

Experiment 4: summa with time pressure

Before Exclusions

Number of participants tested:

```
## [1] 1200
```

Participants in each condition:

```
##
## all_QUD any_QUD no_QUD
##      400      400      400
```

Exclusions

Non-unique participants (remove all attempts):

```
## integer(0)
```

Participants whose native language is not english:

```
##      workerid  language
## 1           17         29
## 2           37 Cantonese
## 3           82 Hungarian
## 4           84
## 5          119   swahili
## 6          151   Spanish
## 7          220   Chinese
## 8          245   Spanish
## 9          390     Urdu
## 10         402 Filipino
## 11         420
## 12         430   Spanish
## 13         461   Russian
## 14         494   finnish
## 15         505   spanish
## 16         546
## 17         581   Spanish
## 18         590
## 19         602
## 20         672   Mandarin
## 21         691
## 22         695   romanian
## 23         715
## 24         776   Spansih
## 25         780   tagalog
## 26         793   Polish
## 27         860 bachelors
## 28         870   German
## 29         910
## 30         911
## 31         924   Spanish
```

```
## 32      971
## 33     1086   chinese
## 34     1160
## 35     1180
## 36     1182   Arabic
## 37     1187
```

Participants who got at least three practice trials wrong:

Participants who got the audio check wrong more than one once:

Participants who got the second comprehension question wrong more than twice:

```
## # A tibble: 21 x 2
## # Groups:   workerid [21]
##   workerid     n
##   <int> <int>
## 1      59      3
## 2     185      4
## 3     213      3
## 4     401      4
## 5     432      7
## 6     457      3
## 7     465      3
## 8     493      3
## 9     567      4
## 10    604      3
## # ... with 11 more rows
```

Participants with accuracy of lower than 85% on non-critical trials with “some”, “none”, “all” and numbers below 6:

```
##   workerid gaveRightAnswer  n answerNm  accuracy
## 1      15              1 14      38 36.842105
## 2      19              1 21      39 53.846154
## 3      24              1 38      46 82.608696
## 4      29              1  6      48 12.500000
## 5      31              1 35      46 76.086957
## 6      43              1 24      48 50.000000
## 7      47              1 19      46 41.304348
## 8      51              1 21      43 48.837209
## 9      61              1 26      48 54.166667
## 10     69              1  4      45  8.888889
## 11     72              1 22      45 48.888889
## 12     73              1  2      48  4.166667
## 13     77              1 37      48 77.083333
## 14     85              1 28      47 59.574468
## 15     87              1 19      41 46.341463
## 16     88              1 21      45 46.666667
## 17     91              1 22      48 45.833333
## 18     95              1 37      48 77.083333
## 19    110              1  6      47 12.765957
## 20    118              1 39      48 81.250000
## 21    121              1 21      40 52.500000
## 22    128              1 37      45 82.222222
## 23    133              1 21      45 46.666667
## 24    138              1 14      34 41.176471
```

## 25	141	1 1	48 2.083333
## 26	143	1 35	45 77.777778
## 27	145	1 21	48 43.750000
## 28	152	1 29	46 63.043478
## 29	155	1 2	47 4.255319
## 30	157	1 18	41 43.902439
## 31	160	1 17	41 41.463415
## 32	161	1 18	41 43.902439
## 33	162	1 25	45 55.555556
## 34	187	1 27	47 57.446809
## 35	188	1 22	48 45.833333
## 36	191	1 17	48 35.416667
## 37	197	1 13	24 54.166667
## 38	211	1 31	43 72.093023
## 39	214	1 26	47 55.319149
## 40	215	1 29	42 69.047619
## 41	219	1 23	47 48.936170
## 42	221	1 28	48 58.333333
## 43	227	1 2	48 4.166667
## 44	233	1 27	48 56.250000
## 45	235	1 20	48 41.666667
## 46	236	1 21	44 47.727273
## 47	238	1 26	41 63.414634
## 48	241	1 17	37 45.945946
## 49	247	1 24	48 50.000000
## 50	254	1 20	40 50.000000
## 51	258	1 29	48 60.416667
## 52	259	1 27	45 60.000000
## 53	260	1 15	38 39.473684
## 54	263	1 40	48 83.333333
## 55	276	1 6	20 30.000000
## 56	282	1 25	47 53.191489
## 57	288	1 21	47 44.680851
## 58	293	1 20	46 43.478261
## 59	295	1 26	45 57.777778
## 60	296	1 27	48 56.250000
## 61	302	1 25	43 58.139535
## 62	303	1 21	39 53.846154
## 63	305	1 36	48 75.000000
## 64	306	1 23	43 53.488372
## 65	308	1 26	48 54.166667
## 66	309	1 24	46 52.173913
## 67	311	1 17	36 47.222222
## 68	316	1 23	42 54.761905
## 69	320	1 25	42 59.523810
## 70	321	1 38	48 79.166667
## 71	322	1 23	46 50.000000
## 72	323	1 24	36 66.666667
## 73	325	1 24	48 50.000000
## 74	326	1 26	43 60.465116
## 75	329	1 26	48 54.166667
## 76	331	1 11	20 55.000000
## 77	336	1 19	45 42.222222
## 78	342	1 17	40 42.500000

## 79	344	1 16	36 44.444444
## 80	346	1 17	39 43.589744
## 81	348	1 24	48 50.000000
## 82	351	1 20	44 45.454545
## 83	352	1 23	38 60.526316
## 84	356	1 23	43 53.488372
## 85	357	1 22	47 46.808511
## 86	358	1 38	48 79.166667
## 87	361	1 24	43 55.813953
## 88	362	1 6	48 12.500000
## 89	365	1 26	47 55.319149
## 90	366	1 19	38 50.000000
## 91	367	1 3	48 6.250000
## 92	369	1 26	46 56.521739
## 93	370	1 20	48 41.666667
## 94	373	1 24	47 51.063830
## 95	378	1 27	45 60.000000
## 96	382	1 2	48 4.166667
## 97	385	1 21	41 51.219512
## 98	386	1 15	40 37.500000
## 99	392	1 37	45 82.222222
## 100	406	1 34	45 75.555556
## 101	408	1 27	48 56.250000
## 102	410	1 18	46 39.130435
## 103	411	1 26	43 60.465116
## 104	415	1 25	46 54.347826
## 105	416	1 19	45 42.222222
## 106	425	1 19	41 46.341463
## 107	426	1 24	46 52.173913
## 108	439	1 26	45 57.777778
## 109	444	1 21	48 43.750000
## 110	467	1 20	36 55.555556
## 111	470	1 23	43 53.488372
## 112	471	1 34	45 75.555556
## 113	473	1 34	43 79.069767
## 114	482	1 17	46 36.956522
## 115	488	1 19	45 42.222222
## 116	501	1 1	47 2.127660
## 117	504	1 30	46 65.217391
## 118	506	1 24	44 54.545455
## 119	511	1 25	46 54.347826
## 120	516	1 36	48 75.000000
## 121	521	1 24	48 50.000000
## 122	522	1 22	43 51.162791
## 123	523	1 20	40 50.000000
## 124	531	1 17	41 41.463415
## 125	533	1 9	14 64.285714
## 126	544	1 38	47 80.851064
## 127	547	1 39	47 82.978723
## 128	552	1 20	47 42.553191
## 129	555	1 17	38 44.736842
## 130	557	1 18	32 56.250000
## 131	560	1 6	15 40.000000
## 132	561	1 22	44 50.000000

