

```
In[3934]:= Clear["Global`*"]
```

Parameters

```
In[3935]:= ρmax = 1 (*maximum carbon uptake rate (d-1)*);
αmax = 1.5 * 10-9 (*attack rate of mixotroph on bacteria (cm2*d-1*cellM-1)*);
b = .15 (*conversion rate of bacteria to mixotroph (cellM*cellB-1)*);
KB = 1 * 108; (*carrying capacity of bacteria (cellB*cm-2)*);
r = .693 (*growth rate of bacteria (d-1)*);
h = 250 (*half saturation constant for photosynthesis (μmol quanta*m2*s-1)*);
Iin = 100 (*incident light (μmol quanta*m2*s-1)*);
k = 5 * 10^(-7) (*mixotroph light absorbance constant (cm2*cellM-1)*);
l = .05 (*mixotroph mortality rate (d-1)*);
mρ = .1;
(*photosynthetic temeprature sensitivity coefficient (°C-1)*);
mα = .25;
(*heterotrophic temperature sensitivity coefficient (°C-1)*);
T0 = 13; (*baseline temperature (°C)*);
T0α = T0 -  $\frac{1}{m_{\alpha}}$  (*minmimum temperature for heterotrophy (°C)*);
T0ρ = T0 -  $\frac{1}{m_{\rho}}$  (*minmimum temperature for photosynthesis (°C)*);
kb = 8.62 * 10-5 (*Boltzmann constant (eV*K-1)*);
Eaρ = .5 (*photosynthetic activation energy (eV)*);
Eaα = .85 (*heterotrophic activation energy (eV)*);
r0ρ = 6.4279909706*8 (*photosynthetic normalization constant*);
r0α = 9.412997398*14 (*heterotrophic normalization constant*);
```

Equations/Functions for generating outputs

Equations

```
In[3954]:= (*temperature-dependent photosynthetic rate*)
ρ[θ-, z-, T-] := ρmax * (1 - θ2z) $\frac{1}{2^z}$  (mρ (T - T0ρ))
```

$$\rho \text{Exp}[\theta, z, T] := \rho_{\max} * \left(1 - \theta^{2^z}\right)^{\frac{1}{2^z}} r_0 \rho E^{\frac{-E_{ao}}{k_b (273+T)}}$$

(*temperature-dependent grazing rate*)

$$\alpha[\theta, T] := \alpha_{\max} * \theta \left(m_{\alpha} (T - T_0 \alpha)\right)$$

$$\alpha \text{Exp}[\theta, T] := \alpha_{\max} * \theta r_0 \alpha E^{\frac{-E_{aa}}{k_b (273+T)}}$$

(*solves for mixotroph and bacteria population density at equilibrium*)

$$\text{eqs}[\theta, z, T] := \text{FindRoot}[\{dM[\theta, z, T] == 0, dB[\theta, T] == 0\},$$

$$\{ \{M, 10^7\}, \{B, 10^7\} \}, \text{AccuracyGoal} \rightarrow \text{Infinity}]$$

$$\text{eqsExp}[\theta, z, T] := \text{FindRoot}[\{dM \text{Exp}[\theta, z, T] == 0, dB \text{Exp}[\theta, T] == 0\},$$

$$\{ \{M, 10^7\}, \{B, 10^7\} \}, \text{AccuracyGoal} \rightarrow \text{Infinity}]$$

(*mixotroph per capita growth rate*)

$$dM[\theta, z, T] := \left(\frac{\rho[\theta, z, T]}{k M} \text{Log} \left[\frac{(h + I_{in})}{(h + I_{in} * \text{Exp}[-k M])} \right] - l + \alpha[\theta, T] b B \right)$$

$$dM \text{Exp}[\theta, z, T] := \left(\frac{\rho \text{Exp}[\theta, z, T]}{k M} \text{Log} \left[\frac{(h + I_{in})}{(h + I_{in} * \text{Exp}[-k M])} \right] - l + \alpha \text{Exp}[\theta, T] b B \right)$$

(*bacteria per capita growth rate*)

$$dB[\theta, T] := \left(r \left(1 - \left(\frac{B}{K_B} \right) \right) - \alpha[\theta, T] M \right)$$

$$dB \text{Exp}[\theta, T] := \left(r \left(1 - \left(\frac{B}{K_B} \right) \right) - \alpha \text{Exp}[\theta, T] M \right)$$

(*mutant fitness equation*)

$$\text{Fitness}[\theta m, z, M, B, T] := -l + \alpha[\theta m, T] b B + \frac{\rho[\theta m, z, T] \text{Log} \left[\frac{h + I_{in}}{h + e^{-(k M)} I_{in}} \right]}{k M}$$

$$\text{FitnessExp}[\theta m, z, M, B, T] := -l + \alpha \text{Exp}[\theta m, T] b B + \frac{\rho \text{Exp}[\theta m, z, T] \text{Log} \left[\frac{h + I_{in}}{h + e^{-(k M)} I_{in}} \right]}{k M}$$

(*selection gradient*)

$$\text{SelectionGrad}[\theta m, z, M, B, T] :=$$

$$\alpha_{\max} \left(m_{\alpha} (T - T_0 \alpha) \right) b B - \frac{\rho[\theta m, z, T] \theta m^{-1+2^z} \left(1 - \theta m^{2^z} \right)^{-1} \text{Log} \left[\frac{h + I_{in}}{h + e^{-k M} I_{in}} \right]}{k M}$$

$$\text{SelectionGradExp}[\theta m, z, M, B, T] :=$$

$$b B e^{\frac{-E_{aa}}{(273+T) k_b}} r_0 \alpha \alpha_{\max} - \frac{e^{\frac{-E_{ao}}{(273+T) k_b}} r_0 \rho \theta m^{-1+2^z} \left(1 - \theta m^{2^z} \right)^{-1+2^{-z}} \text{Log} \left[\frac{h + I_{in}}{h + e^{-k M} I_{in}} \right] \rho_{\max}}{k M}$$

```
In[ ]:=
```

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In[ ]:=
```

Pairwise invasibility plots (PIP)

```
In[3968]:= (*Uses a chosen shape parameter z, temperature T,
and color to generate a pairwise invasibility plot using
the fitness function for an invading mutant mixotroph. Regions
in which mutant fitness is positive are shaded*)
MakePIP[z_, T_, color_] :=
RegionPlot[Fitness[ $\theta_m$ , z, If[(M /. eqs[ $\theta$ , z, T])  $\geq$  0, M /. eqs[ $\theta$ , z, T], 0],
If[(B /. eqs[ $\theta$ , z, T])  $\geq$  0, B /. eqs[ $\theta$ , z, T], 0], T]  $\geq$  0, { $\theta$ , 0, 1}, { $\theta_m$ , 0, 1},
PlotStyle  $\rightarrow$  color, BoundaryStyle  $\rightarrow$  {Bold, Dashed, Black}, Frame  $\rightarrow$  True,
FrameLabel  $\rightarrow$  {Style["Resident Heterotrophic investment ( $\theta_{res}$ )", 12, Black],
Style["Mutant Heterotrophic investment ( $\theta_{mut}$ )", 12, Black]},
FrameTicksStyle  $\rightarrow$  Directive[Black, 12], ImageSize  $\rightarrow$  Medium]
MakePIPNV[z_, T_, color_, colorm_] :=
RegionPlot[Fitness[ $\theta_m$ , z, M /. eqs[ $\theta$ , z, T], B /. eqs[ $\theta$ , z, T], T]  $\geq$  0,
{ $\theta$ , 0, 1}, { $\theta_m$ , 0, 1}, PlotStyle  $\rightarrow$  color, Mesh  $\rightarrow$  20, MeshStyle  $\rightarrow$  colorm,
BoundaryStyle  $\rightarrow$  {Bold, Dashed, Black}, Frame  $\rightarrow$  True,
FrameLabel  $\rightarrow$  {Style["Resident Heterotrophic investment ( $\theta_{res}$ )", 12, Black],
Style["Mutant Heterotrophic investment ( $\theta_{mut}$ )", 12, Black]},
FrameTicksStyle  $\rightarrow$  Directive[Black, 12], ImageSize  $\rightarrow$  Medium]

MakePIPexp[z_, T_, color_] :=
RegionPlot[Fitness[ $\theta_m$ , z, If[(M /. eqsExp[ $\theta$ , z, T])  $\geq$  0, M /. eqsExp[ $\theta$ , z, T], 0],
If[(B /. eqsExp[ $\theta$ , z, T])  $\geq$  0, B /. eqsExp[ $\theta$ , z, T], 0], T]  $\geq$  0, { $\theta$ , 0, 1},
{ $\theta_m$ , 0, 1}, PlotStyle  $\rightarrow$  color, BoundaryStyle  $\rightarrow$  {Bold, Dashed, Black}, Frame  $\rightarrow$  True,
FrameLabel  $\rightarrow$  {Style["Resident Heterotrophic investment ( $\theta_{res}$ )", 12, Black],
Style["Mutant Heterotrophic investment ( $\theta_{mut}$ )", 12, Black]},
FrameTicksStyle  $\rightarrow$  Directive[Black, 12], ImageSize  $\rightarrow$  Medium]
MakePIPNVexp[z_, T_, color_, colorm_] :=
RegionPlot[Fitness[ $\theta_m$ , z, M /. eqsExp[ $\theta$ , z, T], B /. eqsExp[ $\theta$ , z, T], T]  $\geq$  0,
{ $\theta$ , 0, 1}, { $\theta_m$ , 0, 1}, PlotStyle  $\rightarrow$  color, Mesh  $\rightarrow$  20, MeshStyle  $\rightarrow$  colorm,
BoundaryStyle  $\rightarrow$  {Bold, Dashed, Black}, Frame  $\rightarrow$  True,
FrameLabel  $\rightarrow$  {Style["Resident Heterotrophic investment ( $\theta_{res}$ )", 12, Black],
Style["Mutant Heterotrophic investment ( $\theta_{mut}$ )", 12, Black]},
FrameTicksStyle  $\rightarrow$  Directive[Black, 12], ImageSize  $\rightarrow$  Medium]
```

Generating ESS vs Temp plots for generalist and specialist mixotrophs

In[]:= (*makeListGen[] and makeListLin[] generate lists containing the evolutionarily stable investment strategy θ_{ESS} as a function of temperature for generalist tradeoff and linear tradeoff mixotrophs respectively*)

```
In[3972]:= makeListGen[] :=
{
   $\theta_{ESS}^{gen} = \{\}$ ;
  Quiet[For[T = 1, T < 41, T++,
    current $\theta$  =  $\theta_m$  /. FindRoot[
      SelectionGrad[ $\theta_m$ , 1, M /. eqs[ $\theta_m$ , 1, T], B /. eqs[ $\theta_m$ , 1, T], T] == 0, { $\theta_m$ , .99}];
    If[Re[current $\theta$ ] > 1, AppendTo[ $\theta_{ESS}^{gen}$ , 1], (*if calculated  $\theta_{ESS} > 1$  (maximum heterotrophic investment), 1 is added to list*)
    If[Re[current $\theta$ ] < 0, AppendTo[ $\theta_{ESS}^{gen}$ , 0.], AppendTo[ $\theta_{ESS}^{gen}$ , current $\theta$ ]]]
    (*if calculate  $\theta_{ESS} < 0$  (minimum heterotrophic investment), 0 is added to list*)
  ]];
   $\theta_{ESS}^{gen}$ 
}

makeListLin[] :=
{
   $\theta_{ESS}^{lin} = \{\}$ ;
  Quiet[For[T = 1, T < 41, T++,
    current $\theta$  =  $\theta_m$  /. FindRoot[
      SelectionGrad[ $\theta_m$ , 0, M /. eqs[ $\theta_m$ , 0, T], B /. eqs[ $\theta_m$ , 0, T], T] == 0, { $\theta_m$ , .5}];
    (*getting around issue where FindRoot identifies the incorrect, evolutionarily unstable root in some cases*)
    If[ $\frac{1}{.0001}$  (SelectionGrad[.0002, 0, M /. eqs[.0002, 0, T], B /. eqs[.0002, 0, T], T] -
      SelectionGrad[.0001, 0, M /. eqs[.0001, 0, T], B /. eqs[.0001, 0, T], T]) > 0,
      AppendTo[ $\theta_{ESS}^{lin}$ , 1], If[Re[current $\theta$ ] > 1, AppendTo[ $\theta_{ESS}^{lin}$ , 1], If[
        Re[current $\theta$ ] < 0, AppendTo[ $\theta_{ESS}^{lin}$ , 0.000], AppendTo[ $\theta_{ESS}^{lin}$ , current $\theta$ ]]]]
  ]];
   $\theta_{ESS}^{lin}$ 
}

makeListGenExp[] :=
{
   $\theta_{ESS}^{gen} = \{\}$ ;
  Quiet[For[T = 1, T < 41, T++,
    current $\theta$  =  $\theta_m$  /. FindRoot[SelectionGradExp[ $\theta_m$ , 1,
      M /. eqsExp[ $\theta_m$ , 1, T], B /. eqsExp[ $\theta_m$ , 1, T], T] == 0, { $\theta_m$ , .99}];
    If[Re[current $\theta$ ] > 1, AppendTo[ $\theta_{ESS}^{gen}$ , 1], (*if calculated  $\theta_{ESS} >$ 
```

```

1 (maximum heterotrophic investment), 1 is added to list*)
If[Re[current $\theta$ ] < 0, AppendTo[ $\theta$ ESSgen, 0.], AppendTo[ $\theta$ ESSgen, current $\theta$ ]]]
(*if calculate  $\theta_{ESS}$  < 0 (minimum heterotrophic investment),
0 is added to list*)
]];
 $\theta$ ESSgen
}
make $\theta$ ListLinExp[] :=
{
 $\theta$ ESSlin = {};
Quiet[For[T = 1, T < 41, T++,
current $\theta$  =  $\theta m$  /. FindRoot[SelectionGradExp[ $\theta m$ , 0,
M /. eqsExp[ $\theta m$ , 0, T], B /. eqsExp[ $\theta m$ , 0, T], T] == 0, { $\theta m$ , .5}];
(*getting around issue where FindRoot identifies the incorrect,
evolutionarily unstable root in some cases*)
If[ $\frac{1}{.0001}$  (SelectionGradExp[.0002, 0, M /. eqsExp[.0002, 0, T],
B /. eqsExp[.0002, 0, T], T] - SelectionGradExp[.0001, 0,
M /. eqsExp[.0001, 0, T], B /. eqsExp[.0001, 0, T], T]) > 0,
AppendTo[ $\theta$ ESSlin, 1], If[Re[current $\theta$ ] > 1, AppendTo[ $\theta$ ESSlin, 1], If[
Re[current $\theta$ ] < 0, AppendTo[ $\theta$ ESSlin, 0.000], AppendTo[ $\theta$ ESSlin, current $\theta$ ]]]]
]];
 $\theta$ ESSlin
}
make $\theta$ ListGen[] :=
{
 $\theta$ ESSgen = {};
Quiet[For[T = 1, T < 41, T++,
current $\theta$  =  $\theta m$  /. FindRoot[
SelectionGrad[ $\theta m$ , 1, M /. eqs[ $\theta m$ , 1, T], B /. eqs[ $\theta m$ , 1, T], T] == 0, { $\theta m$ , .99}];
If[Re[current $\theta$ ] > 1, AppendTo[ $\theta$ ESSgen, 1], (*if calculated  $\theta_{ESS}$  >
1 (maximum heterotrophic investment), 1 is added to list*)
If[Re[current $\theta$ ] < 0, AppendTo[ $\theta$ ESSgen, 0.], AppendTo[ $\theta$ ESSgen, current $\theta$ ]]]
(*if calculate  $\theta_{ESS}$  < 0 (minimum heterotrophic investment),
0 is added to list*)
]];
 $\theta$ ESSgen
}
make $\theta$ ListLin[] :=
{
 $\theta$ ESSlin = {};
Quiet[For[T = 1, T < 41, T++,
current $\theta$  =  $\theta m$  /. FindRoot[

```

```

        SelectionGrad[θm, 0, M /. eqs[θm, 0, T], B /. eqs[θm, 0, T], T] == 0, {θm, .5}];
(*getting around issue where FindRoot identifies the incorrect,
evolutionarily unstable root in some cases*)
If[ $\frac{1}{.0001}$  (SelectionGrad[.0002, 0, M /. eqs[.0002, 0, T], B /. eqs[.0002, 0, T], T] -
        SelectionGrad[.0001, 0, M /. eqs[.0001, 0, T], B /. eqs[.0001, 0, T], T]) > 0,
AppendTo[θESSlin, 1], If[Re[currentθ] > 1, AppendTo[θESSlin, 1], If[
        Re[currentθ] < 0, AppendTo[θESSlin, 0.000], AppendTo[θESSlin, currentθ]]]
]];
θESSlin
}
makeθListGenExp[] :=
{
    θESSgen = {};
    Quiet[For[T = 1, T < 41, T++,
        currentθ = θm /. FindRoot[SelectionGradExp[θm, 1,
            M /. eqsExp[θm, 1, T], B /. eqsExp[θm, 1, T], T] == 0, {θm, .99}];
        If[Re[currentθ] > 1, AppendTo[θESSgen, 1], (*if calculated θESS >
            1 (maximum heterotrophic investment), 1 is added to list*)
        If[Re[currentθ] < 0, AppendTo[θESSgen, 0.], AppendTo[θESSgen, currentθ]]]
        (*if calculate θESS < 0 (minimum heterotrophic investment),
        0 is added to list*)
    ]];
    θESSgen
}
makeθListLinExp[] :=
{
    θESSlin = {};
    Quiet[For[T = 1, T < 41, T++,
        currentθ = θm /. FindRoot[SelectionGradExp[θm, 0,
            M /. eqsExp[θm, 0, T], B /. eqsExp[θm, 0, T], T] == 0, {θm, .5}];
        (*getting around issue where FindRoot identifies the incorrect,
        evolutionarily unstable root in some cases*)
        If[ $\frac{1}{.0001}$  (SelectionGradExp[.0002, 0, M /. eqsExp[.0002, 0, T],
            B /. eqsExp[.0002, 0, T], T] - SelectionGradExp[.0001, 0,
            M /. eqsExp[.0001, 0, T], B /. eqsExp[.0001, 0, T], T]) > 0,
        AppendTo[θESSlin, 1], If[Re[currentθ] > 1, AppendTo[θESSlin, 1], If[
            Re[currentθ] < 0, AppendTo[θESSlin, 0.000], AppendTo[θESSlin, currentθ]]]
        ]];
    θESSlin
}

```

```

makeΘListSpec[] :=
{
  ΘESSspec1viable = Table[Null, 40];
  ΘESSspec0 = {};
  Quiet[For[T = 1, T < 41, T++,
    If[eqs[1, -1, T][[1]][[2]] > 0,
      If[1015 > eqs[.95, -1, T][[1]][[2]] > 0, ΘESSspec1viable[[T ;; T]] = 1]];
    AppendTo[ΘESSspec0, 0];
  ]];
  ΘESSspec = Table[ΘESSspec1viable, ΘESSspec0];
  ΘESSspec
}

makeΘListSpecExp[] :=
{
  ΘESSspec1viable = Table[Null, 40];
  ΘESSspec0 = {};
  Quiet[For[T = 1, T < 41, T++,
    If[eqsExp[1, -1, T][[1]][[2]] > 0,
      If[1015 > eqsExp[.95, -1, T][[1]][[2]] > 0, ΘESSspec1viable[[T ;; T]] = 1]];
    AppendTo[ΘESSspec0, 0];
  ]];
  ΘESSspec = Table[ΘESSspec1viable, ΘESSspec0];
  ΘESSspec
}

```

In[]:=

Comparing evolved vs unevolved mixotrophs for carbon cycling

```

In[3991]:= (*generates plots comparing mixotroph and bacteria populations,
and growth rate components derived from photosynthesis,
P(θ,z,I,T,M*), and heterotrophy, G(θ,T,B*),
between evolving mixotrophs whos heterotrophic investment θ varies
as a function of temperature and genetically static mixotrophs with
fixed θ. This allows evolutionary and strictly thermal responses
to be compared. Function inputs consist of the shape parameter, z,
the chosen lower bounds for each set of plots (l1, l2, and l3) and
the chosen upper bounds for each set of plots (u1, u2, and u3)*)
Ccycling[z_, l1_, u1_, l2_, u2_, l3_, u3_] :=
{makeΘListLin[];
  makeΘListGen[];

```

```

θList = List[];
If[z == 0, θList = θESSlin, θList = θESSgen];

Mpopsevo = List[];
Mpopsnoevo = List[];
Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[Mpopsevo, M /. eqs[θList[[t]], z, t]]];
Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[Mpopsnoevo, M /. eqs[θList[[T0]], z, t]]];

bpopsevo = List[];
bpopsnoevo = List[];
Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[bpopsevo, B /. eqs[θList[[t]], z, t]]];
Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[bpopsnoevo, B /. eqs[θList[[T0]], z, t]]];

photgrowthevo = List[];
photgrowthnoevo = List[];
Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++,
  AppendTo[photgrowthevo, (M /. eqs[θList[[t]], z, t]) * (
    (ρ[θList[[t]], z, t]
      Log[ $\frac{h + I_{in}}{h + e^{-(k (M /. eqs[θList[[t]], z, t))} I_{in}}}] / (k (M /. eqs[θList[[t]], z, t)))]
  )];
Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[photgrowthnoevo,
  (M /. eqs[θList[[T0]], z, t]) *
    (
      (ρ[θList[[T0]], z, t] Log[ $\frac{h + I_{in}}{h + e^{-(k (M /. eqs[θList[[T0]], z, t))} I_{in}}}] /
        (k (M /. eqs[θList[[T0]], z, t)))]
    )];

hetgrowthevo = List[];
hetgrowthnoevo = List[];
Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[hetrogrowthevo,
  (B /. eqs[θList[[t]], z, t]) * (M /. eqs[θList[[t]], z, t]) α[θList[[t]], t] b]]];
Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[hetrogrowthnoevo,
  (B /. eqs[θList[[T0]], z, t]) *
  (M /. eqs[θList[[T0]], z, t]) α[θList[[T0]], t] b]]];

List[ListPlot[{Mpopsevo, Mpopsnoevo}, Joined → True, PlotRange →
  {{T0, 33}, {l1, u1}}, PlotStyle → {{If[z > 0, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black}},
  {If[z > 0, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black], Dashed}}, Frame → True,
  FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 15, Black], Style["M", 15, Black]},
  FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12], ImageSize → Medium],
  ListPlot[{bpopsevo, bpopsnoevo}, Joined → True, PlotRange → {{T0, 33}, {l2, u2}},$$ 
```



