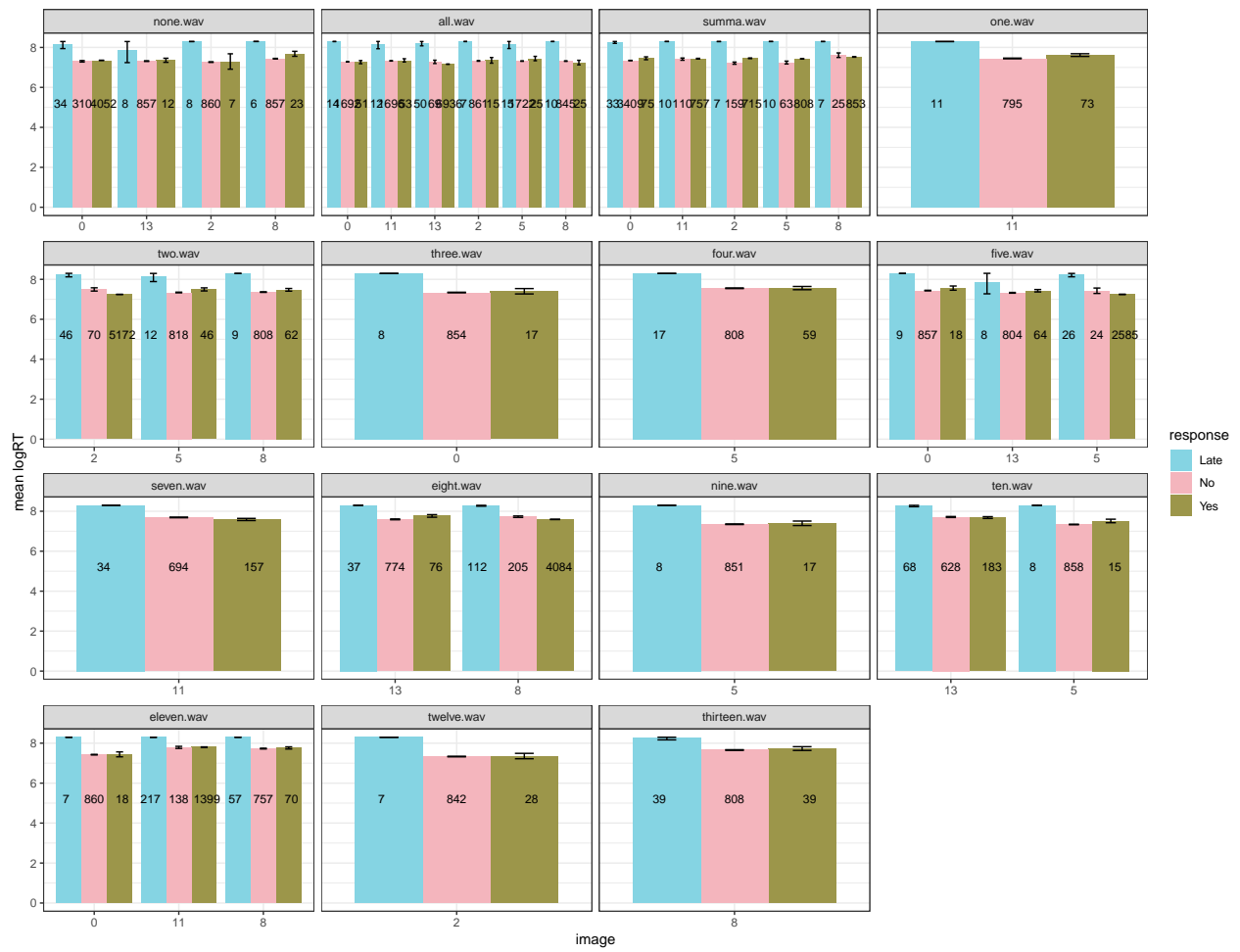
## Non-critical Trials