## 133	564	1 2	46 4.347826
## 134	572	1 17	41 41.463415
## 135	583	1 37	46 80.434783
## 136	584	1 23	44 52.272727
## 137	586	1 20	35 57.142857
## 138	588	1 20	42 47.619048
## 139	601	1 12	20 60.000000
## 140	608	1 36	45 80.000000
## 141	615	1 3	48 6.250000
## 142	616	1 23	47 48.936170
## 143	618	1 10	44 22.727273
## 144	629	1 36	48 75.000000
## 145	631	1 4	48 8.333333
## 146	636	1 38	48 79.166667
## 147	644	1 15	37 40.540541
## 148	649	1 26	46 56.521739
## 149	650	1 23	41 56.097561
## 150	657	1 23	39 58.974359
## 151	661	1 24	40 60.000000
## 152	663	1 28	46 60.869565
## 153	667	1 19	38 50.000000
## 154	669	1 23	45 51.111111
## 155	675	1 12	26 46.153846
## 156	682	1 27	46 58.695652
## 157	683	1 18	48 37.500000
## 158	686	1 25	46 54.347826
## 159	690	1 20	44 45.454545
## 160	692	1 30	46 65.217391
## 161	697	1 2	48 4.166667
## 162	704	1 5	47 10.638298
## 163	706	1 3	46 6.521739
## 164	716	1 22	46 47.826087
## 165	718	1 19	41 46.341463
## 166	722	1 15	44 34.090909
## 167	723	1 23	47 48.936170
## 168	724	1 4	48 8.333333
## 169	726	1 25	48 52.083333
## 170	732	1 14	48 29.166667
## 171	733	1 19	39 48.717949
## 172	737	1 27	45 60.000000
## 173	742	1 17	45 37.777778
## 174	748	1 21	42 50.000000
## 175	756	1 28	48 58.333333
## 176	757	1 22	45 48.888889
## 177	764	1 19	44 43.181818
## 178	767	1 21	37 56.756757
## 179	770	1 7	48 14.583333
## 180	772	1 23	47 48.936170
## 181	773	1 19	41 46.341463
## 182	774	1 17	47 36.170213
## 183	778	1 25	46 54.347826
## 184	781	1 22	33 66.666667
## 185	790	1 22	45 48.888889
## 186	796	1 19	46 41.304348

## 187	805	1 21	44 47.727273
## 188	808	1 19	48 39.583333
## 189	815	1 23	46 50.000000
## 190	816	1 1	6 16.666667
## 191	822	1 2	6 33.333333
## 192	824	1 23	40 57.500000
## 193	825	1 39	47 82.978723
## 194	827	1 22	38 57.894737
## 195	829	1 19	42 45.238095
## 196	832	1 22	48 45.833333
## 197	836	1 36	45 80.000000
## 198	842	1 17	42 40.476190
## 199	843	1 24	43 55.813953
## 200	846	1 22	41 53.658537
## 201	848	1 25	44 56.818182
## 202	849	1 24	42 57.142857
## 203	850	1 20	36 55.555556
## 204	853	1 34	41 82.926829
## 205	856	1 16	36 44.444444
## 206	857	1 7	17 41.176471
## 207	858	1 23	45 51.111111
## 208	865	1 24	44 54.545455
## 209	869	1 2	4 50.000000
## 210	878	1 33	40 82.500000
## 211	880	1 22	44 50.000000
## 212	884	1 11	38 28.947368
## 213	888	1 26	42 61.904762
## 214	889	1 25	46 54.347826
## 215	890	1 25	44 56.818182
## 216	902	1 23	39 58.974359
## 217	903	1 18	43 41.860465
## 218	907	1 34	45 75.555556
## 219	914	1 24	45 53.333333
## 220	920	1 32	42 76.190476
## 221	921	1 19	39 48.717949
## 222	941	1 20	47 42.553191
## 223	943	1 15	28 53.571429
## 224	949	1 27	47 57.446809
## 225	953	1 19	32 59.375000
## 226	956	1 22	44 50.000000
## 227	964	1 17	40 42.500000
## 228	966	1 26	47 55.319149
## 229	981	1 39	47 82.978723
## 230	983	1 19	41 46.341463
## 231	1006	1 25	40 62.500000
## 232	1010	1 17	43 39.534884
## 233	1013	1 33	46 71.739130
## 234	1015	1 39	46 84.782609
## 235	1019	1 18	47 38.297872
## 236	1020	1 18	42 42.857143
## 237	1034	1 23	45 51.111111
## 238	1040	1 21	43 48.837209
## 239	1071	1 23	44 52.272727
## 240	1075	1 23	35 65.714286

## 241	1085	1 18	39 46.153846
## 242	1090	1 3	48 6.250000
## 243	1094	1 28	41 68.292683
## 244	1097	1 22	41 53.658537
## 245	1099	1 20	38 52.631579
## 246	1101	1 16	38 42.105263
## 247	1111	1 24	47 51.063830
## 248	1112	1 36	44 81.818182
## 249	1113	1 30	47 63.829787
## 250	1116	1 22	41 53.658537
## 251	1130	1 23	43 53.488372
## 252	1131	1 18	41 43.902439
## 253	1139	1 40	48 83.333333
## 254	1156	1 24	46 52.173913
## 255	1167	1 38	47 80.851064
## 256	1172	1 37	46 80.434783
## 257	1175	1 23	38 60.526316
## 258	1176	1 16	46 34.782609
## 259	1181	1 16	42 38.095238

Additional Exclusions

Participants who gave more than 5 very slow ($\log RT > 20$) responses:

```
## # A tibble: 0 x 3
## # Groups:   workerid [0]
## # ... with 3 variables: workerid <int>, slowResponse <lgl>, n <int>
```

Responses that are faster than the onset of the quantifier ($\text{rawRT} < 600$):

```
## [1] 416
```