```

PlotStyle → {{If[z > 0, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black]},
  {If[z > 0, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black], Dashed}}, Frame → True,
FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 15, Black], Style["B*", 15, Black]},
FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12], ImageSize → Medium],
ListPlot[{photgrowthevo, photgrowthnoevo, hetgrowthevo, hetgrowthnoevo},
  Joined → True, PlotRange → {{T0, 33}, {l3, u3}},
  PlotStyle → {{Darker[Green]}, {Darker[Green], Dashed}, {Black}, {Black, Dashed}},
  Frame → True, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", Black, 15],
    Style["P(θ,z,I,T,M*)*M, G(θ,T,B*)*M", Black, 12]},
  FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12], ImageSize → Medium]]
}
Ccyclingspec[z_, l1_, u1_, l2_, u2_, l3_, u3_] :=
{makeθListSpec[];
  θList0 = Table[0, 40];
  θList1 = Table[1, 40];

  Mpopsevo0 = List[];
  Mpopsnoevo0 = List[];
  Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[Mpopsevo0, M /. eqs[θList0[[t]], z, t]]];
  Quiet[
    For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[Mpopsnoevo0, M /. eqs[θList0[[T0]], z, t]]];

  Mpopsevo1 = List[];
  Mpopsnoevo1 = List[];
  Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[Mpopsevo1, M /. eqs[θList1[[t]], z, t]]];
  Quiet[
    For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[Mpopsnoevo1, M /. eqs[θList1[[T0]], z, t]]];

  bpopsevo0 = List[];
  bpopsnoevo0 = List[];
  Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[bpopsevo0, B /. eqs[θList0[[t]], z, t]]];
  Quiet[
    For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[bpopsnoevo0, B /. eqs[θList0[[T0]], z, t]]];

  bpopsevo1 = List[];
  bpopsnoevo1 = List[];
  Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[bpopsevo1, B /. eqs[θList1[[t]], z, t]]];
  Quiet[
    For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[bpopsnoevo1, B /. eqs[θList1[[T0]], z, t]]];

  photgrowthevo0 = List[];
  photgrowthnoevo0 = List[];
  Quiet[

```

```

For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[photgrowthevo0, (M /. eqs[θList0[[t]], z, t]) *
  ( ( ρ[θList0[[t]], z, t] Log[  $\frac{h + I_{in}}{h + e^{-(k (M /. eqs[θList0[[t]], z, t])} I_{in}}$  ] ) /
    ( k (M /. eqs[θList0[[t]], z, t]) ) ) )];
Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[photgrowthnoevo0,
  (M /. eqs[θList0[[T0]], z, t]) *
  ( ( ρ[θList0[[T0]], z, t] Log[  $\frac{h + I_{in}}{h + e^{-(k (M /. eqs[θList0[[T0]], z, t])} I_{in}}$  ] ) /
    ( k (M /. eqs[θList0[[T0]], z, t]) ) ) )];

photgrowthevo1 = List[];
photgrowthnoevo1 = List[];
Quiet[
  For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[photgrowthevo1, (M /. eqs[θList1[[t]], z, t]) *
    ( ( ρ[θList1[[t]], z, t] Log[  $\frac{h + I_{in}}{h + e^{-(k (M /. eqs[θList1[[t]], z, t])} I_{in}}$  ] ) /
      ( k (M /. eqs[θList1[[t]], z, t]) ) ) )];
  Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[photgrowthnoevo1,
    (M /. eqs[θList1[[T0]], z, t]) *
    ( ( ρ[θList1[[T0]], z, t] Log[  $\frac{h + I_{in}}{h + e^{-(k (M /. eqs[θList1[[T0]], z, t])} I_{in}}$  ] ) /
      ( k (M /. eqs[θList1[[T0]], z, t]) ) ) )];

hetgrowthevo0 = List[];
hetgrowthnoevo0 = List[];
Quiet[
  For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[hetrogrowthevo0, (B /. eqs[θList0[[t]], z, t]) *
    (M /. eqs[θList0[[t]], z, t]) α[θList0[[t]], t] b]]];
  Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[hetrogrowthnoevo0,
    (B /. eqs[θList0[[T0]], z, t]) *
    (M /. eqs[θList0[[T0]], z, t]) α[θList0[[T0]], t] b]]];

hetgrowthevo1 = List[];
hetgrowthnoevo1 = List[];
Quiet[
  For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[hetrogrowthevo1, (B /. eqs[θList1[[t]], z, t]) *
    (M /. eqs[θList1[[t]], z, t]) α[θList1[[t]], t] b]]];
  Quiet[For[t = 1, t < 100, t++, AppendTo[hetrogrowthnoevo1,

```

```
(B /. eqs[θList1[[T0]], z, t]) *
(M /. eqs[θList1[0[T0]], z, t]) α[θList1[[T0]], t] b]]];
```

```
List[ListPlot[{Mpopsevo1, Mpopsevo0, Mpopsnoevo1, Mpopsnoevo0}, Joined → True,
  PlotRange → {{T0, 33}, {l1, u1}}, PlotStyle → {{Lighter[RGBColor["#287DAB"]]},
    {RGBColor["#287DAB"]}, {Lighter[RGBColor["#287DAB"]], Dashed},
    {RGBColor["#287DAB"], Dashed}}, Frame → True,
  FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 15, Black], Style["M*", 15, Black]},
  FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12], ImageSize → Medium],
ListPlot[{bpopsevo1, bpopsevo0, bpopsnoevo1, bpopsnoevo0}, Joined → True,
  PlotRange → {{T0, 33}, {l2, u2}}, PlotStyle → {{Lighter[RGBColor["#287DAB"]]},
    {RGBColor["#287DAB"]}, {Lighter[RGBColor["#287DAB"]], Dashed},
    {RGBColor["#287DAB"], Dashed}}, Frame → True,
  FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 15, Black], Style["B*", 15, Black]},
  FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12], ImageSize → Medium],
ListPlot[{photgrowthevo0, photgrowthevo1, photgrowthnoevo0, photgrowthnoevo1,
  hetgrowthevo0, hetgrowthevo1, hetgrowthnoevo0, hetgrowthnoevo1},
  Joined → True, PlotRange → {{T0, 33}, {l3, u3}},
  PlotStyle → {{Darker[Green]}, {Darker[Green]}, {Darker[Green], Dashed},
    {Darker[Green], Dashed}, {Black}, {Black}, {Black, Dashed}, {Black, Dashed}},
  Frame → True, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", Black, 15],
    Style["P(θ,z,I,T,M*)*M, G(θ,T,B*)*M", Black, 12]},
  FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12], ImageSize → Medium]]
}
```

```
ln[⊗]:=
```

```
ln[⊗]:=
```

θ vs. Temperature plots

$I_{in}=100$

Linear temperature dependence

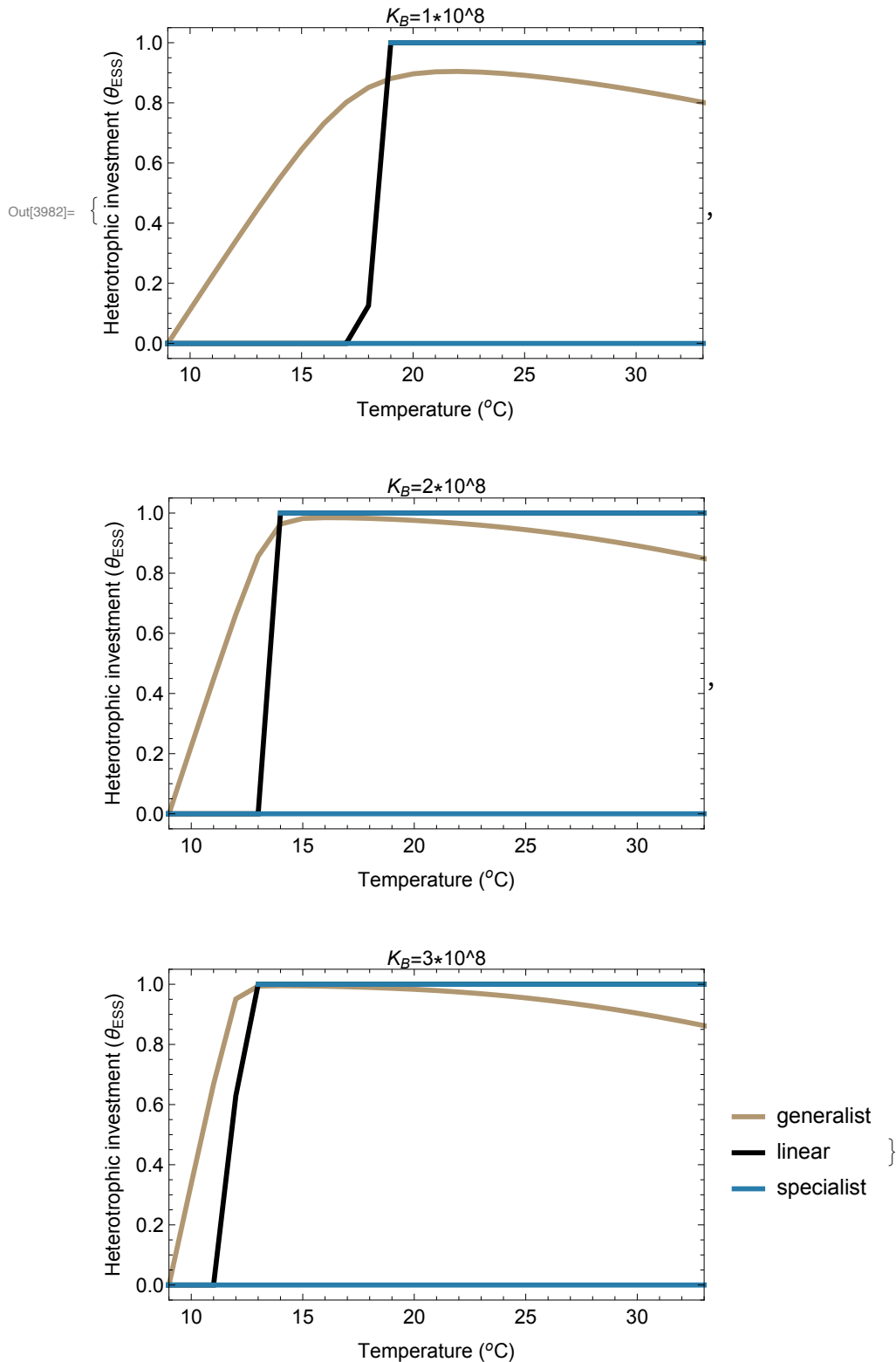
```
In[3982]:= List[KB = 1 × 108; Iin = 100;
ListPlot[{makeΘListGen[] // Flatten, makeΘListLin[] // Flatten,
  makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[2]]},
  Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
  PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}, Frame → True,
  ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
    Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
  FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12],
  PlotLabel → Style["KB=1*108", 12, Black]}, KB = 2 × 108;
Iin = 100;
ListPlot[{makeΘListGen[] // Flatten, makeΘListLin[] // Flatten,
  makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[2]]},
  Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
  PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}, Frame → True,
  ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
    Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
  FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12],
  PlotLabel → Style["KB=2*108", 12, Black]}, KB = 3 × 108;
Iin = 100;
ListPlot[{makeΘListGen[] // Flatten, makeΘListLin[] // Flatten,
  makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[2]]},
  Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
  PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}, Frame → True,
  ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
    Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
  PlotLegends → {"generalist", "linear", "specialist"},
  FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12], PlotLabel → Style["KB=3*108", 12, Black]]]
```

... Table: Non-list iterator $\theta_{ESS}spec0$ at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... Table: Non-list iterator θ_{ESS}^{spec0} at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... Table: Non-list iterator θ_{ESS}^{spec0} at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... General: Further output of Table::nliter will be suppressed during this calculation.



Exponential temperature dependence

```

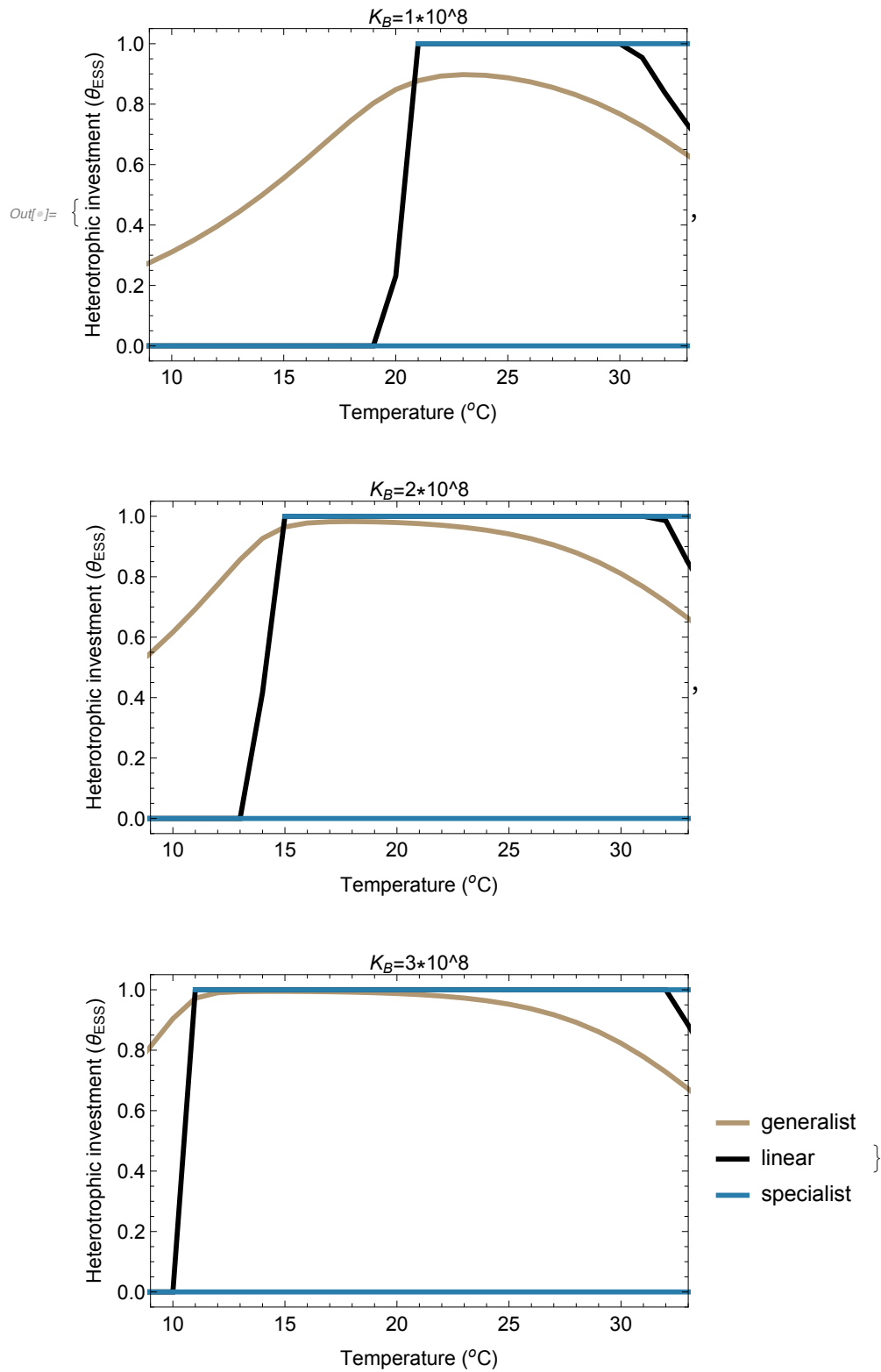
In[ ]:= List[KB = 1 × 108; Iin = 100;
  ListPlot[{makeΘListGenExp[] // Flatten, makeΘListLinExp[] // Flatten,
    makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[2]]},
    Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
    PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}, Frame → True,
    ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
      Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
    FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12],
    PlotLabel → Style["KB=1*108", 12, Black]}, KB = 2 × 108;
  Iin = 100;
  ListPlot[{makeΘListGenExp[] // Flatten, makeΘListLinExp[] // Flatten,
    makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[2]]},
    Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
    PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}, Frame → True,
    ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
      Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
    FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12],
    PlotLabel → Style["KB=2*108", 12, Black]}, KB = 3 × 108;
  Iin = 100;
  ListPlot[{makeΘListGenExp[] // Flatten, makeΘListLinExp[] // Flatten,
    makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[2]]},
    Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
    PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}, Frame → True,
    ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
      Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
    PlotLegends → {"generalist", "linear", "specialist"},
    FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12], PlotLabel → Style["KB=3*108", 12, Black]}}
```

... **Table:** Non-list iterator $\theta_{ESS}spec0$ at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... **Table:** Non-list iterator $\theta_{ESS}spec0$ at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... **Table:** Non-list iterator $\theta_{ESS}spec0$ at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... **General:** Further output of Table::nliter will be suppressed during this calculation.



$$I_{in}=150$$

$$In[]:=$$

Linear temperature dependence

```

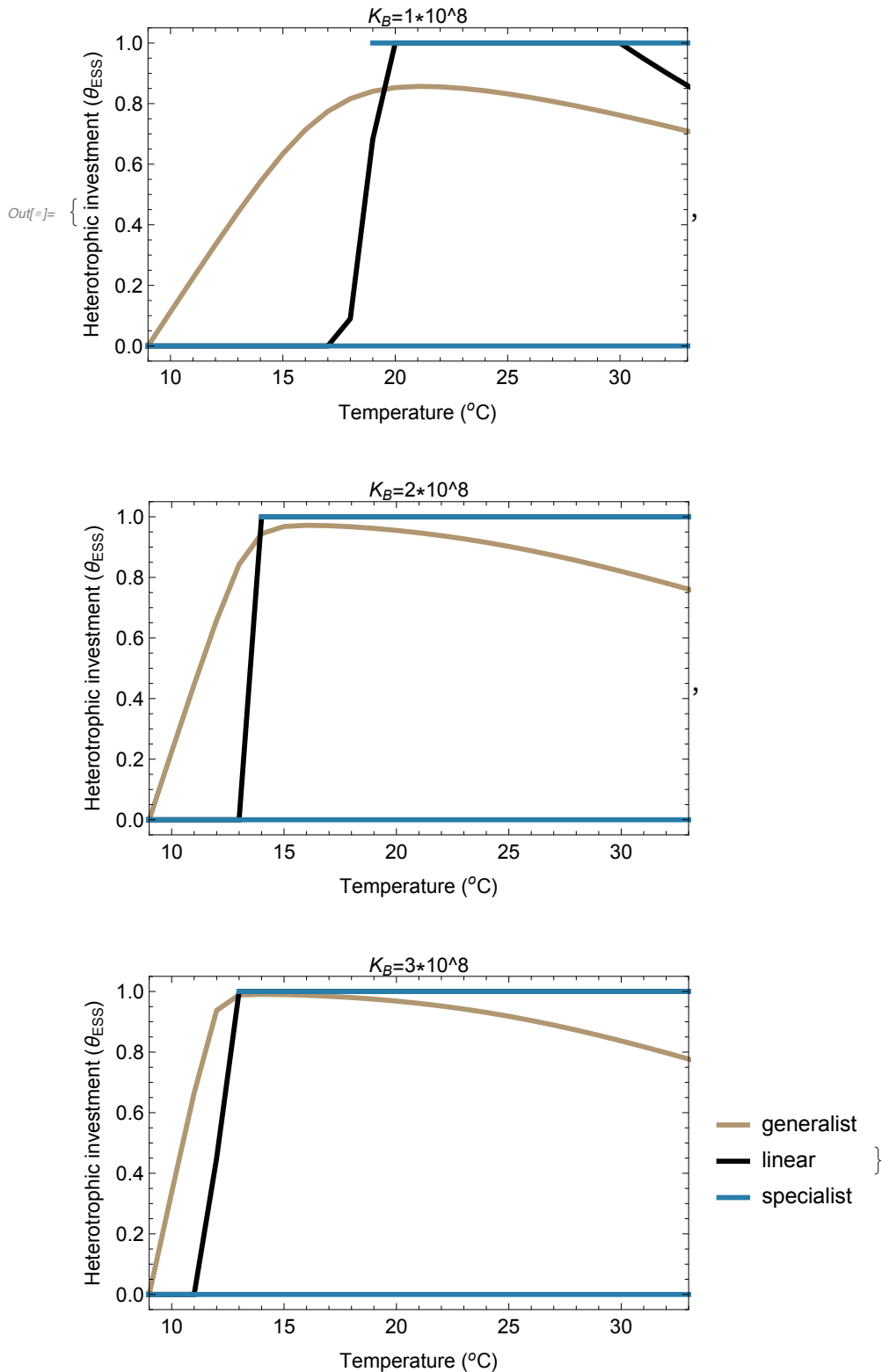
In[ ]:= ones = Table[1, 100];
zeros = Table[0, 100];
List[KB = 1 × 108; Iin = 150;
ListPlot[{makeΘListGen[] // Flatten, makeΘListLin[] // Flatten,
  makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[2]]},
  Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
  PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}, Frame → True,
  ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
    Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
  FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12],
  PlotLabel → Style["KB=1*108", 12, Black]}, KB = 2 × 108;
Iin = 150;
ListPlot[{makeΘListGen[] // Flatten, makeΘListLin[] // Flatten,
  makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[2]]},
  Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
  PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}, Frame → True,
  ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
    Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
  FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12],
  PlotLabel → Style["KB=2*108", 12, Black]}, KB = 3 × 108;
Iin = 150;
ListPlot[{makeΘListGen[] // Flatten, makeΘListLin[] // Flatten,
  makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpec[][[1]][[2]]},
  Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
  PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
    {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}, Frame → True,
  ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
    Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
  PlotLegends → {"generalist", "linear", "specialist"},
  FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12], PlotLabel → Style["KB=3*108", 12, Black]}}
```

... Table: Non-list iterator $\theta_{ESS}Spec0$ at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... Table: Non-list iterator θ_{ESS}^{spec0} at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... Table: Non-list iterator θ_{ESS}^{spec0} at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... General: Further output of Table::nliter will be suppressed during this calculation.



Exponential temperature dependence

```

In[ ]:= List[KB = 1 × 108; Iin = 150;
  ListPlot[{makeΘListGenExp[] // Flatten, makeΘListLinExp[] // Flatten,
    makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[2]]},
    Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
    PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}}, Frame → True,
    ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
      Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
    FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12],
    PlotLabel → Style["KB=1*108", 12, Black]}, KB = 2 × 108;
  Iin = 150;
  ListPlot[{makeΘListGenExp[] // Flatten, makeΘListLinExp[] // Flatten,
    makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[2]]},
    Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
    PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}}, Frame → True,
    ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
      Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
    FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12],
    PlotLabel → Style["KB=2*108", 12, Black]}, KB = 3 × 108;
  Iin = 150;
  ListPlot[{makeΘListGenExp[] // Flatten, makeΘListLinExp[] // Flatten,
    makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[1]], makeΘListSpecExp[][[1]][[2]]},
    Joined → True, PlotRange → {{9, 33}, {- .05, 1.05}},
    PlotStyle → {{RGBColor["#B09771"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {Black, AbsoluteThickness[3]}, {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]},
      {RGBColor["#287DAB"], AbsoluteThickness[3]}}}, Frame → True,
    ImageSize → Medium, FrameLabel → {Style["Temperature (°C)", 12, Black],
      Style["Heterotrophic investment (θESS)", 12, Black]},
    PlotLegends → {"generalist", "linear", "specialist"},
    FrameTicksStyle → Directive[Black, 12], PlotLabel → Style["KB=3*108", 12, Black]}]

