VIR structural representation Level 0 itree VellvmE \mathcal{V}_u **♦** intrinsics itree $E_0 \mathcal{V}_u$ Level I **↓** global environment stateT_{Env_G} (itree E_1) V_u Level 2 **♦** local environment stateT $_{Env_L*Env_G}$ (itree E_2) V_u Level 3 **♦** memory model $\mathsf{stateT}_{\mathit{Mem}*\mathit{Env}_L*\mathit{Env}_G}$ (itree E_3) \mathcal{V}_u Level 4 propositional model executable interpreter

 $stateT_{Mem*Env_L*Env_G}$ (itree E_4) V_u $\rightarrow \mathbb{P}$ model undef $_{ au}$

 $stateT_{Mem*Env_L*Env_G}$ (itree E_5) $V_u \rightarrow \mathbb{P}$

 $stateT_{Mem*Env_L*Env_G}$ (itree E_4) V_u

interpret undef_{τ} = 0_{τ}

 $stateT_{Mem*Env_L*Env_G}$ (itree E_5) V_u