Responses that are very slow ($\log RT > 20$):

```
## [1] 49
```

After Exclusions

Number of participants:

```
## [1] 883
```

Participants left in each condition:

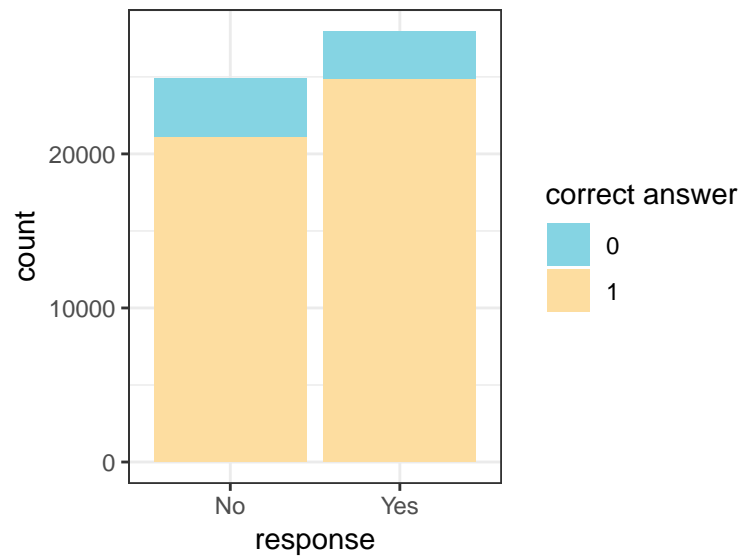
```
##
## all_QUD any_QUD no_QUD
##      289      278      316
```

General

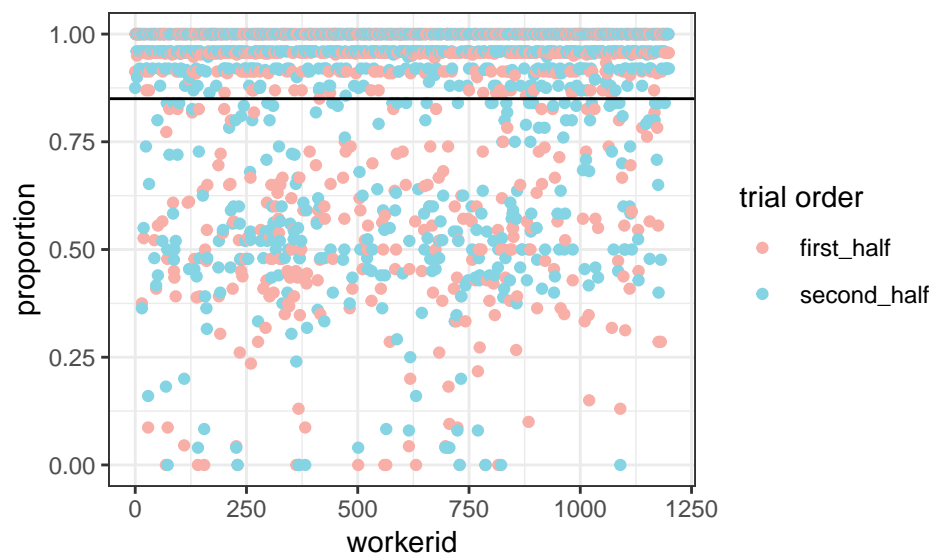
Expected number of yes and no answers:

```
##
##      No      Yes
## 24183 28682
```

Accuracy

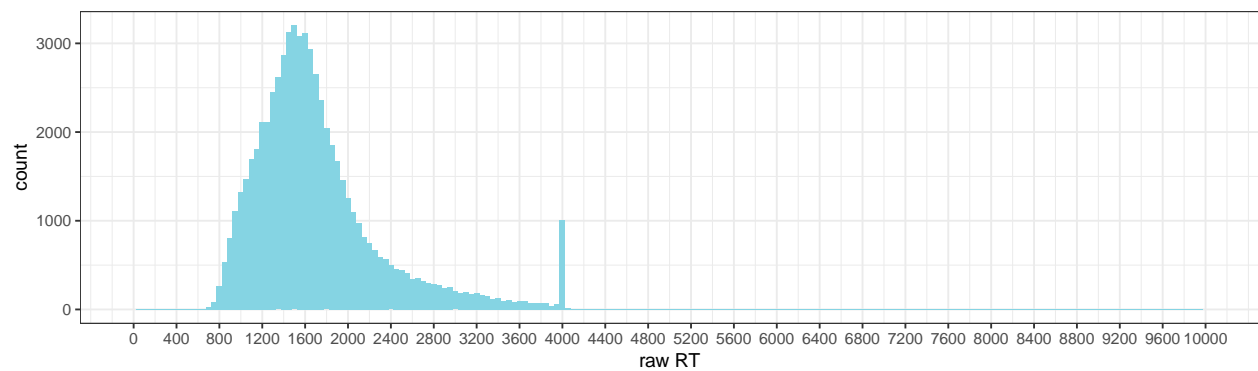


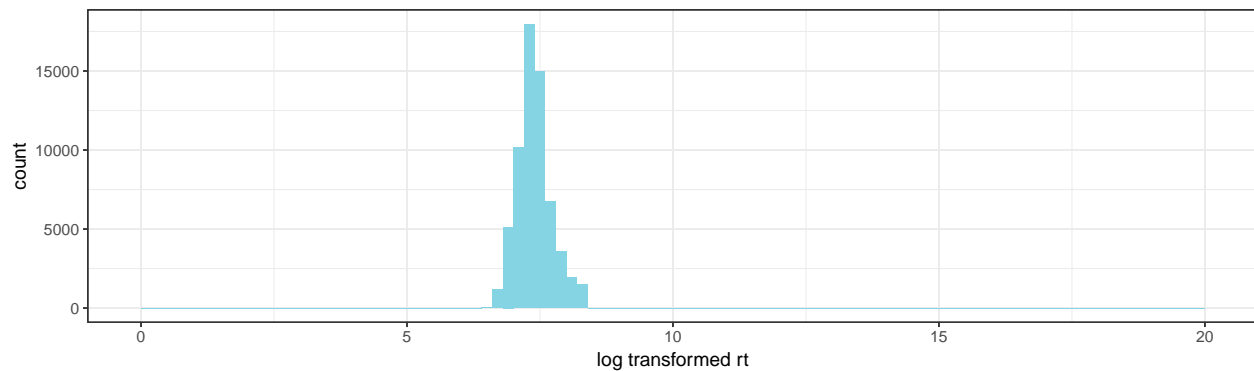
Accuracy and trial order



Distribution of RT and logRT

Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_bar).