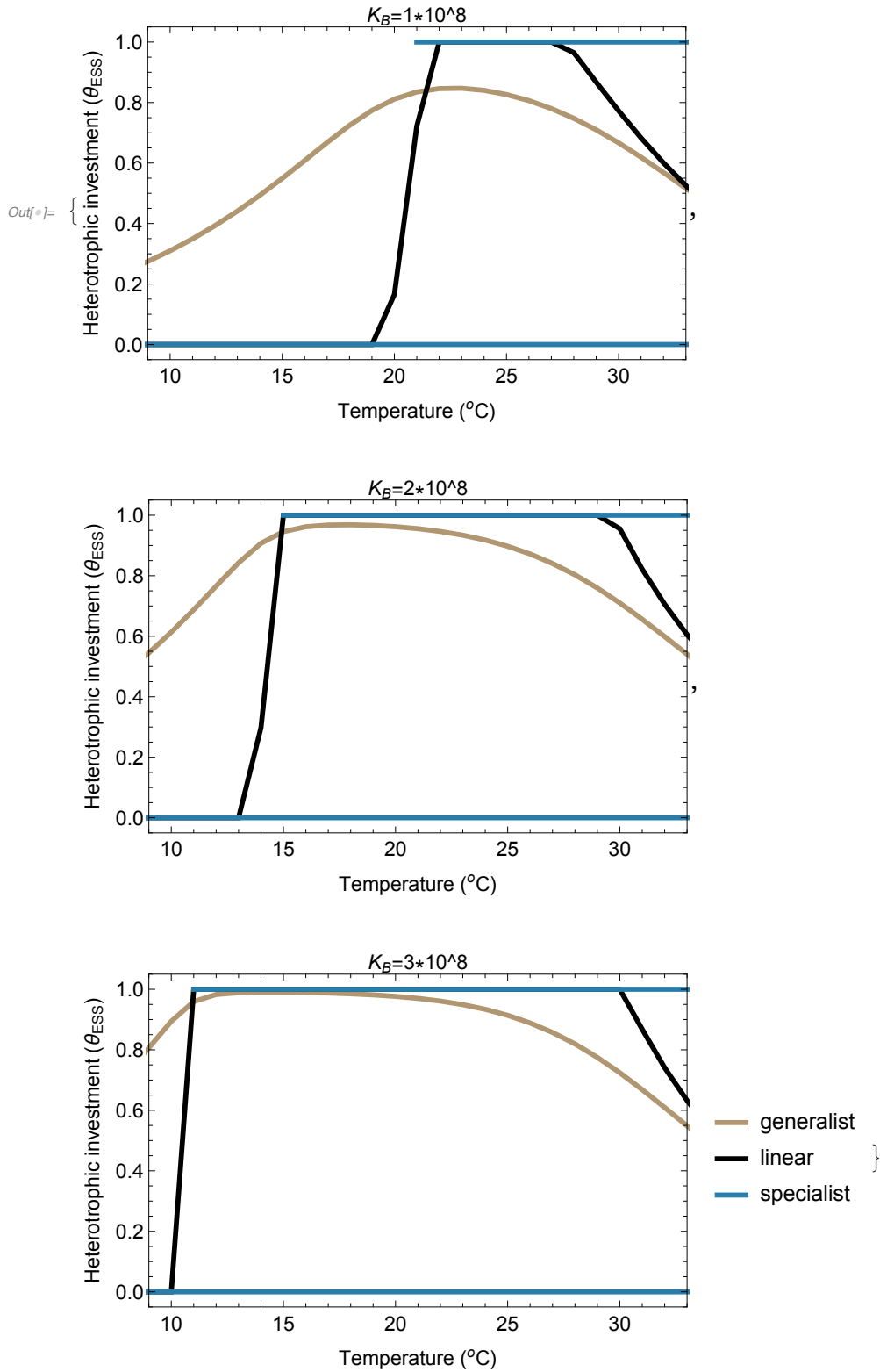
```

... **Table:** Non-list iterator $\theta_{ESS}spec0$ at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... **Table:** Non-list iterator $\theta_{ESS}spec0$ at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... **Table:** Non-list iterator $\theta_{ESS}spec0$ at position 2 does not evaluate to a real numeric value.

... **General:** Further output of Table::nliter will be suppressed during this calculation.



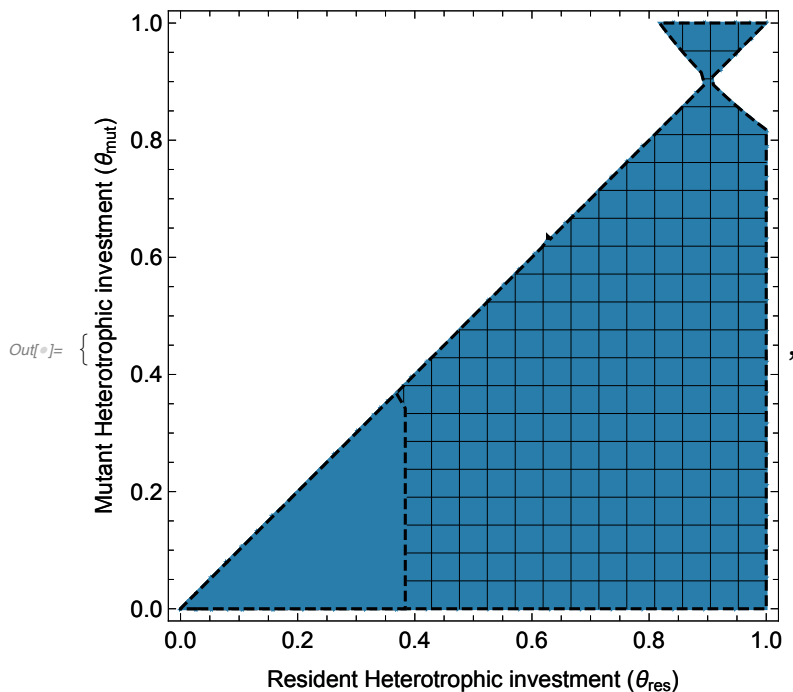
Pairwise invasibility plots

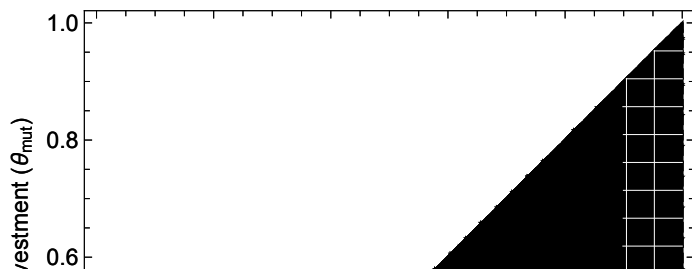
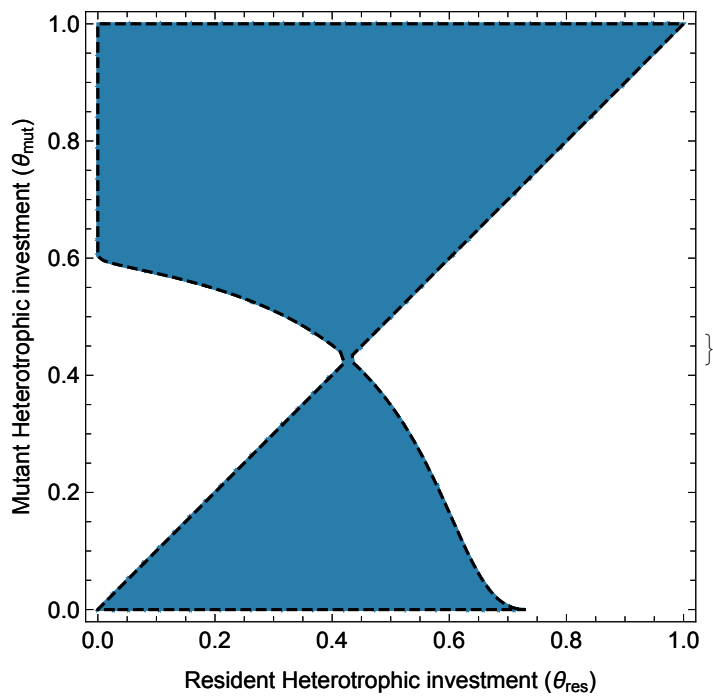
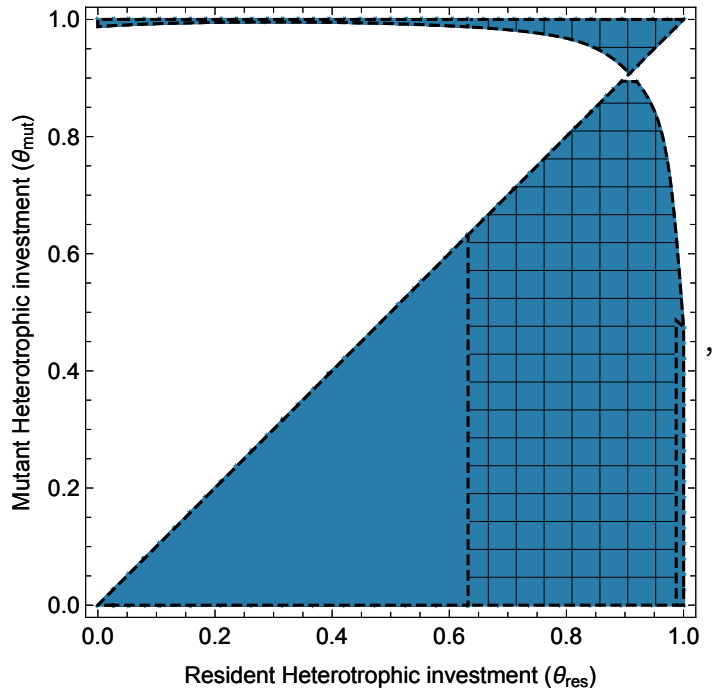
`In[]:=`

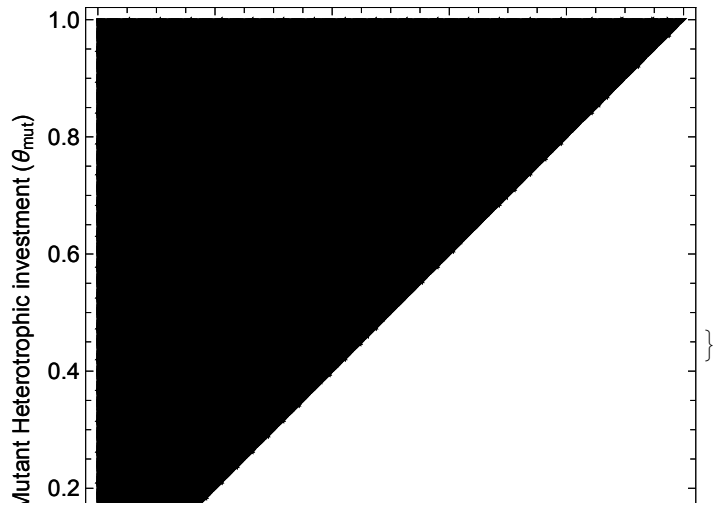
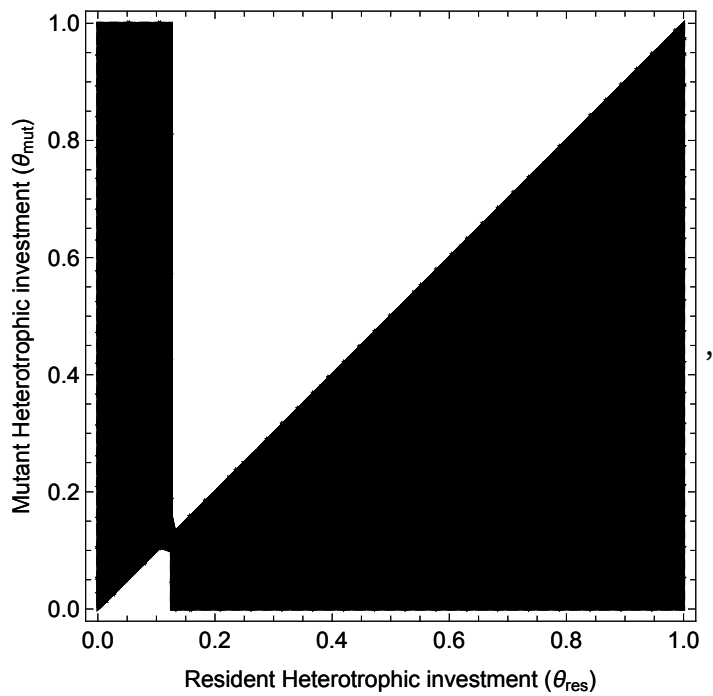
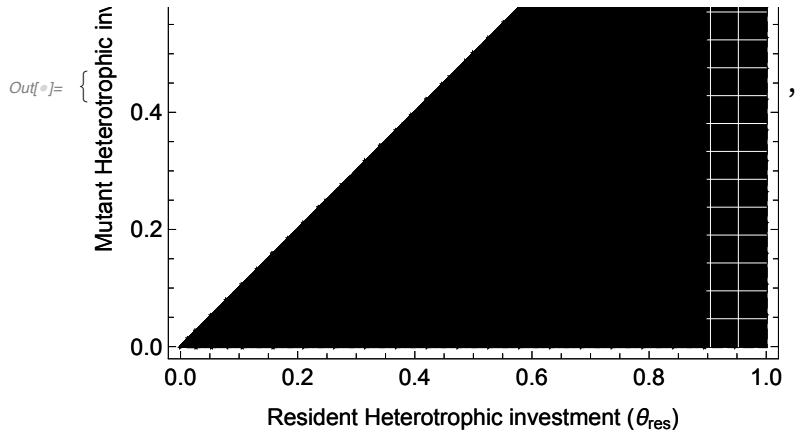
$K_B = 1 \times 10^8$, $I_{in} = 100$

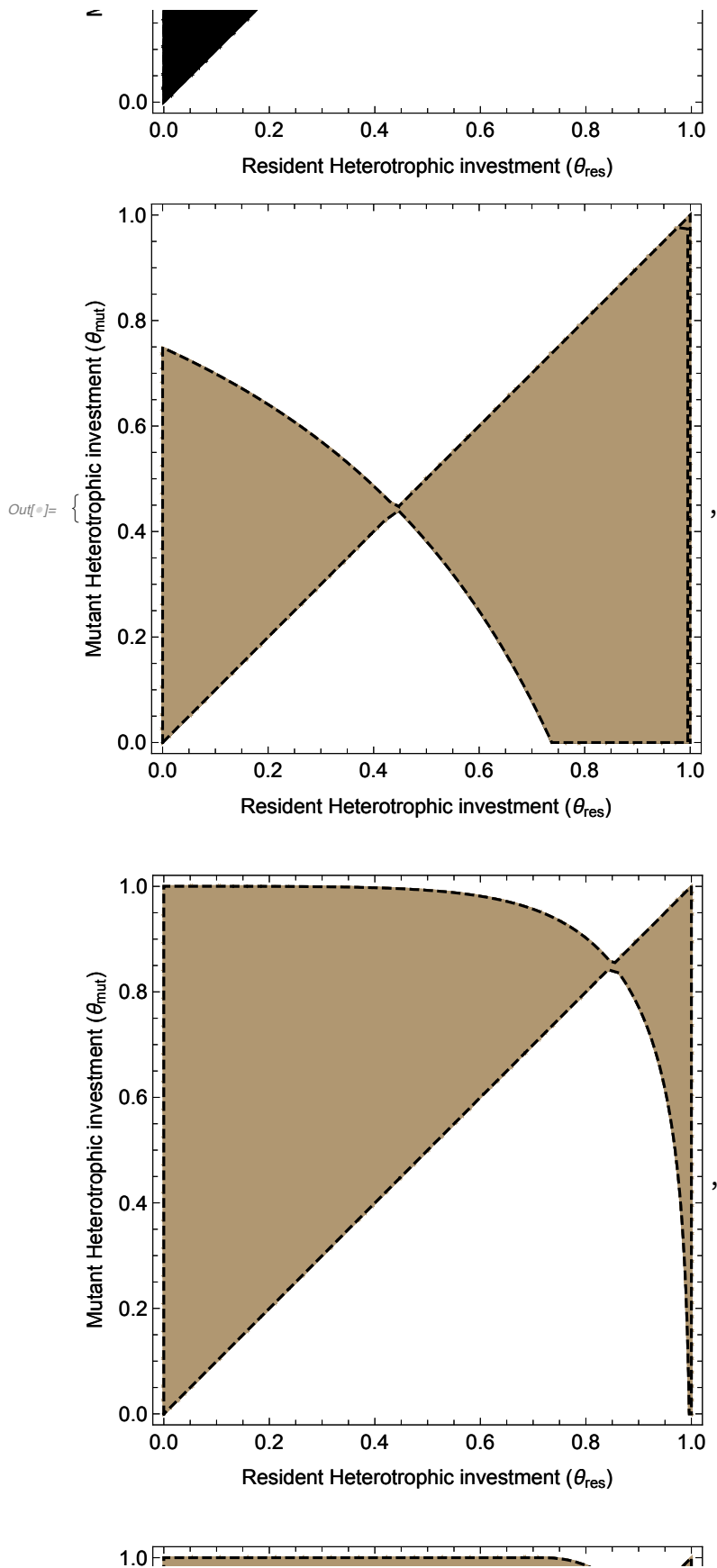
`In[]:=` $K_B = 1 \times 10^8$; $I_{in} = 100$;

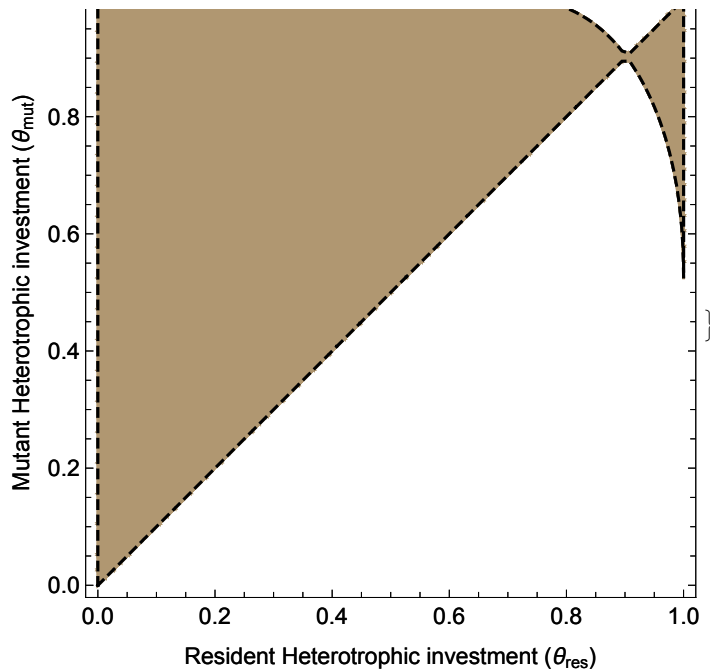
```
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}]]],
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0, Black]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 5, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 5, Black]}], Overlay[
  {MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 10, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 10, Black]}]]] (*linear*)
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}]]] (*generalist*)
```











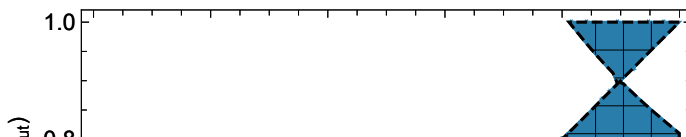
`In[]:=`

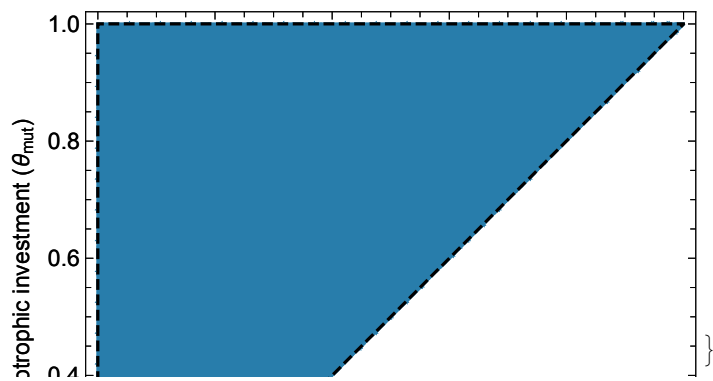
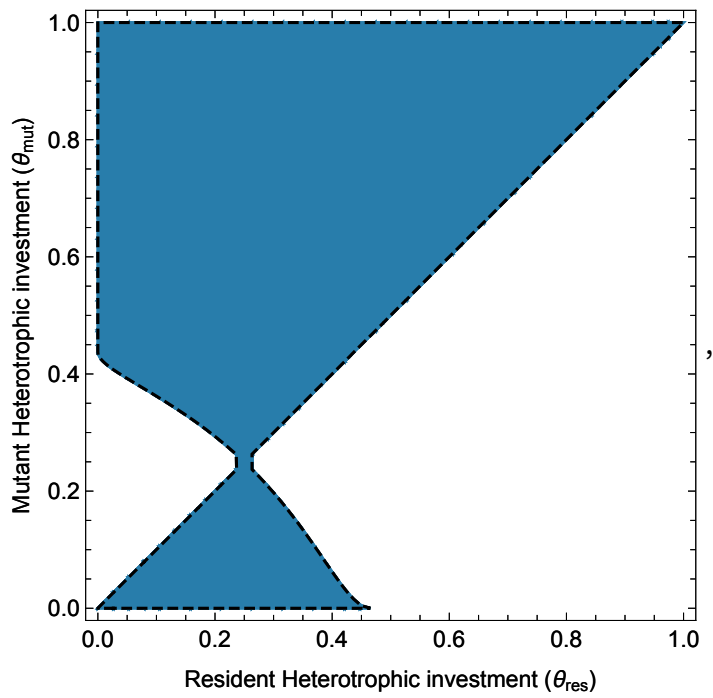
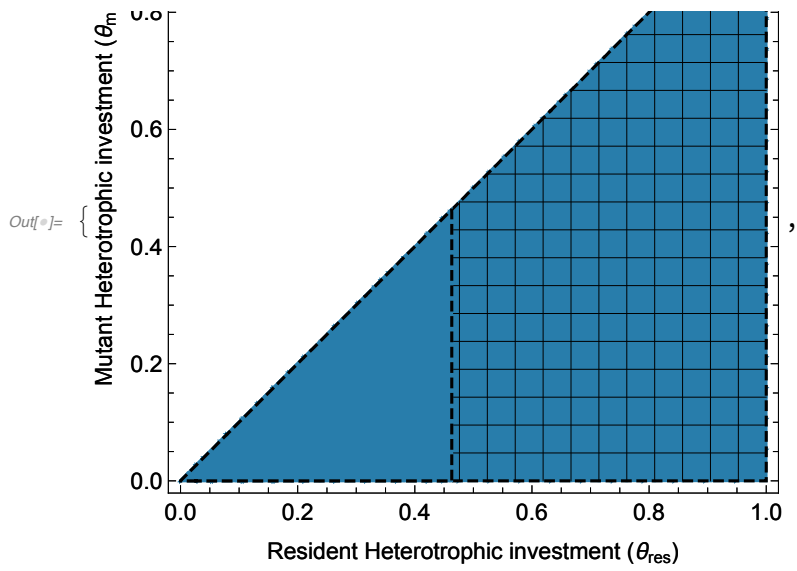
`In[]:=`

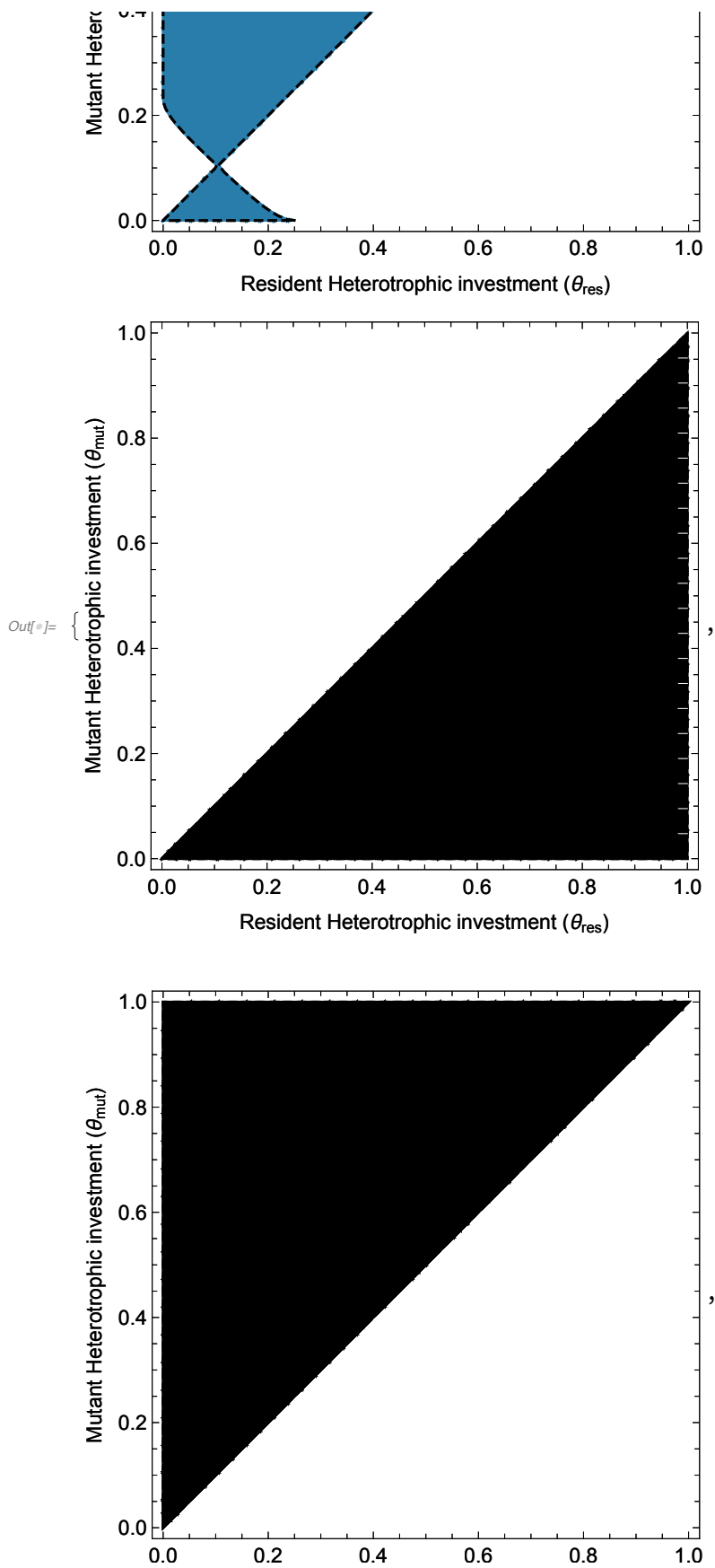
$$K_B = 2 \cdot 10^8, I_{in} = 100$$

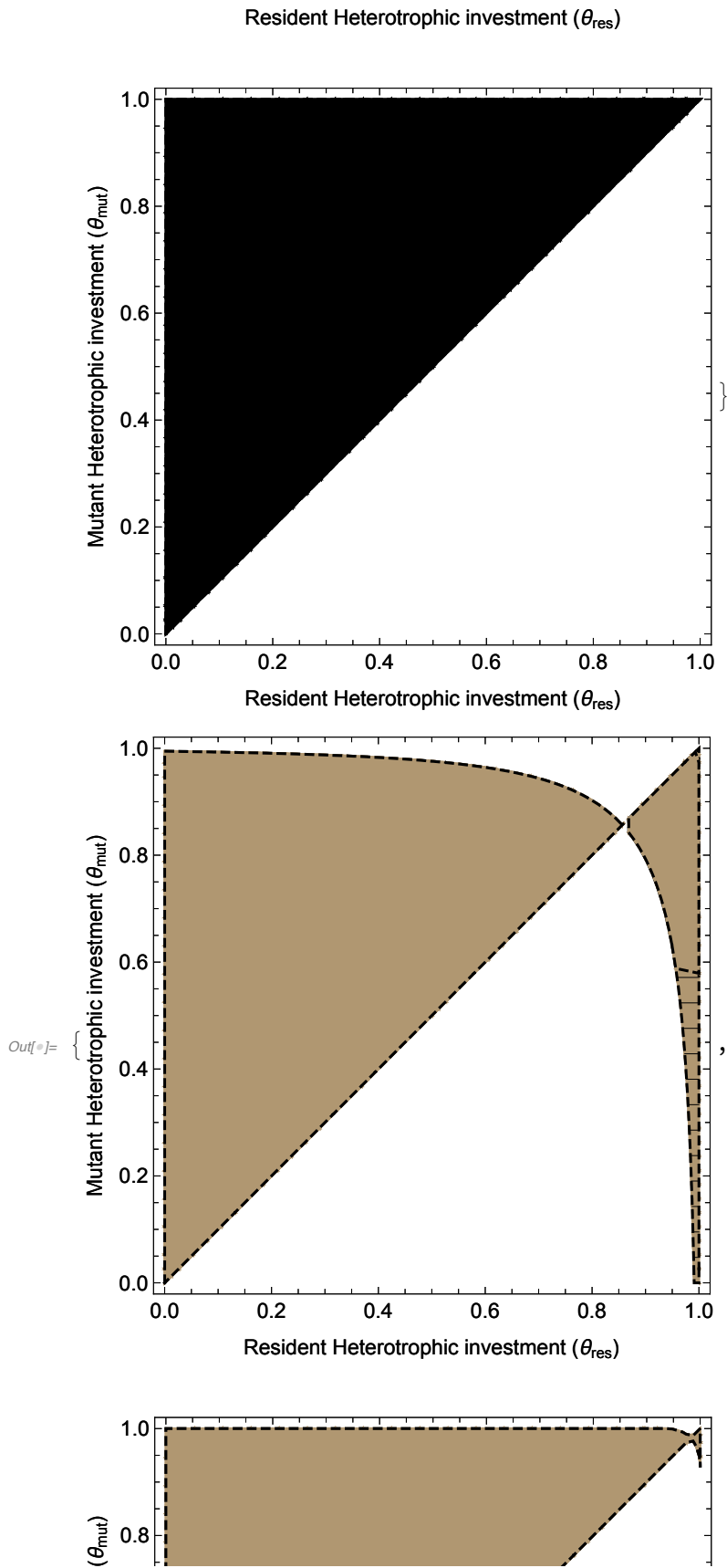
`In[]:= KB = 2 × 108; Iin = 100;`

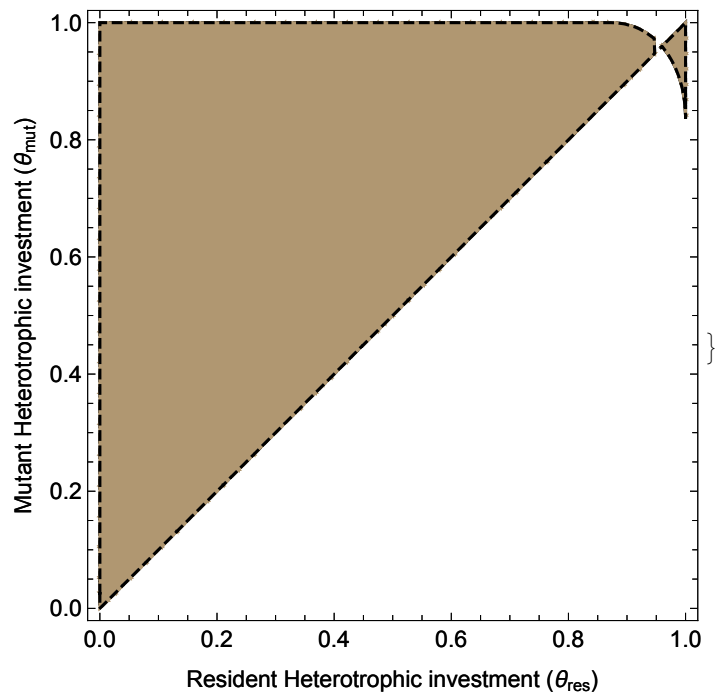
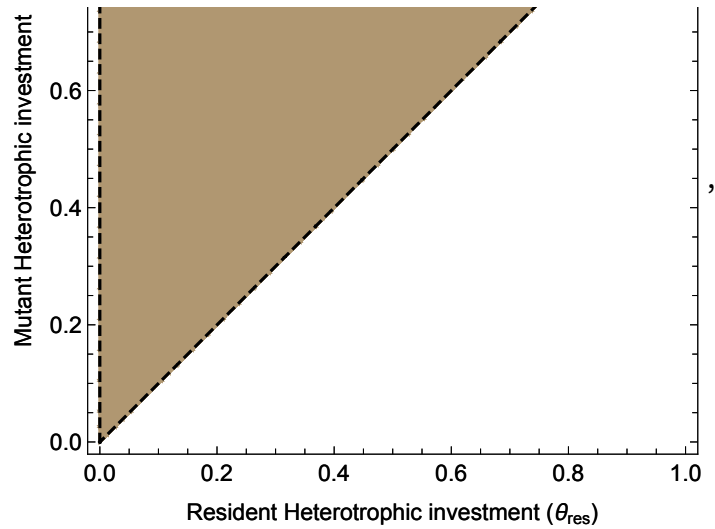
```
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
    MakePIP[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
    MakePIP[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}]]]
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0, Black]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 5, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 5, Black]}], Overlay[
  {MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 10, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 10, Black]}]]] (*linear*)
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
    MakePIP[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
    MakePIP[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}]]] (*generalist*)
```









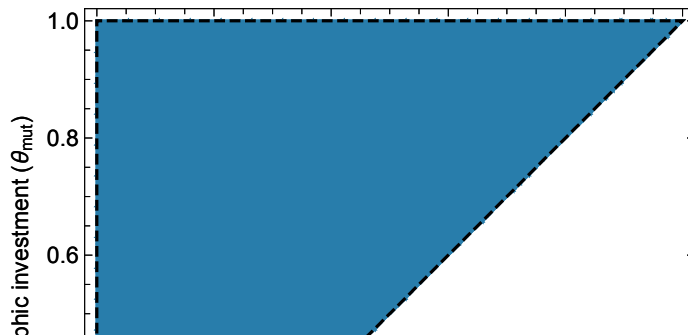
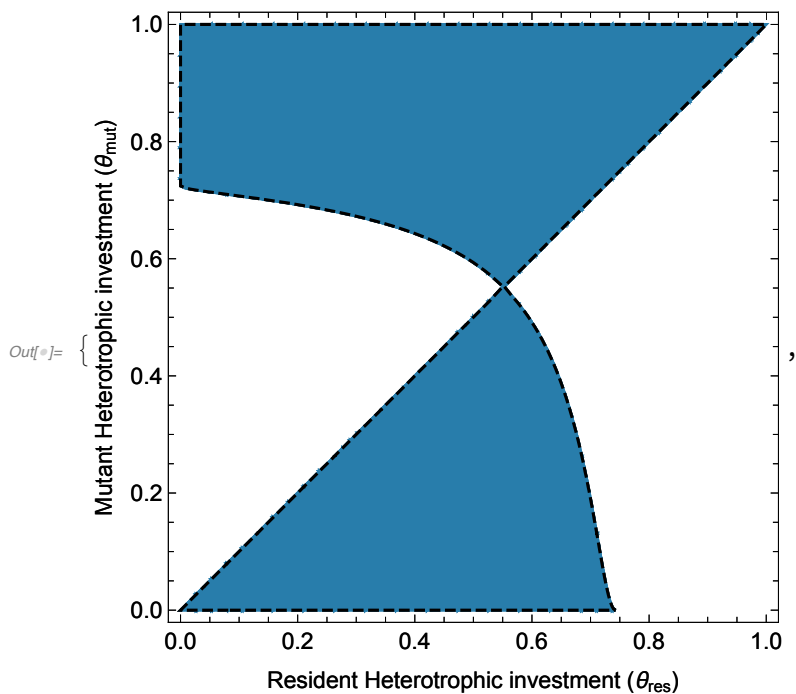


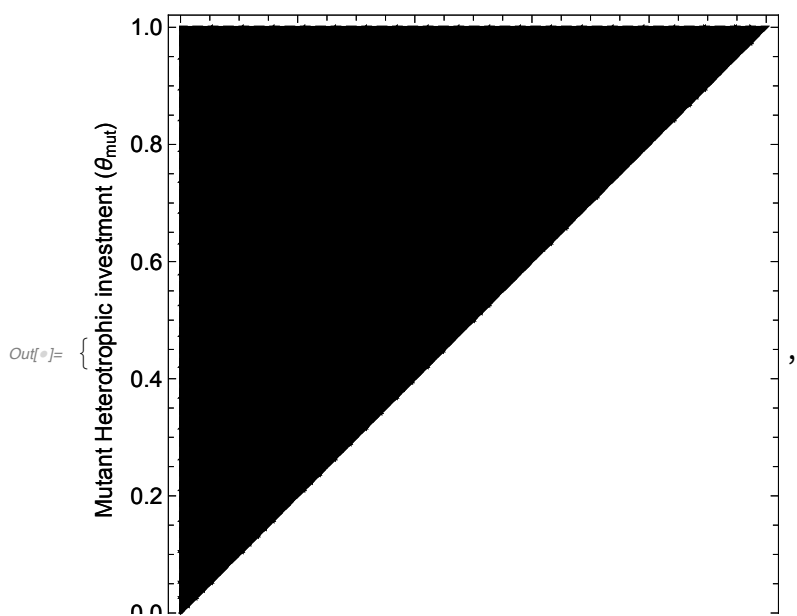
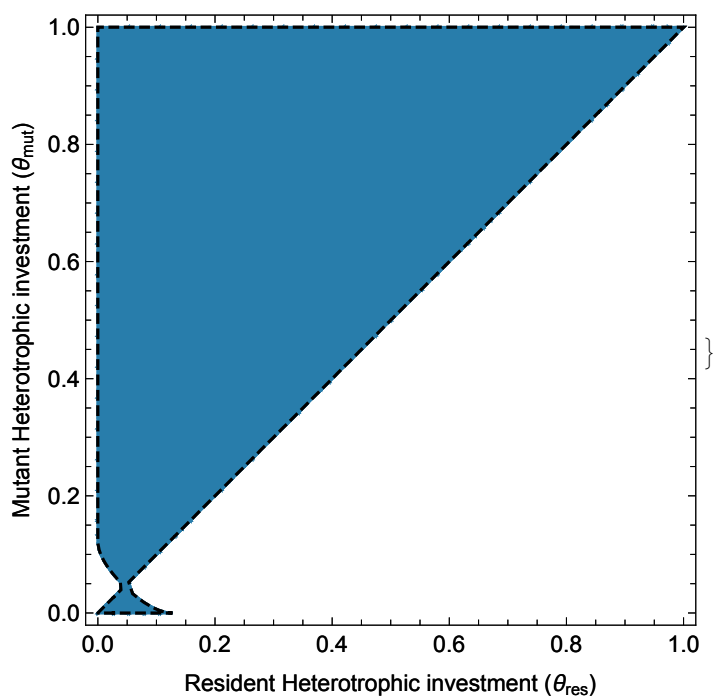
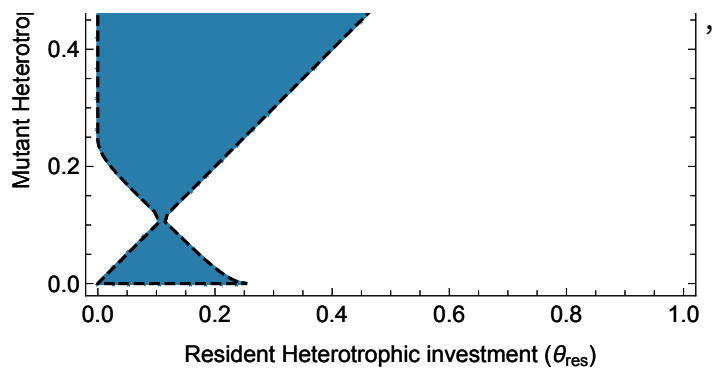
$K_B=3 \cdot 10^8, I_{in}=100$

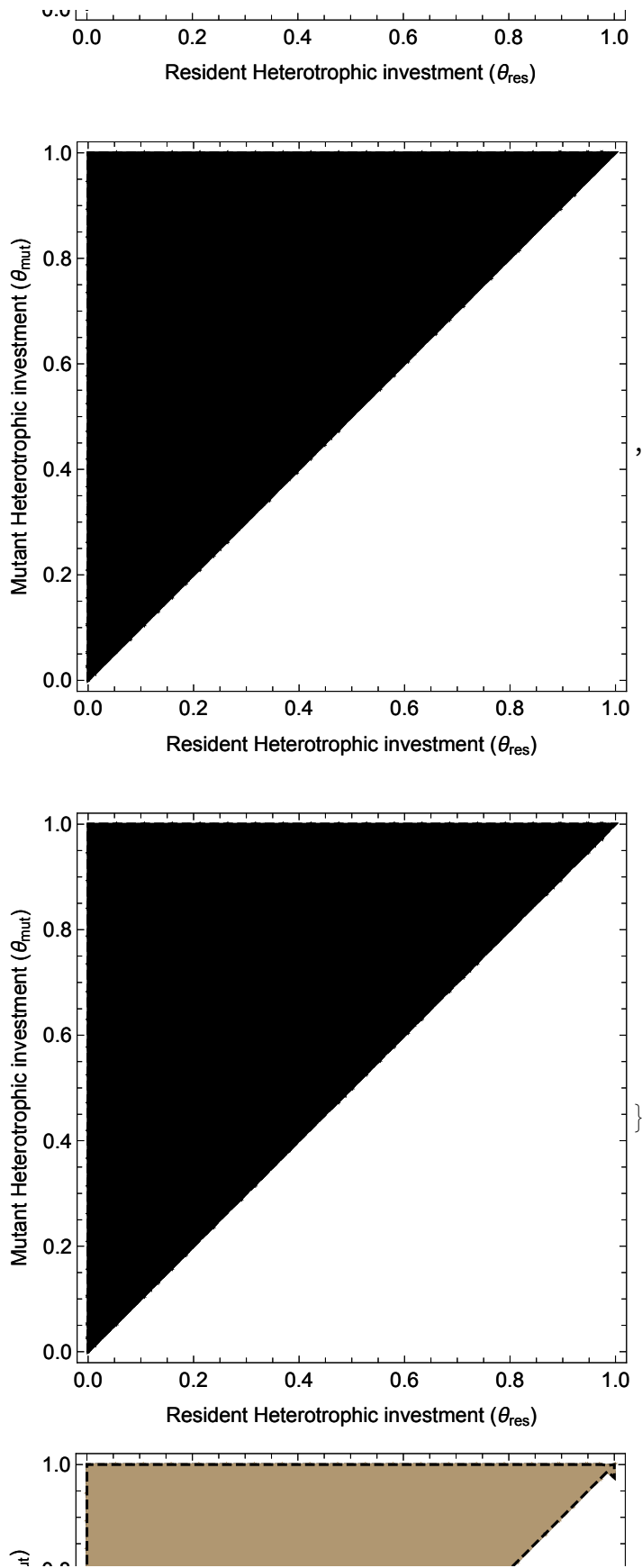
```