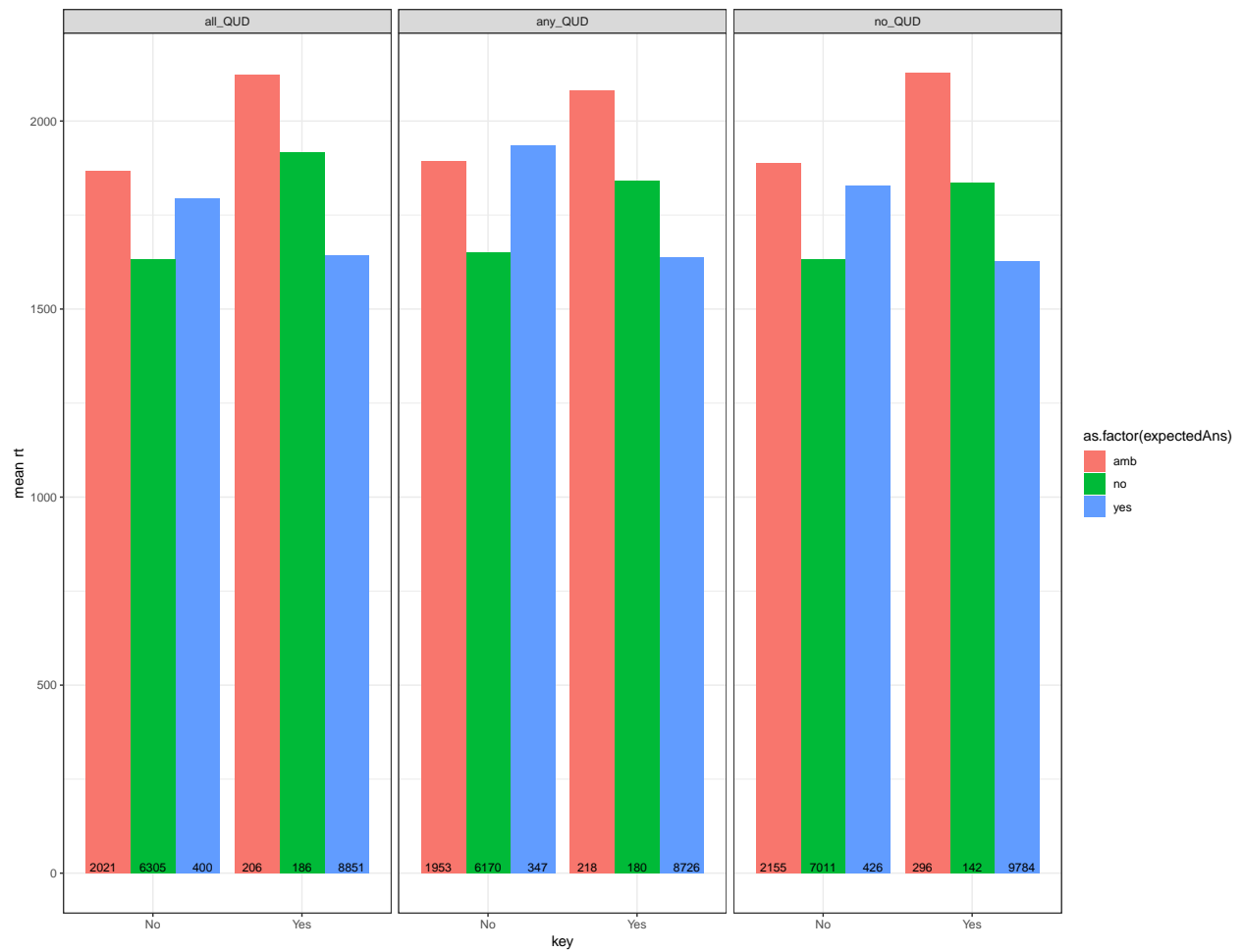
Response type:





Response time:





## Critical Trials

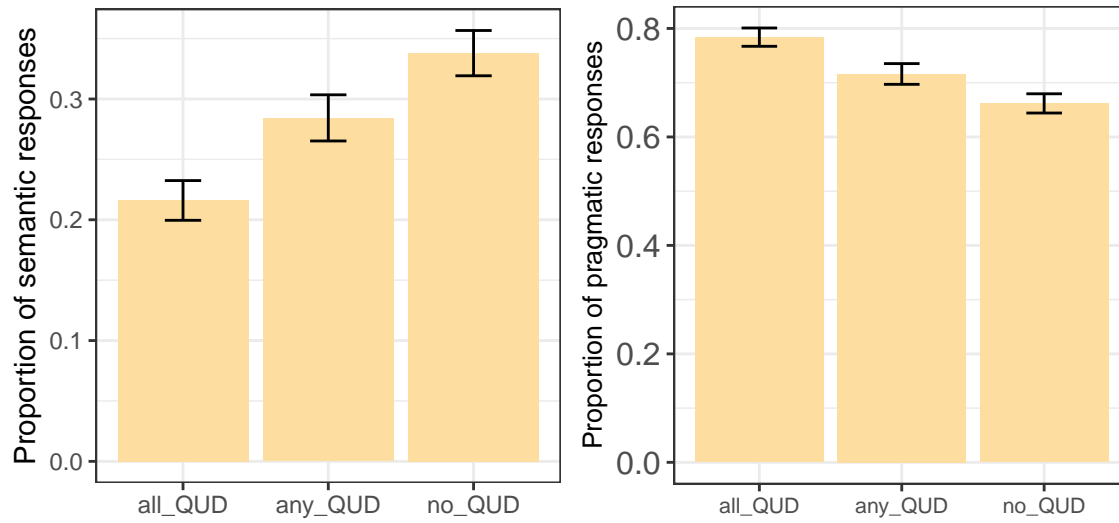
Total number of critical trials (8 per participant):

## [1] 7033

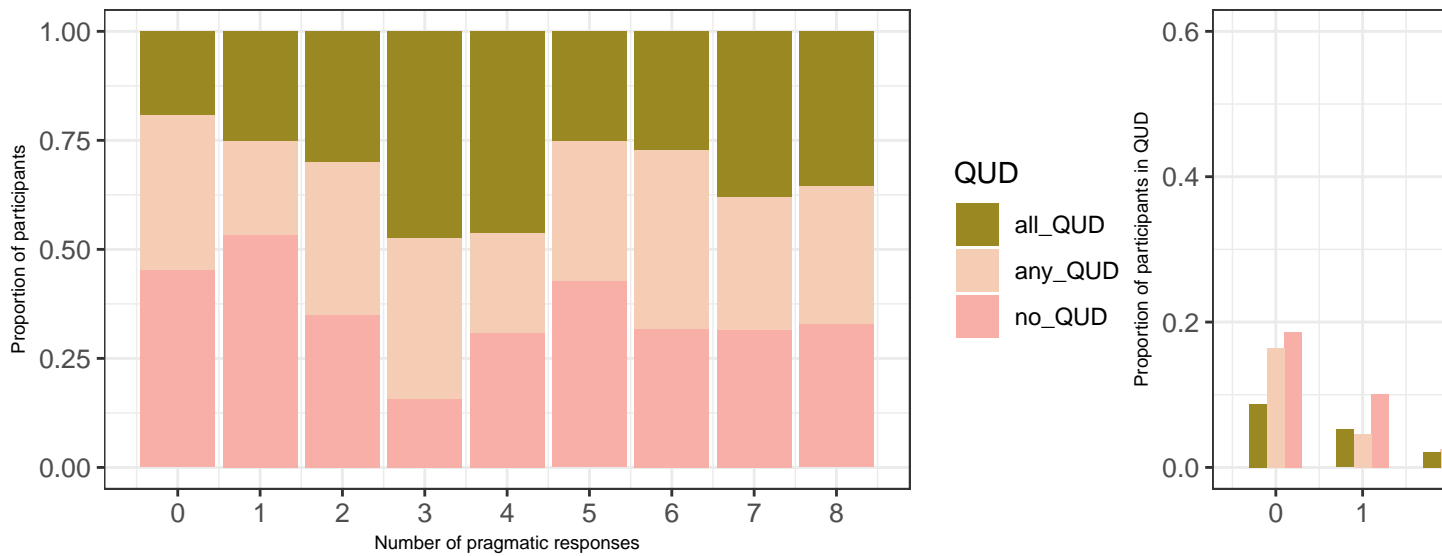
Total number of critical trials with late responses removed:

## [1] 6929

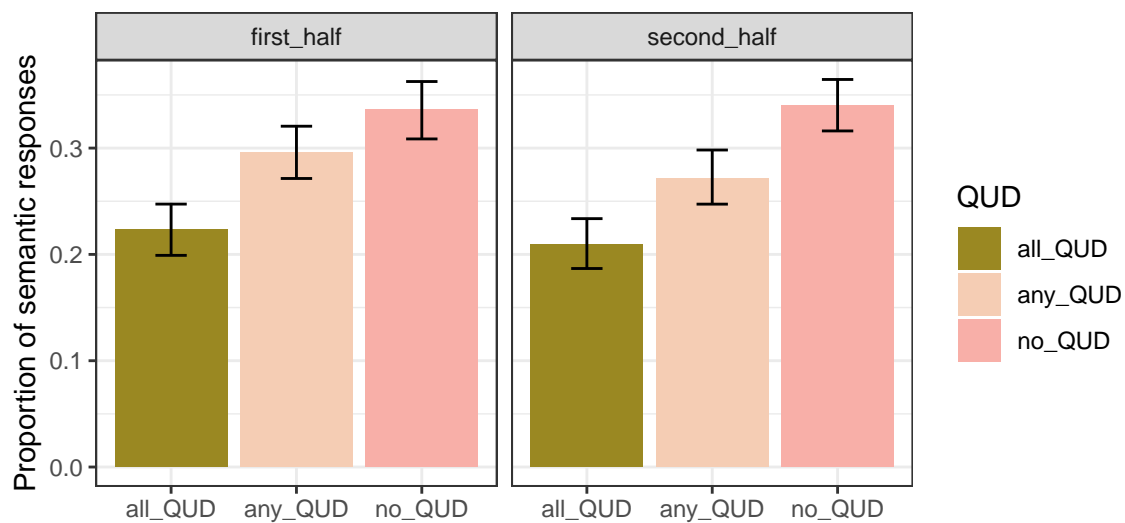
## Response Type



Distribution of participants over number of semantic responses



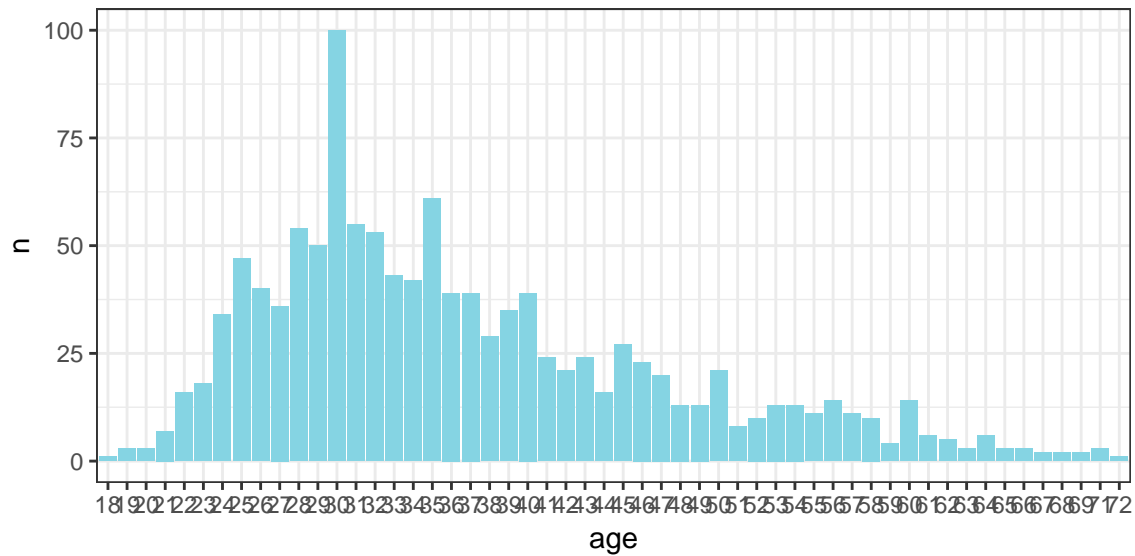
Response type and trial order



### Age distribution of participants

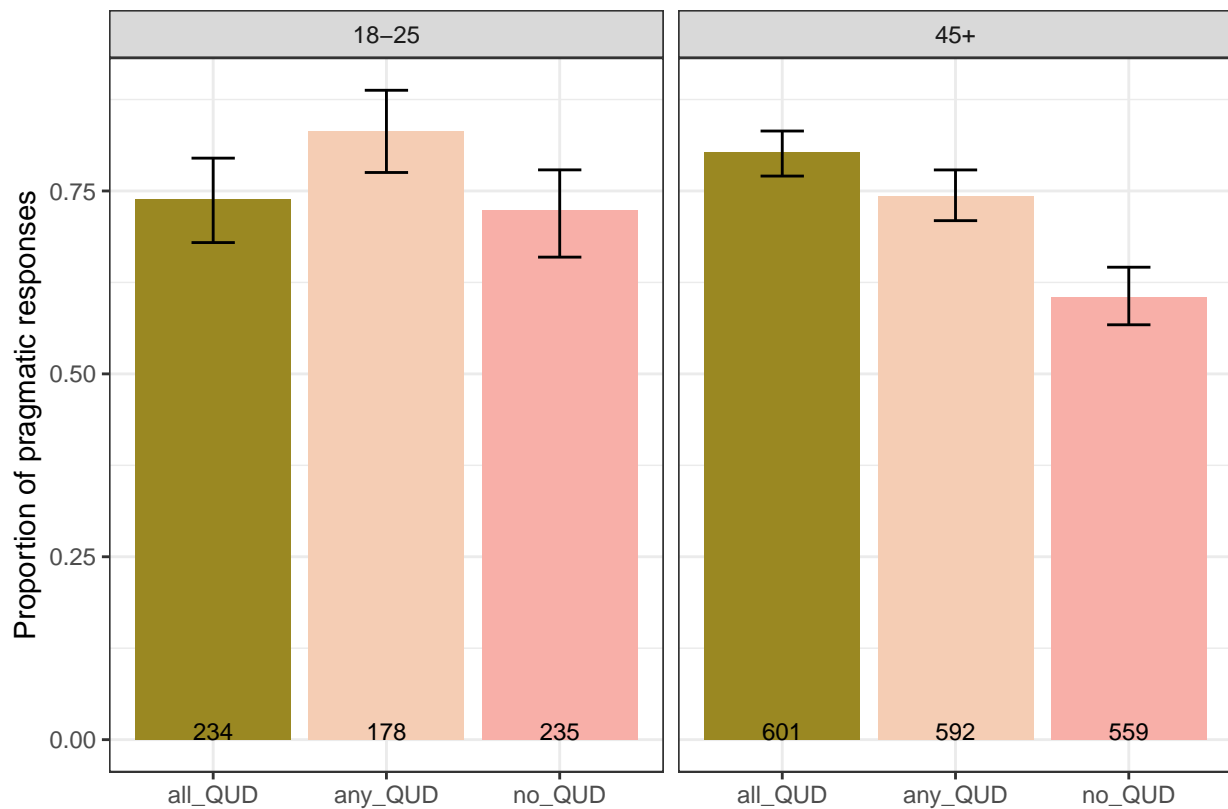
```
