

# Experiment 5: some with time pressure

## Before Exclusions

Number of participants tested:

```
## [1] 1200
```

Participants in each condition:

```
##
## all_QUD any_QUD no_QUD
##      400      400      400
```

## Exclusions

Non-unique participants (remove all attempts):

```
## [1] 1124
```

Participants whose native language is not english:

```
##      workerid      language
## 1           51           Dutch
## 2           53           Spanish
## 3           72
## 4           81      malayalam
## 5          118
## 6          122
## 7          123           Spanish
## 8          127
## 9          178      Vietnamese
## 10         214           Polish
## 11         231
## 12         273      Gujarati
## 13         348      chinese
## 14         440
## 15         462           Arabic
## 16         525           Spanish
## 17         594      Russain
## 18         615      Chinese
## 19         672      Italian
## 20         700      Turkish
## 21         732      russian
## 22         824      Bemba
## 23         912
## 24         917
## 25         918      Persian
## 26         942      Russian
## 27         956      Korean
## 28         996      nepali
## 29        1018      TAMIL
## 30        1029      Tamil
## 31        1103      Japanese
```

```
## 32      1110
## 33      1141
## 34      1168      Spanish
## 35      1178      Sinhalese
## 36      1185 United Kingdom
```

Participants who got at least three practice trials wrong:

```
##
## 3 4
## 59 17
```

Participants who got the audio check wrong more than one once:

```
##
## 6 175 255 300 380 386 478 572 600 632 1033 1075 1101 1123 1130
## 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
## 1136 1151 1162 1188
## 1 1 1 1
```

Participants who got the second comprehension question wrong more than twice:

```
## # A tibble: 11 x 2
## # Groups:   workerid [11]
##   workerid     n
##   <int> <int>
## 1      16     3
## 2     298     8
## 3     317     3
## 4     446     4
## 5     516     3
## 6     603     5
## 7     652     3
## 8     688     3
## 9     752     3
## 10    757     3
## 11    761     4
```

Participants with accuracy of lower than 85% on non-critical trials with “some”, “none”, “all” and numbers below 6:

```
##   workerid gaveRightAnswer  n answerNm accuracy
## 1      1      1 22      43 51.162791
## 2     10      1 22      47 46.808511
## 3     13      1 28      48 58.333333
## 4     31      1 24      40 60.000000
## 5     32      1 16      39 41.025641
## 6     44      1 20      44 45.454545
## 7     49      1 39      48 81.250000
## 8     55      1 26      45 57.777778
## 9     60      1 17      34 50.000000
## 10    62      1 38      46 82.608696
## 11    63      1 27      38 71.052632
## 12    65      1 27      44 61.363636
## 13    76      1 21      46 45.652174
## 14    83      1 15      22 68.181818
## 15    99      1 24      48 50.000000
## 16   104      1 39      46 84.782609
```

|       |     |      |              |
|-------|-----|------|--------------|
| ## 17 | 105 | 1 22 | 48 45.833333 |
| ## 18 | 109 | 1 38 | 47 80.851064 |
| ## 19 | 119 | 1 24 | 42 57.142857 |
| ## 20 | 124 | 1 20 | 37 54.054054 |
| ## 21 | 125 | 1 25 | 41 60.975610 |
| ## 22 | 129 | 1 23 | 45 51.111111 |
| ## 23 | 135 | 1 20 | 42 47.619048 |
| ## 24 | 139 | 1 24 | 48 50.000000 |
| ## 25 | 149 | 1 20 | 40 50.000000 |
| ## 26 | 152 | 1 27 | 48 56.250000 |
| ## 27 | 158 | 1 25 | 44 56.818182 |
| ## 28 | 159 | 1 19 | 45 42.222222 |
| ## 29 | 171 | 1 22 | 42 52.380952 |
| ## 30 | 173 | 1 34 | 42 80.952381 |
| ## 31 | 180 | 1 21 | 46 45.652174 |
| ## 32 | 188 | 1 27 | 47 57.446809 |
| ## 33 | 189 | 1 24 | 48 50.000000 |
| ## 34 | 192 | 1 23 | 47 48.936170 |
| ## 35 | 195 | 1 3  | 47 6.382979  |
| ## 36 | 203 | 1 26 | 45 57.777778 |
| ## 37 | 219 | 1 28 | 48 58.333333 |
| ## 38 | 226 | 1 20 | 35 57.142857 |
| ## 39 | 228 | 1 30 | 48 62.500000 |
| ## 40 | 229 | 1 20 | 48 41.666667 |
| ## 41 | 230 | 1 25 | 42 59.523810 |
| ## 42 | 232 | 1 18 | 43 41.860465 |
| ## 43 | 236 | 1 19 | 34 55.882353 |
| ## 44 | 237 | 1 21 | 38 55.263158 |
| ## 45 | 245 | 1 29 | 47 61.702128 |
| ## 46 | 259 | 1 23 | 46 50.000000 |
| ## 47 | 263 | 1 23 | 46 50.000000 |
| ## 48 | 268 | 1 24 | 48 50.000000 |
| ## 49 | 284 | 1 9  | 34 26.470588 |
| ## 50 | 286 | 1 23 | 42 54.761905 |
| ## 51 | 287 | 1 27 | 47 57.446809 |
| ## 52 | 293 | 1 22 | 45 48.888889 |
| ## 53 | 297 | 1 20 | 43 46.511628 |
| ## 54 | 311 | 1 25 | 47 53.191489 |
| ## 55 | 315 | 1 23 | 42 54.761905 |
| ## 56 | 321 | 1 15 | 41 36.585366 |
| ## 57 | 327 | 1 22 | 44 50.000000 |
| ## 58 | 344 | 1 26 | 48 54.166667 |
| ## 59 | 349 | 1 27 | 46 58.695652 |
| ## 60 | 350 | 1 27 | 45 60.000000 |
| ## 61 | 352 | 1 24 | 45 53.333333 |
| ## 62 | 367 | 1 17 | 36 47.222222 |
| ## 63 | 369 | 1 28 | 48 58.333333 |
| ## 64 | 372 | 1 21 | 42 50.000000 |
| ## 65 | 388 | 1 7  | 18 38.888889 |
| ## 66 | 391 | 1 26 | 48 54.166667 |
| ## 67 | 396 | 1 25 | 45 55.555556 |
| ## 68 | 397 | 1 28 | 48 58.333333 |
| ## 69 | 398 | 1 19 | 46 41.304348 |
| ## 70 | 401 | 1 28 | 40 70.000000 |