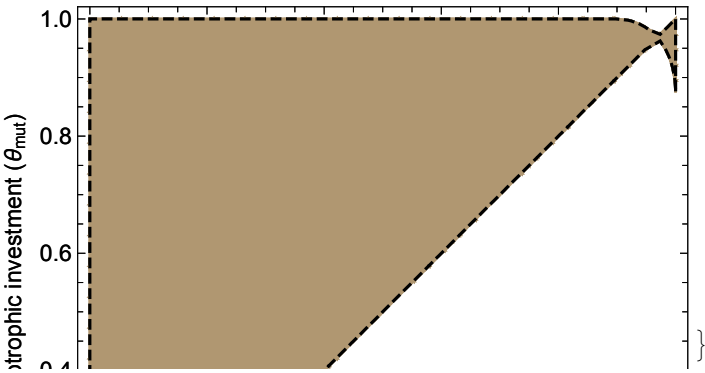
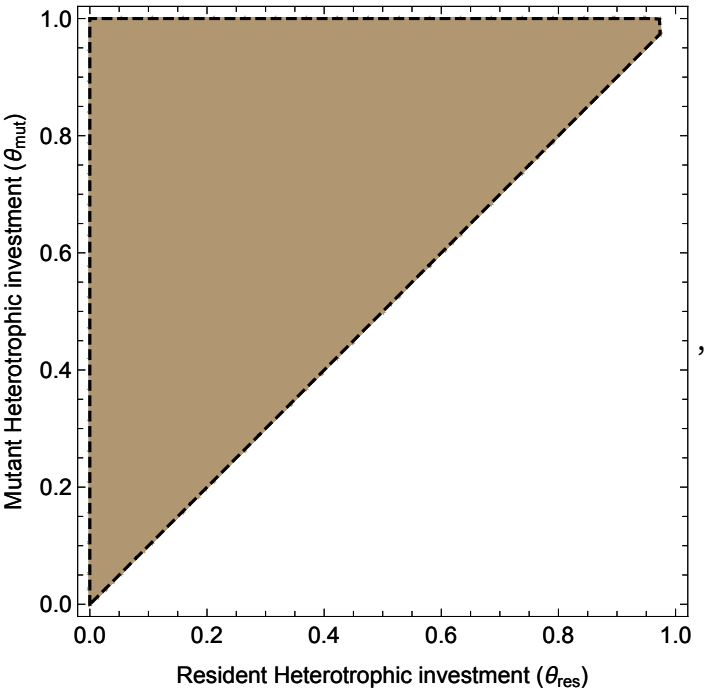
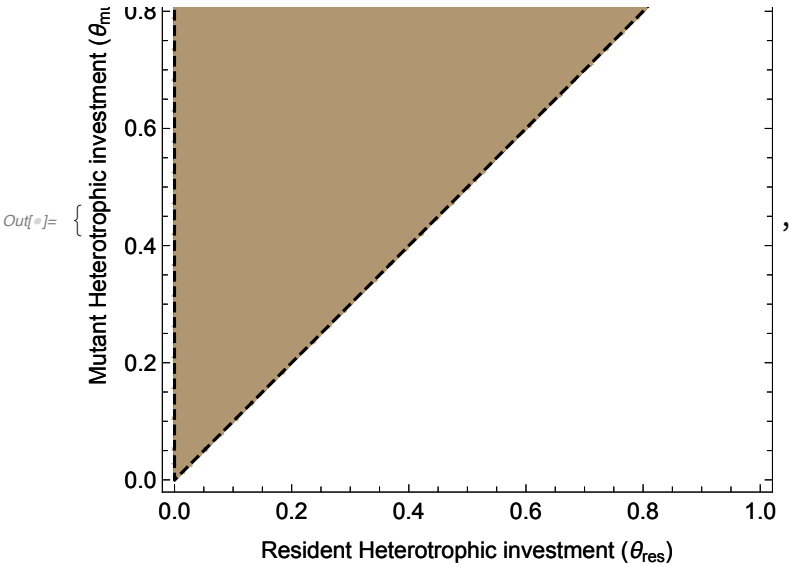
In[ ]:= KB = 3 × 108; Iin = 100;
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}]]],
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0, Black]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 5, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 5, Black]}], Overlay[
  {MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 10, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 10, Black]}]]] (*linear*)
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}]]] (*generalist*)

