

13-Change-of-Basis

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```
In [1]: from latools import *  
        from sympy import *  
        init_printing(use_latex=True)
```

```
In [2]: v1 = Matrix([2,-1,1])  
        v2 = Matrix([1,0,-3])  
        v3 = Matrix([0,4,0])
```

```
In [3]: P = Matrix.hstack(v1,v2,v3)  
        P
```

Out[3]:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 4 \\ 1 & -3 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [4]: u = Matrix([3,4,0])  
        u
```

Out[4]:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [5]: P*u
```

Out[5]:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 10 \\ -3 \\ -9 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [6]: w = Matrix([1,2,-1])  
        w
```

Out[6]:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [7]: P**(-1)
```

```
Out[7]:
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{3}{7} & 0 & \frac{1}{7} \\ \frac{1}{7} & 0 & -\frac{2}{7} \\ \frac{3}{28} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{28} \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [8]: P**(-1) * w
```

```
Out[8]:
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{7} \\ \frac{3}{7} \\ \frac{4}{7} \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [9]: Rational(2,7)*v1+Rational(3,7)*v2+Rational(4,7)*v3
```

```
Out[9]:
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [10]: A = Matrix([[1, 1, 0],[0, -2, 2], [0, 0, 1]])  
A
```

```
Out[10]:
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [11]: P*A*P**(-1)
```

```
Out[11]:
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} \frac{15}{14} & \frac{1}{2} & \frac{5}{14} \\ -\frac{1}{7} & 1 & \frac{2}{7} \\ \frac{11}{14} & -\frac{3}{2} & -\frac{29}{14} \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [12]: M=matrix_to_rational([[15,7,5],[-2,14,4],[11,-21,-29]])
```

```
In [13]: P**(-1)*M*P
```

```
Out[13]:
```

$$\begin{bmatrix} 14 & 14 & 0 \\ 0 & -28 & 28 \\ 0 & 0 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

```
In [ ]:
```