## Warning: Factor `age` contains implicit NA, consider using  
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`
```

```
## Warning: Factor `age` contains implicit NA, consider using  
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`
```



### Response type and age

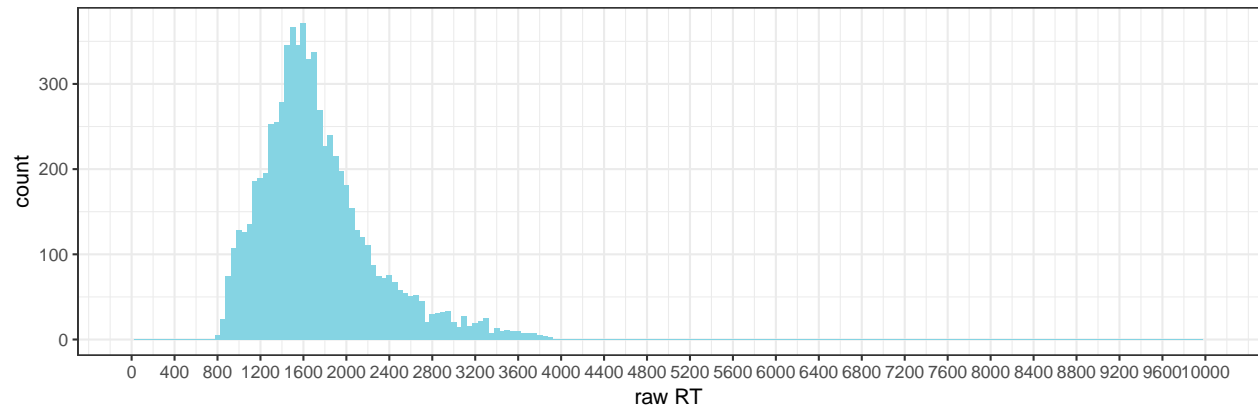
```
## Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
```