|        |     |      |              |
|--------|-----|------|--------------|
| ## 71  | 411 | 1 21 | 40 52.500000 |
| ## 72  | 413 | 1 20 | 45 44.444444 |
| ## 73  | 415 | 1 1  | 48 2.083333  |
| ## 74  | 419 | 1 23 | 45 51.111111 |
| ## 75  | 425 | 1 24 | 48 50.000000 |
| ## 76  | 429 | 1 39 | 46 84.782609 |
| ## 77  | 431 | 1 24 | 42 57.142857 |
| ## 78  | 435 | 1 23 | 41 56.097561 |
| ## 79  | 444 | 1 26 | 45 57.777778 |
| ## 80  | 447 | 1 21 | 40 52.500000 |
| ## 81  | 450 | 1 36 | 45 80.000000 |
| ## 82  | 455 | 1 23 | 45 51.111111 |
| ## 83  | 457 | 1 18 | 36 50.000000 |
| ## 84  | 464 | 1 16 | 35 45.714286 |
| ## 85  | 465 | 1 22 | 44 50.000000 |
| ## 86  | 466 | 1 6  | 48 12.500000 |
| ## 87  | 469 | 1 17 | 33 51.515152 |
| ## 88  | 476 | 1 23 | 44 52.272727 |
| ## 89  | 485 | 1 28 | 47 59.574468 |
| ## 90  | 486 | 1 21 | 45 46.666667 |
| ## 91  | 490 | 1 23 | 42 54.761905 |
| ## 92  | 491 | 1 19 | 46 41.304348 |
| ## 93  | 501 | 1 38 | 46 82.608696 |
| ## 94  | 507 | 1 17 | 47 36.170213 |
| ## 95  | 511 | 1 19 | 47 40.425532 |
| ## 96  | 521 | 1 35 | 46 76.086957 |
| ## 97  | 524 | 1 38 | 48 79.166667 |
| ## 98  | 528 | 1 17 | 41 41.463415 |
| ## 99  | 529 | 1 35 | 46 76.086957 |
| ## 100 | 533 | 1 22 | 45 48.888889 |
| ## 101 | 534 | 1 34 | 47 72.340426 |
| ## 102 | 537 | 1 5  | 9 55.555556  |
| ## 103 | 551 | 1 20 | 36 55.555556 |
| ## 104 | 552 | 1 13 | 47 27.659574 |
| ## 105 | 558 | 1 20 | 38 52.631579 |
| ## 106 | 564 | 1 16 | 35 45.714286 |
| ## 107 | 568 | 1 26 | 47 55.319149 |
| ## 108 | 571 | 1 17 | 36 47.222222 |
| ## 109 | 574 | 1 25 | 46 54.347826 |
| ## 110 | 578 | 1 18 | 47 38.297872 |
| ## 111 | 581 | 1 29 | 46 63.043478 |
| ## 112 | 582 | 1 4  | 48 8.333333  |
| ## 113 | 583 | 1 26 | 43 60.465116 |
| ## 114 | 585 | 1 25 | 48 52.083333 |
| ## 115 | 586 | 1 17 | 36 47.222222 |
| ## 116 | 587 | 1 30 | 47 63.829787 |
| ## 117 | 589 | 1 21 | 38 55.263158 |
| ## 118 | 604 | 1 20 | 42 47.619048 |
| ## 119 | 618 | 1 21 | 38 55.263158 |
| ## 120 | 619 | 1 25 | 46 54.347826 |
| ## 121 | 620 | 1 36 | 46 78.260870 |
| ## 122 | 621 | 1 30 | 36 83.333333 |
| ## 123 | 625 | 1 18 | 39 46.153846 |
| ## 124 | 631 | 1 27 | 46 58.695652 |

|        |     |      |              |
|--------|-----|------|--------------|
| ## 125 | 641 | 1 19 | 43 44.186047 |
| ## 126 | 646 | 1 22 | 40 55.000000 |
| ## 127 | 653 | 1 39 | 48 81.250000 |
| ## 128 | 663 | 1 29 | 48 60.416667 |
| ## 129 | 665 | 1 20 | 39 51.282051 |
| ## 130 | 666 | 1 26 | 43 60.465116 |
| ## 131 | 669 | 1 23 | 45 51.111111 |
| ## 132 | 671 | 1 38 | 48 79.166667 |
| ## 133 | 692 | 1 22 | 47 46.808511 |
| ## 134 | 696 | 1 28 | 45 62.222222 |
| ## 135 | 699 | 1 20 | 43 46.511628 |
| ## 136 | 708 | 1 19 | 48 39.583333 |
| ## 137 | 709 | 1 22 | 40 55.000000 |
| ## 138 | 710 | 1 37 | 45 82.222222 |
| ## 139 | 713 | 1 20 | 48 41.666667 |
| ## 140 | 715 | 1 19 | 41 46.341463 |
| ## 141 | 722 | 1 18 | 42 42.857143 |
| ## 142 | 726 | 1 34 | 47 72.340426 |
| ## 143 | 734 | 1 22 | 43 51.162791 |
| ## 144 | 742 | 1 21 | 43 48.837209 |
| ## 145 | 744 | 1 26 | 46 56.521739 |
| ## 146 | 754 | 1 25 | 44 56.818182 |
| ## 147 | 772 | 1 25 | 47 53.191489 |
| ## 148 | 779 | 1 19 | 47 40.425532 |
| ## 149 | 790 | 1 22 | 42 52.380952 |
| ## 150 | 796 | 1 31 | 46 67.391304 |
| ## 151 | 808 | 1 25 | 48 52.083333 |
| ## 152 | 825 | 1 25 | 43 58.139535 |
| ## 153 | 839 | 1 22 | 42 52.380952 |
| ## 154 | 840 | 1 24 | 48 50.000000 |
| ## 155 | 849 | 1 22 | 42 52.380952 |
| ## 156 | 853 | 1 20 | 42 47.619048 |
| ## 157 | 860 | 1 1  | 48 2.083333  |
| ## 158 | 862 | 1 27 | 45 60.000000 |
| ## 159 | 866 | 1 25 | 43 58.139535 |
| ## 160 | 867 | 1 25 | 43 58.139535 |
| ## 161 | 887 | 1 37 | 48 77.083333 |
| ## 162 | 888 | 1 18 | 39 46.153846 |
| ## 163 | 893 | 1 21 | 41 51.219512 |
| ## 164 | 894 | 1 22 | 40 55.000000 |
| ## 165 | 903 | 1 18 | 36 50.000000 |
| ## 166 | 914 | 1 13 | 32 40.625000 |
| ## 167 | 916 | 1 1  | 48 2.083333  |
| ## 168 | 921 | 1 17 | 36 47.222222 |
| ## 169 | 926 | 1 22 | 45 48.888889 |
| ## 170 | 929 | 1 39 | 46 84.782609 |
| ## 171 | 932 | 1 26 | 45 57.777778 |
| ## 172 | 955 | 1 21 | 41 51.219512 |
| ## 173 | 962 | 1 17 | 33 51.515152 |
| ## 174 | 963 | 1 18 | 38 47.368421 |
| ## 175 | 970 | 1 29 | 48 60.416667 |
| ## 176 | 975 | 1 38 | 48 79.166667 |
| ## 177 | 991 | 1 20 | 44 45.454545 |
| ## 178 | 998 | 1 32 | 43 74.418605 |