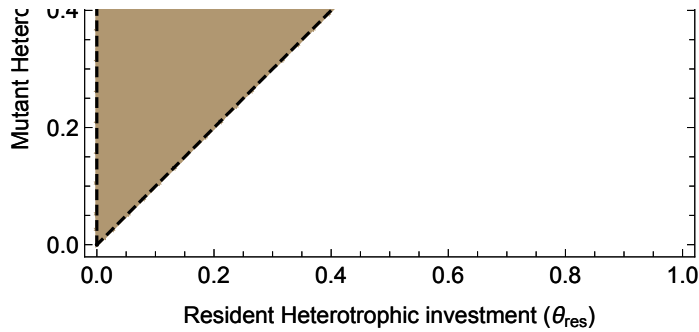
```









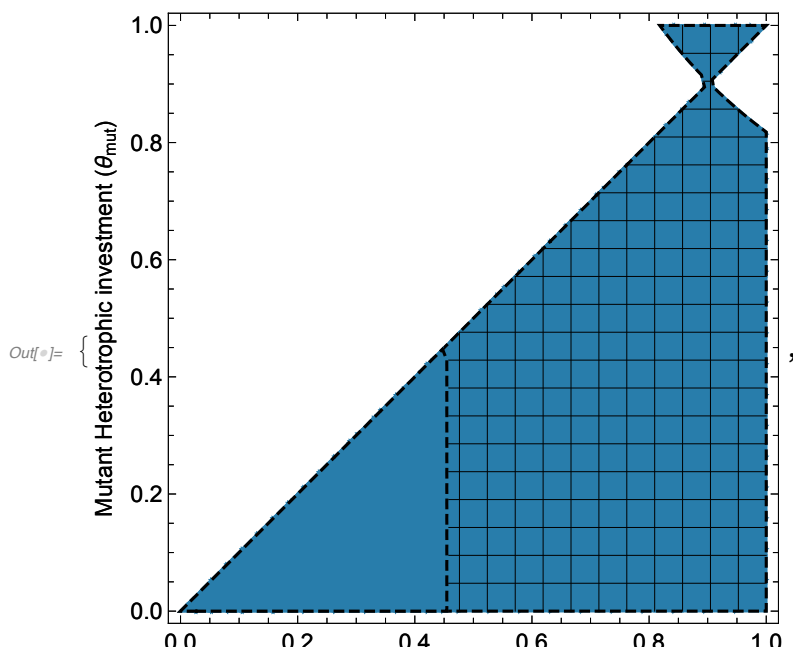


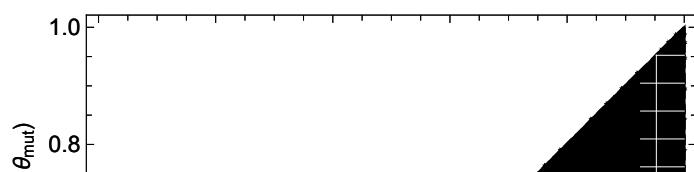
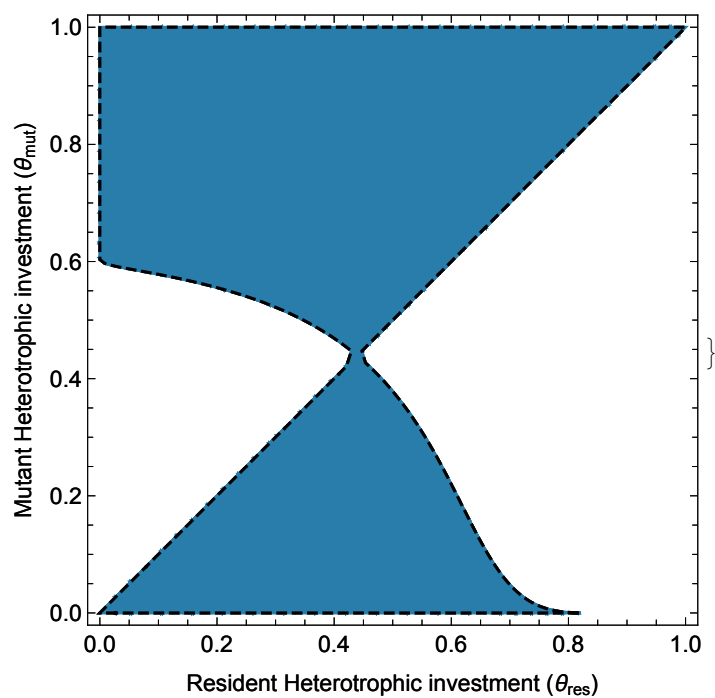
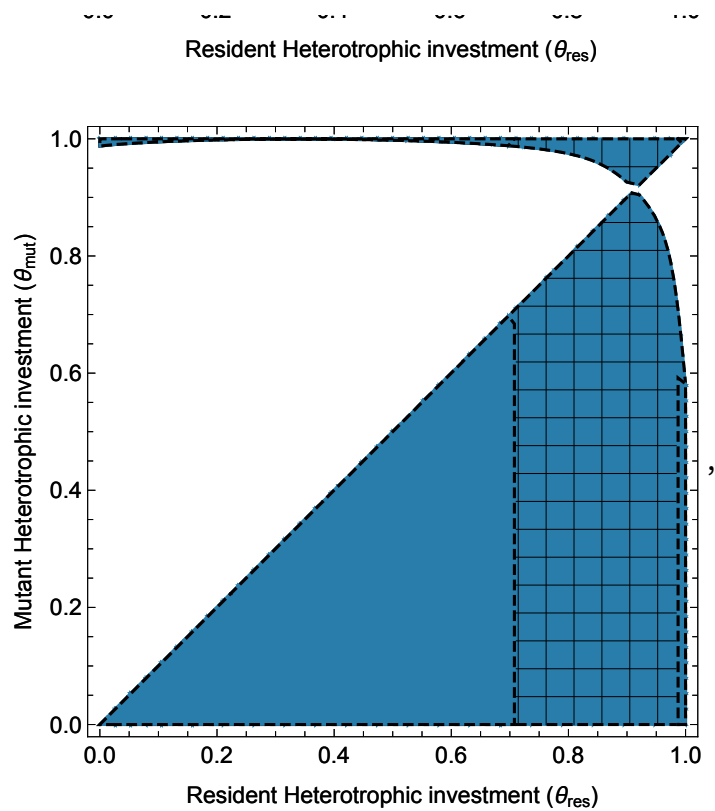
$$K_B = 1 \times 10^8, I_{in} = 150$$

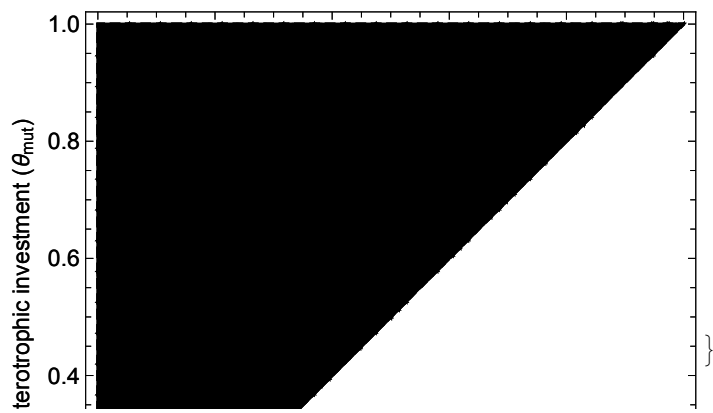
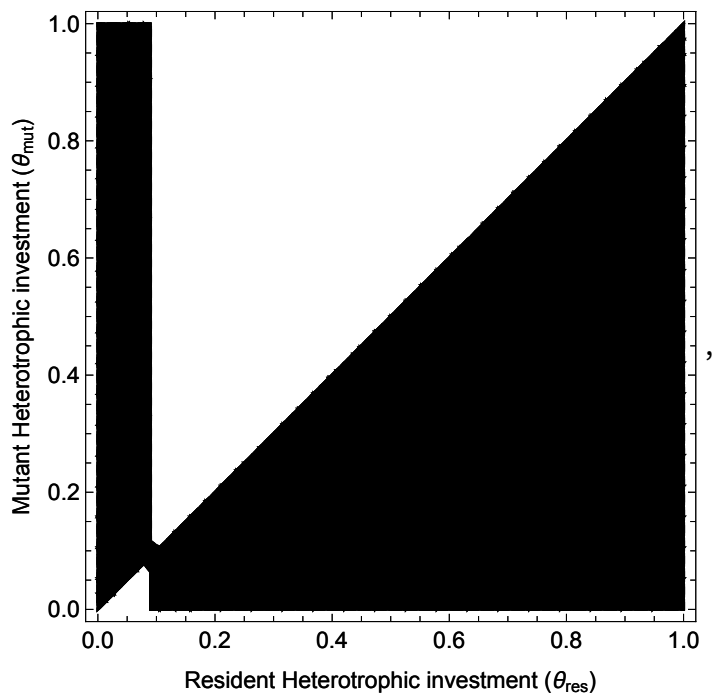
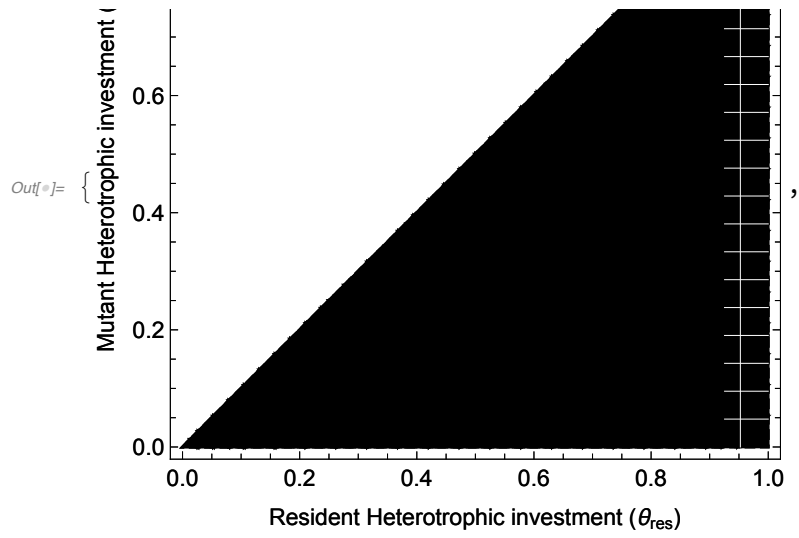
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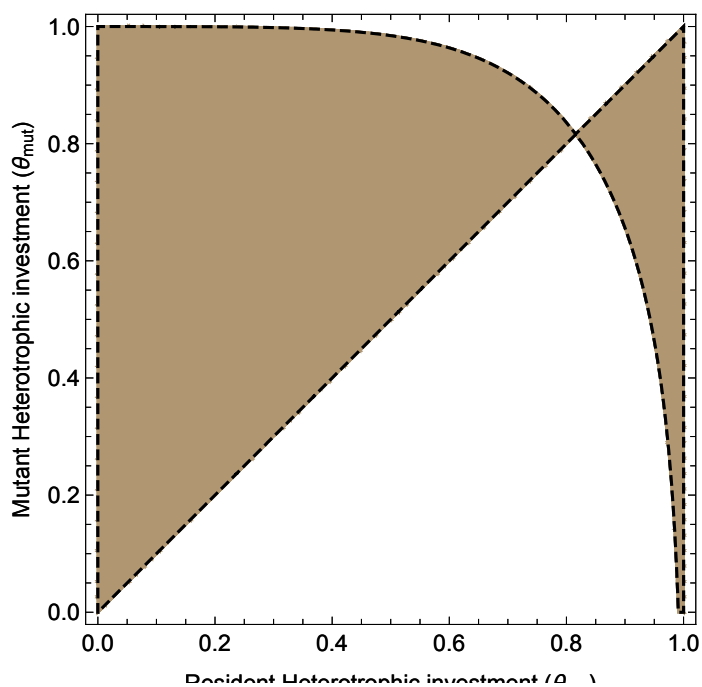
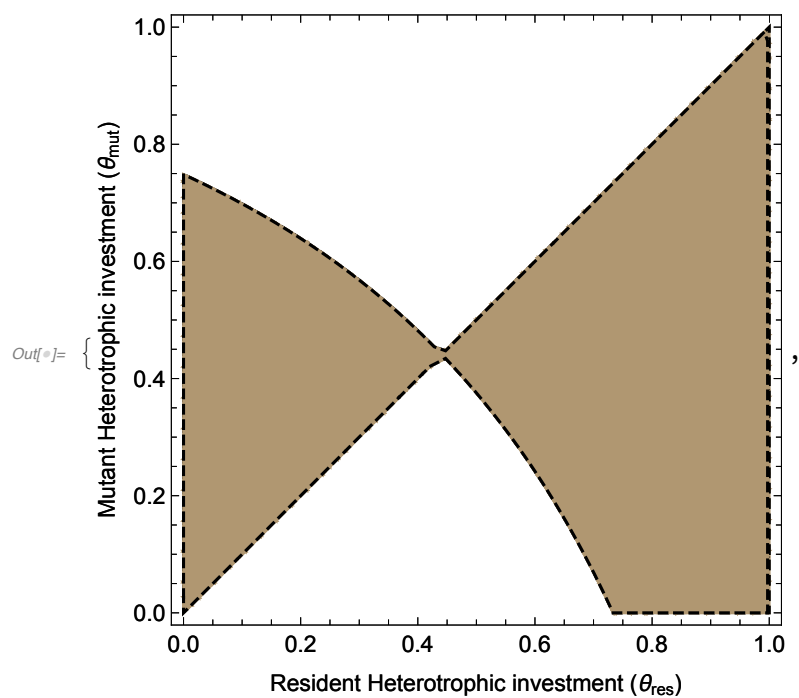
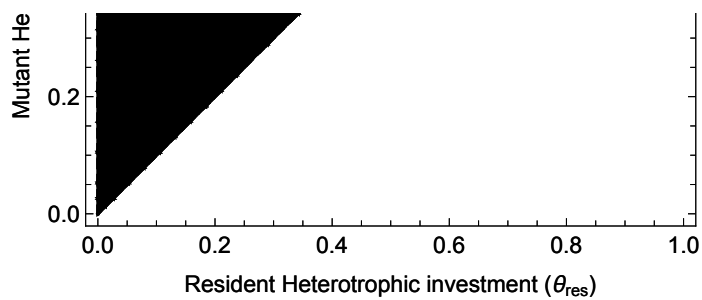
In[ ]:= KB = 1 × 108; Iin = 150;
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}]]],
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0, Black]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 5, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 5, Black]}], Overlay[
  {MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 10, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 10, Black]}]]] (*linear*)
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}]]] (*generalist*)

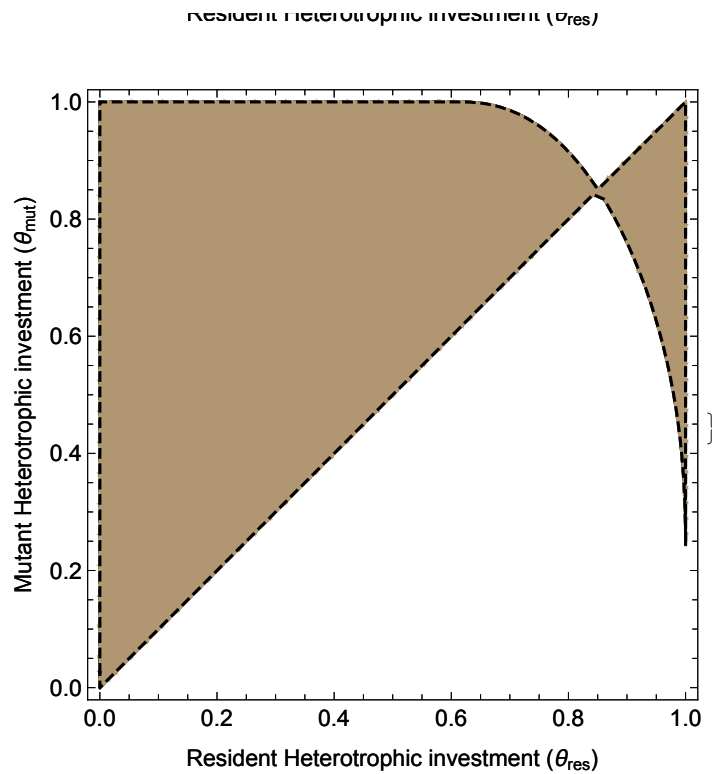
```









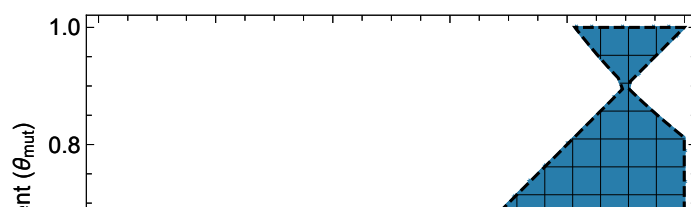


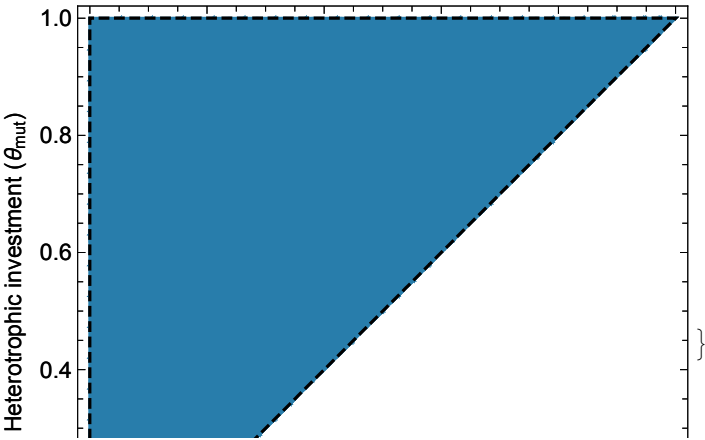
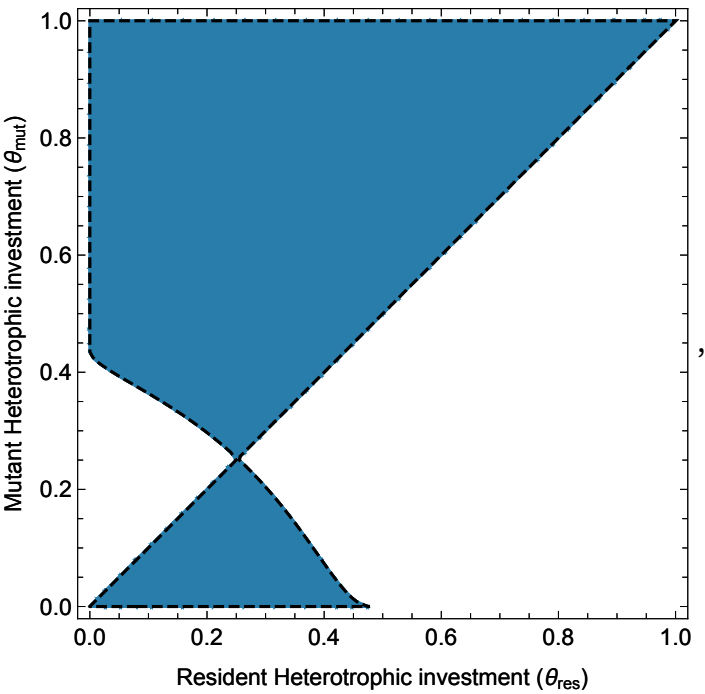
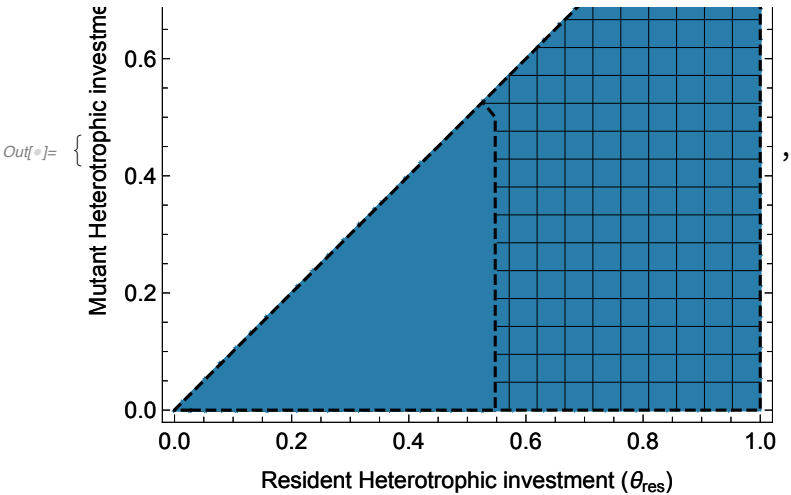
$$K_B = 2 \times 10^8, I_{in} = 150$$

