

Exercise Sheet no.6

Analysis for CS

GROUPWORK:

(G 15)

- 1) Decide whether the following subsets of \mathbb{R} are neighborhoods of 0 or not, and motivate your answer: a) $[-1, 1)$, b) \mathbb{Q} , c) $\bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}^*} [-\frac{1}{n}, \frac{1}{n}]$.
- 2) Let $A \subseteq \mathbb{R}$. Determine the set M of all reals x with the property that $A \in \mathcal{V}(x)$, where A is:
a) $A = [0, 1]$, b) $A = (-\infty, -1)$, c) $A = (0, 1] \cup [2, 3]$, d) $A = \mathbb{R}$, e) $A = \mathbb{N}$.
- 3) Determine A' , where A is: a) $A = \mathbb{Q}$, b) $A = (-\infty, 1) \cup (2, \infty)$, c) $A = \mathbb{Z}$.
- 4) Finish the proof of **L1** in the 6th lecture.

(G 16)

Determine the one-sided limits of the function $f: D \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ (with $D \subseteq \mathbb{R}$ the maximal domain of f) at $\alpha = 1$, where

$$(1) f(x) = e^{\frac{1}{x^2-1}}, \quad (2) f(x) = e^{\frac{x^2-2}{x-1}}, \quad (3) f(x) = e^{1+\frac{2}{|x-1|}}, \quad (4) f(x) = \frac{|x|-1}{x-1}.$$

(G 17)

Study the continuity of the following functions ($n \in \mathbb{N}$) and determine the type of their discontinuities:

$$f: \mathbb{R} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, f(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{e^{nx}}{1 + e^{nx}}, \quad \text{and} \quad g: \mathbb{R} \setminus \{-1\} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, g(x) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x^n + x}{x^{2n} + 1}.$$

HOMEWORK:

(H 17)

Compute the following limits: (1) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 4} (-x^3 + 5x)$, (2) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} (-x^3 + 2x)$, (3) $\lim_{x \rightarrow -3} \frac{x^2 - 9}{(x + 3)^2}$,

$$(4) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3x^k + 5}{8x^3 - 2}, \text{ with } k \in \mathbb{N}, \quad (5) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^{2x} - 1}{x}, \quad (6) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{1 + 4x + x^2}{1 + x} \right)^{\frac{1}{x}},$$

$$(7) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 + x - 2}, \quad (8) \lim_{\substack{x \rightarrow 1 \\ x > 1}} \left(\frac{1}{1-x} - \frac{1}{x^3 - 1} \right), \quad (9) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} (x - \sqrt{x^2 - 1}), \quad (10) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}},$$

$$(11) \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + 1}}, \quad (12) \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 + x^2 - x - 1}{x^2 - 1}, \quad (13) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \sqrt{1 - x^2}}{x^2}, \quad (14) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x^2}{|x|},$$

$$(15) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{x}), \quad (16) \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(-1)^{[x]}}{x}, \text{ where } [x] \text{ denotes the largest integer not greater than } x,$$

$$(17) \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} e^{\frac{|x|+1}{x-1}}, \quad (18) \lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} \left(\frac{x^2 + x + 1}{x^2 - x + 1} \right)^{\sqrt{-x}}, \quad (19) \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt[3]{1+x} - 1}{x}.$$