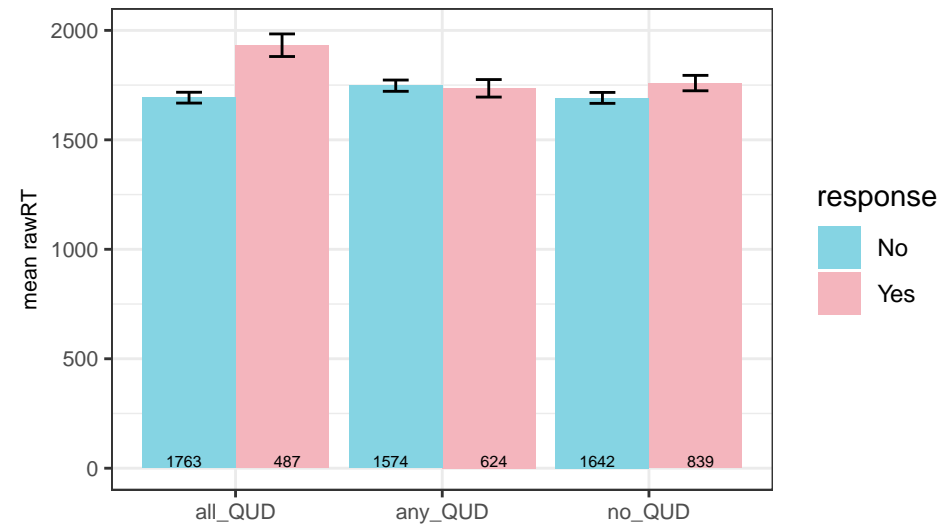
## Response Time

### Distribution of response times in critical trials

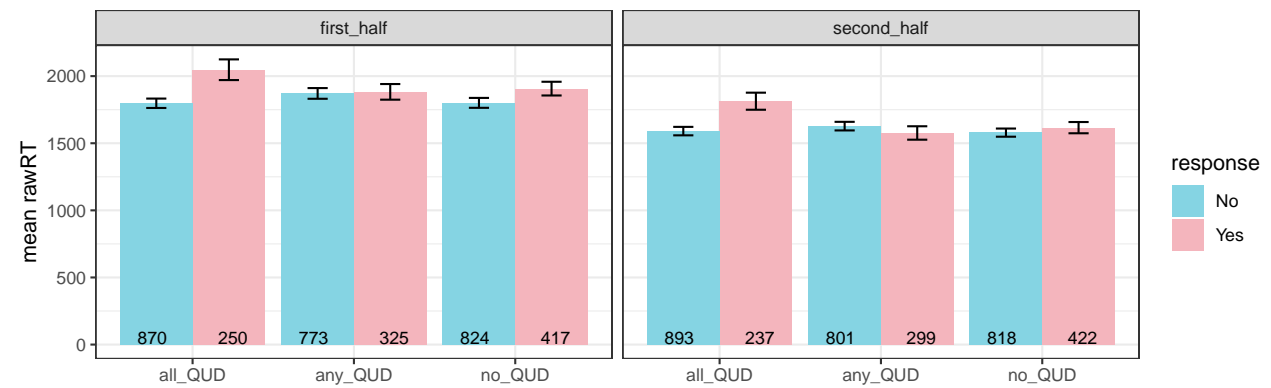
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom\_bar).



