

There Is No Largest Prime Number

Euclid of Alexandria euclid@alexandria.edu

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There Is No Largest Prime Number

The proof uses *reductio ad absurdum*.

Theorem

There is no largest prime number.

1. Suppose p were the largest prime number.
2. Consider the number $q = p + 1$.
3. q is not prime, because it is divisible by p .
4. But $q + 1$ is greater than 1, thus divisible by some prime number not in the first p numbers.

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The proof uses *reductio ad absurdum*.

Theorem

There is no largest prime number.

1. Suppose p were the largest prime number.
2. Let q be the product of the first p numbers.
3. $q + 1$ is greater than 1, thus divisible by some prime number not in the first p numbers.

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The proof uses *reductio ad absurdum*.

Theorem

There is no largest prime number.

1. Suppose p were the largest prime number.
2. Let q be the product of the first p numbers.
3. Then $q + 1$ is not divisible by any of them.
4. But $q + 1$ is greater than 1, thus divisible by some prime number not in the first p numbers.

A longer title

- ▶ one
- ▶ two