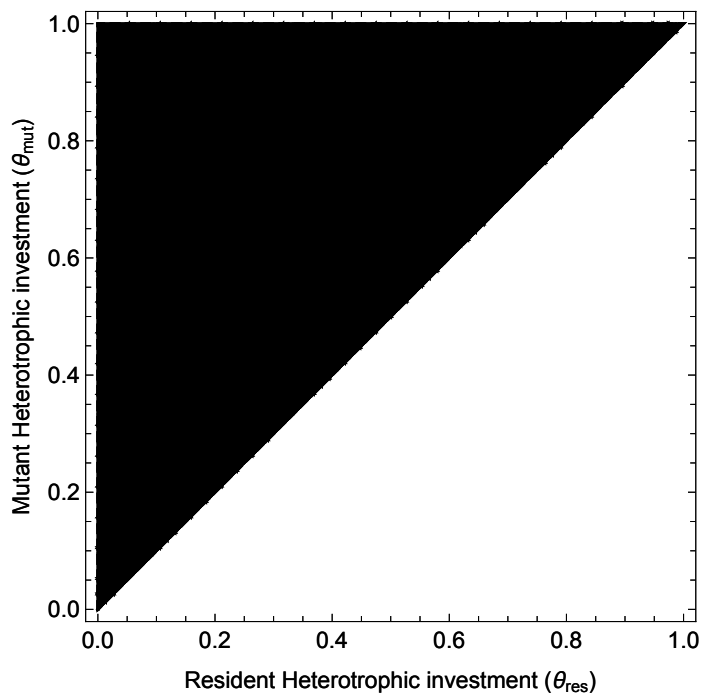
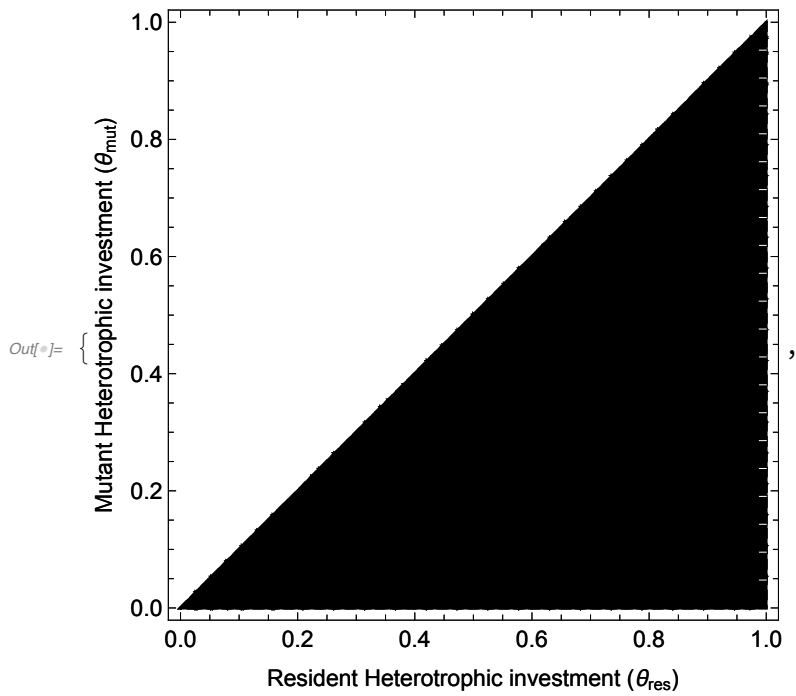
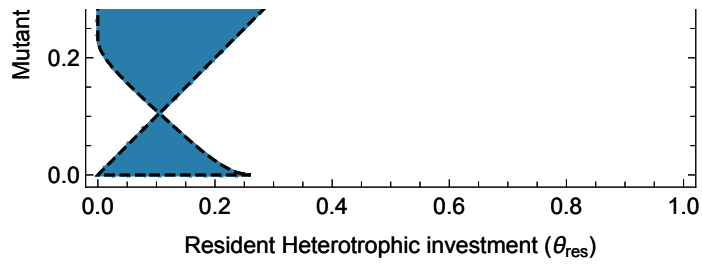
```

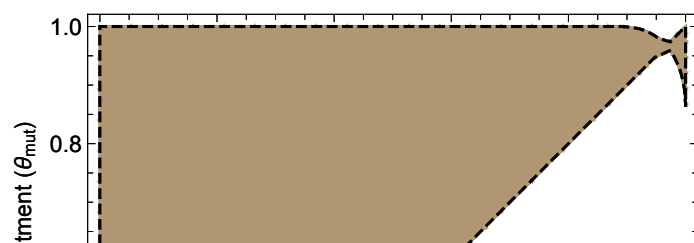
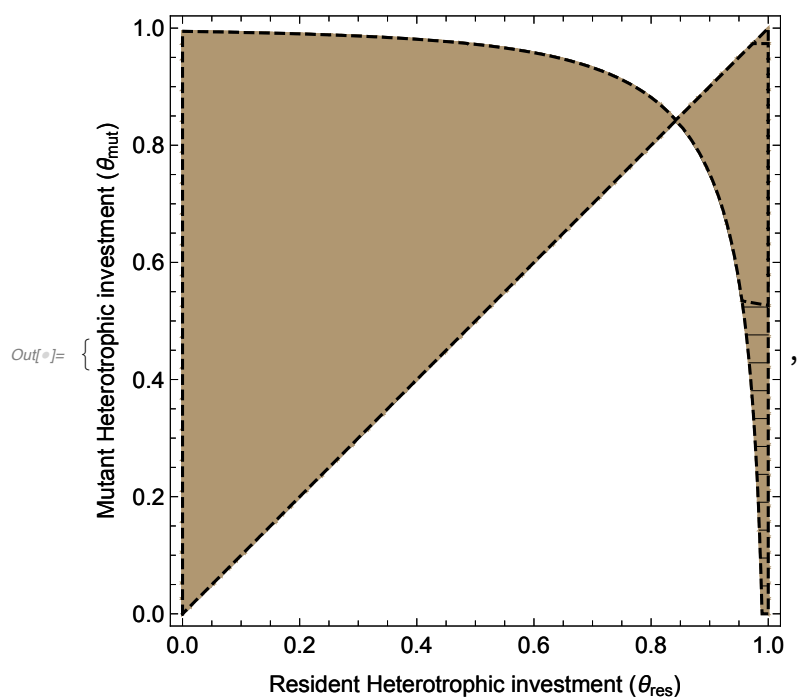
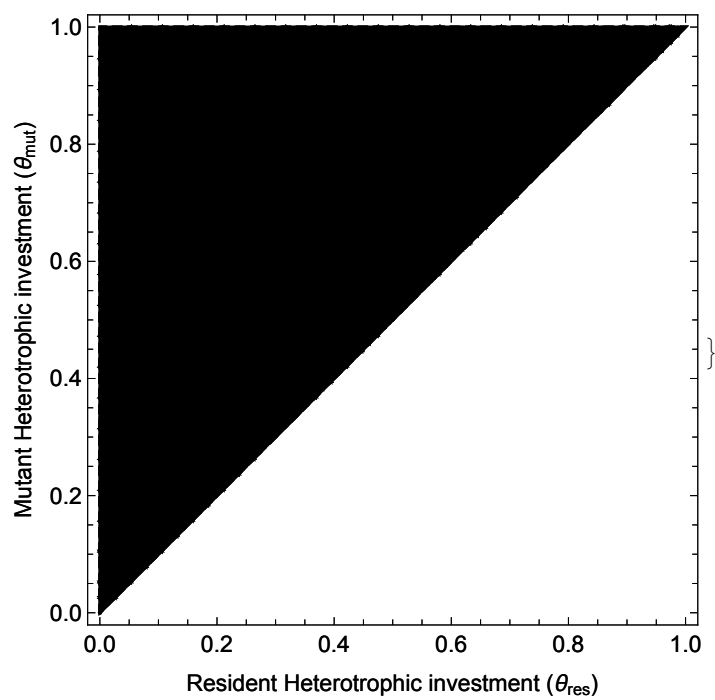
In[ ]:= KB = 2 × 108; Iin = 150;
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
    MakePIP[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
    MakePIP[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}]]]
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0, Black]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 5, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 5, Black]}], Overlay[
    {MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 10, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 10, Black]}]]] (*linear*)
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
    MakePIP[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
    MakePIP[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}]]] (*generalist*)

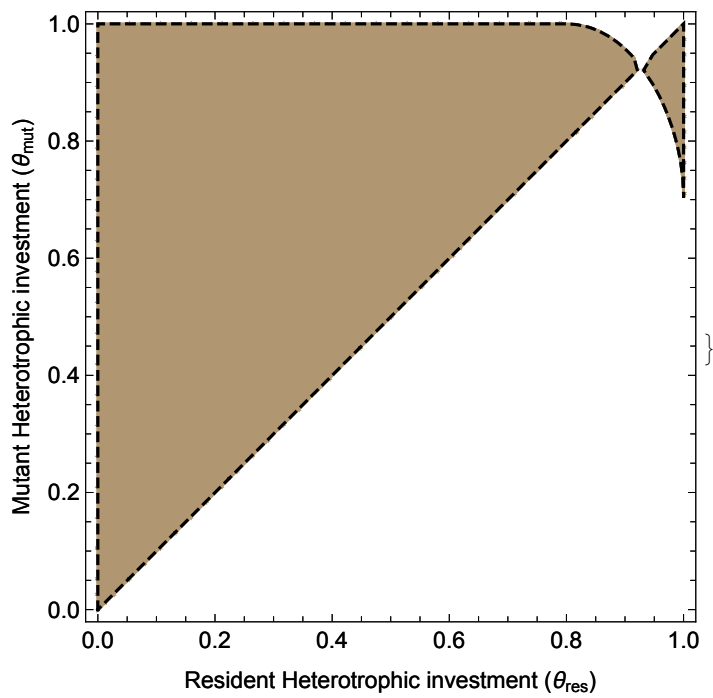
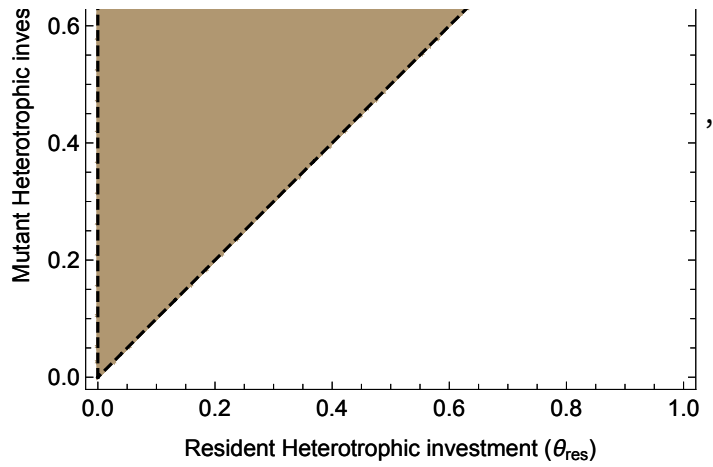
```









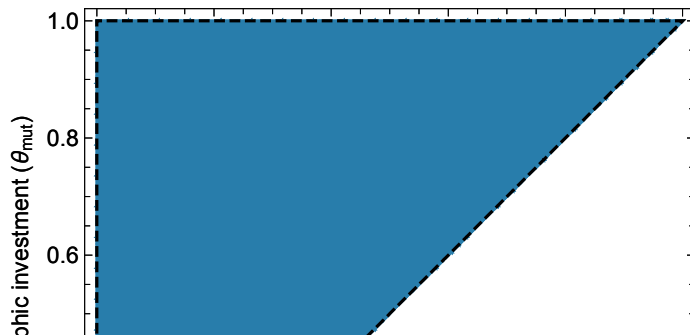
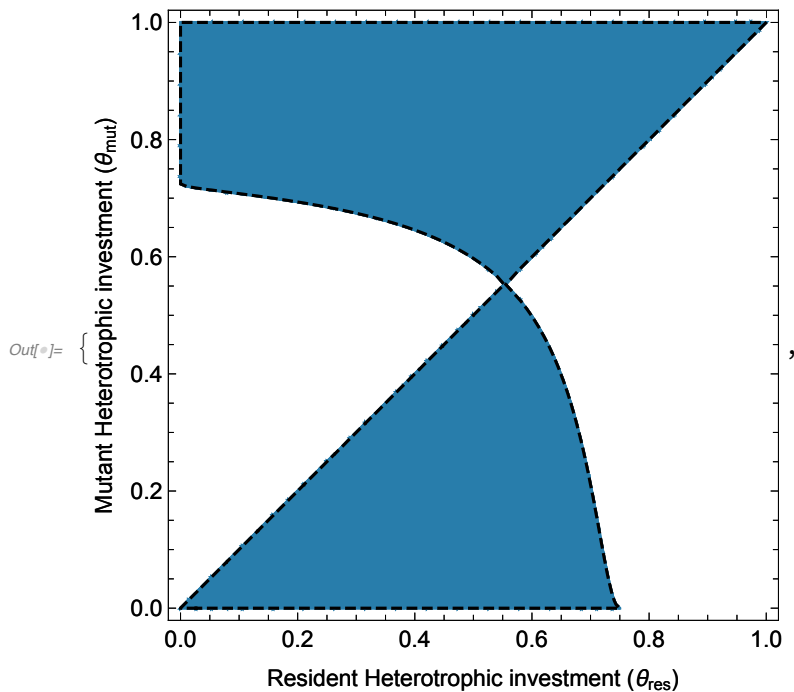


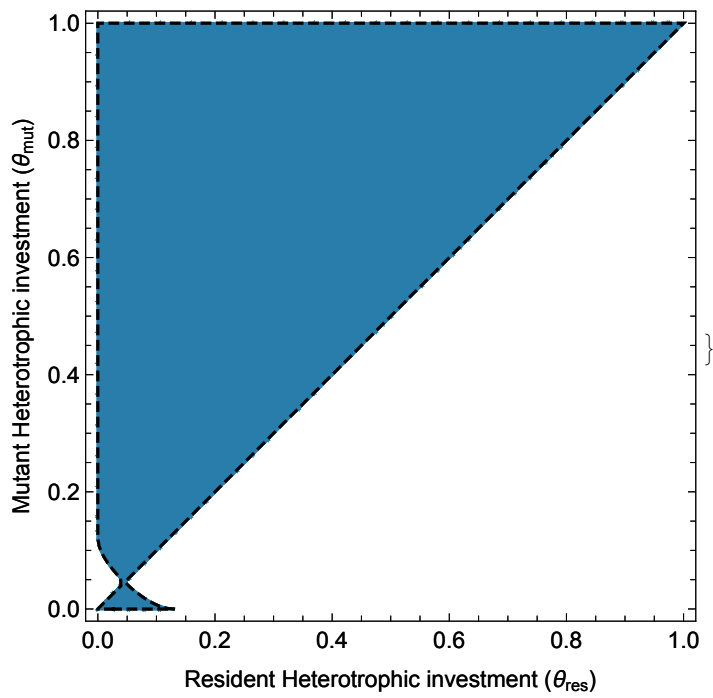
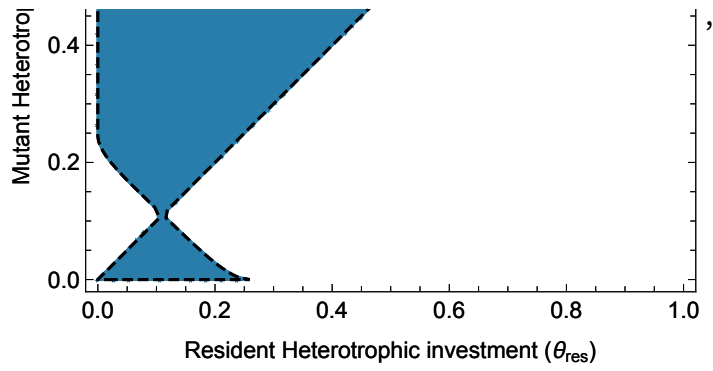
$$K_B = 3 \cdot 10^8, I_{\text{in}} = 150$$

```

In[ ]:= KB = 3 × 108; Iin = 150;
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"], Black],
  MakePIP[-1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#287DAB"]]}]]],
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0, Black]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 5, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 5, Black]}], Overlay[
  {MakePIPNV[0, T0 + 10, Black, White], MakePIP[0, T0 + 10, Black]}]]] (*linear*)
Quiet[List[Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0 + 5, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}],
  Overlay[{MakePIPNV[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"], Black],
  MakePIP[1, T0 + 10, RGBColor["#B09771"]]}]]] (*generalist*)

```





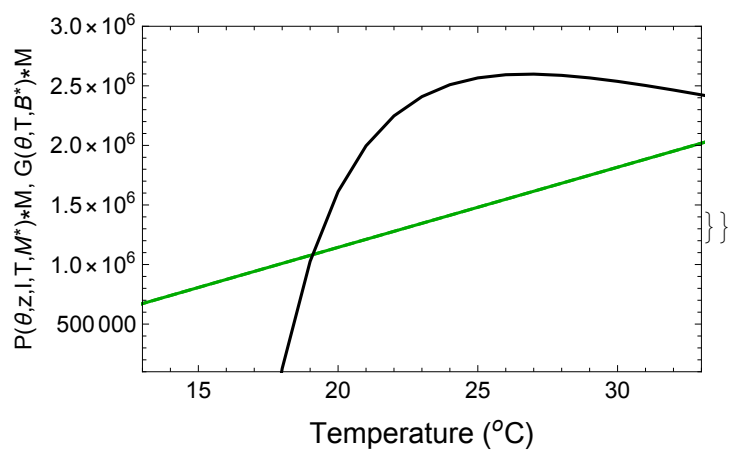
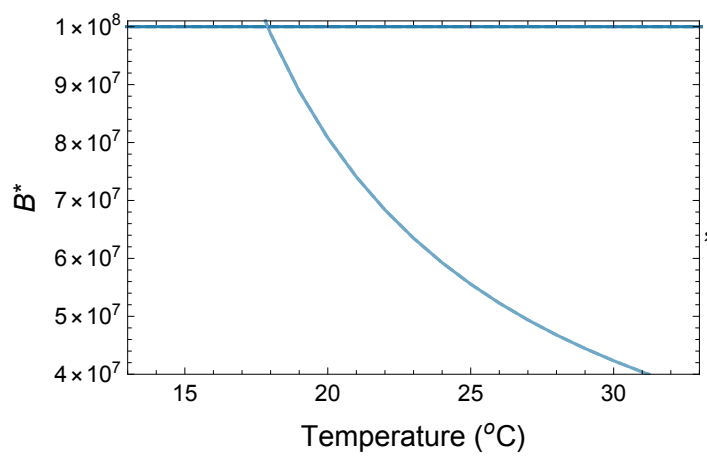
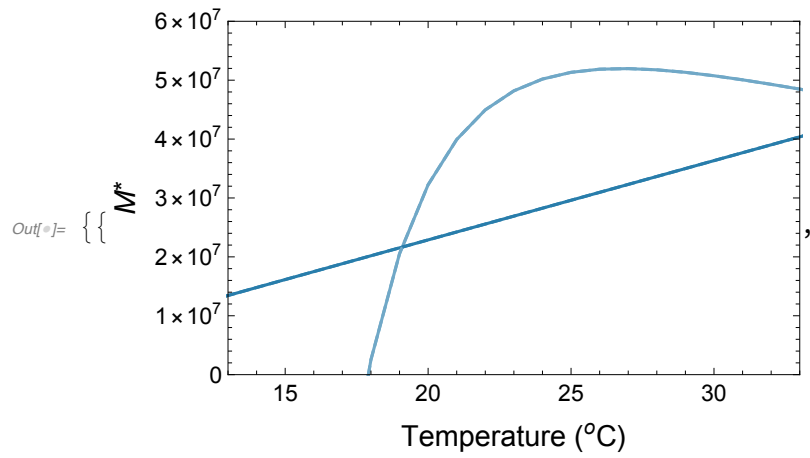
Out[*]= \$Aborted

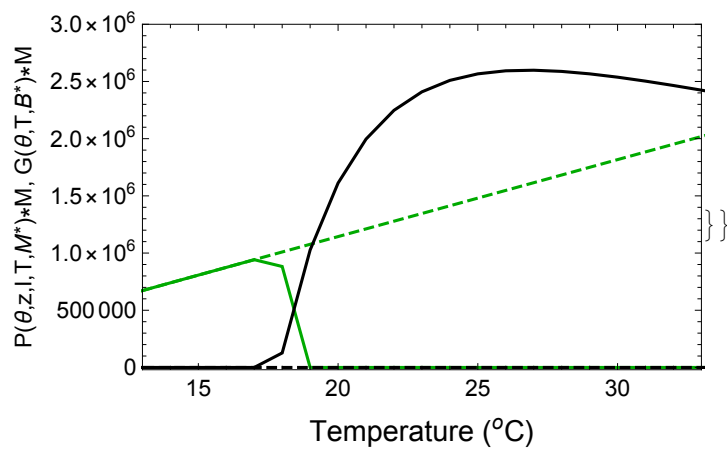
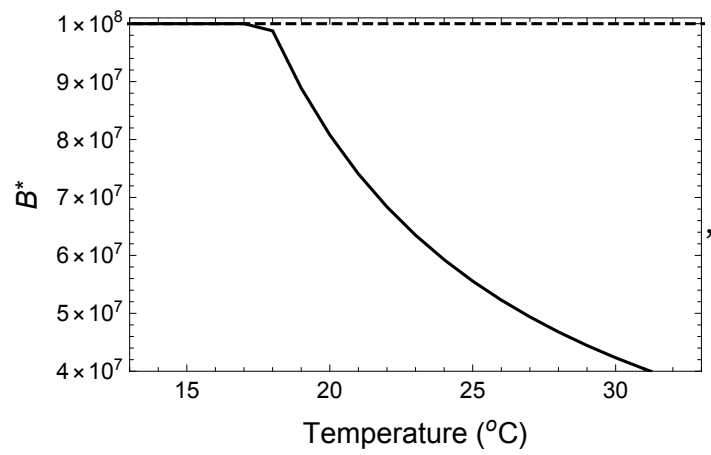
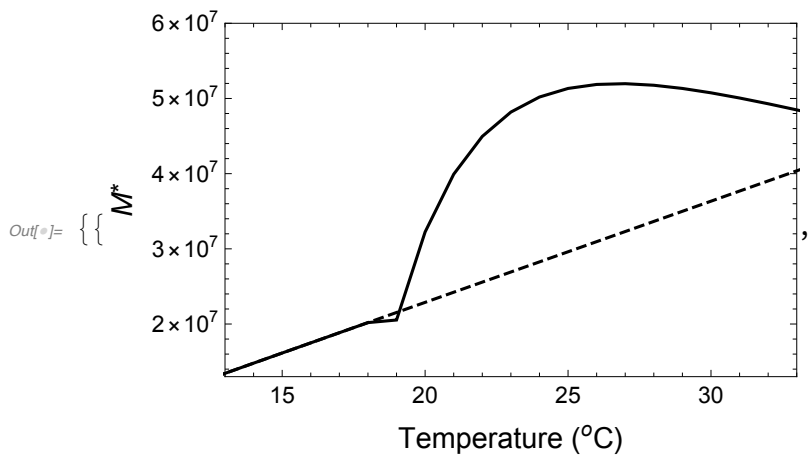
Out[*]= \$Aborted