15 fastest responses (raw RT)

```
## [1] 603 605 622 624 645 679 687 688 692 693 695 699 700 700 700
```

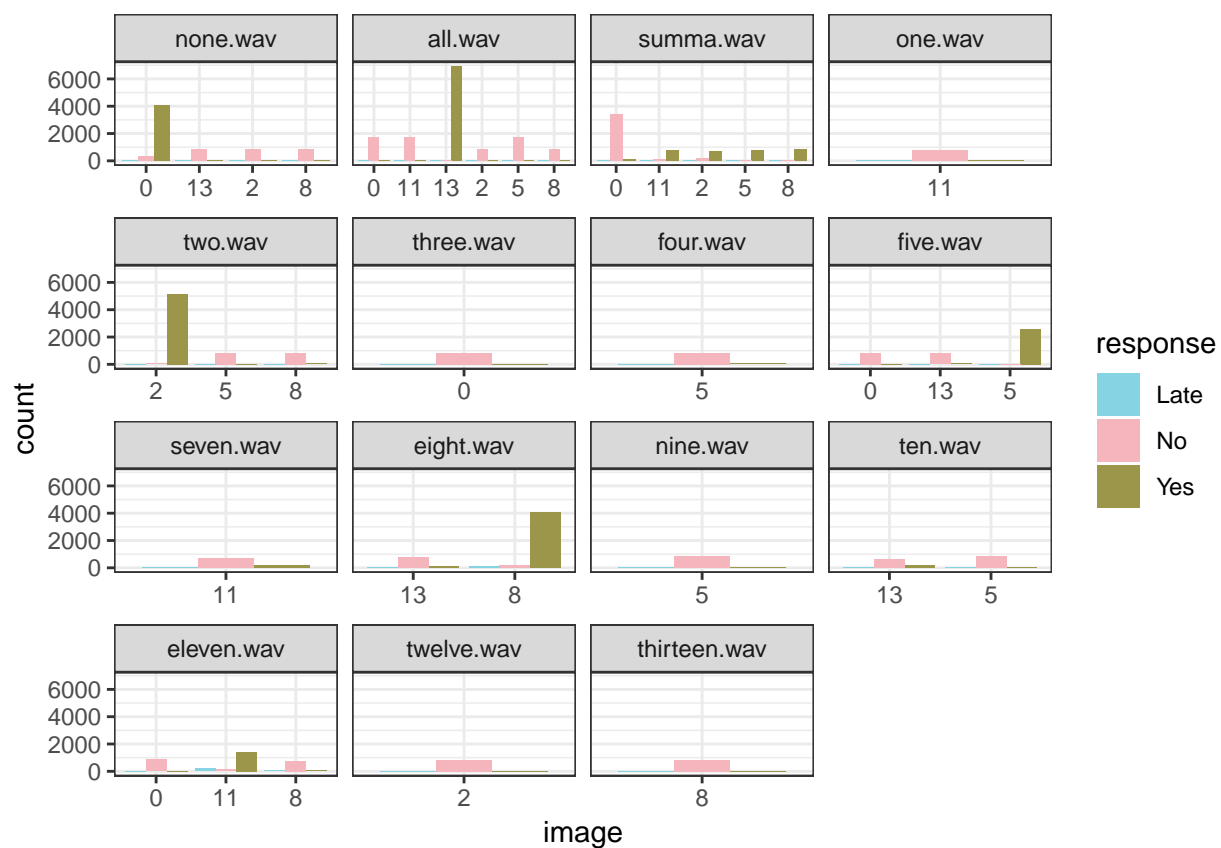
15 slowest responses (raw RT)

```
## [1] 4031 4032 4034 4042 4045 4047 4052 4054 4064 4077 4101 4137 4142 4152
```

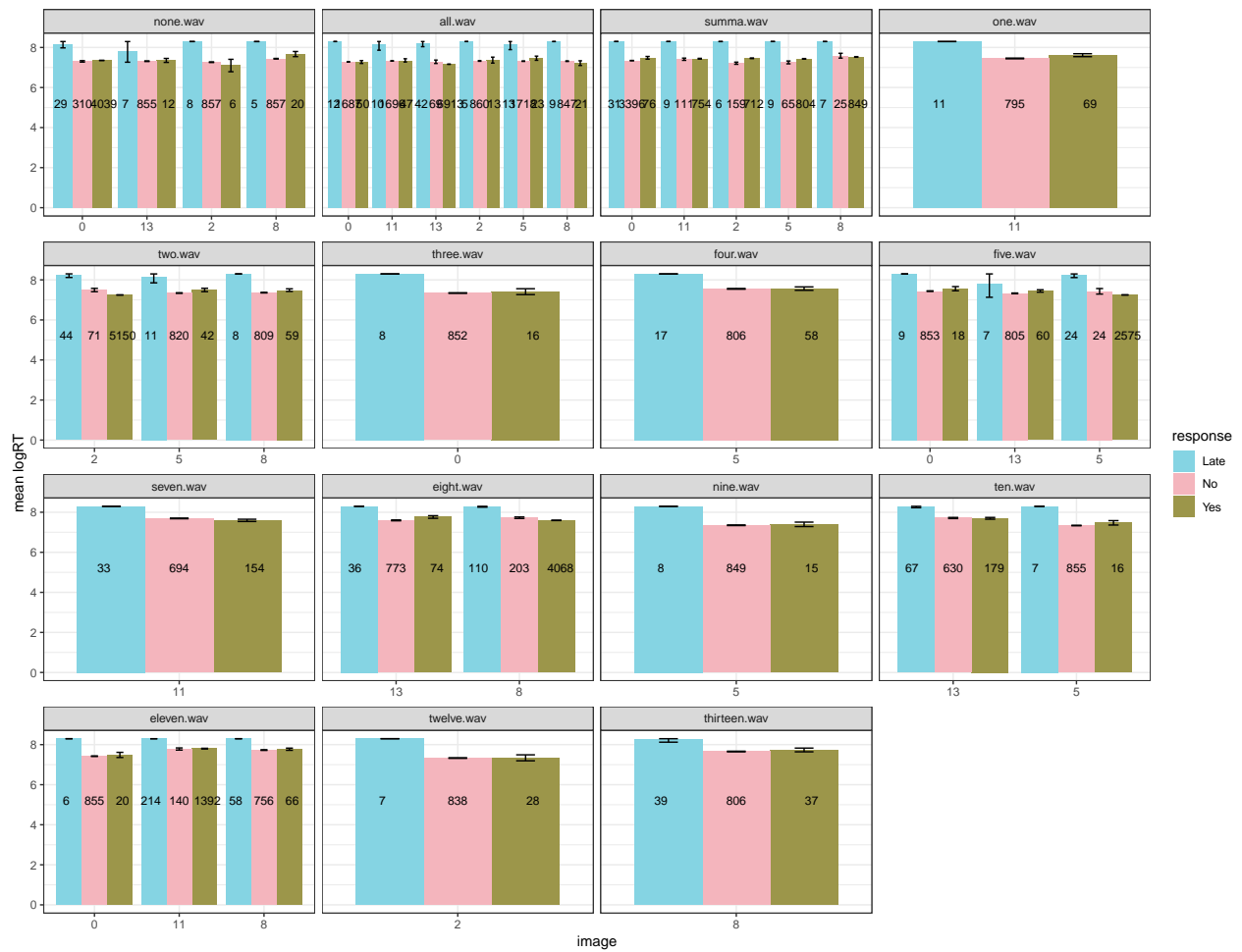
```
## [15] 4447
```

Non-critical Trials

Response type:



Response time:



Critical Trials

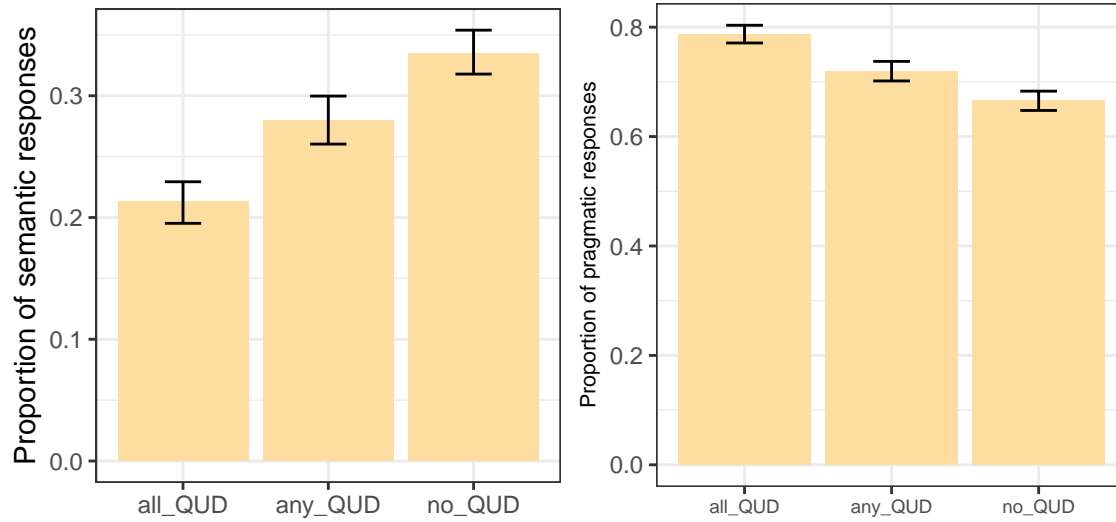
Total number of critical trials (8 per participant):

[1] 7004

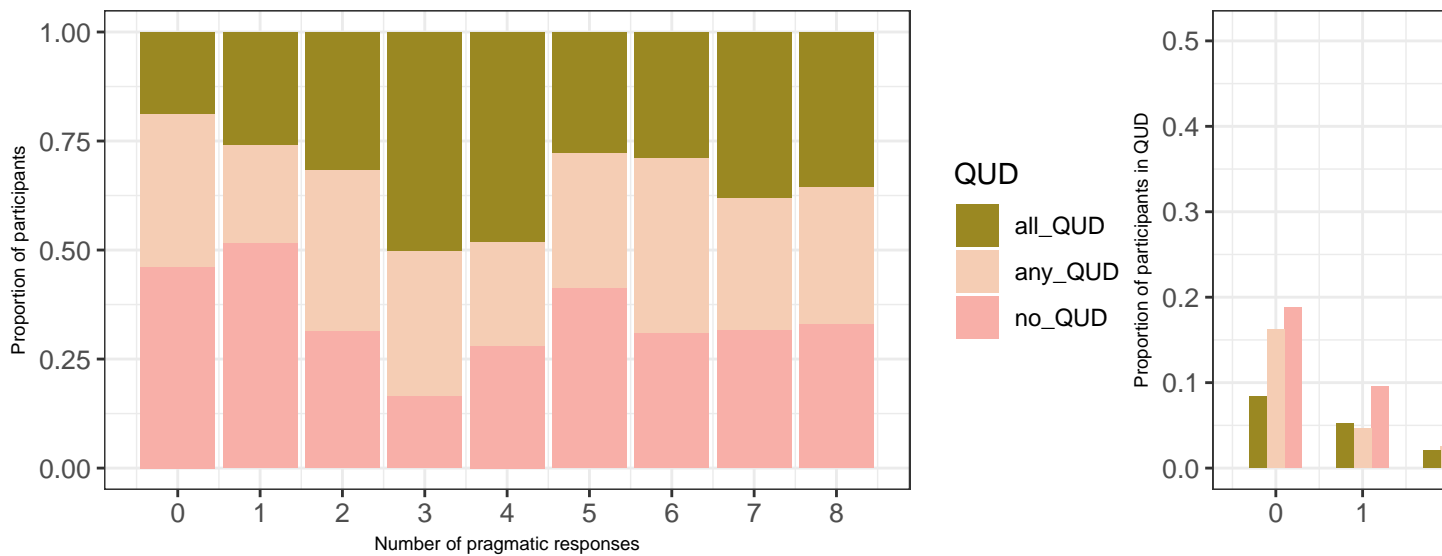
Total number of critical trials with late responses removed:

[1] 6903

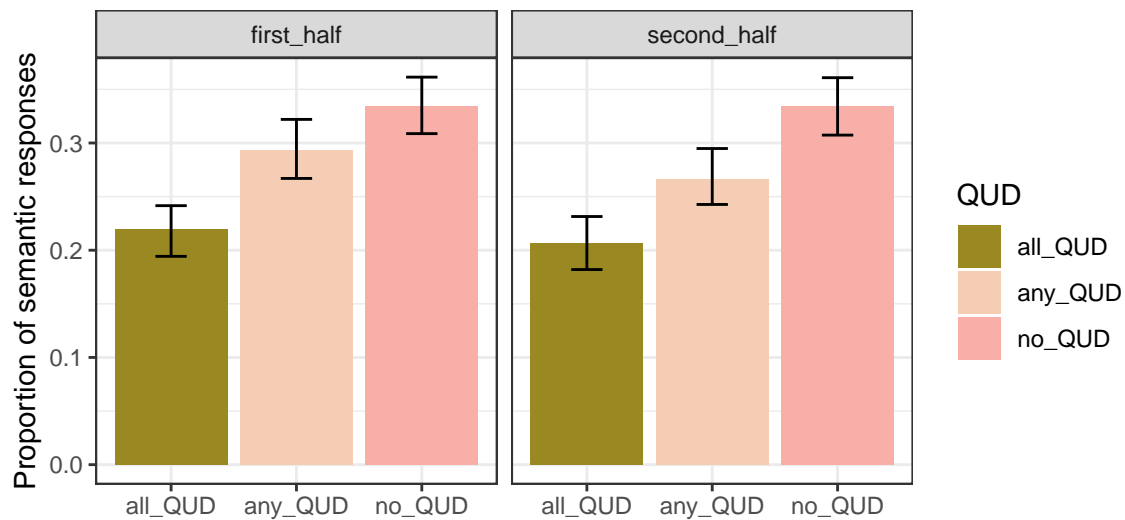
Response Type



Distribution of participants over number of semantic responses



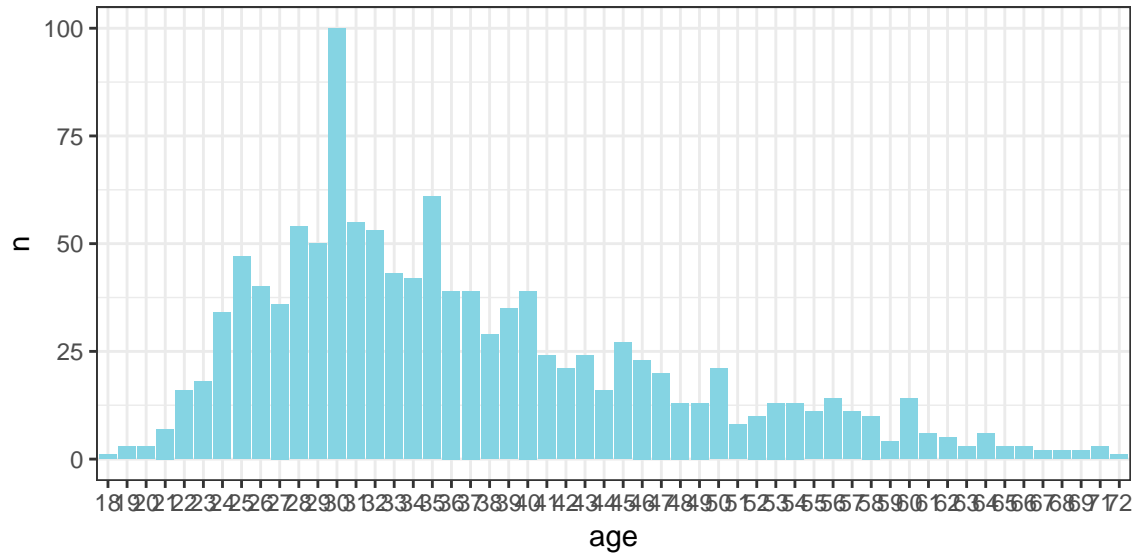
Response type and trial order



Age distribution of participants

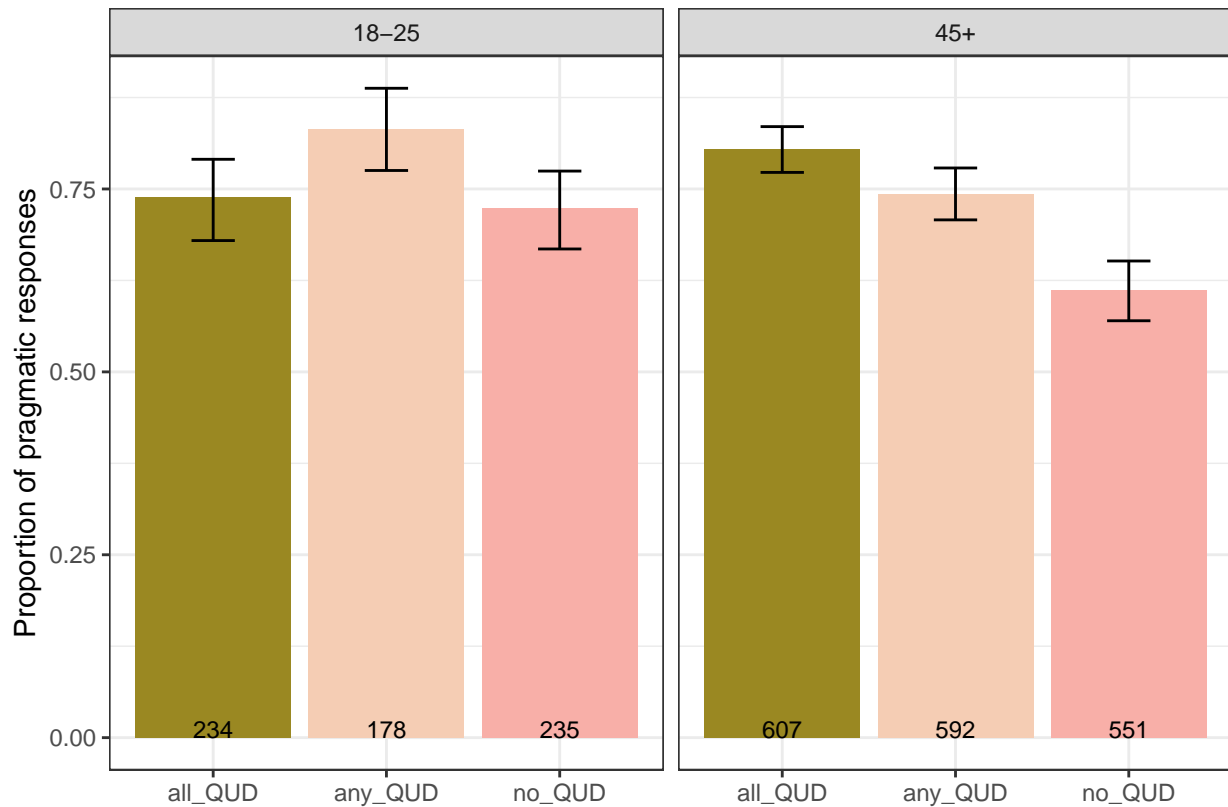
```
## Warning: Factor `age` contains implicit NA, consider using  
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`
```

```
## Warning: Factor `age` contains implicit NA, consider using  
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`
```