|        |      |      |              |
|--------|------|------|--------------|
| ## 179 | 1002 | 1 22 | 39 56.410256 |
| ## 180 | 1012 | 1 15 | 41 36.585366 |
| ## 181 | 1030 | 1 37 | 47 78.723404 |
| ## 182 | 1039 | 1 9  | 46 19.565217 |
| ## 183 | 1041 | 1 20 | 41 48.780488 |
| ## 184 | 1046 | 1 27 | 47 57.446809 |
| ## 185 | 1053 | 1 21 | 41 51.219512 |
| ## 186 | 1083 | 1 19 | 47 40.425532 |
| ## 187 | 1090 | 1 25 | 41 60.975610 |
| ## 188 | 1092 | 1 22 | 47 46.808511 |
| ## 189 | 1094 | 1 23 | 37 62.162162 |
| ## 190 | 1099 | 1 23 | 43 53.488372 |
| ## 191 | 1120 | 1 26 | 46 56.521739 |
| ## 192 | 1121 | 1 16 | 39 41.025641 |
| ## 193 | 1126 | 1 34 | 43 79.069767 |
| ## 194 | 1128 | 1 25 | 44 56.818182 |
| ## 195 | 1137 | 1 24 | 46 52.173913 |
| ## 196 | 1140 | 1 38 | 48 79.166667 |
| ## 197 | 1145 | 1 26 | 45 57.777778 |
| ## 198 | 1146 | 1 1  | 48 2.083333  |
| ## 199 | 1150 | 1 23 | 45 51.111111 |
| ## 200 | 1152 | 1 25 | 44 56.818182 |
| ## 201 | 1157 | 1 22 | 48 45.833333 |
| ## 202 | 1161 | 1 13 | 28 46.428571 |
| ## 203 | 1172 | 1 18 | 44 40.909091 |
| ## 204 | 1174 | 1 21 | 48 43.750000 |
| ## 205 | 1181 | 1 28 | 48 58.333333 |
| ## 206 | 1182 | 1 21 | 42 50.000000 |
| ## 207 | 1191 | 1 22 | 40 55.000000 |
| ## 208 | 1198 | 1 27 | 46 58.695652 |

### Additional Exclusions

Participants who gave more than 5 very slow ( $\log RT > 20$ ) responses:

```
## # A tibble: 0 x 3
## # Groups:   workerid [0]
## # ... with 3 variables: workerid <int>, slowResponse <lgl>, n <int>
```

Responses that are faster than the onset of the quantifier ( $\text{rawRT} < 600$ ):

```
## [1] 558
```

Responses that are very slow ( $\log RT > 20$ ):

```
## [1] 39
```

### After Exclusions

Number of participants:

```
## [1] 848
```

Participants left in each condition:

```
##
## all_QUD any_QUD no_QUD
```

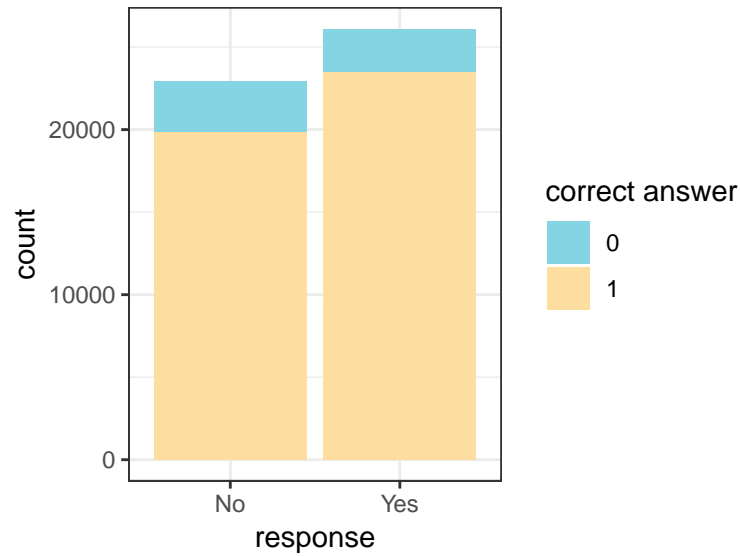
```
##      284      269      295
```

## General

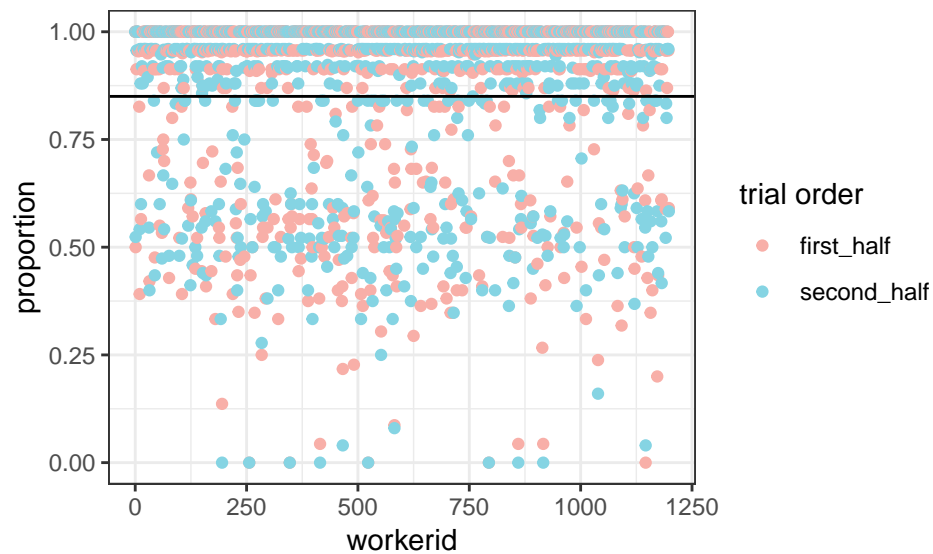
Expected number of yes and no answers:

```
##  
##      No      Yes  
## 22471 26567
```