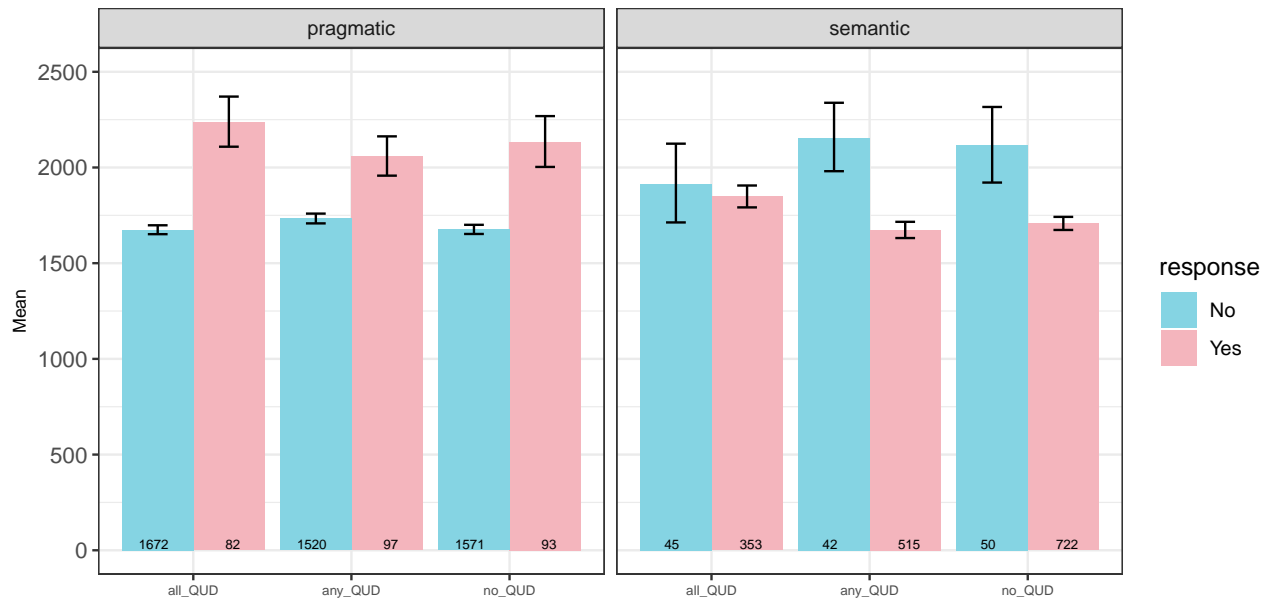
### Response time and QUD



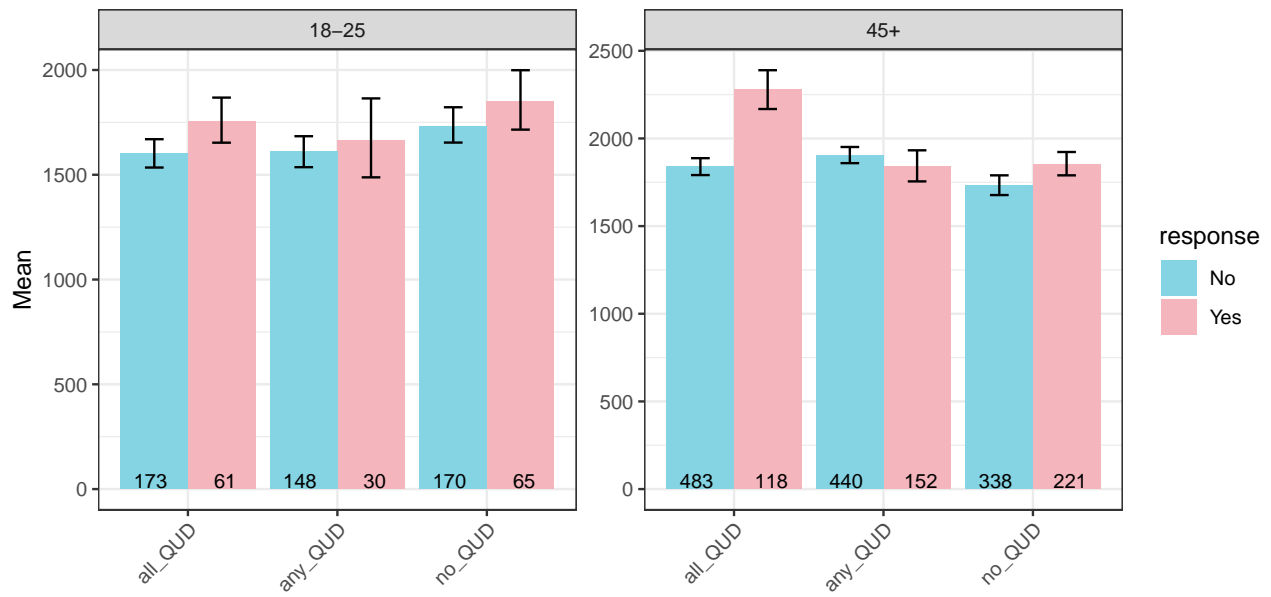
### Response time, trial order and QUD



### Response time, responder type