Response type and age

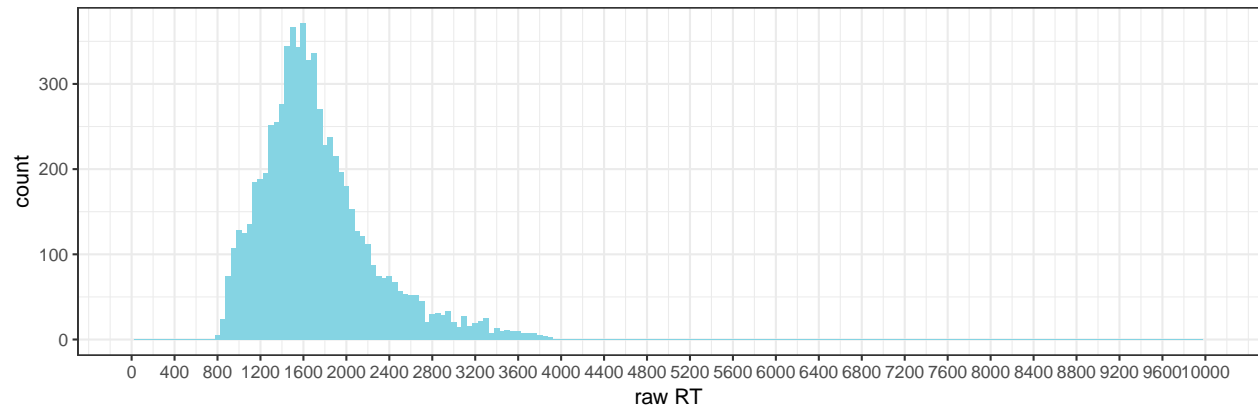
```
## Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
```



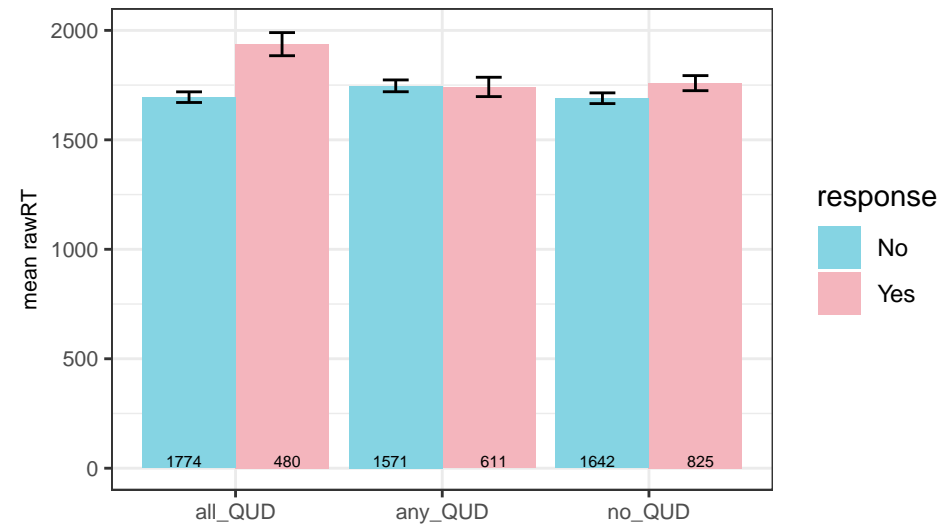
Response Time

Distribution of response times in critical trials

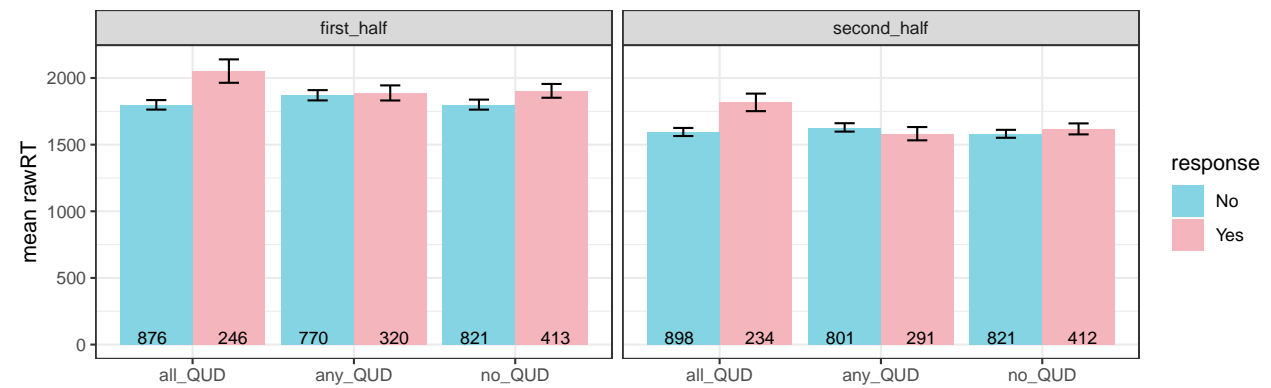
Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_bar).