Accuracy

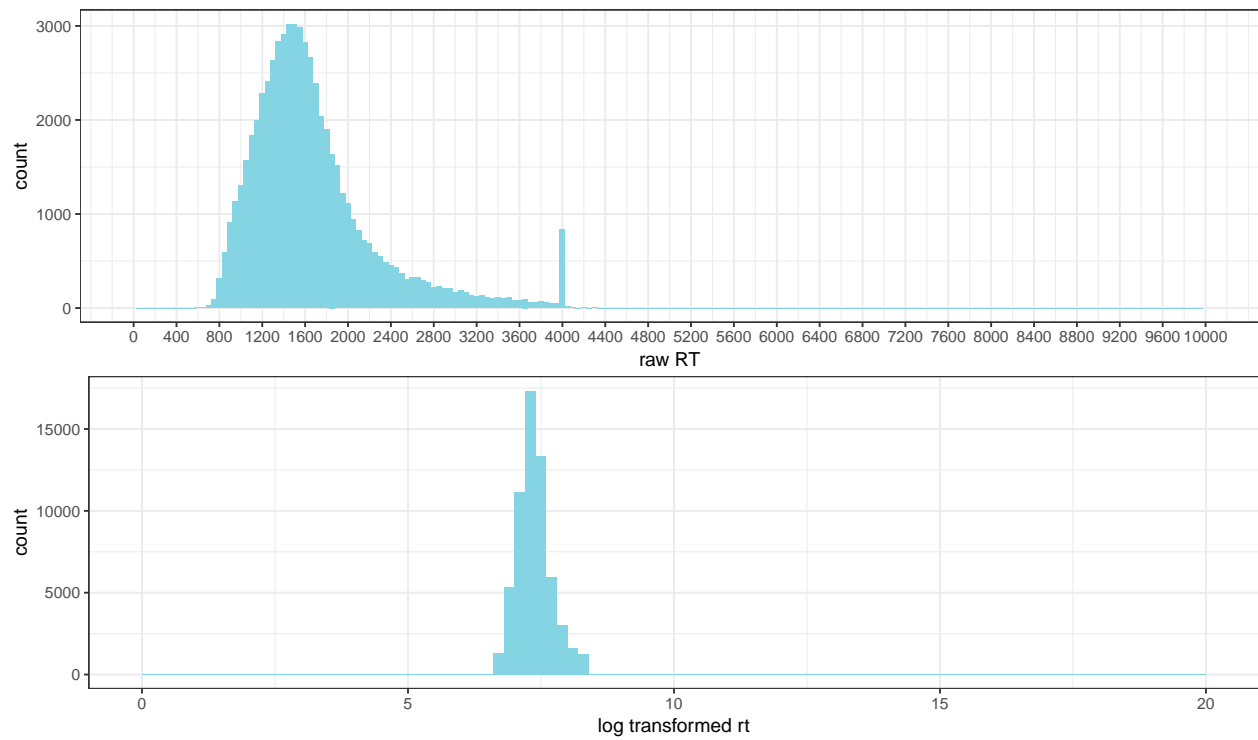


Accuracy and trial order



Distribution of RT and logRT

```
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom_bar).
```



15 fastest responses (raw RT)

```
## [1] 609 626 633 654 664 664 667 672 676 682 682 683 683 688 694
```

15 slowest responses (raw RT)

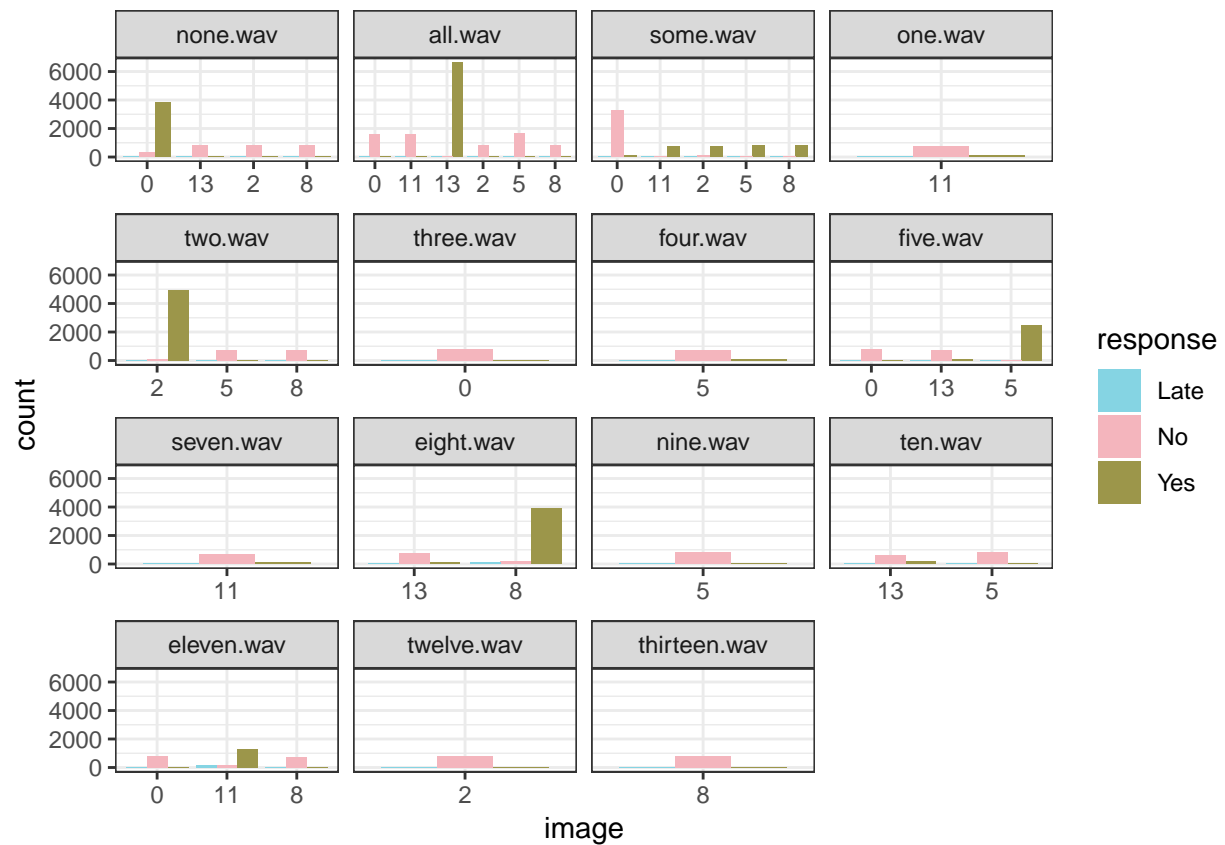
```
## [1] 4028 4028 4028 4029 4030 4038 4041 4042 4044 4062 4071 4096 4117 4210
```

```
## [15] 4324
```

