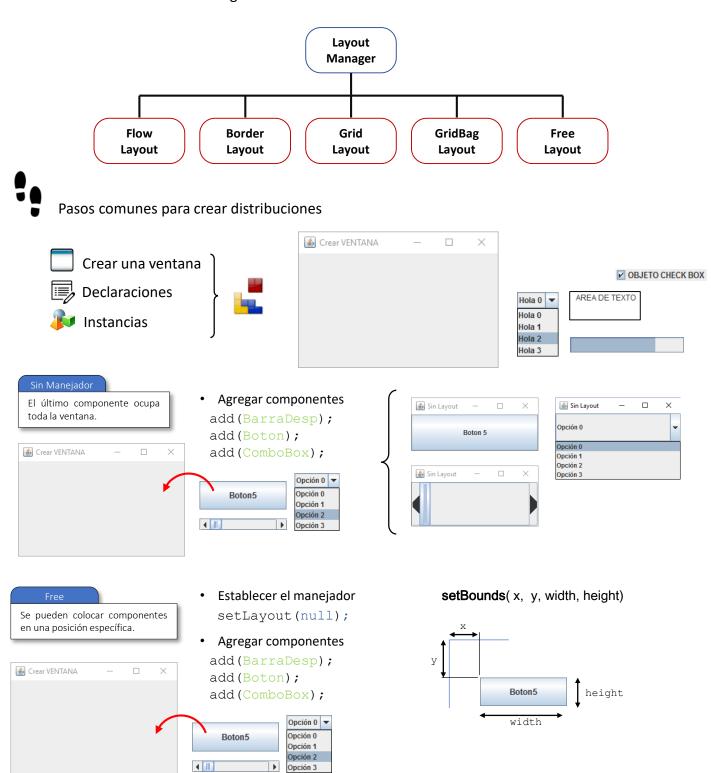


Manejadores de distribución (layout managers)

Ayudan a adaptar los diversos Componentes que se desean incorporar a un Panel, frame o Applet, es decir, especifican la apariencia que tendrán los Componentes a la hora de colocarlos sobre un Contenedor controlando el tamaño y posición del componente. Java dispone de varios controladores entre los cuales tenemos a los siguientes:

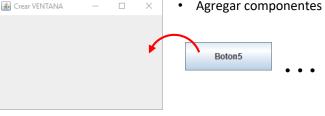




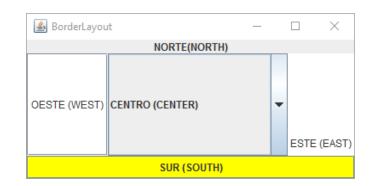


Establecer el manejador

```
import java.awt.BorderLayout;
BorderLayout Border = new BorderLayout();
setLayout(Border);
```



```
add(Label,BorderLayout.NORTH);
add(Button,BorderLayout.SOUTH);
add(Texto,BorderLayout.WEST);
add(TextoArea,BorderLayout.EAST);
add(ComboBox,BorderLayout.CENTER);
```



## Gridl avout

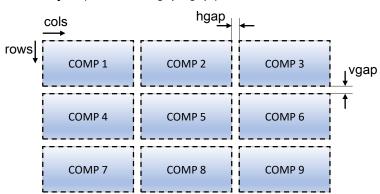
Los objetos ocupan una celda de una rejilla, los componentes ocupan todo el espacio disponible de la celda, y cada celda es del mismo tamaño. Establecer el manejador

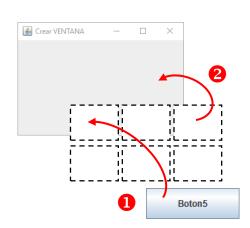
```
import java.awt.GridLayout;
setLayout(new GridLayout(3,3,0,0));
```

Agregar componentes

```
add(BarraDesp);
add(Boton);
add(ComboBox);
```

## GridLayout( rows,cols,hgap,vgap )





GridBagLayout

Alinea los componentes vertical, horizontalmente o a lo largo de la línea base sin necesidad de que los componentes sean del mismo tamaño.

## · Establecer el manejador

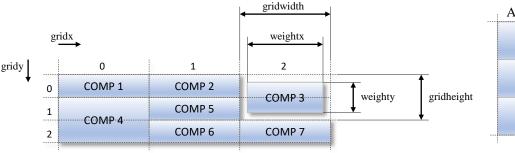
import java.awt.GridBagLayout;
setLayout(new GridBagLayout());

Contenedores (Variables)

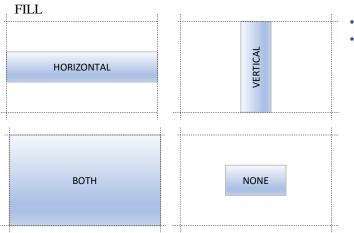
import java.awt.GridBagConstraints;
GridBagConstraints GBC1,GBC2,GBC3,GBC4,GBC5,GBC6,GBC7;

## GridBagConstraints

(gridx, gridy, gridwidth, gridheight, weightx, weighty, anchor, fill, insets, ipadx, ipady)

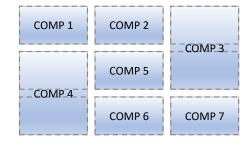


 ANCHOR			
NORTH WEST	NORTH	NORTH EAST	
WEST	CENTER	EAST	
SOUTH WEST	SOUTH	SOUTH EAST	



- public static final Insets insets = new Insets(10,10,10,10);
- import java.awt.Insets;

Insets ( up , left , down , right );



```
GBC1 = new GridBagConstraints(0,0,1,1,1.0,1.0,GridBagConstraints.CENTER,GridBagConstraints.BOTH,insets,0,0);
GBC2 = new GridBagConstraints(1,0,1,1,1.0,1.0,GridBagConstraints.CENTER,GridBagConstraints.BOTH,insets,0,0);
GBC3 = new GridBagConstraints(2,0,1,2,1.0,1.0,GridBagConstraints.CENTER,GridBagConstraints.BOTH,insets,0,0);
GBC4 = new GridBagConstraints(0,1,1,2,1.0,1.0,GridBagConstraints.CENTER,GridBagConstraints.BOTH,insets,0,0);
GBC5 = new GridBagConstraints(1,1,1,1,1.0,1.0,GridBagConstraints.CENTER,GridBagConstraints.BOTH,insets,0,0);
GBC6 = new GridBagConstraints(1,2,1,1,1.0,1.0,GridBagConstraints.CENTER,GridBagConstraints.BOTH,insets,0,0);
GBC7 = new GridBagConstraints(2,2,1,1,1.0,1.0,GridBagConstraints.CENTER,GridBagConstraints.BOTH,insets,0,0);
```