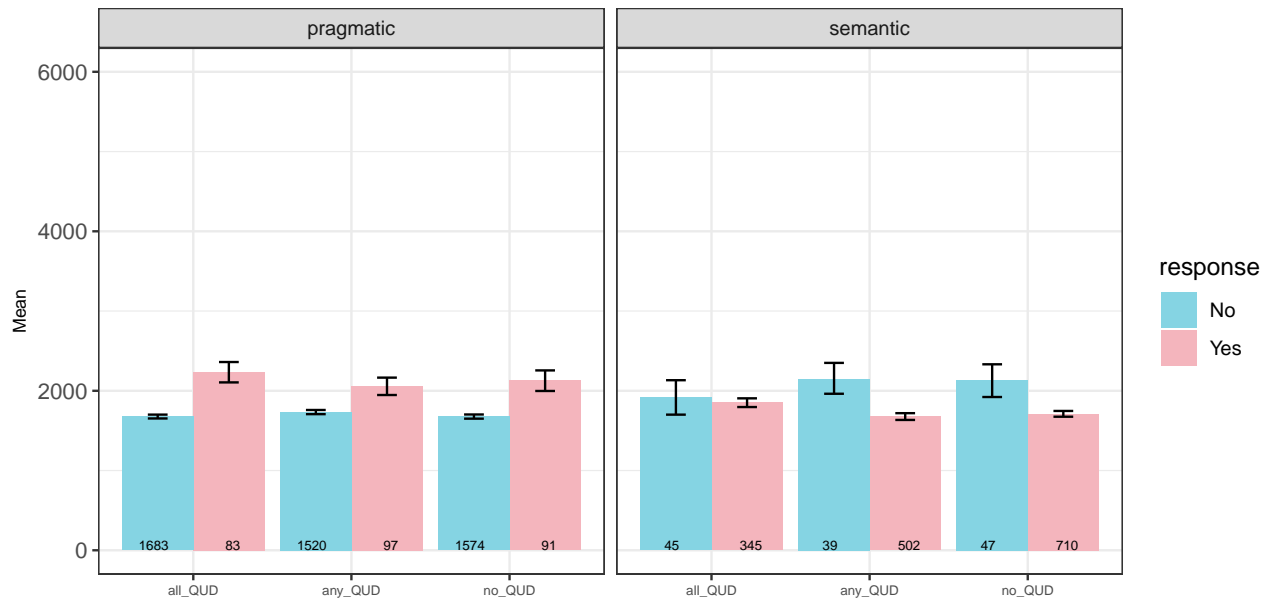
Response time and QUD



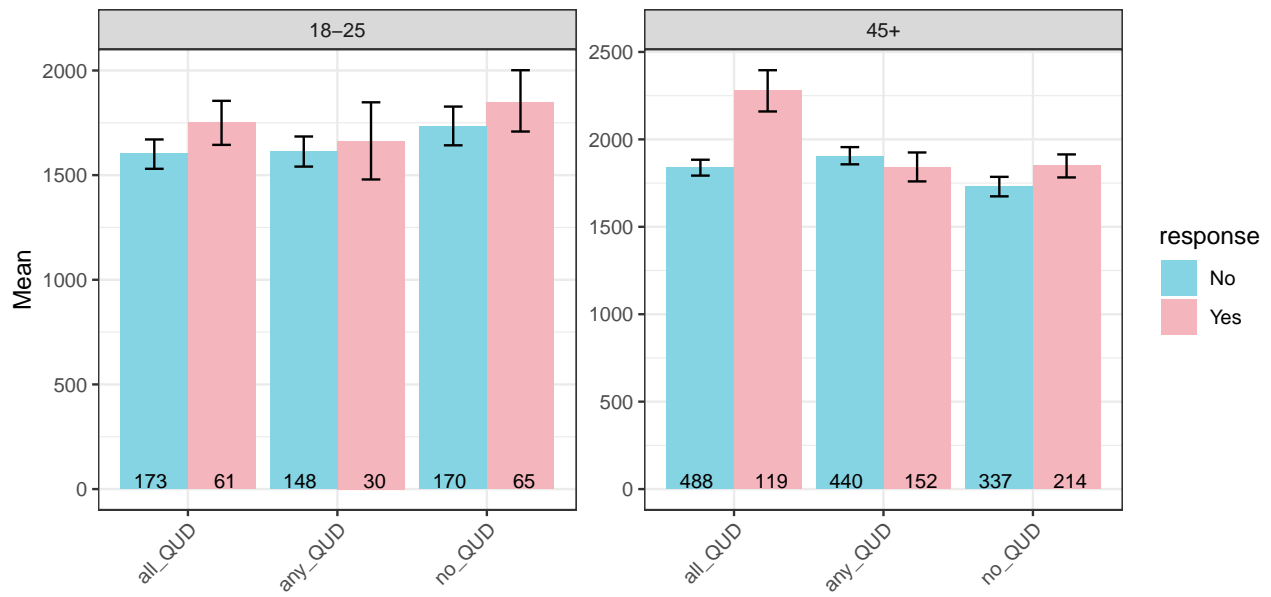
Response time, trial order and QUD



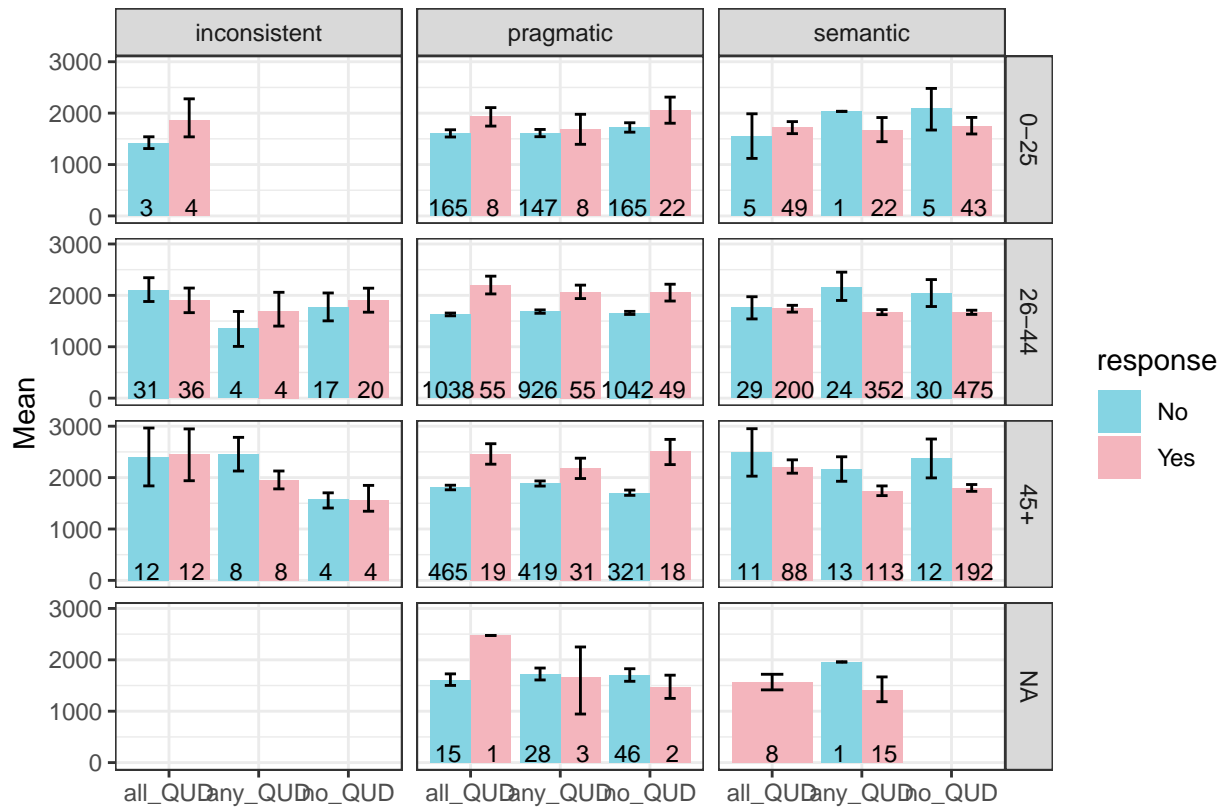
Response time, responder type and QUD



Response time, age and QUD



Response time, age, responder type and QUD



EXTRA: Semanticity and response time

Models