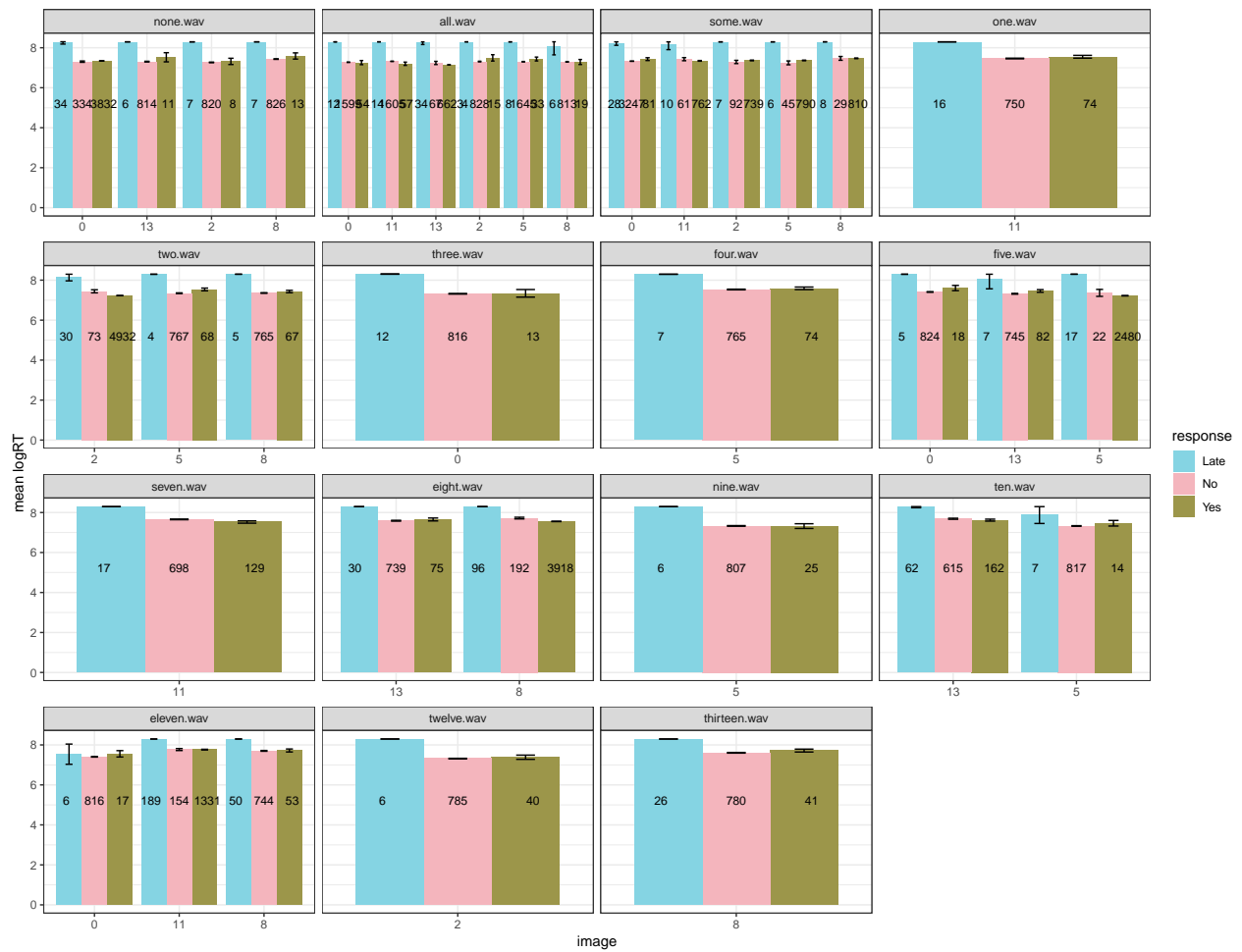
**Non-critical Trials**

**Response type:**





Response time:



## Critical Trials

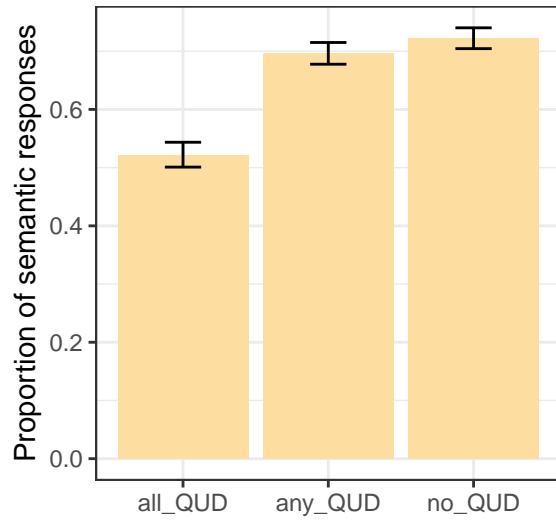
Total number of critical trials (8 per participant):

## [1] 6711

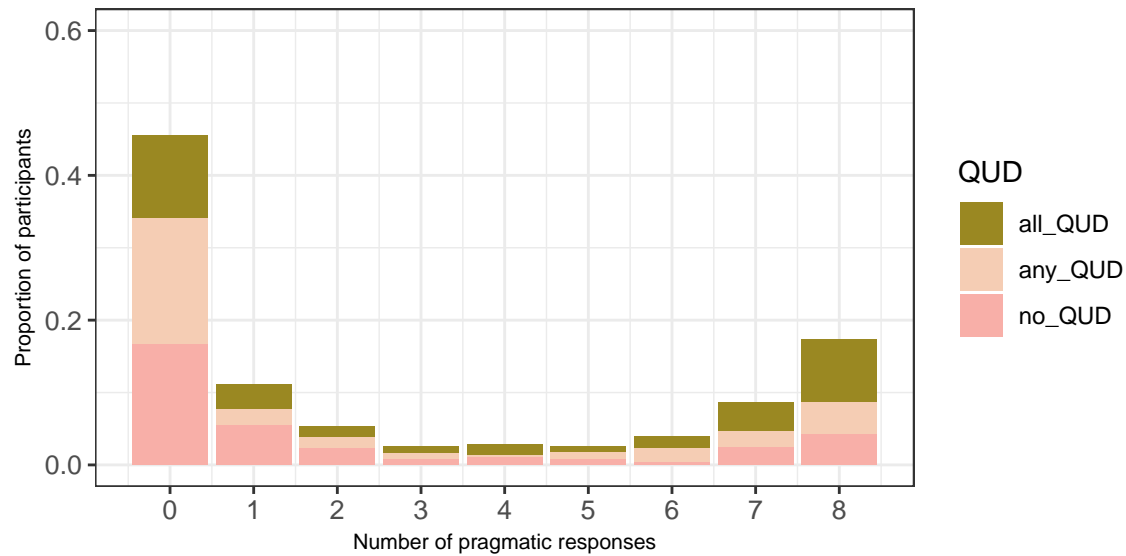
Total number of critical trials with late responses removed:

## [1] 6642

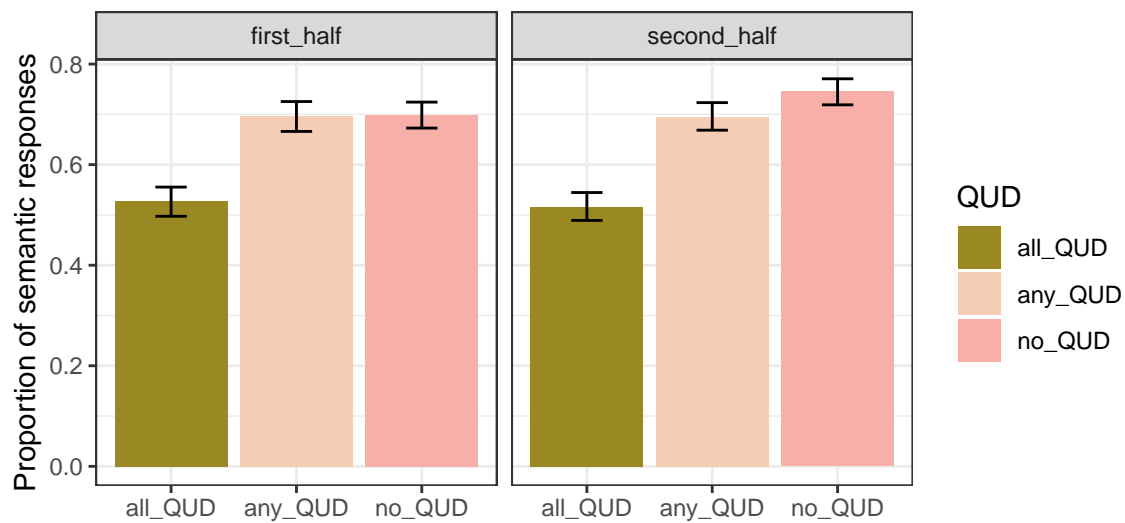
## Response Type



Distribution of participants over number of semantic responses



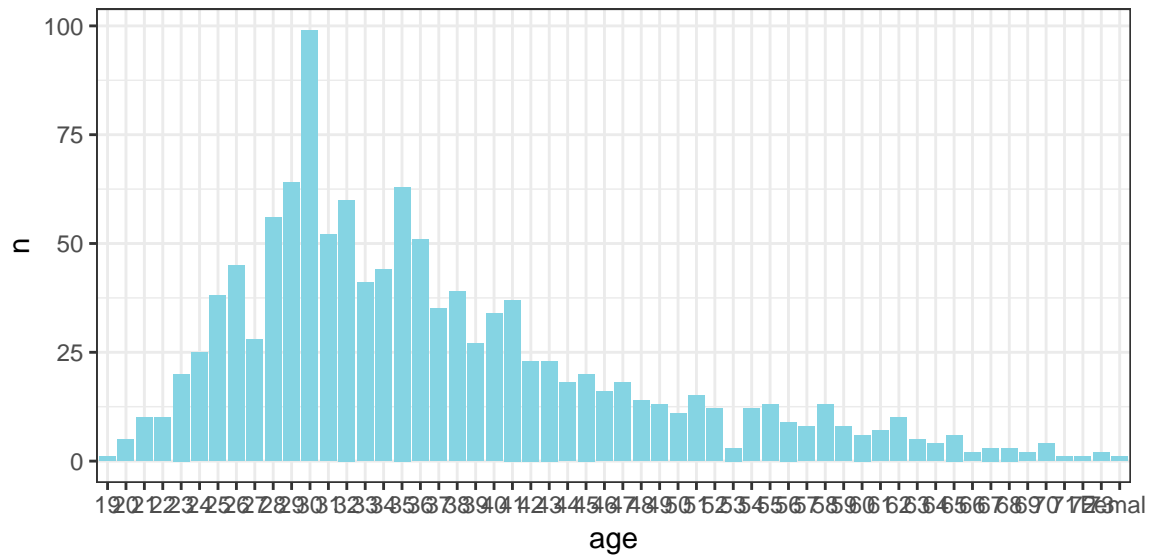
Response type and trial order



## Age distribution of participants

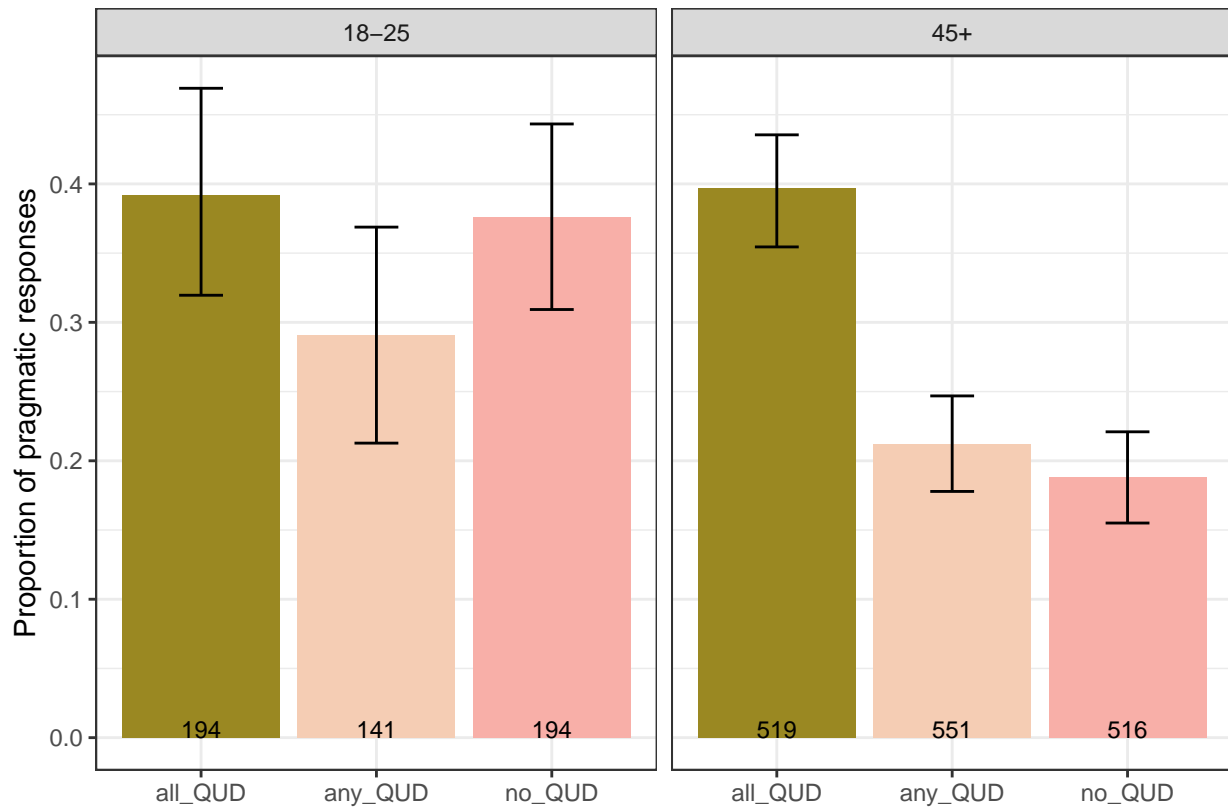
```
## Warning: Factor `age` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`
```

```
## Warning: Factor `age` contains implicit NA, consider using
## `forcats::fct_explicit_na`
```