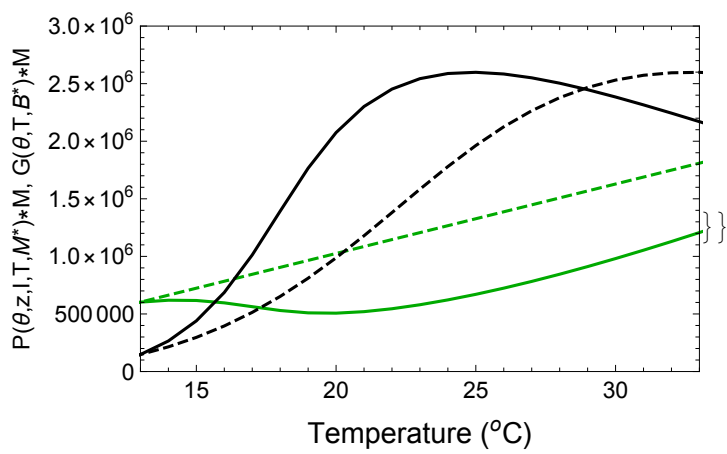
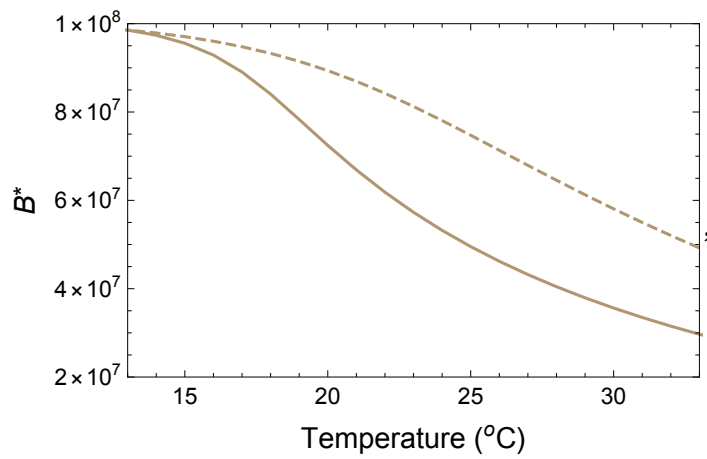
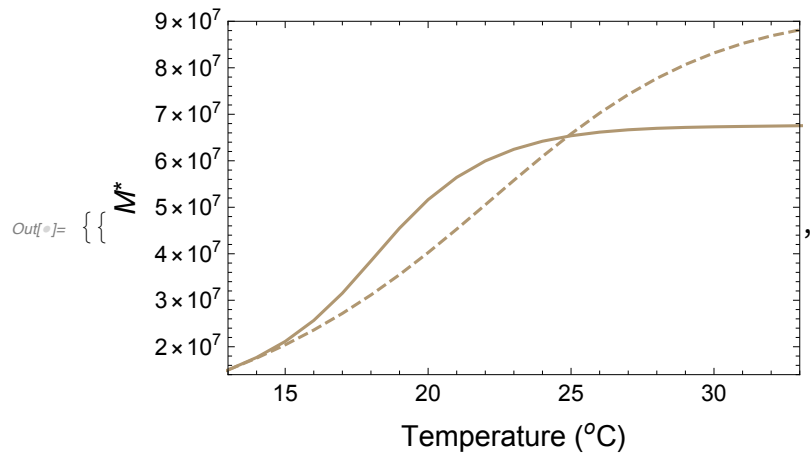
C-cycling related figures (Dashed - genetically static, Solid - evolving)

$K_B = 1 \times 10^8$, $I_{in} = 100$

```
In[ ]:= KB = 1 × 108; Iin = 100;
Quiet[Ccyclingspec[-1, 0, 6 × 107, 4 × 107, 1.01 × 108, 105, 3 × 106]]
Quiet[Ccycling[0, 1.3 × 107, 6 × 107, 4 × 107, 1.01 × 108, -20000, 3 × 106]]
Quiet[Ccycling[1, 1.4 × 107, 9 × 107, 2 × 107, 10 × 107, 0, 3 × 106]]
```

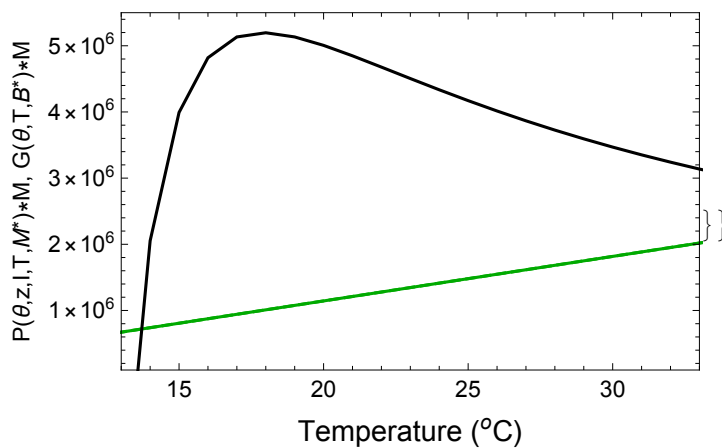
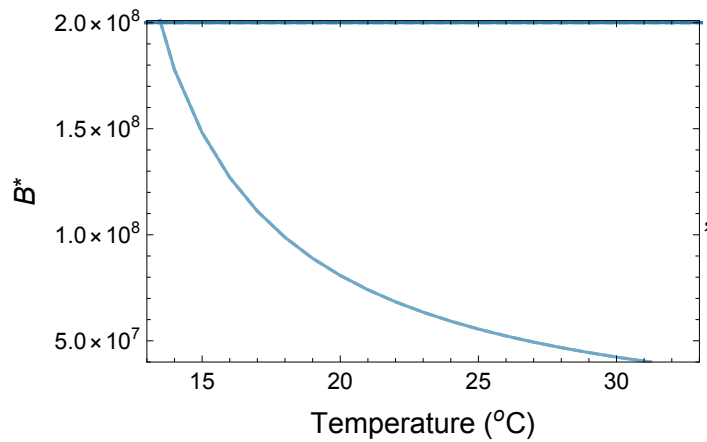
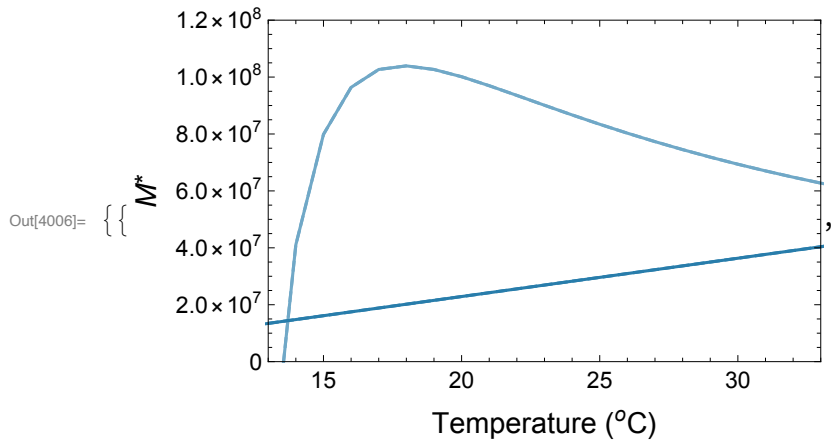


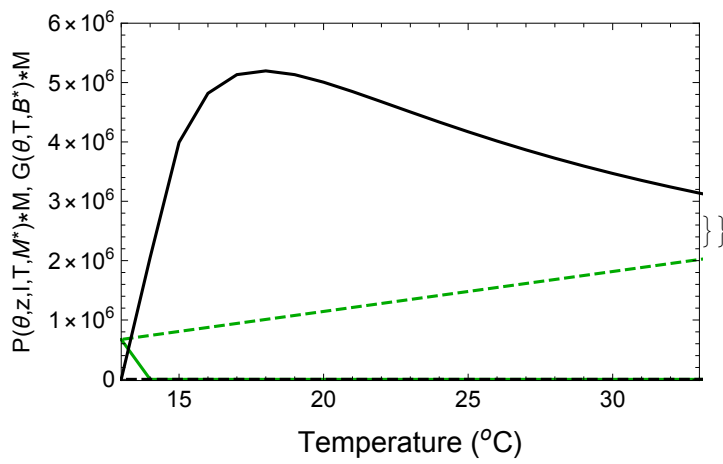
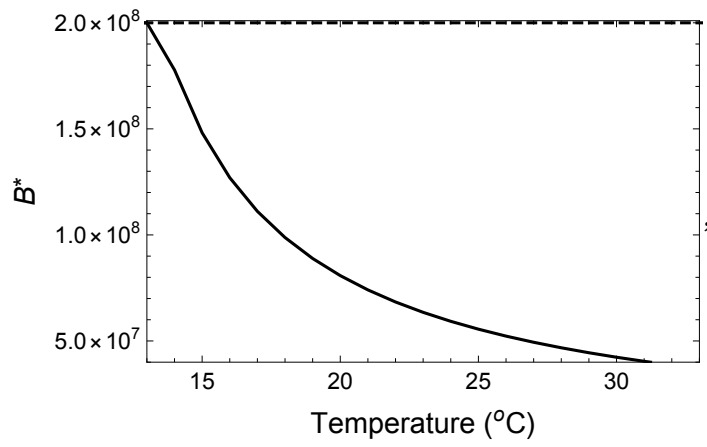
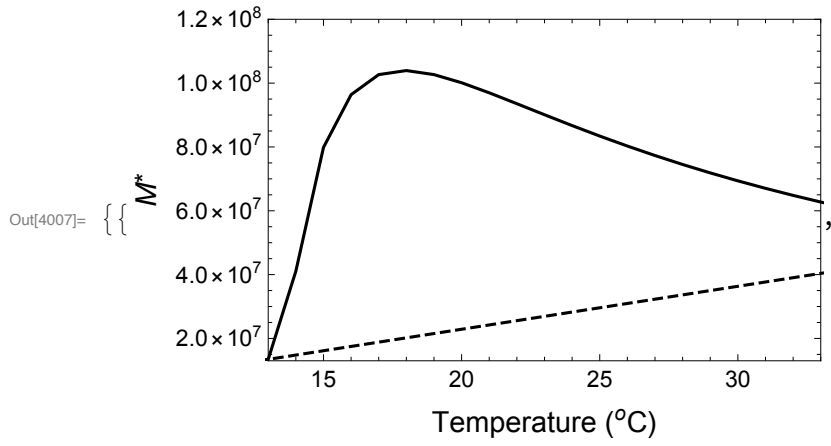


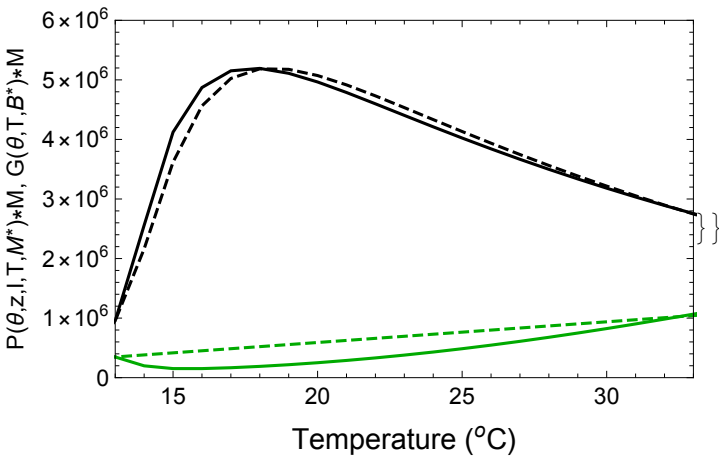
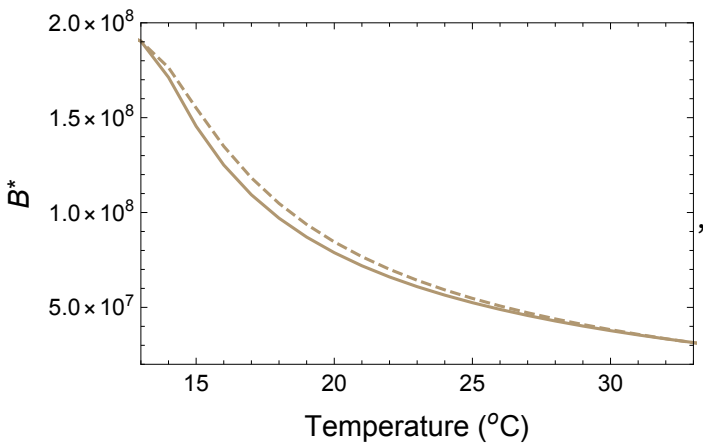
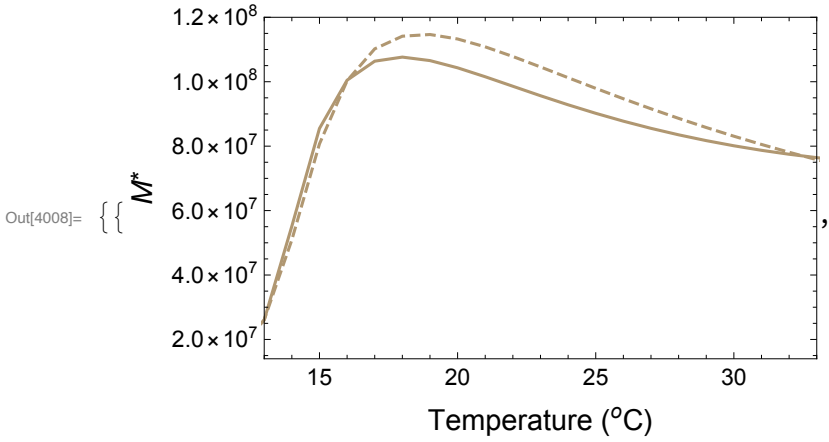


$$K_B = 2 \times 10^8, I_{in} = 100$$

```
In[4005]:= KB = 2 × 108; Iin = 100;
Quiet[Ccylingspec[-1, 0, 1.2 × 108, 4 × 107, 2.01 × 108, 105, 5.5 × 106]]
Quiet[Ccycling[0, 1.3 × 107, 1.2 × 108, 4 × 107, 2.01 × 108, -20000, 6 × 106]]
Quiet[Ccycling[1, 1.4 × 107, 1.2 × 108, 2 × 107, 2 × 108, 0, 6 × 106]]
```

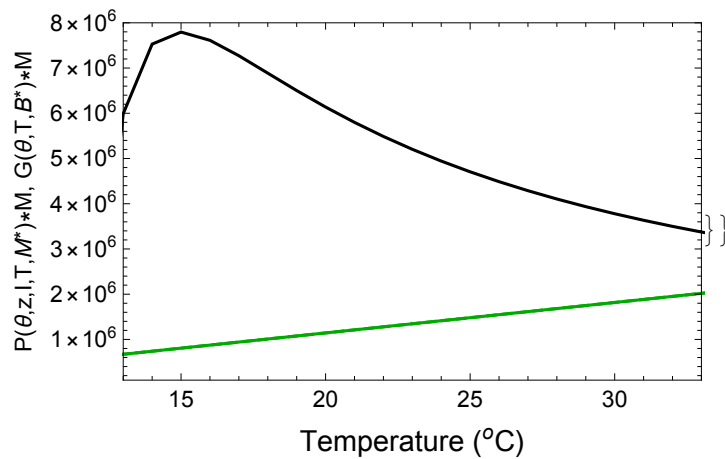
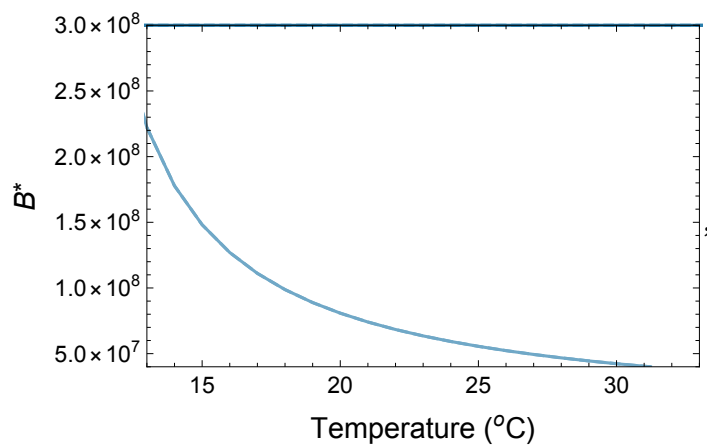
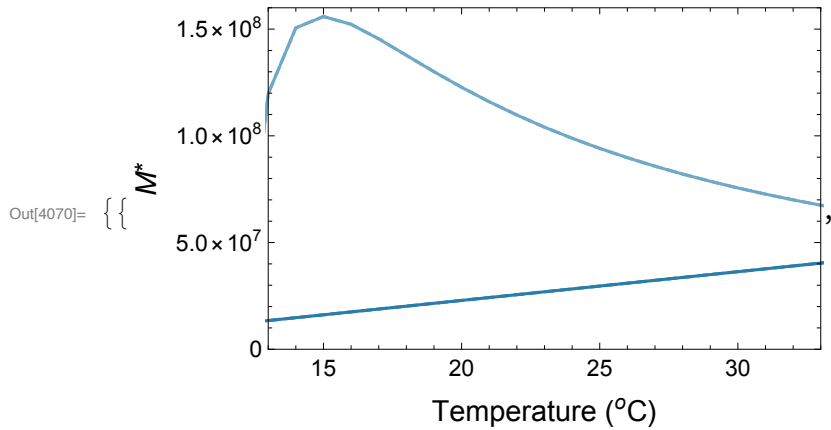




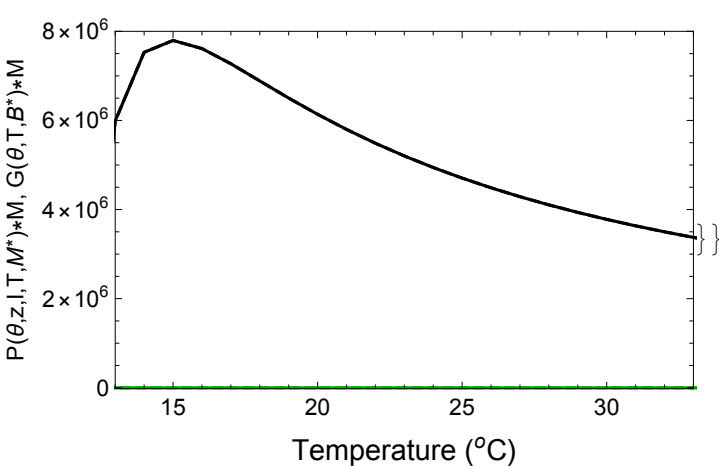
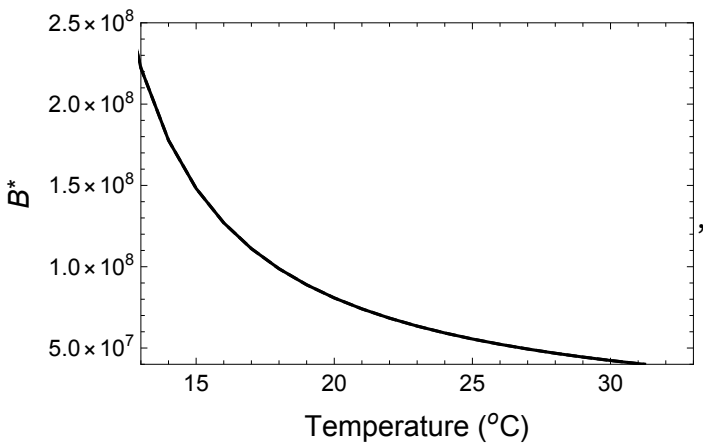
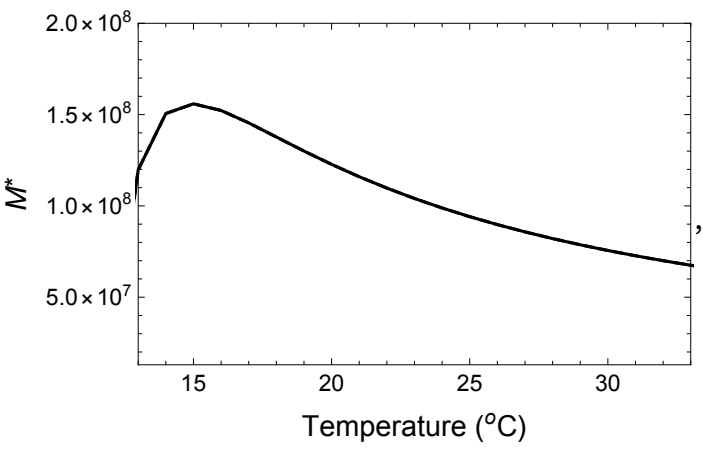


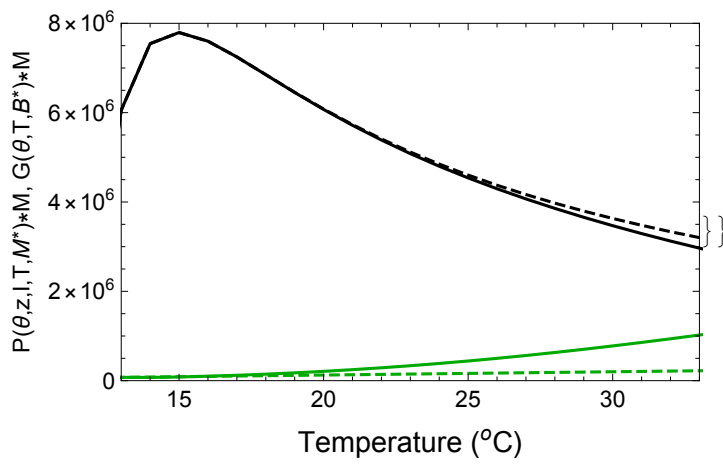
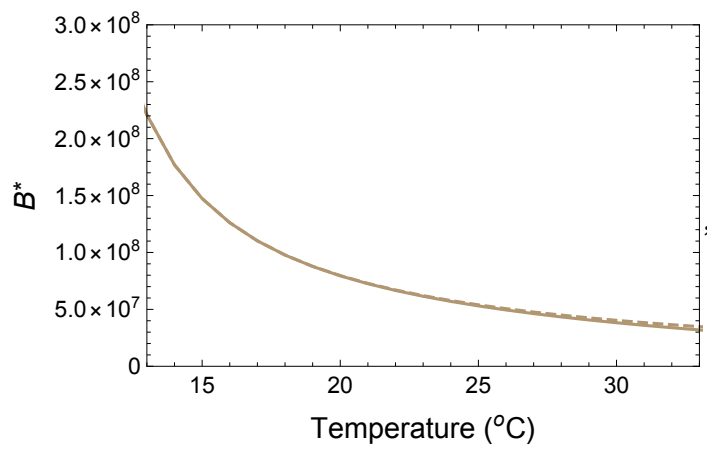
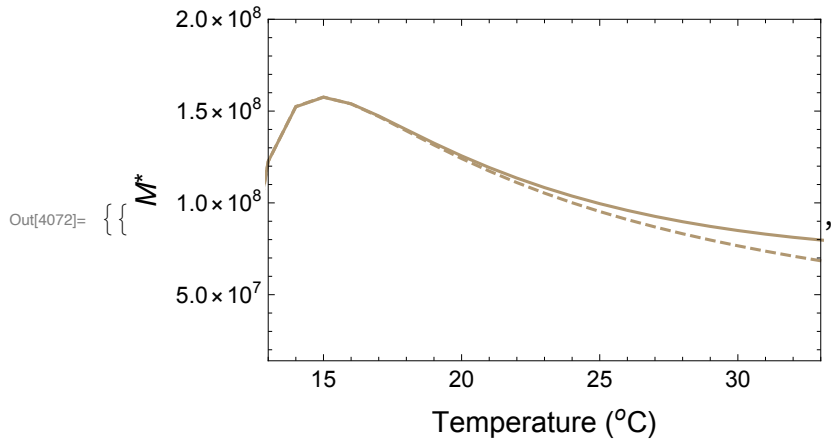
$$K_B = 3 \times 10^8, I_{in} = 100$$

```
In[4069]:= KB = 3 × 108; Iin = 100;
Quiet[Ccyclingspec[-1, 0, 1.6 × 108, 4 × 107, 3 × 108, 105, 8 × 106]]
Quiet[Ccycling[0, 1.3 × 107, 2 × 108, 4 × 107, 2.5 × 108, -20000, 8 × 106]]
Quiet[Ccycling[1, 1.4 × 107, 2 × 108, 0, 3 × 108, 0, 8 × 106]]
```



