第 4-8 讲: 形式化

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评分: _____ 评阅: ____

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请独立完成作业,不得抄袭。 若得到他人帮助,请致谢。 若参考了其它资料,请给出引用。 鼓励讨论,但需独立书写解题过程。

1 作业(必做部分)

题目 1 (JH 2.3.1.8)

解答:

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & \cdots & a_{2n} \\ \cdots & \cdots & \cdots & \cdots \\ a_{n1} & a_{n2} & \cdots & a_{nn} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\downarrow \downarrow$$

$$\bar{a}_{11}\#\bar{a}_{12}\#\cdots\#\bar{a}_{1n}\#\#$$

$$\bar{a}_{21}\#\bar{a}_{22}\#\cdots\#\bar{a}_{2n}\#\#$$

$$\cdots$$

$$\bar{a}_{n1}\#\bar{a}_{n2}\#\cdots\#\bar{a}_{nn}\#\#$$

 $\bar{a}_{ij} \in \{0,1\}^+$ is the bianary representation of a_{ij}

题目 2 (JH 2.3.3.8)

解答:

1.

 $HC = \{w \in \{0,1,\#\}^* \mid w \text{ represents a graph that}$ contains a Hamiltonian cycle}

Given $w \in HC$, let c be a certificate of w, i.e. c is any path in w, where |c|' = n A verifier checks the followings: $> (c_i, c_{i+1}) \in w.E$, for $1 \le i < n > (c_n, c_1) \in w \cdot E$

 $>c_i \neq c_j$ for $1 \leq i,j \leq n, i \neq j$ 2. $VCP = \left\{u\#w \in \{0,1,\#\}^+ \quad | \ u \in \{0,1\}^+ \text{and } w \text{ represents} \right.$ a graph that contains a vertext cover of size Number(u)}

Given a graph w, and a certificate $c \subseteq w \cdot V$ A verifier checks the following: (i)|c| = Number(u) (ii)c covers all vertexes of w, i.e. $c \cup N(c) = w \cdot V$

2 作业 (选做部分)

3 Open Topics

Open Topics 1 (Turing Machine)

介绍一种确定性图灵机和一种非确定性图灵机模型.

Open Topics 2 (SAT)

介绍判定问题 SAT 和优化问题 Max-SAT 及其形式描述,简单讨论一下它们为什么会"很难".

4 反馈