## Response type and age

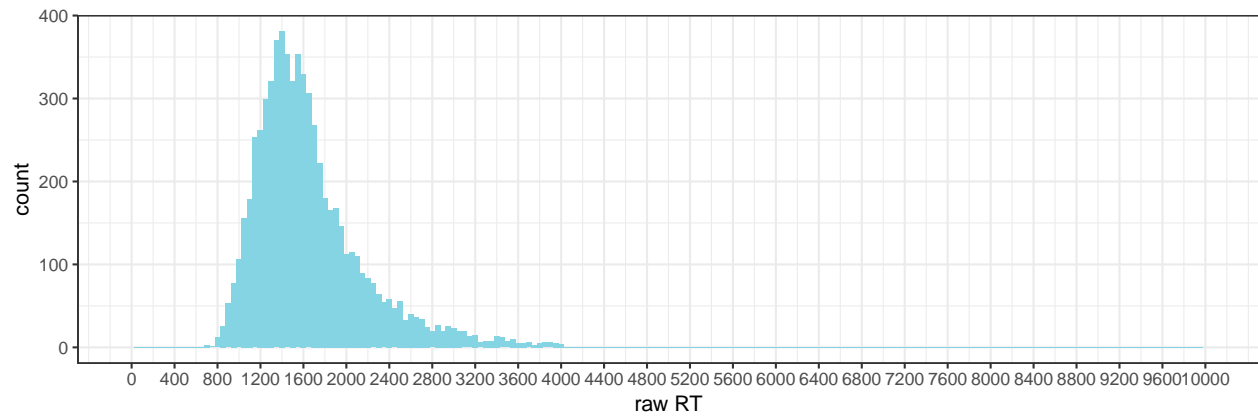
```
## Warning: NAs introduced by coercion
```



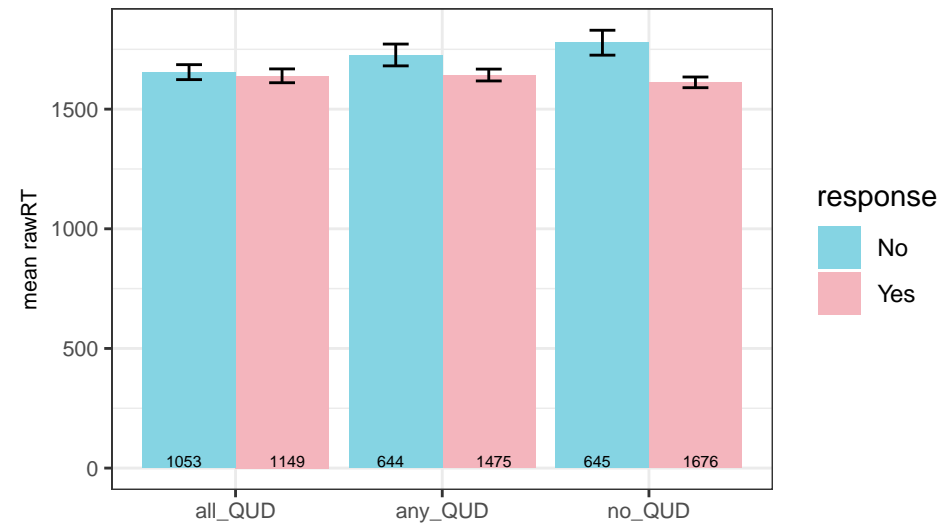
## Response Time

### Distribution of response times in critical trials

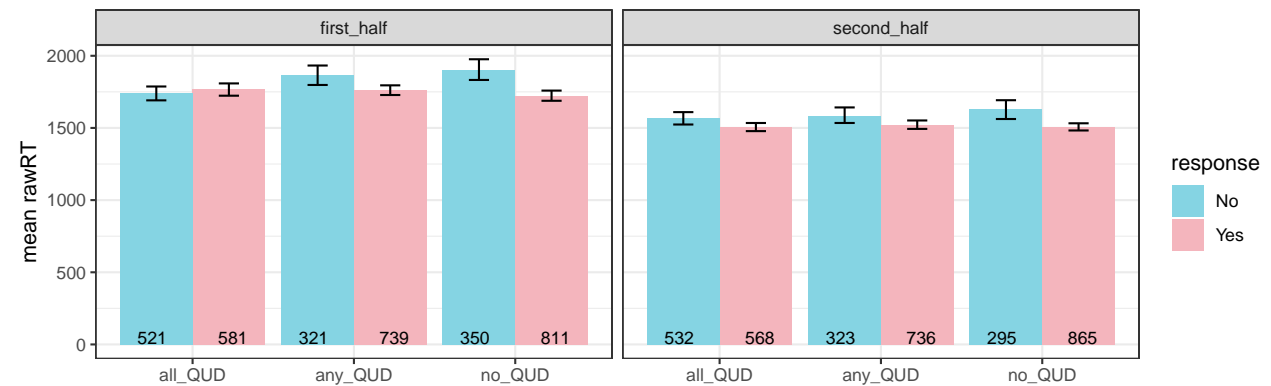
## Warning: Removed 2 rows containing missing values (geom\_bar).