and QUD

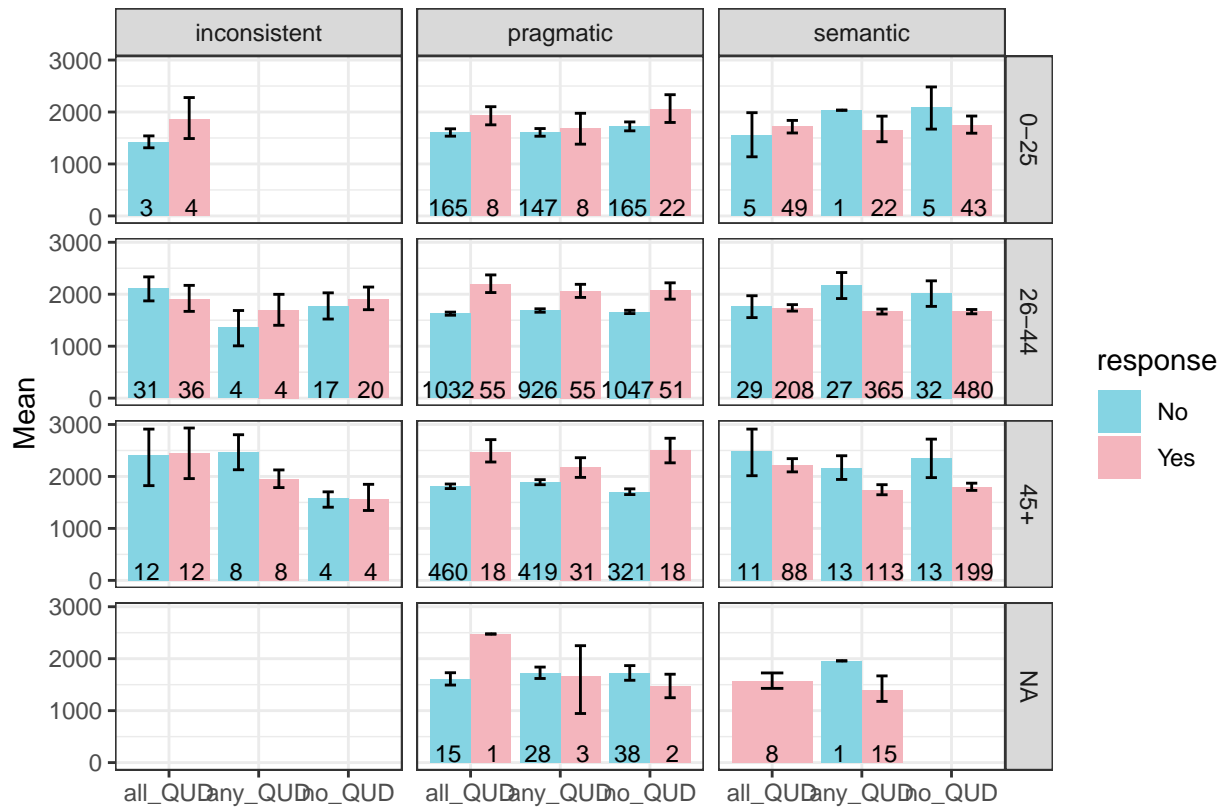


**Response time, age and QUD**



**Response time, age, responder type and QUD**





**EXTRA: Pragmatics and response time**

Models