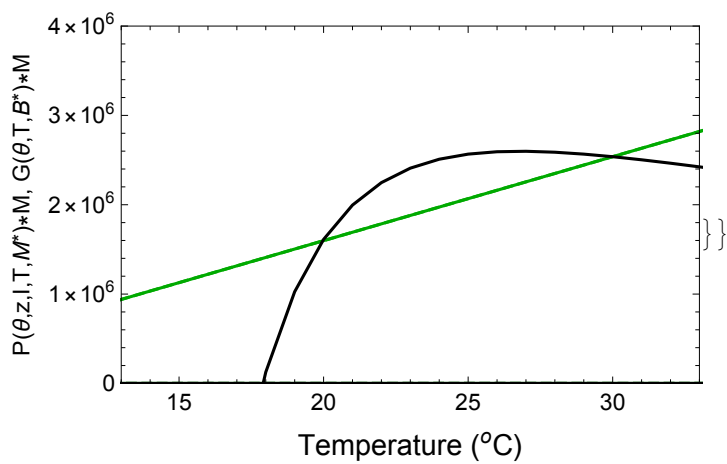
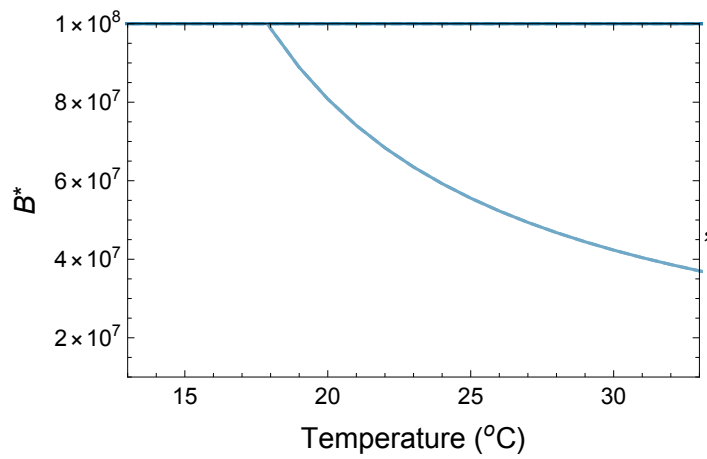
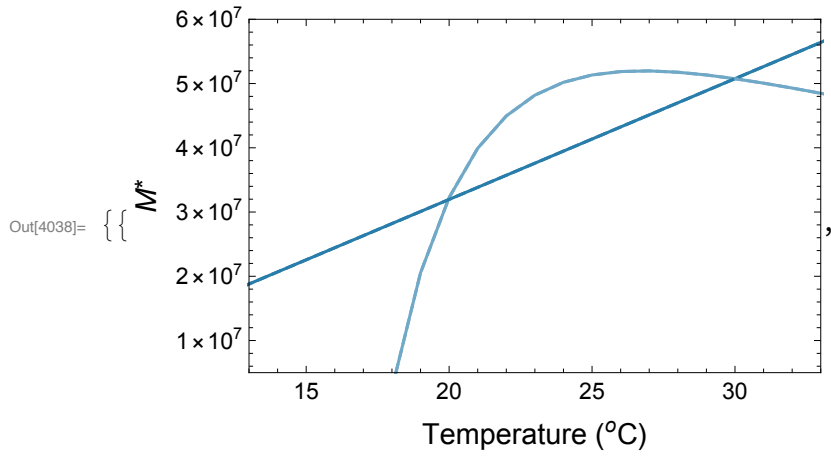
Out[4071]= {

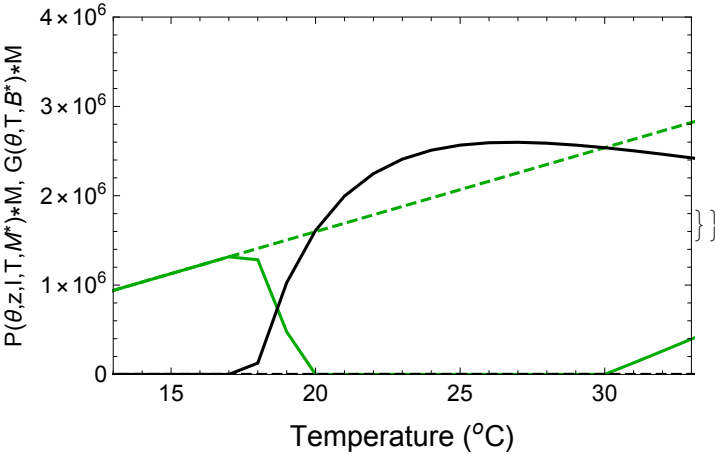
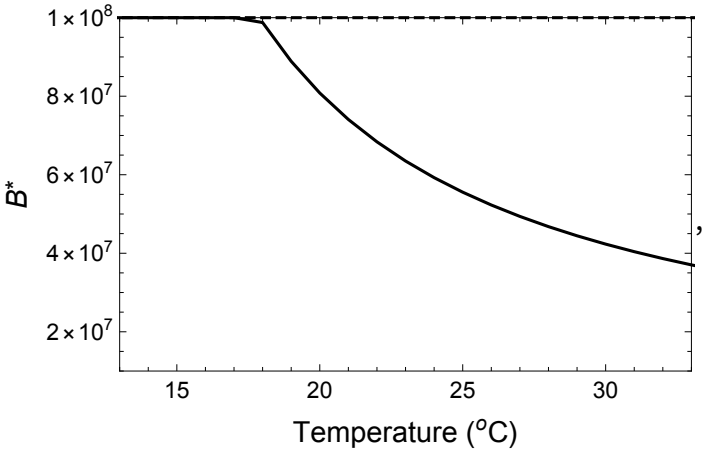
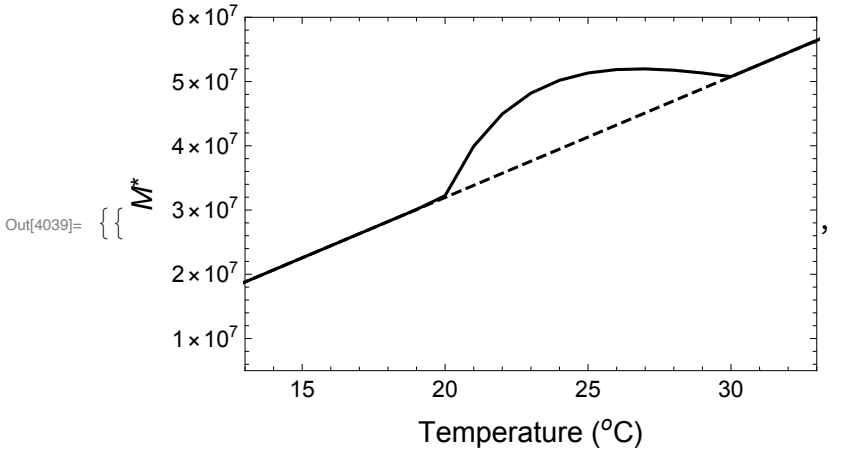


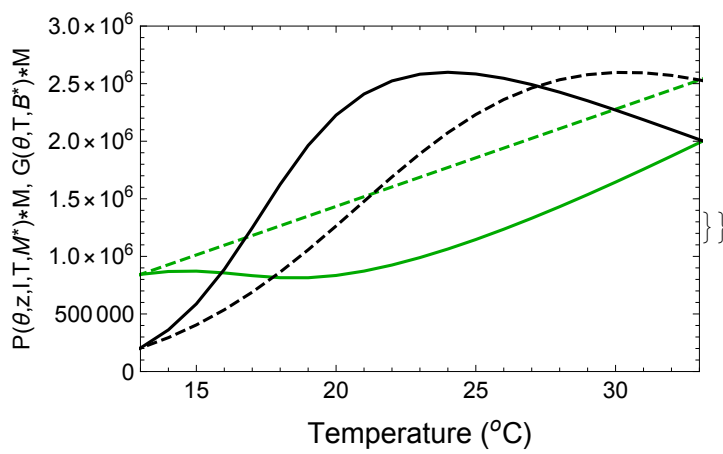
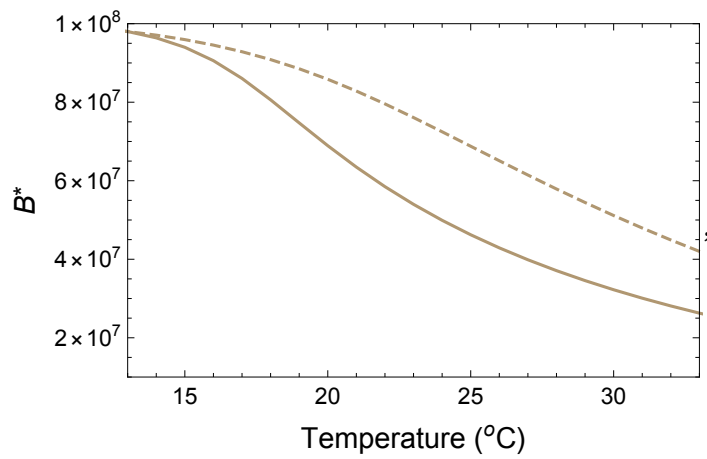
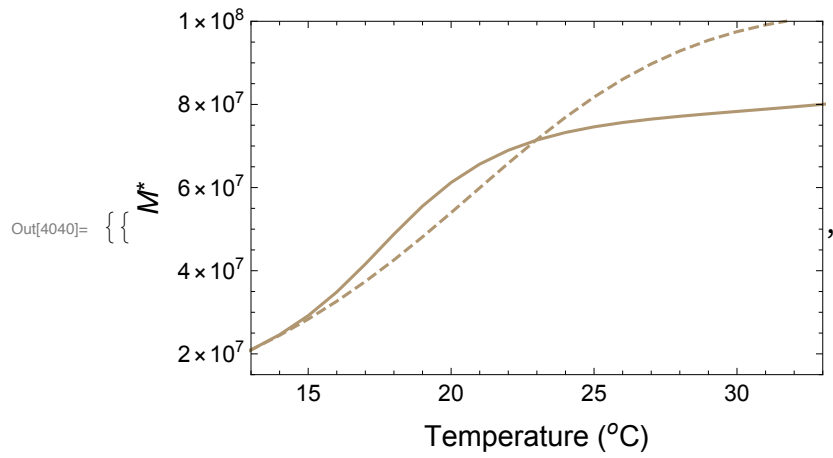


$$K_B = 1 \times 10^8, I_{in} = 150$$

```
In[4037]:= KB = 1 × 108; Iin = 150;
Quiet[Ccyclingspec[-1, .5 × 107, 6.0 × 107, 1 × 107, 1 × 108, 0, 4 × 106]]
Quiet[Ccycling[0, .5 × 107, 6.0 × 107, 1 × 107, 1 × 108, 0, 4 × 106]]
Quiet[Ccycling[1, 1.5 × 107, 1 × 108, 1 × 107, 1 × 108, 0, 3 × 106]]
```

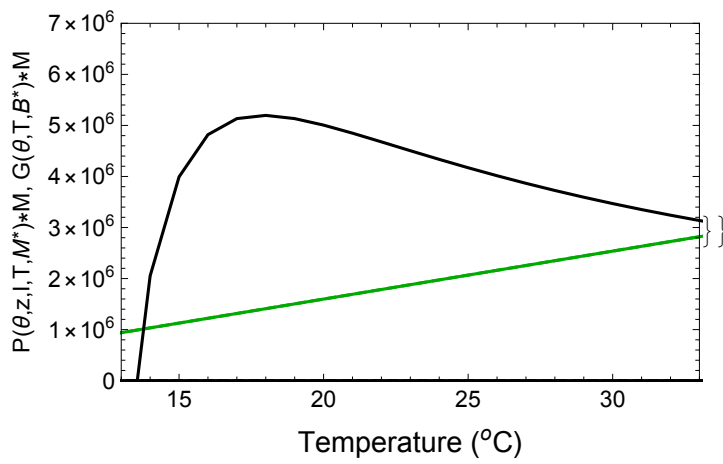
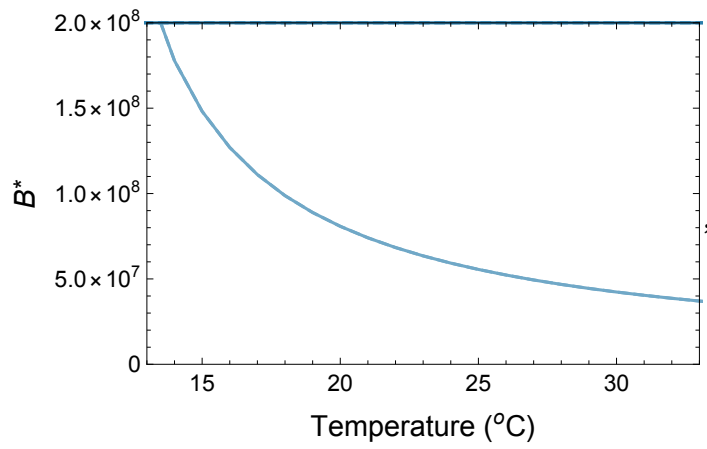
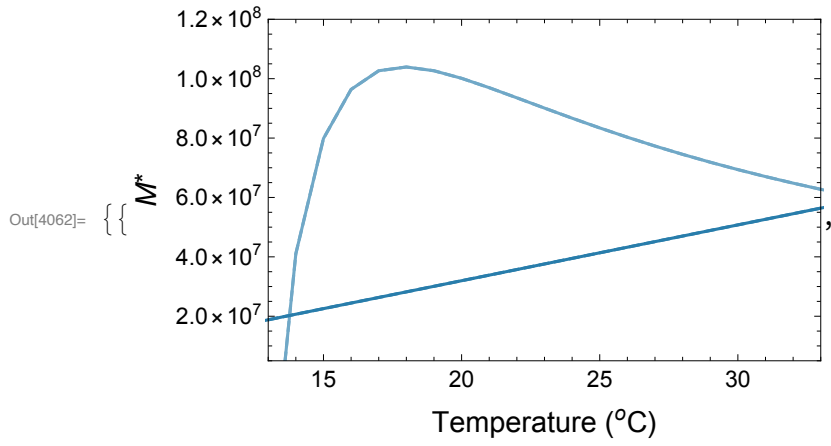


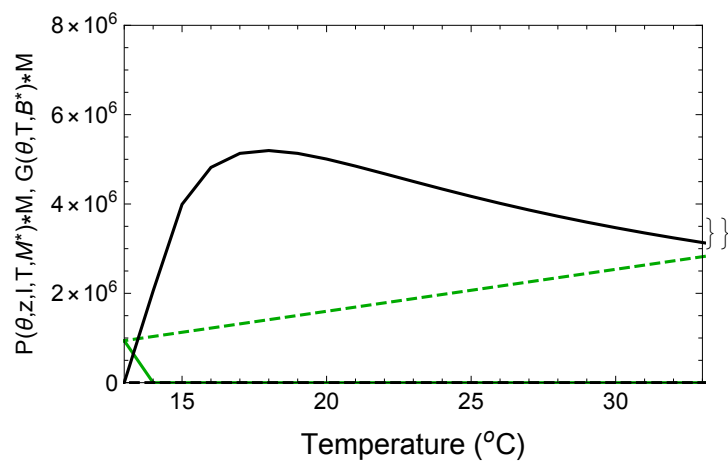
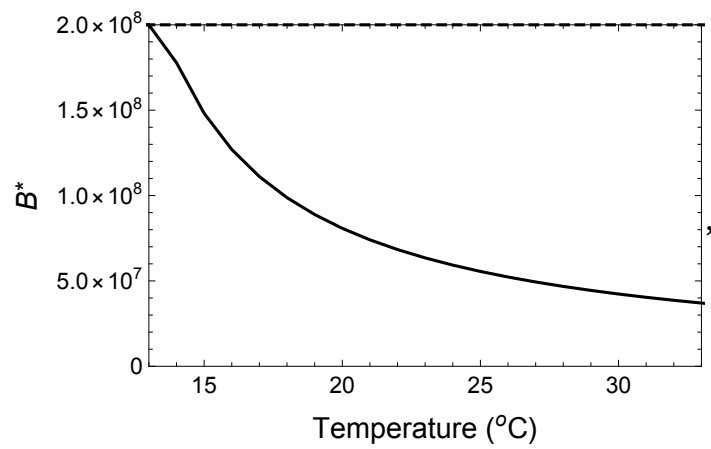
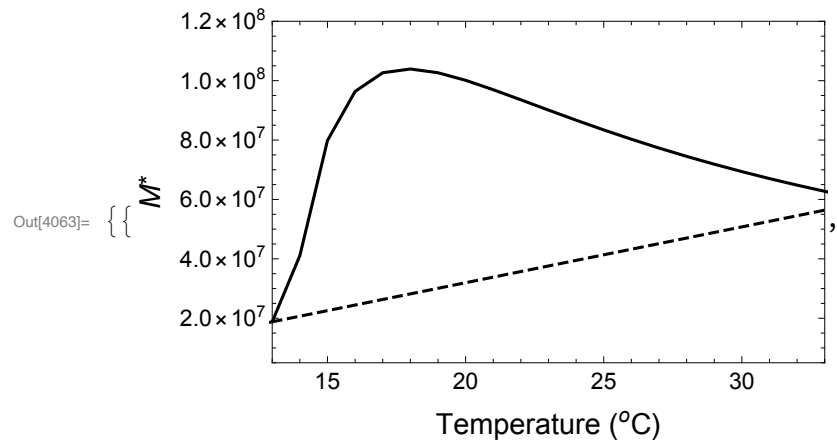


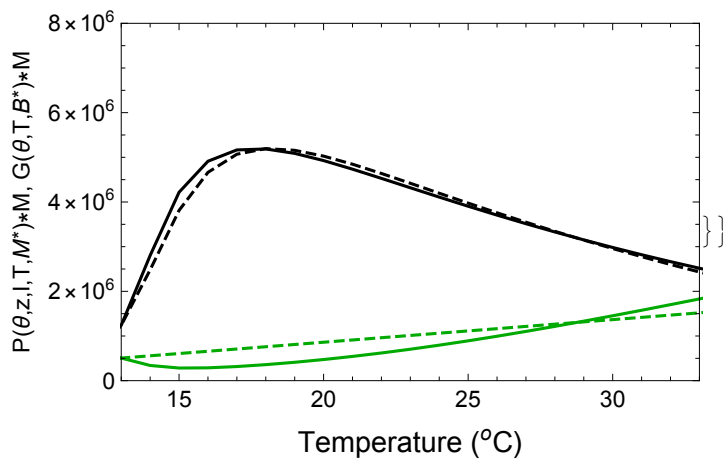
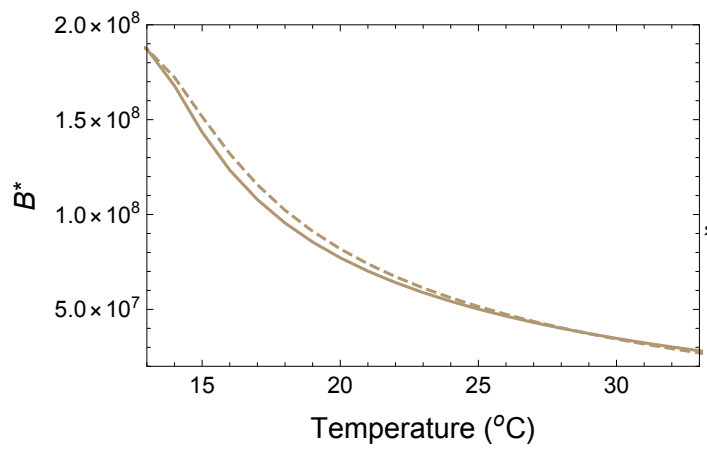
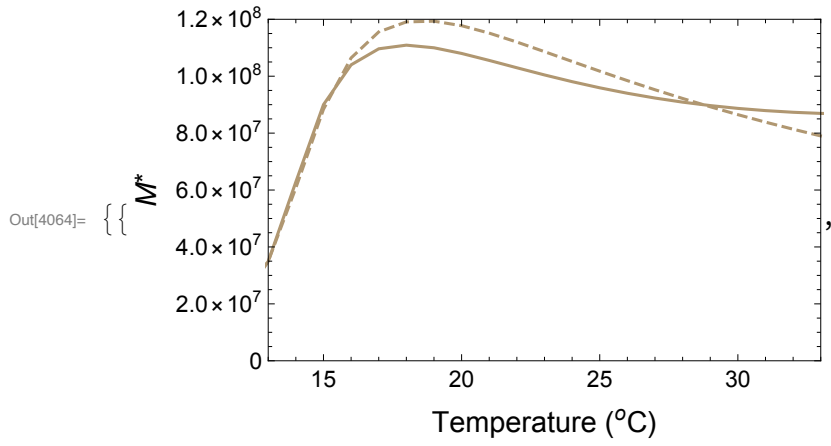


$$K_B = 2 \times 10^8, I_{in} = 150$$

```
In[4061]:= KB = 2 × 108; Iin = 150;
Quiet[Ccyclingspec[-1, .5 × 107, 1.2 × 108, 0, 2 × 108, 0, 7 × 106]]
Quiet[Ccycling[0, .5 × 107, 1.2 × 108, 0, 2 × 108, 0, 8 × 106]]
Quiet[Ccycling[1, 0 × 107, 1.2 × 108, 2 × 107, 2 × 108, 0, 8 × 106]]
```







$$K_B = 3 \times 10^8, I_{in} = 150$$

```
KB = 3 × 108; Iin = 150;  
Quiet[Ccyclingspec[-1, 0 × 107, 2 × 108, 0 × 107, 3 × 108, 0, 7 × 106]]  
Quiet[Ccycling[0, 0 × 107, 2 × 108, 0 × 107, 2.5 × 108, 0, 8 × 106]]  
Quiet[Ccycling[1, 0 × 107, 2 × 108, 2 × 107, 2.5 × 108, 0, 8 × 106]]
```