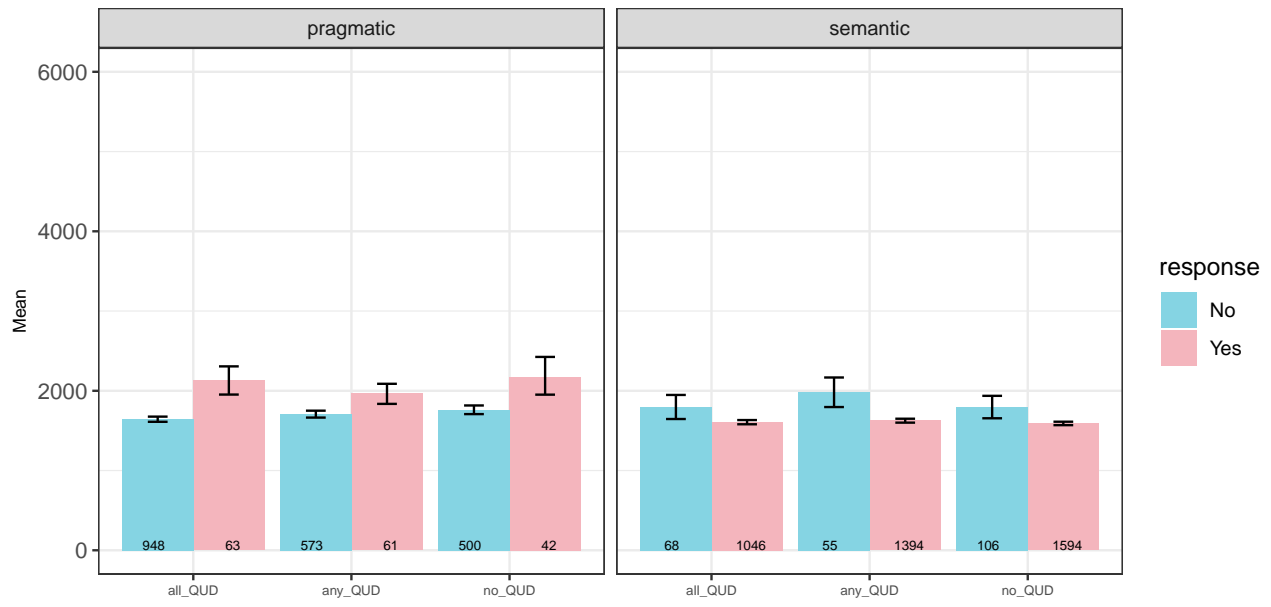
### Response time and QUD



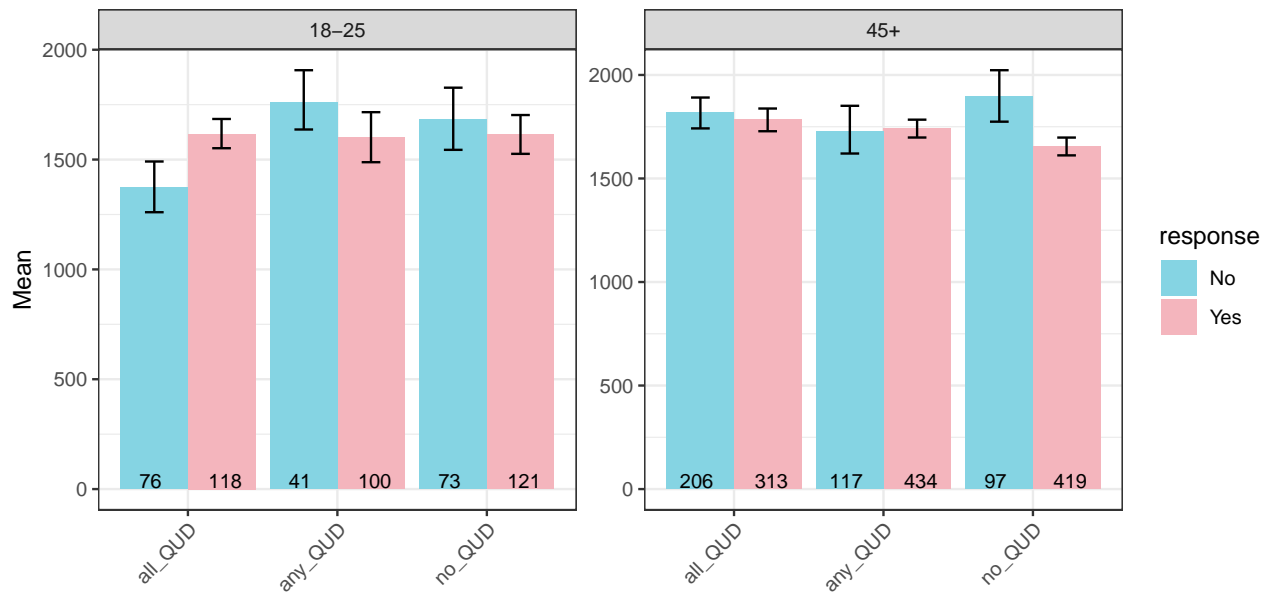
### Response time, trial order and QUD



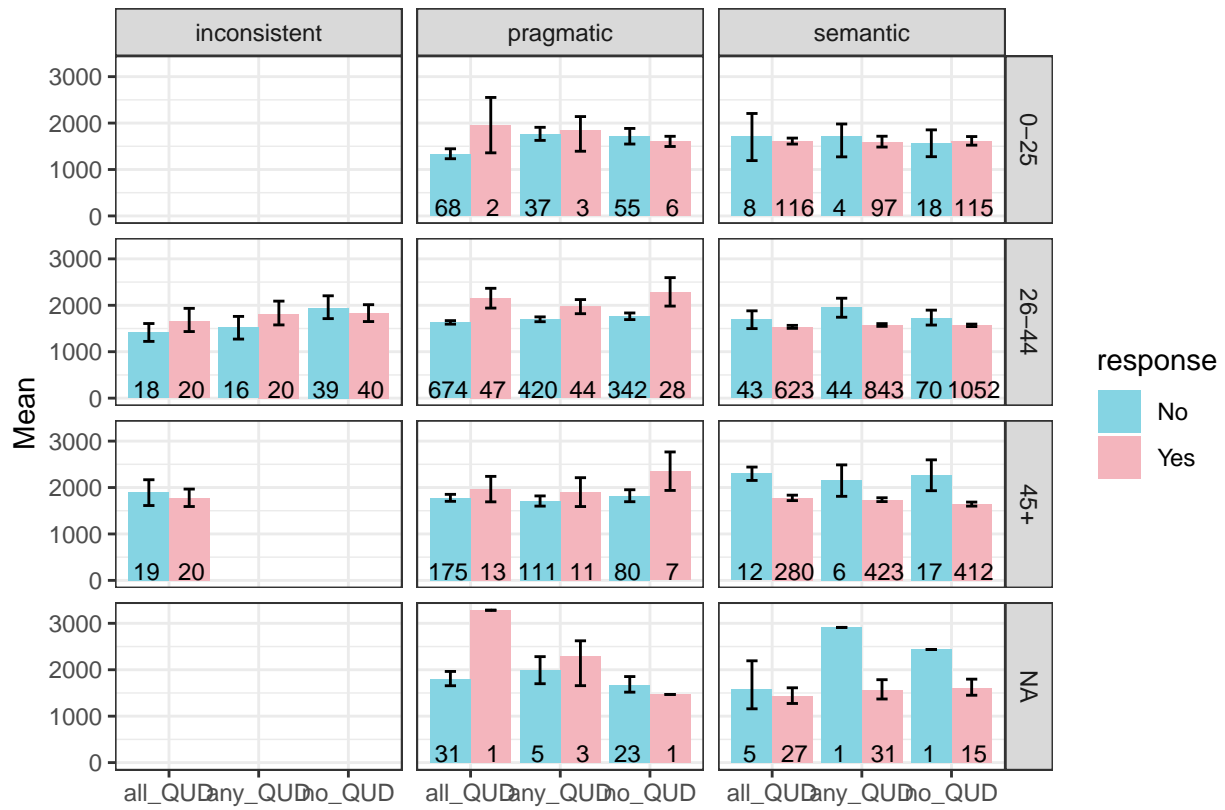
### Response time, responder type and QUD



**Response time, age and QUD**



**Response time, age, responder type and QUD**



**EXTRA: Semanticity and response time**

Models