Thermodynamics

1st Law of Thermodynamics du = dq - dwTDS Equation 1 Tds = du + pdvTDS Equation 2 Tds = dh - vdpEnthalpy h = u + pv

Ideal Gas

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{Ideal Gas Equation} & pv = RT \\ \text{Constant Volume} & c_v = (\partial u/\partial T)_v \\ & du = c_v(T)dT \\ \text{Constant Pressure} & c_p = (\partial h/\partial T)_p \\ & dh = c_p(T)dT \\ \text{Thermal coefficients} & c_p = c_v - R \\ & \gamma = k = \frac{c_p}{c_v} \\ \text{Specific Enthalpy of Gases} & h = u + pv = u(T) + RT = h(T) \\ & \Rightarrow \text{does not depend on pressure} \end{array}$

0.1 Ideal Gas – Isentropic Conditions

 $\frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{p_2}{p_1}\right)^{\frac{\gamma-1}{\gamma}} \qquad \frac{T_2}{T_1} = \left(\frac{v_2}{v_1}\right)^{\gamma-1} \\
\frac{p_2}{p_1} = \left(\frac{v_1}{v_2}\right)_{\gamma}$